



# MATHS

## BOOKS - PRINCETON MATHS (ENGLISH)

### ADDITIONAL TOPICS

#### Example

$$1. cx - 5y = 6$$

$$2x - 3y = 8$$

In the system of equations above,  $c$  is a constant and  $x$  and  $y$  are variables. For what values of  $c$  will the system have no solutions?

A.  $-\frac{10}{3}$

B.  $\frac{-13}{11}$

C.  $\frac{13}{11}$

D.  $\frac{10}{3}$

**Answer: D**



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$$2. g(x) = (x - 5)(x + 3)$$

Which of the following is an equivalent form of the function  $g$  above in which the minimum value of  $g$  appears as a constant or coefficient?

A.  $g(x) = x^2 - 15$

B.  $g(x) = x^2 - 2x - 15$

C.  $g(x) = (x - 1)^2 - 16$

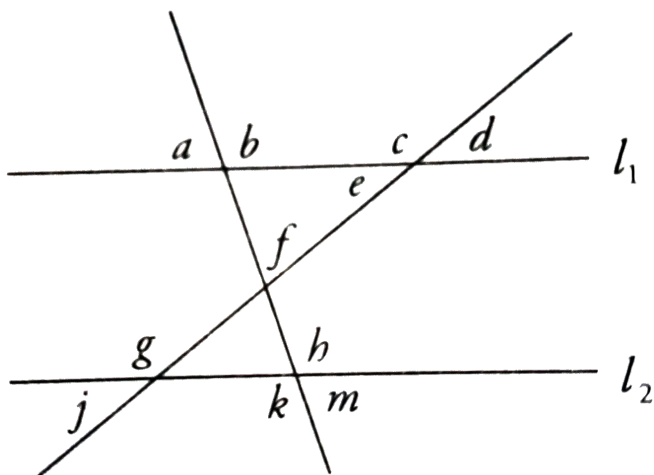
D.  $g(x) = (x + 1)^2 - 12$

**Answer: C**



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## Quick Quiz 1



1.

In the figure above,  $l_1$  is parallel to  $l_2$ . Which of the following angles are NOT equal?

A.  $c$  and  $g$

B. b and h

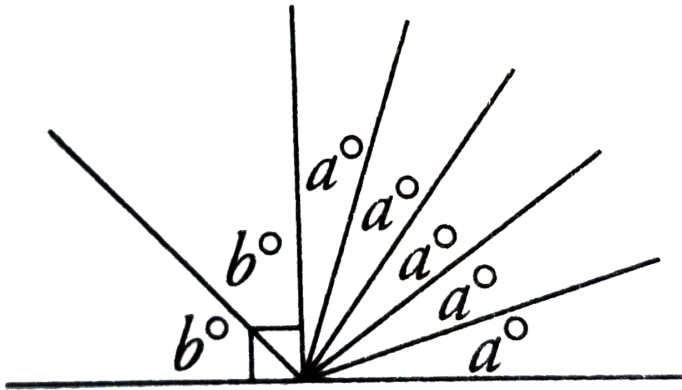
C. a and m

D. a and k

**Answer: D**



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2.

In the figure above, what is the value of  $4a - b$ ?

A.  $18^\circ$

B.  $27^\circ$

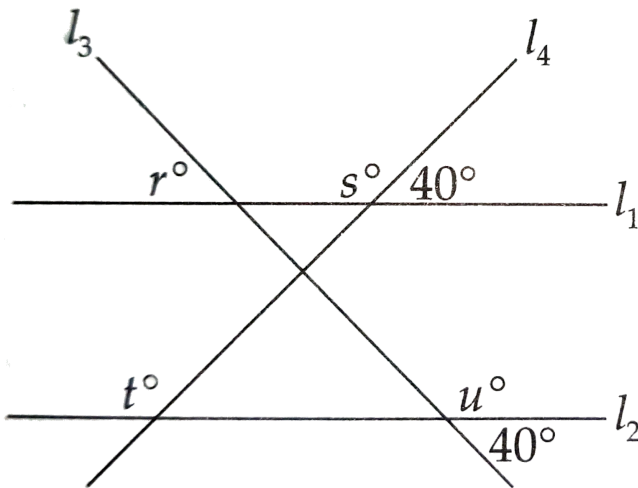
C.  $45^\circ$

D.  $54^\circ$

Answer: B



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3. Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

Which of the following must be true?

A.  $l_1 \parallel l_2$

B.  $l_3$  bisects  $l_4$

C.  $s = t$

D.  $u = 140^\circ$

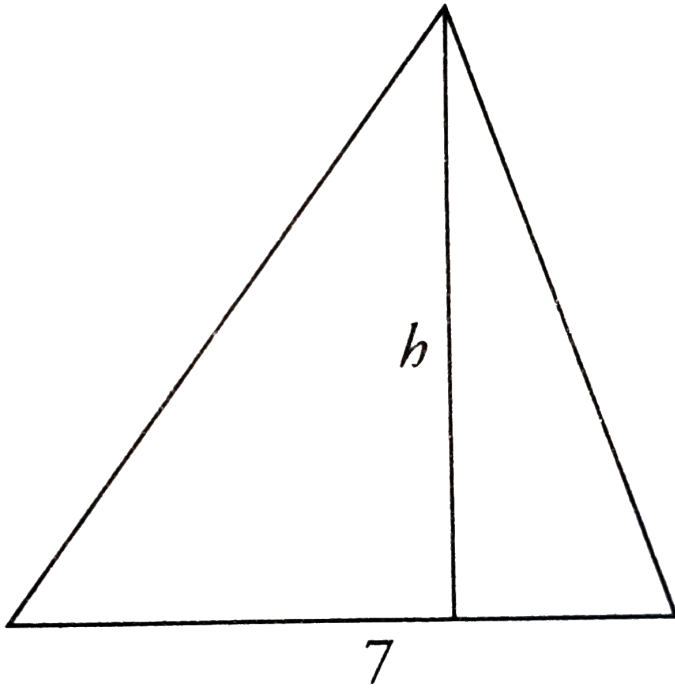
**Answer: D**



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**Quick Quiz 2**





1.

In the triangle above,  $h$  is perpendicular to the base and the area equals 21. What is the value of  $h$ ?

A. 3

B. 4

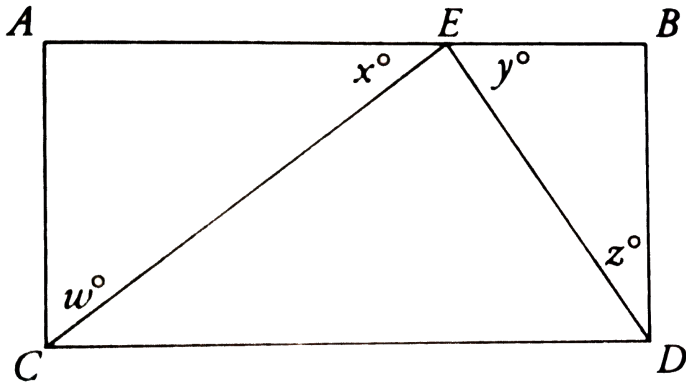
C. 6

D. 7

**Answer: C**



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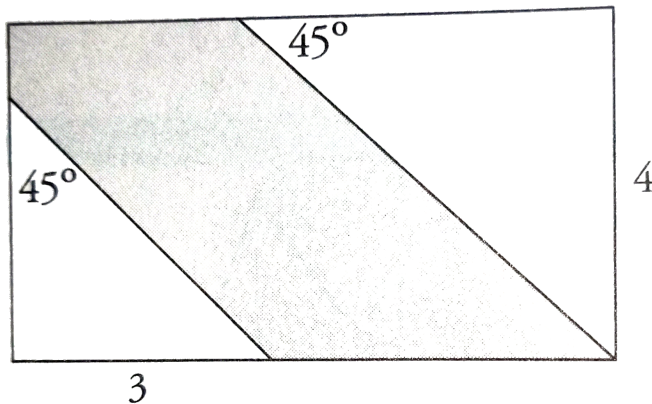
In ABCD is a triangle, what is the value of  $w + x + y + z$ ?

- A. 90
- B. 150
- C. 180
- D. 210

**Answer: C**



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Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

**3.**

If the rectangle above has an area of 32, and the unshaded triangles are isosceles, what is the perimeter of the shaded area?

A. 16

B.  $10 + 7\sqrt{2}$

C.  $10 + 12\sqrt{2}$

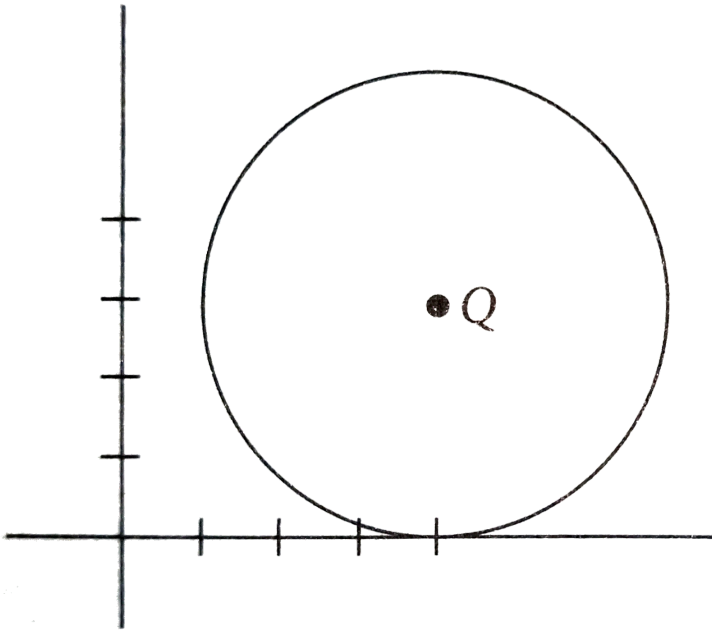
D. 32

**Answer: B**



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**Quick Quiz 3**



1.

Center  $Q$  of the circle above has coordinate of  $(4, 3)$ . What is the circumference of the circle?

A.  $\pi$

B.  $2\pi$

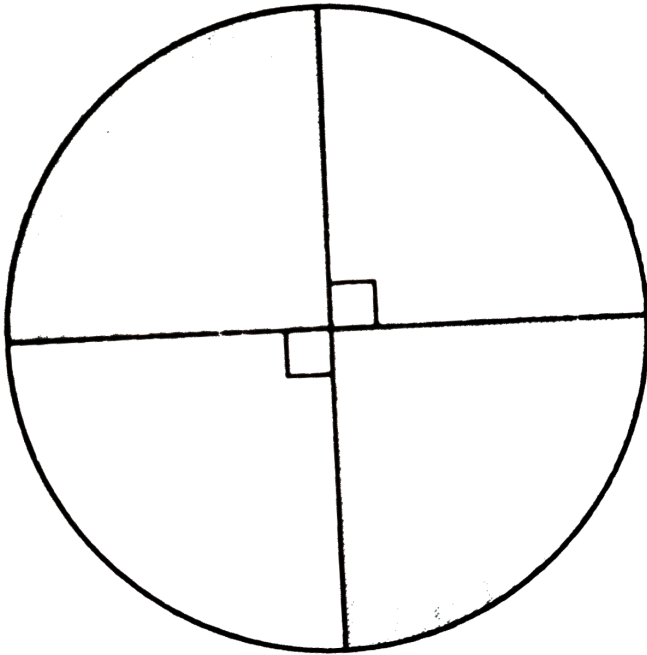
C.  $6\pi$

D.  $9\pi$

**Answer: C**



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2.

If the circumference of the circle above is  $16\pi$ ,  
what is the total area of the shaded regions?

A.  $64\pi$

B.  $32\pi$



C.  $12\pi$

D.  $8\pi$

**Answer: B**



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3. One circle has a radius of  $r$ , and another circle has a radius of  $2r$ . The area of the larger circle is how many times the area of the smaller circle?

A. 1.5

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer: D**



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**4.** In the  $xy$ -plane, a circle with center  $O$  passes through the point  $(2, 0)$  and has a radius of 4.

Which of the following could be the equation of circle O?

A.  $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 4)^2 = 4$

B.  $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 4)^2 = 16$

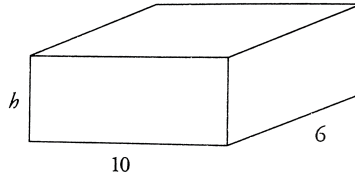
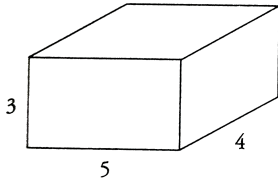
C.  $(x - 4)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 16$

D.  $(x + 2)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 16$

**Answer: B**



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1. Note: Figures not drawn to scale. If the  
volumes of the two boxes above are equal,  
what is the value of  $h$ ?

A. 1

B. 2

C. 4

D. 5

**Answer: A**



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2. Sam is packing toy blocks into a crate. If each block is a cube with a side of 6 inches, and the crate is 1 foot high, 2 feet long, and 2 feet wide, what many blocks can Sam fit into the crate?

A. 6

B. 12

C. 24

D. 32

**Answer: D**



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3. The surface area of a rectangular solid measuring  $5 \times 6 \times 8$  is how much greater than the surface area of a rectangular solid measuring  $3 \times 6 \times 8$ ?

A. 12

B. 24

C. 48

D. 56

**Answer: D**



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## Quick Quiz 5

1. In triangle ABC, angle C measures  $90^\circ$ . If

$\cos B = \frac{12}{13}$ , what is the value of  $\sin B$ ?

A.  $\frac{5}{12}$

B.  $\frac{5}{13}$

C.  $\frac{12}{13}$

D.  $\frac{13}{12}$

**Answer: B**



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2. A 25 foot ladder is placed against the side of a building at an angle of  $70^\circ$  from the ground.



How far away is the base of the ladder from the building?

A.  $25\cos 70^\circ$

B.  $8.5\sin 70^\circ$

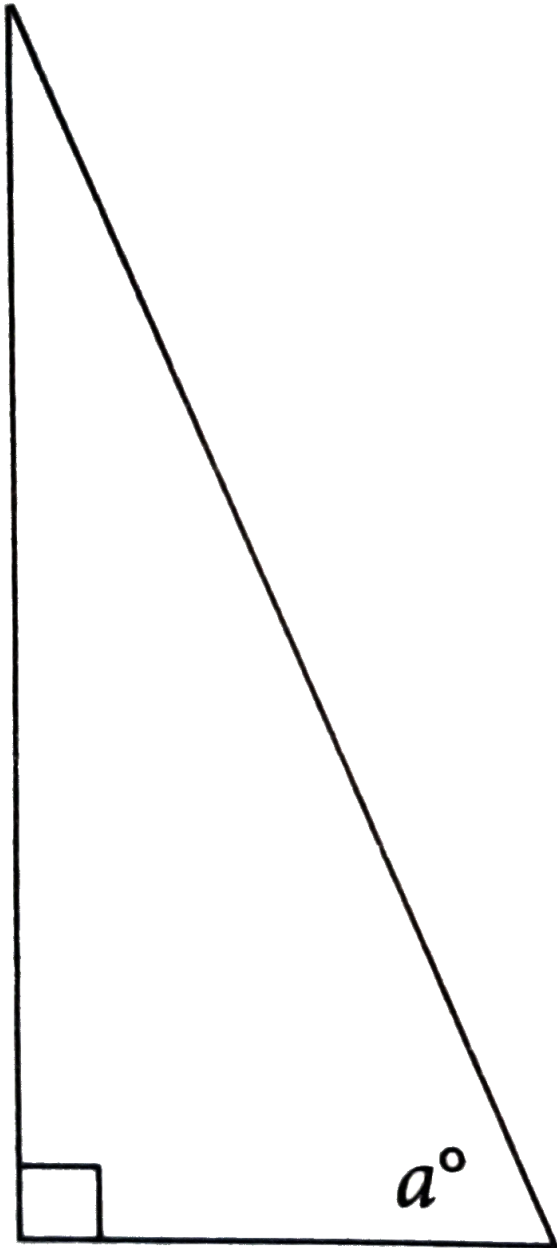
C.  $25\tan 70^\circ$

D.  $8.5\cos 70^\circ$

**Answer: A**



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3.

In the figure above, what is the value of  $\cos a$

if  $\cos(90^\circ - a^\circ) = \frac{3}{5}$ ?

A.  $\frac{3}{5}$

B.  $\frac{3}{4}$

C.  $\frac{4}{5}$

D.  $\frac{5}{4}$

**Answer: C**



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**Quick Quiz 6**

1. What is the measure in degrees of an angle that is  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  radians?

A.  $4^\circ$

B.  $25^\circ$

C.  $45^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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2. Point X and Y lie on a circle with center C such that the measure of the minor arc formed by central angle XCY is  $\frac{3}{10}$  of the circumference of the circle. What is the measure of angle XYZ, in radians?

A.  $\frac{3}{10}\pi$

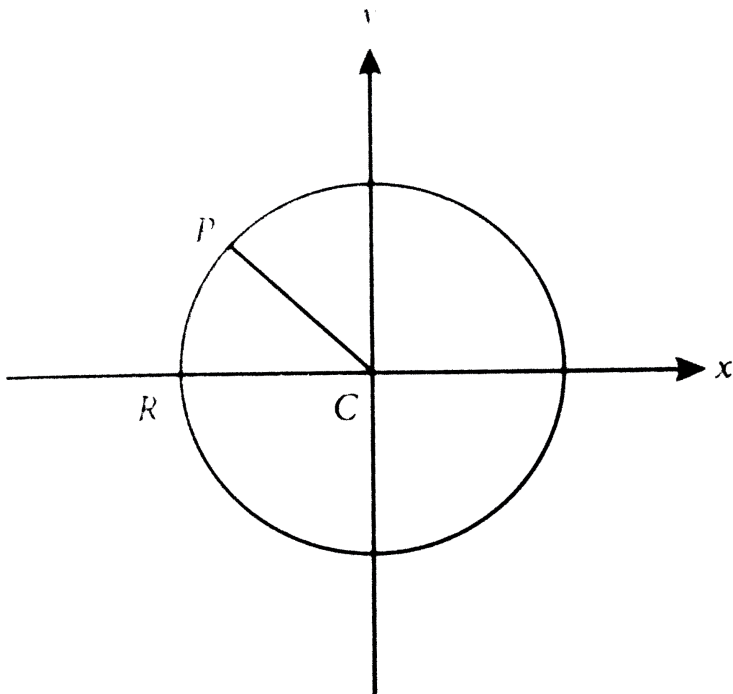
B.  $\frac{3}{5}\pi$

C.  $\frac{6}{5}\pi$

D.  $\frac{5}{3}\pi$

**Answer: B**





3.

In the  $xy$ -plane above, the circle with center  $C$  contains the point  $P$  with coordinates  $(-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2})$ . If angle  $PCR$  has a measure of  $\frac{\pi}{x}$  radians, what is the value of  $x$ ?



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## Quick Quiz 7

1.  $(4i^2 - 6i) - (3 + 10i)$

For  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , which of the following complex numbers is equal to the expressions above?

A.  $-7 - 16i$

B.  $-1 + 4i$

C.  $1 - 4i$

$$D. 7 + 16i$$

**Answer: A**



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$$2. \frac{7 + 3i}{4 - 6i}$$

In the complex number system, which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

$$A. \frac{5}{26} - \frac{27i}{26}$$



B.  $\frac{5}{26} + \frac{27i}{26}$

C.  $\frac{7}{4} - \frac{3i}{6}$

D.  $\frac{7}{4} + \frac{3i}{6}$

**Answer: B**



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**3.** Which of the following is equivalent to the

expression  $\left(\frac{6 + 3i}{2} - \frac{7 + 4i}{3}\right)^2$ ?

A.  $\frac{13 + 7i}{6}$

B.  $\frac{14 + 8i}{6}$

C.  $\frac{4 - i}{36}$

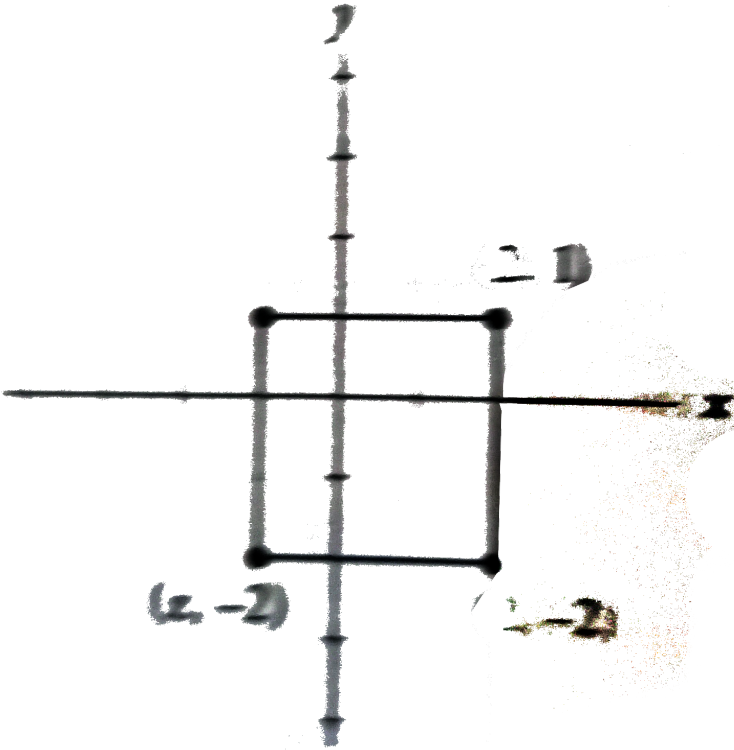
D.  $\frac{15 + 8i}{36}$

**Answer: D**



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**Quick Quiz 8**



1.

If the figure above is a square, what is the value of  $a$ ?

A.  $-2$

B.  $-1$

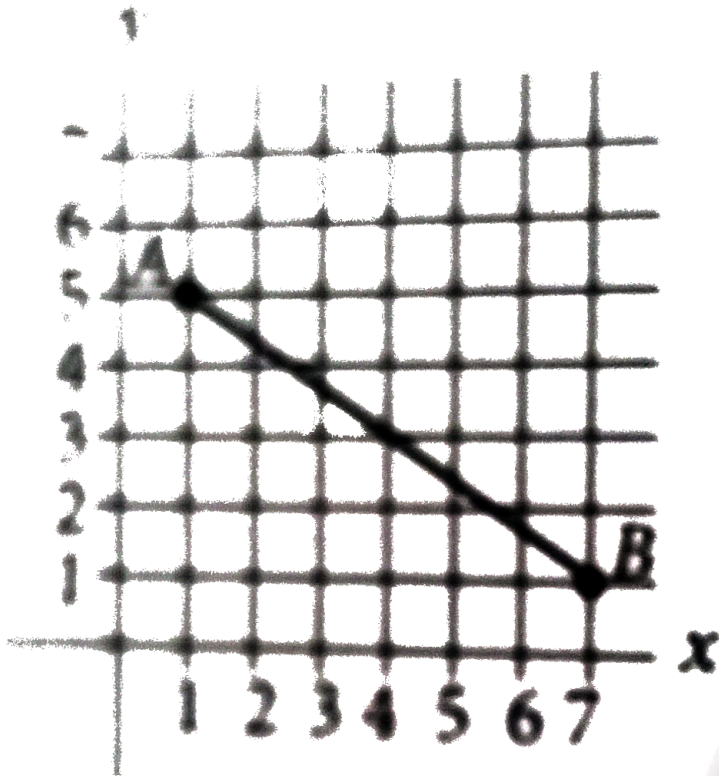
C. 1

D. 2

**Answer: B**



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2.

In figure above , what is the length of AB?

A. 4

B.  $2\sqrt{6}$

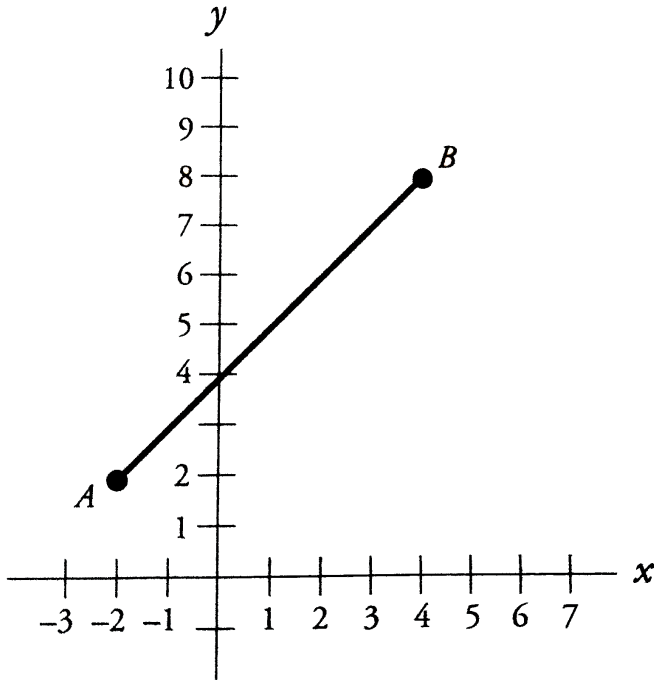
C. 7

D.  $\sqrt{52}$

**Answer: D**



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3.

In the figure above, the coordinates for point A are  $(-2, 2)$  and the coordinates for point B are  $(4, 8)$ . If line CD, not shown, is parallel to the line AB, what is the slope of line CD?

A.  $-1$

B. 0

C. 1

D. 2

**Answer: C**



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**Quick Quiz 9**



$t$	-1	0	1	2
$g(t)$	0	-2	0	6

1.

The table above provides values for the function  $g$  for selected values of  $t$ . Which of the following defines the function  $g$ ?

A.  $g(t) = t^2 - 2$

B.  $g(t) = t^2 + 2$

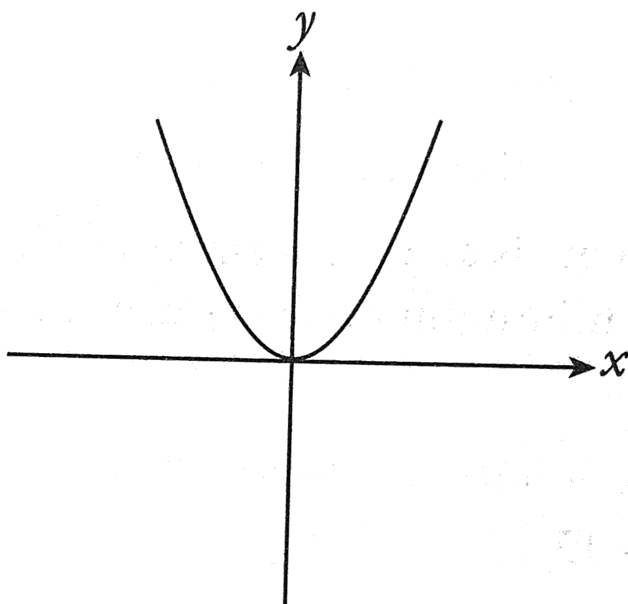
C.  $g(t) = 2t^2 - 2$

D.  $g(t) = 2t^2 + 2$

**Answer: C**



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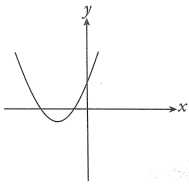
2. .

The quadratic  $y = f(x)$  is shown above.

Which of the following graphs represents the

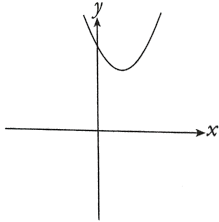
function  $y = f(x + 3) - 4$ ?

A)



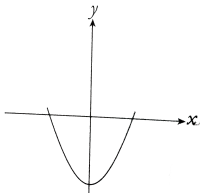
A.

B)



B.

C)



C.

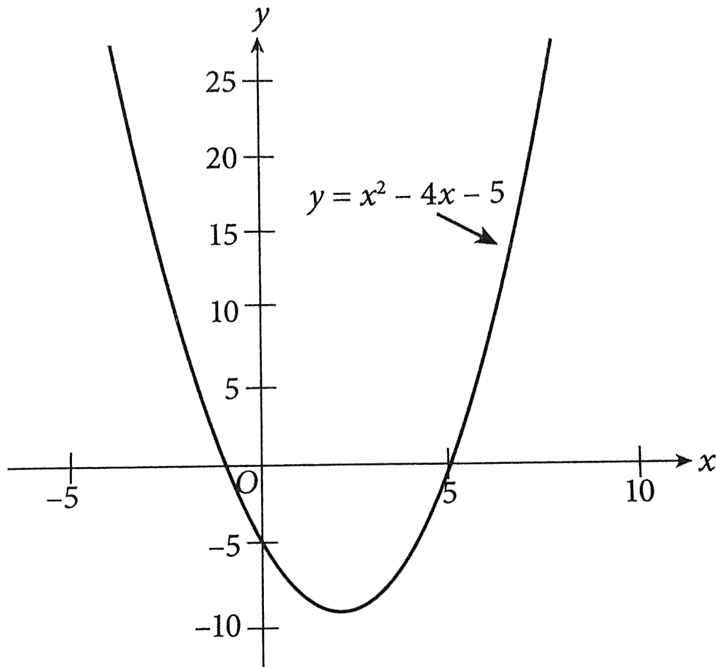
D.



**Answer: A**



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**3.**

Which of the following is an equivalent form of the equation of the graph shown in the  $xy$  plane above, from which the coordinates of vertex  $Z$  can be identified as constant in the equation?

A.  $x(x - 4) - 5$

B.  $(x - 2)^2 - 9$

C.  $(x + 5)(x - 1)$

D.  $(x - 5)(x + 1)$

**Answer: B**



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