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## MATHS

## BOOKS - SUPER COMPANION MADE

## EASY

## QUADRATIC EQUATION

Exercise 101

1. Check whether the following are quadratic equations:
$(x+1)^{2}=2(x-3)$

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2. Check whether the following are quadratic equations:
$x^{2}-2 x=(-2)(3-x)$

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3. Check whether the following are quadratic

$$
(x-2)(x+1)=(x-1)(x+3)
$$

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4. Check whether the following are quadratic
equations:
$(x-3)(2 x+1)=x(x+5)$

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5. Check whether the following are quadratic

$$
(2 x-1)(x-3)=(x+5)(x-1)
$$

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6. Check whether the following are quadratic
equations:
$x^{2}+3 x+1=(x-1)^{2}$

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7. Check whether the following are quadratic

$$
(x+2)^{3}=2 x\left(x^{2}-1\right)
$$

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8. Check whether the following are quadratic equations:
$x^{3}-4 x^{2}-x+1=(x-2)^{3}$

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9. Represent the following situations in the form of quadratic equations :

The area of a rectangular plot is $528 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ The length of the plot (in metres) is one more than twice its breadth. We need to find the length and breadth of the plot.

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10. Represent the following situations in the form of quadratic equations :

The product of two consecutive positive integers is 306 . We need to find the Integers.

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11. Represent the following situations in the form of quadratic equations :

Rohan's mother is 26 years older than him. The product of their ages (in years) 3 years from now will be 360 . We would like to find Rohan's present age.

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12. Represent the following situations in the form of quadratic equations:

A train travels a distance of 480 km at a uniform speed. If the speed had been $8 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ less, then it would have taken 3 hours more to cover the same distance. We need to find the speed of the train.

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Exercise 102

1. Find the roots of the following quadratic equations by factorisation :
$x^{2}-3 x-10=0$

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2. Find the roots of the following quadratic equations by factorisation :
$2 x^{2}+x-6=0$

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3. Find the roots of the following quadratic equations by factorisation :
$\sqrt{2} x^{2}+7 x+5 \sqrt{2}=0$

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4. Find the roots of the following quadratic equations by factorisation :
$2 x^{2}-x+\frac{1}{8}=0$

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5. Find the roots of the following quadratic equations by factorisation :
$100 x^{2}-20 x+1=0$

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6. Solve the problems.

John and Jivanti together have 45 marbles
.Both of them lost 5 marbles each, and the
product of the number of marbles they now
have is 124 . We would like to find out how many marbles they had to start with.

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7. Solve the problems.

A cottage industry produces a certain number of toys in a day. The cost of production of each toy (in rupees) was found to be 55 minus the number of toys produced in a day. On a particular day, the total cost of production was 750 We would like to find out the number of toys produced on that day.

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8. Find two numbers whose sum is 27 and product is 182.

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9. Find two consecutive positive integers, sum of whose squares is 365 .
10. The altitude of a right triangle is 7 cm less
than its base. If the hypotenuse is 13 cm , find the other two sides.

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11. A cottage industry produces a certain number of pottery articles in a day. It was observed on a particular day that the cost of production of each article (in rupees) was 3 more than twice the number of articles
produced on that day. If the total cost of production on that day was 90 , find the number of articles profit and the cost of each article.

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Exercise 103

1. Find the roots of the following equations:
$x-\frac{1}{x}=3, x \neq 0$
2. Find the roots of the following equations:
$\frac{1}{x+4}-\frac{1}{x-7}=\frac{11}{30}, x \neq-4,7$

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3. The sum of the reciprocals of Rehman's ages
, (in years) 3 years ago and 5 years from now is
$\frac{1}{3}$. Find his present age .

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4. In a class test, the sum of Shefali's marks in

Mathematics and English is 30 . Had she got 2 marks more in Mathematics and 3 marks less
in English, the product of their marks would have been 210. Find her marks in the two subjects.

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5. The diagonal of a rectangular filed is 60 meters more than the shorter side. If the
longer side is 30 meters more than the shorter side, find the side of the field.

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6. The difference of squares of two number is
7. The square, of smaller number is 8 times
the larger number find the two number.

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7. A train travels 360 km at a uniform speed. If
the speed had been $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ more, it would have taken 1 hour less for the same journey. Find the speed of the train.

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8. Two water taps together can fill a tank in $9 \frac{3}{8}$ hrs. The tap of the larger diameter takes

10 hours less than the smaller one to fill the
tank separately. Find the time in which each tap can separately fill the tank.

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9. An express train takes 1 hour less than a passenger train to travel 132 km between

Mysore and Bangalore (without taking into consideration the time they stop at intermediate stations ). If the average speed of the express train is $11 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ more than that of
the passenger train, find the average speed of the two trains.

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