# びdoubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - PRINCETON MATHS <br> (ENGLISH)

## PROBLEM SETS

## Example



What is the value of $x$ ?

D Watch Video Solution
2.


The chart above shows Orwell's projected expanditures for this freshman year at River State University. If the plans to spend a total of $\$ 10,000$ for the year, how many dollars will Orwell spend on books?
3. If the function $r(s)$ is defined as $2 s+3$ for all
values of $s$ and $r(4)=x$, what is the value of $r(x)$ ?

## ( Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 1 Plugging In

1. Sinead has 4 more than three times the number of hats the maria has. If maria has $x$
hats, then in term of x,how many hats does sinead have?
A. $3 x+4$
B. $3(x+4)$
C. $4(x+3)$
D. $4(3 x)$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution
2. When 6 is subtracted from 10 p, the result is
t. which of the following equation represent the statement above?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } t=6(p-10) \\
& \text { B. } t=6 p-10 \\
& \text { C. } t=10(6-p) \\
& \text { D. } 10 p-6=t
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

3. Sailly scored a total point of $4 b+12$ point in
the certain basketball game. She scored the
same number of point in each of the game's 4 periods. In term of $b$, how many points did she scored in each point?
A. $b+3$
B. $b+12$
C. $4 b+12$
D. $16 b+48$
4. $u=\frac{1}{2} a t^{2}$

The velocity,v,of an object t seconds after beginning to accelerate from rest at a constant acceleration,a, can be found using the equation above. According to the formula, what is the ratio of velocity of the object $t$ seconds after begins to accelerate to the velocity of the object 2.5 t seconds after the object begins to accelerate?
A. $\frac{4}{25}$
B. $\frac{2}{5}$
C. $\frac{5}{2}$
D. $\frac{25}{4}$

Answer: A

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5. Roseanne is 6 years younger than Tom will
be in 2 years. Roseanne is now $x$ years old. In term of $x$, how old was Tom 3 years ago?
A. $x-7$
B. $x-1$
C. $x+1$
D. $x+3$

Answer: C

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6. A phone company charges 10 cents per minute for the first 3 minute of a call and $10-\mathrm{c}$
cents for each minute thereafter. What is the cost, in cents, of a 10 -minute phonecall?
A. $100 c+70$
B. $30+7 c$
C. $100-7 c$
D. $100-70 c$

Answer: C

D Watch Video Solution
7. If $0<p t<1$ and p is negative integers, which of the following must be less than -1?
A. $p$
B. $p-t$
C. $t+p$
D. $2 t$

Answer: C

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8. $y^{2}-8 y+2$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?
A. $(y-4)^{2}-14$
B. $(y-4)^{2}+14$
C. $(y+4)^{2}-14$
D. $(y+4)^{2}+14$

Answer: A

- Watch Video Solution

9. If $x$ and $y$ are positive integers and $\sqrt{x}=y+3$,then what is the value of $y^{2} ?$
A. $x-9$
B. $x+9$
C. $x-6 \sqrt{x}+9$
D. $x^{2}-6 \sqrt{x}+9$

## Answer: C

10. If cupcakes are on sale at 8 for cents, and gingerbread squares are on sale at 6 for $g$ cents, what is the cost, in cents, of 2 cupcakes and 1 gingerbread square?
A. $8 c+3 g$
B. $\frac{8 c+6 g}{3}$
C. $\frac{8 c+3 g}{14}$
D. $\frac{3 c+2 g}{12}$

Answer: D
11. If the length of the sides of the square is $x+1$, which of the following is the length of the diagonal of square?
A. $x^{2}+1$
B. $x \sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2}$
C. $x^{2}+2$
D. $\sqrt{2 x}+\sqrt{2}$

## Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 2 More Plugging In

1. Jim and Pam bought $x$ quarts of ice cream for
a party. If 10 people attended the party, including Jim and Pam, ate all the ice cream, and each person ate the same account of ice cream, which of the following represents the account of ice cream, in quarts, eaten by each person at the party?
A. $10 x$
B. $5 x$
c. $\frac{x}{5}$
D. $\frac{x}{10}$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Addison has a reading assigment to complete. The number of pages he has left to read d days after being given the assigment
can be modeled by the equation
$n=252-47 d$, where n is the number of pages left to read. What is the meaning of 252 in the equation?
A. Addison reads 252 pages per day
B. Addison reads 252 pages per hour
C. Addison's book contains 252 pages.
D. Addison will complete the book in 252
days.

## Answer: C

3. If $3 x-y=12$, which of the following is equivalent to $\frac{y}{3}$ ?
A. $x-4$
B. $3 x-4$
C. $9 x-12$
D. $3 x+4$

Answer: A
4. When $x$ is divided by 3 remainder is z.In terms of $z$, which of the following could be equal to $x$ ?
A. $z-3$
B. $3-z$
C. $3 z$
D. $6+z$

Answer: D
5.


In the figure above, $2 x=y$. Which of the following is equivalent to $z$ ?
A. $180+2 x$
B. $180+x$
C. $180-3 x$

$$
\text { D. } 180-4 x
$$

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The 2005 to 2015 population density of a certain town can be modeled by the equation $d=21.3 y+1,927.3$, where y represents the number of years since 2005 and d represent the population density .Which of the following
best describes the meaning of the number 21,3
in the equation?
A. The estimated difference between the population density in 2005 and 2015.
B. The estimated increase in the population
density each year.
C. The population density in 2005
D. The total population in 2005

Answer: B
7. The value of a certain recangular solid is 12 x . If the dimensions of the solid are the intigers $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}, \mathrm{andz}$, what is the greatest possible value of z?
A. 24
B. 12
C. 6
D. 4
8. If $y=b^{\frac{1}{3}}$, where $b>0$,what is b in term of
$y$ ?
A. $\frac{-1}{y^{3}}$
B. $\frac{1}{y^{3}}$
C. $-\sqrt[3]{y}$
D. $\sqrt[3]{y}$

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution
9. If $r=\frac{6}{3 x+2}$ and $t r=\frac{2}{3 s+2}$,what is
the value of t ?
A. $\frac{1}{4}$
B. $\frac{1}{3}$
C. 3
D. 4

Answer: B
10. When a is divided by 7 ,the remainder is 4 .
when $b$ is divided by 3 , the remainder is 2 . If
$o<a<24$ and $2<b<8$, which of the following could have remainder of 0 when divided by 8?
A. $\frac{a}{b}$
B. $\frac{b}{a}$
C. $a+b$
D. $a b$

## D Watch Video Solution

11. If $3 x, \frac{3}{x}$, and $\frac{15}{x}$ are integers, which of the following must also be an integers?
I. $\frac{x}{3}$
II. X
III. $6 x$
A. II only
B. III only

## C. I and III only

## D. I, II and III

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 3 Plugging In The Answer Choices

1. If x is a positive integers and $x+12=x^{2}$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 2
B. 4
C. 6
D. 12

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

2. If twice the sum of three consecutive numbers is 12 , and the two lowest numbers add up to 3 , what is the highest number?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 6
D. 9

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

$$
\text { 3. If } 2^{x}=8^{x+4}
$$

A. 4
B. 6
C. 8
D. 64

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

4. If Jane bought 3 equally priced shirts on sale, she would have 2 dollars left over. If instead she bought 10 equally priced of socks, she would have 7 dollars left over. If the prices
of both shirts and socks are integers, which of
the following, in dollars, could be the amount that Jane has to spends?
A. 28
B. 32
C. 47
D. 57

## Answer: C

5. During a vacation together, Bob spent twice as much as Josh, who spent four times as much as Ralph. If Bob and Ralph together spent $\$ 180$, how much did Josh spend?
A. 20
B. 80
C. 120
D. 160

Answer: B
6. Tina has half as many marbles as louise. If
louise gave away 3 of her marbles and lost 2 more, she would have 1 more marbles than tina. How many marbles does tina have?
A. 3
B. 5
C. 6
D. 7

# 7. In a bag of jellybeans, $\frac{1}{3}$ are cherry and $\frac{1}{4}$ 

 are licorice. If the remainning 20 jellybeans are orange, how many jellybeans are in the bag?A. 16
B. 32
C. 36
D. 48

Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

8. Which of the following is the solution set to
the equation $y-2=\sqrt{4 y+28}-6$ ?
A. $[-6,0,2]$
B. $[-6,2]$
C. $[-6]$
D. $[2]$

## D Watch Video Solution

9. If the circumference of the circle is equal to
twice its area, which of the following is equal to the area of this circle?
А. $\pi$
B. $2 \pi$
C. $4 \pi$
D. $16 \pi$

Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

10. If $12 y=x^{3}$ and $x$ and $y$ are positive integers, what is the least possible value for $y$ ?
A. 6
B. 18
C. 144
D. 216

Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

11. If $x^{2}$ is added to $\frac{5}{4 y}$, the sum is $\frac{5+y}{4 y}$. If y is a positive integer, which of the following is
value of $x$ ?

> A. $\frac{1}{4}$
> B. $\frac{1}{2}$
> C. $\frac{4}{5}$
D. 1

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

Problem Set 4 More Plugging In The Answer Choices

1. If $\frac{a-4}{28}=\frac{1}{4}$, what is the value of $a$ ?
A. 11
B. 10
C. 7

## D. 6

## Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

2. If the area of $\triangle A B C$ is 21 , and the length of the height minus the length of the base equals 1 , which of the following is equal to the base of the triangle ?
A. 2
B. 4
C. 6
D. 7

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If $d^{2}=\sqrt{4}+d+10$, what is the value of $d$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 10

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

4. If $\frac{4}{x-1}=\frac{x+1}{2}$, which of the following
is apossible value of $x$ ?
A. -1
B. 1
C. 2
D. 3

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

5. $f(x)=\frac{1}{(x-3)^{2}-6(x-3)+9}$

For what value of $x$ is the function $f$ defined above un defined?
A. -6
B. -3
C. 3
D. 6

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

6. If $16,000=400(x+9)$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 391

## B. 310

C. 40
D. 31

## Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
7. What is the radius of a circle with an area of
$\frac{\pi}{4} ?$
A. 0.2
B. 0.4
C. 0.5
D. 2.0

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. Jutiet is painting figuriness of superheroes
as part of an art project. She paints 3
figuriness per day for the first 5 days of the project. Realizing that she needs to finish
sooner, Jutiet increase her workload to paint 5
figurines per day for the remaining duration of
the project. She plans to sell $80 \%$ of the figurines. What is the least number of days

Jutiet needs to paint figurines for the rest of the project in order to sell at least 112 figurines?
A. 23
B. 25
C. 27
D. 28

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

9. If 20 percent of $x$ is 36 less than $x$ percent of
$x-70$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 140
B. 120
C. 100
D. 50

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

10. If $x^{2}=y^{2}$ and $(x-y)^{2}=2 x$, then which
of the following is a possible value of $y$ ?
A. 64
B. 16
C. 8
D. 4

Answer: D

## - View Text Solution

11. 



In the circle with center $\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{OD}=\mathrm{BD}$ and arc
$D B=2 \pi$. What is the area of the circle?
A. $36 \pi$

B. $16 \pi$

C. $12 \pi$
D. $4 \pi$

Answer: A
( Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 5 Estimating


1.

What is the value of $2 x$ ?
A. 270
B. 135
C. 90
D. 67.5


If $F$ is equidistant from $G$ and $D$, and $E$ in equidistant from $B$ and $D$, what fractional part of rectangle $A B C D$ is area $x$ ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{1}{16} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{1}{8}
\end{aligned}
$$

> C. $\frac{1}{4}$
> D. $\frac{1}{2}$

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If Sarah bought 12 pies for $\$ 30$, how many pies could she have bought for $\$ 37.50$ at the same rate?
A. 9
B. 12
C. 15
D. 24

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

4. If a runner completes one lap of a track in

64 seconds, approximately how many minutes
will it take her to run 40 laps at the same speed?
A. 30
B. 43
C. 52
D. 128

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution


In the figure above, $\mathrm{DB}=\mathrm{DC}$ and $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AD}$. What is
the value of $x$ ?
A. 110
B. 70
C. 55
D. 35

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

6. Martina wants to buy as many felt-tip pens as possible for $\$ 10$. If the pens cost between
$\$ 1.75$ and $\$ 2.30$, what is the greatest number of pens Martina can buy?
A. 4
B. 5
C. 6
D. 7

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

7. If 1.2 is $p$ percent of 600 , what is the value of
p ?
A. 0.002
B. 0.05
C. 0.2

## D. 5

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. If 40 gumballs were weighed on a balancing
scale, the gumballs would weigh approximately $12 \frac{1}{8}$ ounces. At the rate, what
is the approximately number of gumballs it would take to weigh 36 ounces on the balancing scale?
A. 60
B. 100
C. 120
D. 180

Answer: C
(D) Watch Video Solution


In the figure above, $A B C D$ is a square with sides of 4. What is the length of arc BD?
A. $8 \pi$
B. $4 \pi$
C. $2 \pi$
D. $\pi$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution


10.

Each of the small squares in the figure above has an area of 4. If the shortest, what is the area of the shaded triangle?
A. 40
B. 24
C. 20
D. 16

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution



Note: Figure not drawn to scale.
11.

In the figure above, what is the length of RS?
A. 10
B. $5 \sqrt{3}$
C. 8
D. $2 \sqrt{3}$

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

Problem Set 6 Fractions Decimals And Percents

1. A big-scores TV is on sale at $15 \%$ off the regular price. If the regular price of the TV is $\$ 420$, what is the sale price?
A. 63
B. 357

## C. 405

D. 483

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

2. Which of the following is the decimal form
of $70+\frac{7}{10}+\frac{3}{1,000} ?$
A. 70.0703
B. 70.7003

## C. 70.703

D. 70.73

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

3. If $n$ is six more than two thirds of twelve, what is the value $n$ ?
A. 10
B. 12

## C. 14

## D. 18

## Answer: C

## D View Text Solution

4. Walking at a constant rate, Stuart takes 24
minutes to walk to the nearest bus stop and $\frac{1}{3}$ of that time to walk to the movie theater. If takes him half the time to walk to school than
it does for him to walk to the movie theater.

How many minutes does it take stuart to walk to school?
A. 36
B. 24
C. 8
D. 4

Answer: D

- Watch Video Solution

5. What is the value of x if $\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{x}=4$ ?
A. 8
B. 2
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{8}$

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
6. If $x \%$ of $y$ is 10 , which of the following is equal to $y \%$ of $x$ ?
A. 1
B. 5
C. 10
D. 90

Answer: C

D View Text Solution
7. A certain drink is made by adding 4 parts
water to 1 part drink mix. If the amount of water is doubled, and the amount of drink mix is quadrupled, what is the new mixture is drink mix?
A. $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$
B. $50 \%$
C. $66 \frac{2}{3} \%$
D. $80 \%$

Answer: A
8. During his 12 minute exercise session, Brain
spent $35 \%$ of his time doing sit ups. How many seconds of Brain's exercise session were spent doing sit-ups?
A. 4.2
B. 35
C. 252
D. 720

Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

9. Set $A$ consists only of fractions with numerator of 1 and a denominator $d$ such that
$1<d<8$, where $d$ is an integer. If Set $B$ consists of the reciprocals of the fractions with odd denominators in Set $A$, then what is the product of all the numbers that the elements of either Set A or Set B?

# A. $\frac{1}{96}$ <br> B. $\frac{1}{48}$ <br> C. $\frac{1}{24}$ <br> D. 1 

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

10. The functions $r$ is defined as
$g(x)=\frac{x^{2}}{3-|x-4|}$. For which values of x is
$g(x)$ NOT defined?
A. $x=4$ and $x=7$
B. $x=3$ and $x=4$
C. $x=3$ and $x=7$

D. $x=1$ and $x=7$

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
11. If $a, b$, and $c$ are the distinct positive integers, and $10 \%$ of abc is 5 , then which of the following is a possible value of $a+b$ ?
A. 3
B. 5
C. 8
D. 25

Answer: A

Problem Set 7 Averages Ratios Proportions And Probabilities

1. Three consecutive integers odd up to 258 .

What is the smallest integer?
A. 58
B. 85
C. 86
D. 89

Answer: B
2. A factory produces 6,000 plates per day. If one out of 15 plates is broken, how many unbroken plates does the factory produce each day?
A. 5,800
B. 5, 600
C. 800
D. 400

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

3. If takes 4 friends 24 minutes to wash all the
windows in Maria's house. The friends all work
at the same rate. How long would it take 8
friends working at the same rate, to wash all
the windows in Maria's house?
A. 48
B. 20

## C. 12

D. 8

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

4. The value of $t$ is inversely proportional to
the value of w.If values of $w$ increase by a factor of 5 , what happen to the values of $t$ ?
A. $t$ increase by a factor of 5 .
B. t increase by a factor of 2
C. t decrease by a factor of 2
D. $t$ decrease by a factor of 5 .

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

5. A drawer holds only blue socks and white socks. If the ratio of blue socks to white socks
is $4: 3$. which of the following could be the total number of socks in the drawer?
A. 4
B. 7
C. 12
D. 24

Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The probability of choosing a caramel from a certain bag of candy is $\frac{1}{5}$, and the probability of choosing a butterscotch is $\frac{5}{8}$. If the bag
contains 40 pieces of candy, and the only types
of candy in the bag are caramel, butterscotch, and fudge, how many pieces of fudge are in the bag?
A. 5
B. 7
C. 8
D. 25

Answer: B
7. Dixie spent an average of $x$ dollars on each of 5 shirts and an average of $y$ dollars on each of 3 hats. In terms of $x$ and $y$, how many dollars did she spend on shirts and hats?
A. $5 x+3 y$
B. $15(x+y)$
C. $8 x y$
D. $15 x y$

Answer: A

| Earnings (dollars) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Kiana | Sydney |
| 13.70 | 12.50 |
| 10.20 | 11.40 |
| 14.80 | 13.20 |
| 12.10 | 10.90 |
| $y$ | 14.00 |

8. 

Sydney and Kiana each worked for five days doing chores and each earned a certain amount of money per day. The table above
shows the amount that each person earned each day. Kiana's mean earning for the five days was $\$ 0.20$ less than Sydney's mean
earning for the five days. What is the value of
$y ?$
A. 10.20
B. 11.30
C. 11.80
D. 12.20

Answer: A

- Watch Video Solution

9. If the ratio of $\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{5}$ is equal to the ratio of 35 to $x$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 24
B. 30
C. 36
D. 42

Answer: D

- View Text Solution

10. An artist makes a certain shade of green
paint by mixing blue and yellow inn a ratio of
3:4. She makes orange by mixing red and
yellow in the ratio of $2: 3$. If on one day she mixes both green and orange and uses equal amounts of blue and red paint, what fractional part of the paint that she uses is yellow?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{7}{12} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{17}{29} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{7}{5} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{12}{17}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

11. The areas of two circles are in a ratio of $4: 9$.

If both radii are integers and $r_{1}-r_{2}=2$,
which of the following is the radius of the
larger circle?
A. 4
B. 6
C. 8
D. 9

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 8 Charts And Data

|  | Original Price | Sale Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Store $A$ | $\$ 25$ | $\$ 20$ |
| Store $B$ | $\$ 20$ | $\$ 15$ |
| Store $C$ | $\$ 30$ | $\$ 25$ |
| Store $D$ | $\$ 35$ | $\$ 30$ |

The Chart above shows the original and sale
prices of a certain item at each of four different stores. Which of the following stores provides a discount of $20 \%$ or more on this item?
I. Store A
II. Store B
III. Store C
A. I only
B. III only
C. I and II only
D. I and III only

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

2. 



Which of the following is most likely the slope of the line of best fit for the scatterplot above?
A. -10
B. -1
C. 1
D. 10

Answer: B

- Watch Video Solution

Favorite Ice Cream Flavors

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chocolate | 74 | 63 | 137 |
| Vanilla | 68 | 22 | 90 |
| Strawberry | 17 | 39 | 56 |
| Cookie <br> Dough | 51 | 87 | 138 |
| Mint Chip | 65 | 14 | 79 |
| Total | 275 | 225 | 500 |

3. 

The table above shows the result of a random
survey of 500 men and women. Each individual
chose a flavor of ice cream that was his or her
favorite.
Q. Approximately what percent of the men chose mint chip as their favorite ice cream flavor?
A. 0.25
B. 0.5
C. 0.65
D. 0.8

Answer: A
(D) Watch Video Solution

Favorite Ice Cream Flavors

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chocolate | 74 | 63 | 137 |
| Vanilla | 68 | 22 | 90 |
| Strawberry | 17 | 39 | 56 |
| Cookie <br> Dough | 51 | 87 | 138 |
| Mint Chip | 65 | 14 | 79 |
| Total | 275 | 225 | 500 |

4. 

The table above shows the result of a random
survey of 500 men and women. Each individual
chose a flavor of ice cream that was his or her
favorite.
Q. If a woman is chosen at random, what is the probability that her favorite ice cream flavor is strawberry?
A. 0.06
B. 0.09
C. 0.11
D. 0.17

Answer: D

- Watch Video Solution

Bacteria Reproduction

| Time <br> (in seconds) <br> $t$ | Population <br> (in thousands) <br> $p$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 18 |
| 4 | 54 |

5. 

The table above shows the population growth of certain bacteria over four seconds. Which one of the following equations shows the relationship between $t$ and $p$, according to the table?

$$
\text { A. } p=3 t
$$

$$
\text { B. } p=2 t^{2}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { C. } p=2 \times 3 t \\
& \text { D. } p=2 \times 3^{t-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

6. A coffee distributes randomly polled 200 employees from each of two companies and asked each employee how many cups of coffee he or she drinks per day. The data is shown in the table below.

Employee Coffee Survey

| Number of Cups of Coffee | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Company X | 5 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 100 |
| Company Y | 20 | 25 | 35 | 45 | 75 |

The are 4,000 employees at Company $X$ and 3,000 employee at Company Y.
Q. Of the employees polled at Company X, approximately what is the average number of
cups of coffee consumed per employee on a given day?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3

## D. 4

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

7. A coffee distributes randomly polled 200 employees from each of two companies and asked each employee how many cups of coffee
he or she drinks per day. The data is shown in
the table below.

| Number of Cups of Coffee | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Company X | 5 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 100 |
| Company Y | 20 | 25 | 35 | 45 | 75 |

The are 4,000 employees at Company $X$ and 3,000 employee at Company Y.
Q. Based on the poll, the number of employees at Company Y who drank 0 cups of coffee was what percent greater than the nuumber of employees at Company $X$ who drank 0 cups of coffee?
A. 0.75
B. 1
C. 3

## D. 4

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

8. A coffee distributes randomly polled 200 employees from each of two companies and asked each employee how many cups of coffee he or she drinks per day. The data is shown in the table below.

| Number of Cups of Coffee | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Company X | 5 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 100 |
| Company Y | 20 | 25 | 35 | 45 | 75 |

The are 4,000 employees at Company X and 3,000 employee at Company Y.
Q. What is the difference between the expected total number of employees who drink 1 cup of coffee at Company $X$ and the expected total number of employees who drink 1 cup of coffee at Company Y?
A. 0
B. 25

## C. 125

D. 1,000

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution



The scatterplot above shows the price, in
dollars, for both cheese pizza and a veggie
pizza for ten different pizzerias. The line of best fit is also shown. According to the line of best fit, which of the following is closer to the predicted increase in the price of a veggie pizza, in dollars, for every 1 dollar increase in the price of a cheese pizza?
A. 1.5
B. 2.0
C. 2.5
D. 3.0

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

10. 



The scatterplot above shows the daily profit made by a school store from selling sweatshirts and the average daily temperature for several days in the year 2004. The line of
best fit is also shown and has equation
$y=-4.1 x+446$. Which of the following best explains hoow the number -4.1 in the equation relates to the scatterplot?
A. For every $1^{\circ}$ increase in average daily
temperature, the school store's profit fell
by approximately \$4.10/
B. For every $1^{\circ}$ increase in average daily
temperature, the school store's profit fell
by approximately \$4.10/
C. For every $4.1^{\circ}$ increase in average daily temperature, the school store's profit fell
by approximately \$4.10/
D. For every $4.1^{\circ}$ increase in average daily
temperature, the school store's profit fell
by approximately \$4.10/

Answer: A

D View Text Solution


In a given school week the average daily temperature is $20^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ on Monday, Tuesday, and

Wednesday and $30^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ on Thursday and Friday. Based on the line of best fit, what was the school store's approximately profit during this school week?
A. 325
B. 650
C. 1475
D. 1700

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 9 Exponents Roots And Equations

1. If $t^{3}=-8$, what is the value of $t^{2}$ ?
A. -4

$$
\text { B. }-2
$$

C. 2
D. 4

Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

2. If $60=(7+8)(x-2)$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 10
B. 9
C. 7
D. 6

Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

3. If $4 x-2 y=10$ and $7 x+2 y=23$,what is
the value of $x$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{3}$
B. 1
C. 3
D. 13

Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

4. Which of the following equation is equal to
$6 y+6 x=66 ?$
A. $33=x+y$

$$
\text { B. } 11-x=y
$$

C. $11-2 x=y$
D. $4 y-4 x=44$

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

5. For their science homework, Brenda and

Dylan calculated the volume of air that filled a spherical basketball. If the diameter of the
basketball was 6 , what was the volume of the
air inside the basketball, to the nearest integer?
A. 44
B. 100
C. 113
D. 226

## Answer: C

6. Which of the following is equivalent to

$$
\frac{\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b}}{3 \sqrt{a}-2 \sqrt{b}} ?
$$

A. $\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}$
B. $\sqrt{b}$
C. $\frac{2 \sqrt{a}}{b}$
D. $\sqrt{a b}$

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution
7. On a certain test, Radeesh earned 2 points
for every correct answer and lost 1 point for every incorrect answer.If he answerred all 30 questions on the test and received a score of

51, how many questions did Radeesh answer incorrectly?
A. 3
B. 7
C. 15
D. 21

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Which of the following equivalent to the
expressions $\left(\frac{a^{\frac{1}{4}} b^{3}}{a^{2} b^{\frac{1}{2}}}\right.$ ?
Where $a>1$ and $b>1$
A. $\frac{b^{3} \sqrt{b}}{a^{4} \sqrt{a^{3}}}$
B. $\frac{b^{3} \sqrt{b}}{a^{3} \sqrt{a}}$
C. $\frac{b^{3} \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt[r]{a^{2}}}$
D. $\left(\frac{\sqrt{b^{3}}}{\sqrt[4]{a^{2}}}\right.$.

## Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

9. If $\frac{1}{2}(z-4)(z+4)=m$, then, in term of $z$, what is the value of $z^{2}-16 ?$
A. $\sqrt{m}$
B. $\frac{m}{2}$
C. $m$
D. $2 m$

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

10. If $(y+5)^{2}=49$, then which one of the following could be the value of $(y+3)^{2}$ ?
A. 1
B. 64
C. 81
D. 225

## Answer: C

## D View Text Solution

11. 

$a-b=4, b-6=c, c-2=d$, and $a+d=4$
,what is the value of $a$ ?
A. 4
B. 8

## C. 16

D. It cannot be determined from the information given.

Answer: B
(D) Watch Video Solution

Problem Set 10 Lines Angles And Coordinates


In the figure, what is the value of 2 a ?
A. $55^{\circ}$
B. $90^{\circ}$
C. $110^{\circ}$
D. $165^{\circ}$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

2. 

In the figure above, what is the value of $b$ ?
A. $20^{\circ}$
B. $30^{\circ}$
C. $40^{\circ}$
D. $45^{\circ}$

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution


In the xy-plane above, what is the value of the $x$-coordinates of Point $A$ minus the $y$ coordinates of Point B?
A. -2
B. -1

## C. 3

D. 5

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

4. 



Point $P$ is the certer of the circle shown above, which has a radius of 4 . Which of the following points lies on circle P?
A. $(4,0)$
B. $(0,4)$
C. $(-4,4)$
D. $(4,3)$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

5. 



In the rectangle above, what is the value of

## $p+q+r ?$

A. $0^{\circ}$
B. $15^{\circ}$
C. $35^{\circ}$
D. $50^{\circ}$

Answer: A

- Watch Video Solution


In the figure above what is the value of $p+q$ ?
A. $150^{\circ}$
B. $130^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $70^{\circ}$

## D Watch Video Solution

## 7.



The figure above is formed by a triangle overlapping a rectangle. What is the value of $a+b$ ?
A. $90^{\circ}$
B. $150^{\circ}$
C. $180^{\circ}$
D. $270^{\circ}$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. The equation $(x+4)^{2}+(y-7)^{2}=25$
represents a circle in the xy-plane. Points $A$
and $B$ on the circle are the endpoints of
diameter, and point $A$ has coordinates (-4, 2). What are the coordinates of point B ?
A. $(-9,7)$
B. $(-4,12)$
C. $(-4,7)$
D. $(1,7)$

Answer: C

D Watch Video Solution


Which of the following statements must be true?
I. $a+b<180$
II. $a+d=180$
III. $a+d>180$
A. None

## B. II only

## C. I and II only

D. II and III only

Answer: A
( Watch Video Solution
10.


The tick marks on the number line above are
equally spaced. If 2 is halfway between $b$ and $c$, and the value of $c-a$ is 10 , what is the value $b$ ?
A. -4
B. -2
C. 0
D. 6

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution
11.


What is the total number of degrees of the marked angles?
A. 180
B. 360
C. 540
D. 720

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

Problem Set 11 Triangles


If the area of the triangle above is 6 , what is its perimeter?
A. 11
B. 12

## C. 15

D. 16

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

## $5 \times$ <br> $2 x$

2. 

If $x=3$, what is the area of the triangle above?
A. 10
B. 21
C. 30
D. 45

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution


If equilibrium triangle $A B C$ is cut by three lines
, as shows , to form four equilibrium triangles
of equal area, what is the length of a side of one of the smaller triangles?
A. 3
B. 4

## C. 5

D. 6

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution



What is the value of $p$ in the figure above?
A. 50
B. 55
C. 60
D. 70

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

5. A movie theater is 3 blocks due north of a
supermarket, and a beauty parlor is 4 blocks
due east of the movie theate. How many
blockes long is the steet that runs directly
from the supermarket to the beauty parlor?
A. 2.5
B. 3
C. 5
D. 7

Answer: C

- Watch Video Solution


What is the area of triangle WXZ in the figure above?
A. 6
B. 12
C. 18
D. 24

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution


7.

Triangles STU and XYZ are shown above. Which
of the following is equal to ratio of $\frac{S T}{S U}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{Y Z}{X Y} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{Y Z}{X Z} \\
& \text { c. } \frac{X Z}{X Y} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{X Z}{Y Z}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution



In the figure above, what is the area of triangle

YAZ?
A. $3 x$
B. $5 x$
C. $2 x^{2}$
D. $4 x^{2}$

Answer: C
9. A square is inscribed in a circle with area 9 z .

What is the area of the square?
A. $3 \sqrt{2}$
B. $9 \sqrt{2}$
C. 18
D. 36

Answer: C


In the figure above, if $\mathrm{x}=7$ and $\mathrm{y}=11$, what is the difference between the greatest and least possible integers value of $z$ ?
A. 11
B. 12

## C. 13

D. 14

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

11. An equilateral triangle with a perimeter of

12 is inscribed in a circle. What is the area of circle?
A. $\frac{16 \pi}{9}$
B. $\frac{4 \pi \sqrt{3}}{3}$
C. $3 \pi$
D. $\frac{16 \pi}{3}$

Answer: D
(D) Watch Video Solution

Problem Set 12 Circles Quadrilaterals And Volume
1.


Point K is the center of the circle above, and the coordinates of Point $K$ are $(2,-1)$. What is the area of the circle?
A. $\pi$
B. $2 \pi$
C. $4 \pi$

D. $8 \pi$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Circle $P$ has a radius of 7 , and Circle $R$ has a diameter of 8 . The circumference of Circle $P$ is how much greater than the circumference of Circle R?
A. $\pi$
B. $6 \pi$
C. $16 \pi$
D. $33 \pi$

Answer: B
(D) Watch Video Solution


How many squares with sides of 1 cm could fir into the rectangle above?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 6
D. 12

## - Watch Video Solution


4.

In the figure above, LM is $\frac{1}{3}$ of LN . If the radius
of the circle with center $P$ is 6 , what is the area of the area of the circle with center O ?
A. $4 \pi$
B. $9 \pi$
C. $12 \pi$
D. $18 \pi$

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution

## 5.



In the figure above, the circle has center $A$, and $B C=A B$. What is the degree measure of the marked angle?
A. $60^{\circ}$
B. $270^{\circ}$
C. $300^{\circ}$
D. $340^{\circ}$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

6. 



In the figure above, the radius of the base of the cylinder is half its height. What is the approximate volume of the cylinder in cubic inches?
A. 28
B. 57

## C. 117

D. 170

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
7.


Points D and B lie on the circle above with center $A$. If square $A B C D$ has an area of 16 , what is the length of arc BD?
A. 4
B. $2 \pi$

## C. 8

## D. $4 \pi$

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

8. A crate in the shape of a right rectangular prism can hold 8 feet by 4 feet by 3 feet worth of material. At a particular hardware store, the price of brick is $\$ 1.20$ per cubic foot. How much would it cost to completely fill the crate with
bricks, such that there is no space remaining in the crate?
A. 38.4
B. 115.2
C. 384
D. 1152

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution

## 9.



In the figure above, what is the circumference of the circle with center O . If COD is $120^{\circ}$ and OF bisects CD and has a length of 1.5 ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{2 \pi}{3} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{3 \pi}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

## C. $6 \pi$

D. $9 \pi$

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution



In the figure above, C is the center of a circle. If
the length of the arc XYZ is $4 \pi$, what is the radius of the circle?
A. 4
B. $2 \sqrt{3}$

## C. 6

## D. 12

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

11. Jeremy will fill a rectangular crate that has inside dimensions of 18 inches by 15 inches by

9 inches with cubical tiles, each with edge lengths of 3 inches. If the tiles are packaged in
sets of 8 , how many packages will jeremy needs to completely fill the crate?
A. 11
B. 12
C. 90
D. 101

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 13 Advanced Geometry

1. The density of an object is equal to the mass of the object divided by the volume of the object. What is the volume, in squares feet, of an object with a mass of 2,000 pounds and a density of 500 pounds per square foot?
A. $1,000,000$
B. 1,500
C. 4
D. 0.25

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution


2.

In the triangle above, if $\cos a=\frac{5}{13}$, what is $\sin b ?$
A. $\frac{5}{13}$
B. $\frac{5}{12}$
C. $\frac{12}{13}$
D. $\frac{12}{5}$

Answer: A
( Watch Video Solution


Given the right triangle above, which of the following is equivalent to $\frac{y}{x}$ ?
A. $\tan X$
B. $\tan Y$
C. $\cos X$
D. $\cos Y$

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

4. In a circle with center O , the measure of central angle POQ is $\frac{3 \pi}{2}$ radians. The length of the arc formed by central angle POQ is that fraction of the circumference of the circle?
A. $\frac{3}{16}$
B. $\frac{3}{8}$
C. $\frac{3}{4}$
D. $\frac{3}{2}$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

5. In a right triangle, on angle measure $y^{\circ}$,
where $\cos y=\frac{3}{5}$. What is the $\sin \left(90^{\circ}-y^{\circ}\right)$ ?
A. $\frac{3}{5}$
B. $\frac{3}{4}$
C. $\frac{4}{5}$
D. $\frac{4}{3}$

## Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

6. In a right triangle, $\sin x^{\circ}=\cos y^{\circ}$. If $x=3 c+14$ and $y=7 c+11$, what is the value of $c$ ?
A. 3.5
B. 6.5

## C. 11.5

## D. 22.5

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

7. In triangle $\mathrm{PQR} . \angle Q$ is a right angle, $\mathrm{QR}=24$, and $P R=26$. Triangle $Y X Z$ is similar to triangle PQR, where vertices $X, Y$, and $Z$ correspond to vertices $P, Q$, and $R$, respectively, and each side of triangle $X Y Z$ is $\frac{1}{2}$ the length of the
corresponding side of triangle PQR. What is
the value of $\sin Z$ ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{5}{13} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{5}{12} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{12}{13} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{12}{5}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution

$$
V=\frac{13 \pi c^{3}}{108}
$$

8. 

The maximum volume of the Erlenmeyer flask pictured above is 3.49 cubic inches, which is approximately 5.7 liters. What is the value of $c$, in inches?
A. 6.17
B. 6.82
C. 9.74
D. 11.21

Answer: C
(D) Watch Video Solution


In the xy-plane above, the circle has center O , and the measure of $\angle X O Y$ is $\frac{\pi}{n}$ radians. What is the value of $n$ ?
A. 1
B. 3

## C. 6

D. 12

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

10. 



The formula above can be used to find the surface area of the right pyramid with equilateral triangular base shown, where a is
the length of each side of the triangle base
and $b$ is the slant height of the lateral face.

What must the expression 1.5 ab represent?
A. The area of the base
B. The area of a lateral face
C. The area of the base and one lateral face
D. The sum of the areas of the lateral faces

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
11.


An art installation is built from a rectangular solid and two pyramids with dimensions as
indicated by the figure above. Which is the volume of the art installation in square feet?
A. 2,400
B. 2,000
C. 400
D. 200

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution

1. If the function $f$ has three distinct zeros, which of the following represents the graph of $f$ in the $x y$-plane?

A.
A)
B.
B)

C.
C)



Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

2. In the xy-plane, the graph of the functions $g$
has zeros at $-4,2$, and 4 . Which of the following could define $g$ ?
A. $g(x)=(x-4)(x-2)(x+4)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { B. } g(x)=(x-4)^{2}(x-2) \\
& \text { C. } g(x)=(x-4)(x+2)(x+4) \\
& \text { D. } g(x)=(x+2)(x+4)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If $f(x)=2 x+1$ and $f(a)=2$, what is the
value of $a$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{1}{2}$
C. 2
D. 5

Answer: B

## - View Text Solution

4. If $f(x)=4 x+2$, which of the following is
the graph of $f(x)$ ?


C)
C.

D.


## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

5. 



If the graph above is that of $f(x)$, which of the following could be $f(x)$ ?
A. $f(x)=\frac{1}{5} x+\frac{1}{5}$
B. $f(x)=\frac{1}{5} x+3$
C. $f(x)=3 x+5$

$$
\text { D. } f(x)=5 x+3
$$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

6. 



Which of the following could be the equation of the graph in the xy-plane shown above?

> A. $f(x)=x(x+3)(x-4)$
> B. $f(x)=x(x+4)(x-3)$
> C. $f(x)=x^{2}(x+3)(x-4)$
> D. $f(x)=x^{2}(x+4)(x-3)$

Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

7. If $f(x)=2 x^{2}+8 x+2$, for what values of x does $f(x)=0$ ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } x=-8 \pm 4 \sqrt{3} \\
& \text { В. } x=-8 \pm \sqrt{3} \\
& \text { С. } x=-2 \pm \sqrt{3} \\
& \text { D. } x=-8 \pm \frac{\sqrt{40}}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. The zeros of the polynomial function $g$ are 4
and -2 . If the range of $g$ is the set real numbers
greater than or equal to -3 , which of the
following could be the graph of $y=g(x)$ in the xy-plane?
A.

B.

C)

C.
D)
D.


## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution



If the graph above shows the function
$f(x)=x^{3}$, which one of the following graphs
shows $f(x)=(x+2)^{2}-3$ ?
A.
A)

B.

c.
C)

D)
D.

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

10. 



Which of the following is an equivalent form of
the equation of the function graphed above
from which the coordinates of the vertex V can
be identified as constants in the equation?

> A. $f(x)=(x-3)(x+7)$
> B. $f(x)=(x+3)(x-7)$
> C. $f(x)=(x-2)^{2}-25$
> D. $f(x)=x(x-4)-21$

Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

11. $p(x)=3 x^{3}+15 x^{2}+18 x$
$q(x)=x^{2}+5 x+6$

The polynomials $p(x)$ and $q(x)$ are defined
above. Which of the following polynomials is divisible by $3 x-2$ ?
A. $f(x)=p(x)-2 q(x)$
B. $g(x)=2 p(x)-3 q(x)$
C. $h(x)=3 p(x)-2 q(x)$
D. $j(x)=4 p(x)-3 q(x)$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution

1. If $x-y=-6$, then y is how much greater than $x$ ?

## D Watch Video Solution



In the figure above, what is the value of x ?
3. A certain solution requires $3 \frac{1}{2}$ grams of additive for each 7 liters of water. At this rate, how many grams of additive should be used with 11 liters of water?

## - Watch Video Solution

4. If $\left(\frac{x+2}{y+2}\right)=\frac{3}{4}$, then what is the value of
$\left(\frac{2+y}{2+x}\right)^{2}$ ?

## - Watch Video Solution

5. The speed, in miles per hour, of a particular experimental spacecraft t minutes after it is lauched is modeled by the function $M$, which is defined as $M(t)=200(3)^{\frac{t}{3}}$. According to this model, what is the speed, in miles per hour, 9 minutes after the spacecraft is lauched?

- Watch Video Solution


## Climate Preferences



The graph above shows the result of a survery in which adults were asked to name first prefecnce among various types of climates. Of
the adults surveryed a total of 280 answered
"Humid" or "other". How many answered
"Other" in the survey?

## - Watch Video Solution

7. Charles Lindbergh began his flight from New

York to Paris on May 20, 1927. In the course of his flight across the Atlantic Ocean Lindbergh travelled approximately 5,800 kilometers in 2,010 minutes. What was the average speed of the airplane during his flight, to the nearest kilometers per hour?
8. $-4,0,2,3$

A sequence of numbers is formed by repeating
the set of numbers until 80 numbers have been listed. What is the sum of the first 31 terms of the sequence?


In the figure below, rectangular LMNO has dimensions of 18 by 9 . Segments PQ and RS are
diagonals of the square shown. What is the area of the shaded region?

## D Watch Video Solution

10. A scientist studies Bacteria Culture A, which
grows then percent every hour. Bacteria

Culture A initially contained 200 microbes, and she models the growth using the equation $n=200(m)^{h}$, where n is the number of microbes and $h$ is the number of hours.
Q. What is the value of $m$ in the equation?
11. A scientist studies Bacteria Culture A, which
grows then percent every hour. Bacteria
Culture A initially contained 200 microbes, and
she models the growth using the equation
$n=200(m)^{h}$, where n is the number of microbes and $h$ is the number of hours.
Q. The same scientist also studies another culture, Bacteria Culture B, which grows $15 \%$ every hour. The two cultures began at the same time with the same number of microbes.

After 20 hours, how many more microbes will becteria Culture B contain than Bacteria

Culture A ? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number).

## - Watch Video Solution

## Problem Set 16 More Grid Ins

1. If $2 x-3 y=7$ and $y=3$, then what is the
value of $x$ ?

2. 

In the figure above, If $a=170$, what is the value
of $b$ ?

## D Watch Video Solution

3. At a certain beach, the cost of renting a beach umbrella is $\$ 4.5$ per day or $\$ 28.00$ per week. If Kelly and Brandon rent a beach umbrella for 2 weeks instead of renting one each day for 14 days, how much money, in dollars, will they save per week? (Leave off the dollar sign when gridding in your answer).
4. The average (arithmetic mean) of 8 numbers is 65 . If one of the numbers, 65 , removed, what is the average of the remaining 7 numbers?

## D Watch Video Solution

5. The face of a walll measures 30 yards by 24
yards. If the wall is to be completely covered
with square bricks measuring 3 yards on each
side, how many bricks will be needed to cover the wall?
6. In a recent marathon, 70 percent of those who entered the race reached the finish line. If 720 did not reach the finish line, how many people entered the race?

## - Watch Video Solution

$$
7.4 a-b=-2.25, a+b 4.25
$$

If (a, b) satisfies the system of equations
above, what is the valeu of $a$ ?

## D View Text Solution


8. Note: Figure not drawn to scale.

In triangle XYZ above, what is the value of $p$ ?


In the figure above, O is the center of the
circle, the length of segment $X Y$ is 8 , and the
line passing through point $X$ and $Y$ is tangent to the circle at point $X$. What is the length of segment $Z Y$ ?

## D Watch Video Solution

10. Let the functions $g$ be defined as
$g(x)=-3 x+6$. If $g(6)=r$, what is the
value of $g(r)$ ?

## D Watch Video Solution

11. When a number is subtracted from 8 less
than three times the number, the result is 142 .

What is the number?

- Watch Video Solution


## Problem Set 17 Mixed Bag

1. If $x=14-y$, what is 3 x when $\mathrm{y}=11$ ?
A. -9
B. -3
C. 3
D. 9

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

2. At Rose's Flower Shop, the cost of purchasing a bundle of 8 ferms is $\$ 57$. The cost of each fern, when purchased separately is $\$ 9$.
purchasing a bundle of 8 ferns, rather than purchasing 8 ferns separately?
A. 12
B. 13
C. 14
D. 15

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
3. In isosceles triangleABC, one angle measure
$55^{\circ}$ and another angle measure $70^{\circ}$. Which
one of the following is the measure of the third angle?
A. 40
B. 55
C. 70
D. It cannot be determined from the information given.
4. If $24 b^{2}-4 x=32$, what is the value of $6 b^{2}-x$ ?
A. 6
B. 8
C. 12
D. 16

Answer: B
5. Sasha has a collection of 60 vinyl records, some of the which are classic jazz and the rest which are hip hop. If Sasha has $\frac{1}{4}$ as many classic jazz records as she has hip hop records, how many classic jazz records does she have?
A. 12
B. 15
C. 45
D. 48

Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

6. If $p$ is an integer such that
$-5<p<5$ and $q=3 p-p^{3}$, what is the
least possible value of $q$ ?
A. -76
B. -52
C. -4
D. 0

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

7. Rennae needs to purchase at least 20 boards for group art project. The poster boards come in the small size, which costs $\$ 30$ per board, and the larger size., which costs \$50 per board. Her allowance for purchasing poster boards is no more than $\$ 860$ in total.

She must purchase at least 5 small poster boards and 4 larger poster boards.If a
represents the number small poster boards
and $b$ represents the number of large poster boards, which of the following system of inequalities represents the restrictions described?
A.

$$
30 a+50 b \leq 860, a+b \leq 20, a \leq 5, b \leq 4
$$

B.

$$
30 a+50 b \geq 860, a+b \geq 20, a \leq 5, b \leq 4
$$

C.
$30 a+50 b \leq 860, a+b \geq 20, a \geq 5, b \geq 4$
D.

$$
30 a+50 b \geq 860, a+b \leq 20, a \geq 5, b \geq 4
$$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. In terms of $x$, what is the difference between
$6 x+9$ and $2 x-4$. If $x>2$ ?
A. $3 x+5$
B. $4 x-5$

## C. $4 x+5$

## D. $4 x+13$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

9. In triangles $A B C$, the measures of angles $a, b$, and $c$, respectively, are in the ratio 2:3:4. What is the measure of angle $b$ ?
A. 20
B. 40
C. 60
D. 80

Answer: C

D Watch Video Solution

10.

The graphs above show the complete
functions $h$ and $k$. which one of the following expresses $k(x)$ in terms of $h(x)$ ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } k(x)=h(x)+2 \\
& \text { B. } k(x)=h(x)-2
\end{aligned}
$$

C. $k(x)=h(x+2)^{\prime}$

$$
\text { D. } k(x)=h(x-2)
$$

Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
11. If $h^{\frac{2}{3}}=k^{2}$, then in terms of k , what is the value of $h^{2}$ ?
A. $k^{\frac{2}{3}}$
B. $k^{\frac{4}{9}}$
C. $k^{3}$
D. $k^{6}$

Answer: D

- Watch Video Solution

1. For $i=\sqrt{-1}$, what is the sum of $(5+2 i)+(-7+30 i) ?$
A. $-2-i$
B. $-2+5 i$
C. $12-i$
D. $12+5 i$

Answer: B
2. If $n$ and $s$ are integers, and
$n+5<7$ and $s-6<-4$, which of the
following could be a value of $n+s$ ?
A. 2
B. 5
C. 4
D. 6

Answer: A
3. A home designer will carpet $n$ rooms with the same dimensions in a house using a specific type of carpeting. The designer charges using the expressions nClw, where n is the number of rooms, $C$ is a constant with units of dollars per square meter. $L$ is the length of the each room in meters, and $w$ is the width of each room in meter. If a customer asks the designer to use a less expansive type oof carpating, which of the following factors in the expressions would change?
A. $n$
B. $C$
C. $l$
D. $w$

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

4. Which of the following lines is perpendicular to $y=2 x+7 ?$

> A. $y=3 x+\frac{1}{7}$
> B. $y=3 x-\frac{1}{7}$
> C. $y=\frac{-1}{2} x+3$
> D. $y=\frac{1}{2} x+3$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

5. Which oof the following complex numbers is
equivalent to $\frac{7-3 i}{2+4 i}$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{10}-\frac{17}{10} i$
B. $\frac{1}{10}+\frac{17}{10} i$
C. $\frac{7}{2}-\frac{3}{4} i$
D. $\frac{7}{2}+\frac{3}{4} i$

Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

6. The total cost, $y$ for Rosa to go on vacation
for $x$ days given by the equation $y=A+(H+M) x^{\prime}$,
where A represents the airface, H represents
the cost per day for the hotel, and $M$ represents the cost the metal. If the relationship between the total cost of the vacation and the number of the days of the vacation is graphed on the xy-plane, what does the slope of the line represents?
A. The total cost daily cost of the hotel and meals
B. The total daily cost of the vacation
C. The total cost of the hotel and meals
D. The total cost of the vacation

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

7. A bank account pays interest at an annual rate of $4 \%$. If the initial deposit on the account is $\$ 1,250$ and no other deposits or withdrawals are made to the account, which of the following functions $A$ models the account of money in the bank account after y years?

$$
\text { A. } A(y)=0.04(1,250)^{y}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { B. } A(y)=1.04(1,250)^{y} \\
& \text { C. } A(y)=1,250(0.04)^{y} \\
& \text { D. } A(y)=1,250(1.04)^{y}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

8. An artist commissioned by a particular city
displays an ice scultpture weighing 260 pounds. Once put on display, the scutpture melts at a constant rate for 20 days, at which
point the sculpture will have completely melted. How much does the sculpture weigh, in pounds, 5 days after it is first displayed?
A. 247
B. 195
C. 130
D. 65

Answer: B
9. $x^{2}+y^{2}-6 x+8 y=-9$

The equation of the circle in $x y$-plane is shown above. What is the radius of the circle?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 9
D. 16

Answer: B
10. In certain company, $55 \%$ of the employees
are male, $64 \%$ of the female employees and $58 \%$ of the male employees receive year end raises.
Q. What percent of the employees at the company receive year end raises
(Ignore the percent symbol when entering your answer. For answer, if the asnwer is $42.1 \%$ enter 42.1).

## D Watch Video Solution

11. In certain company, 55\% of the employees are male, $64 \%$ of the female employees and $58 \%$ of the male employees receive year end raises.
Q. What percent of the employees who receive raises are female.
(Ignore the percent symbol when entering your answer. For answer, if the asnwer is $42.1 \%$ enter 42.1).
