



# MATHS

## BOOKS - VGS BRILLIANT MATHS (TELUGU ENGLISH)

### SETS

#### Examples

1. Let  $A = \{2, 5, 6, 8\}$  and  $B = \{5, 7, 9, 11\}$ . Find  $A \cup B$ .



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2. Let  $A=\{a,e,i,o,u\}$  and  $B=\{a,i,u\}$ . Show that  $A \cup B = A$ .



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3. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$  and  $B=\{2,4,6,8\}$ . Find  $A \cup B$ .



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4. Find  $A \cap B$  when  $A=\{5,6,7,8\}$  and  $B=\{7,8,9,10\}$ .



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5. IF  $A=\{1,2,3\}$  and  $B=\{3,4,5\}$ , then illustrate  $A \cap B$  in Venn-diagrams.



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6. Let  $A=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$ ,  $B=\{4,5,6,7\}$ . Find  $A-B$ .



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7. IF  $A=\{p,q,r\}$  and  $B=\{q,p,r\}$ , then check whether  $A=B$  or not.



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8. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,\dots\}$  and  $N$  is a set of natural numbers, then check whether  $A$  and  $N$  are equal?



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9. Consider the sets  $A=\{p,q,r,s\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3,4\}$ .

Are they equal?



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10. Let A be the set of prime numbers smaller than 6 and p the set of prime factors of 30.

Check if A and P are equal.



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11. Show that the sets A and B are equal where,

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word 'ASSASSINATION'}\}$

$B = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word 'STATION'}\}$



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12. Consider the sets  $\phi$ ,  $A = \{1,3\}$ ,  $B = \{1,5,9\}$ ,  $C = \{1,3,5,7,9\}$ . Insert the symbol  $\subset$  or  $\not\subset$

between each of the following pair of sets.

$\phi \dots \dots \dots B$



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13. Consider the sets  $\phi$   $A=\{1,3\}$ ,  $B=\{1,5,9\}$ ,  $C=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$ . Insert the symbol  $\subset$  or  $\not\subset$  between each of the following pair of sets.

A.....B



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14. Consider the sets  $\phi$   $A=\{1,3\}$ ,  $B=\{1,5,9\}$ ,  $C=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$ . Insert the symbol  $\subset$  or  $\not\subset$  between each of the following pair of sets.

A.....C



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15. Consider the sets  $\phi$   $A=\{1,3\}$ ,  $B=\{1,5,9\}$ ,  $C=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$ . Insert the symbol  $\subset$  or  $\not\subset$  between each of the following pair of sets.

B.....C



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16. State which of the following sets are finite and infinite.



$$\{x : x \in N \text{ and } (x - 1)(x - 2) = 0\}$$



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**17.** State which of the following sets are finite and infinite.

$$\{x : x \in N \text{ and } x^2 = 4\}$$



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**18.** State which of the following sets are finite and infinite.

$$\{x : x \in N \text{ and } 2x - 2 = 0\}$$



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**19.** State which of the following sets are finite and infinite.

$$\{x : x \in N \text{ and } x \text{ is prime}\}$$



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**20.** State which of the following sets are finite and infinite.

$\{x : x \in N \text{ and } x \text{ is odd}\}$



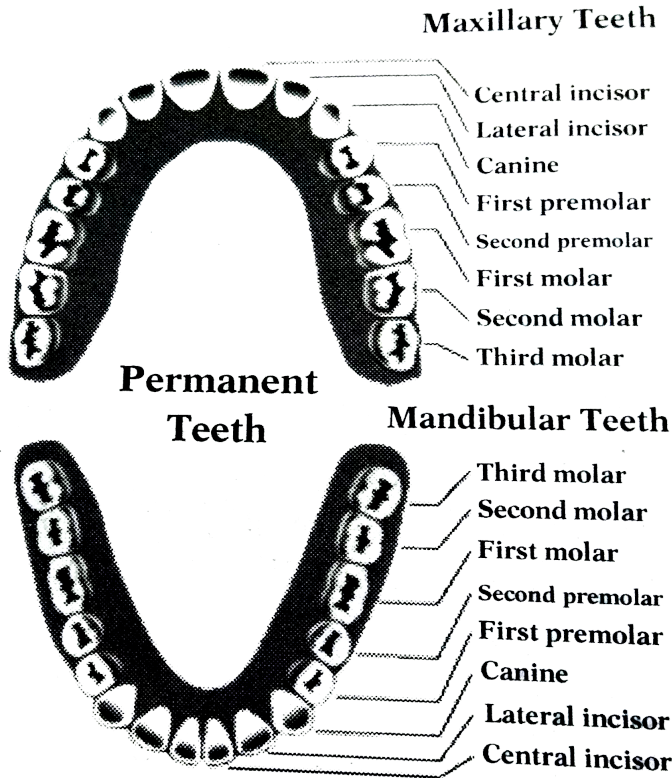
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21. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4,5\}, B=\{2,4,6,8\}$  then find  $n(A \cup B)$ .



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**Do This**

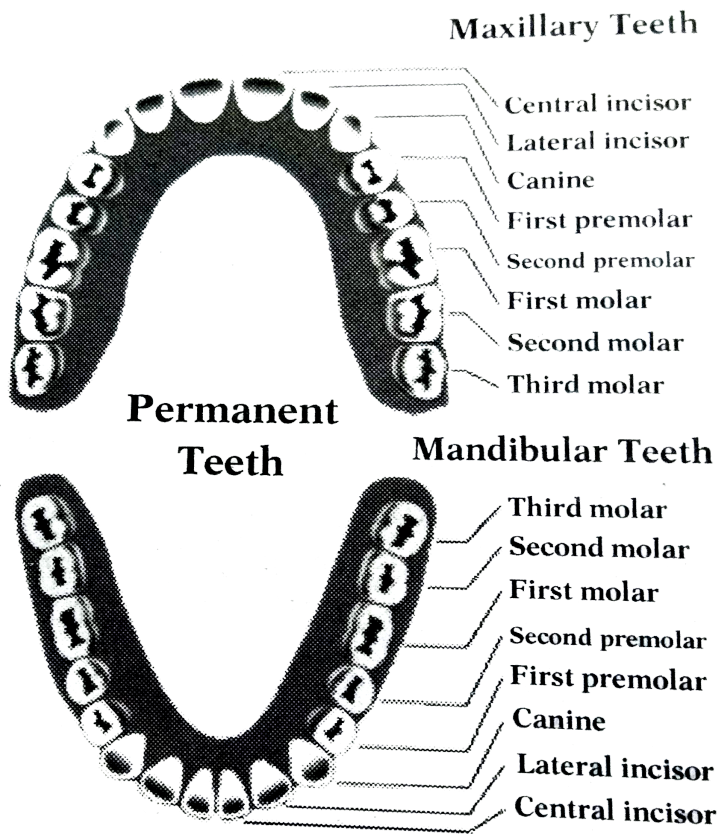


1. \_\_\_\_\_

List the teeth under each of the following type

Incisors

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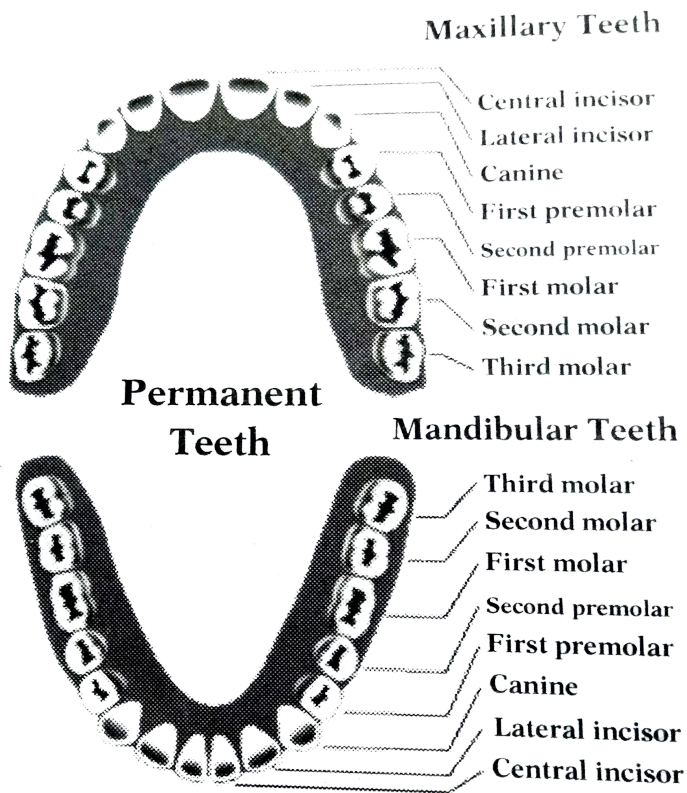
2.

List the teeth under each of the following type

Canines



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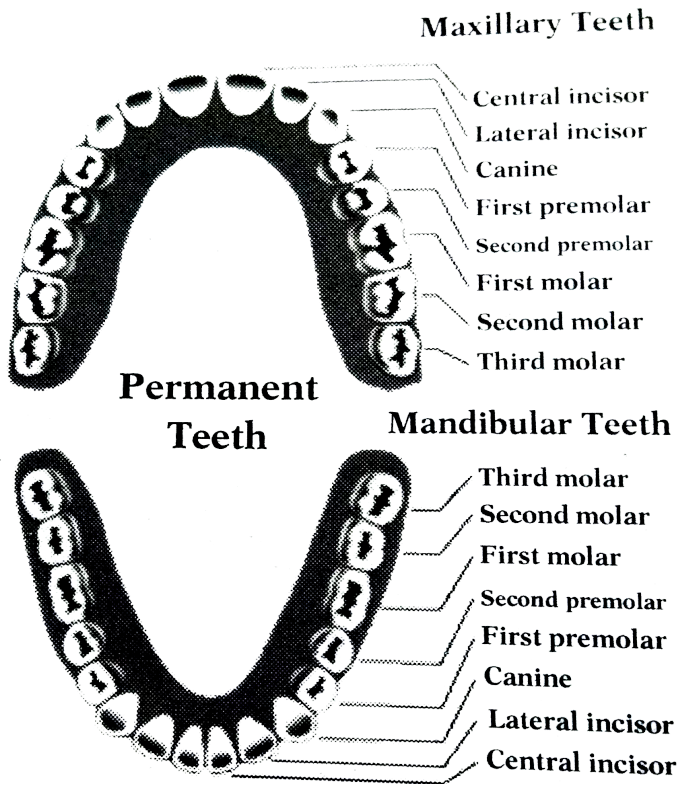
3.

List the teeth under each of the following type

Pre-molars



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4.

List the teeth under each of the following type  
molars



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5. Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

2,4,6,8,.....



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6. Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

2,3,5,7,11,.....



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7. Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

1,4,9,16,....



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8. Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

January, February, March, April.....



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**9.** Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

Thumb,index finger, middle finger, ring finger, little finger



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**10.** Write the following sets:

Set of the first five positive integers.



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**11.** Write the following sets:

Set of multiple of 5 which are more than 100  
and less than 125.



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**12.** Write the following sets:

Set of first five cubic numbers.



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**13.** Write the following sets:

Set of digits in the Ramanujan number.



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**14.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

1



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**15.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

0



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**16.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with

correct symbols.

-4



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**17.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

$$\frac{5}{6}$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

$$\frac{4}{5}$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with

correct symbols.

1.  $\bar{3}$



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**20.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

$$\sqrt{-5}$$



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**21.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

0.03



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**22.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with

correct symbols.

$\pi$



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**23.** Some numbers are given below. Decide the numbers to which number sets they belong to and does not belong to and express with correct symbols.

$$\sqrt{-4}$$



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**24.** List the elements of the following sets.

$G = \{\text{all the factors of } 20\}$



**Watch Video Solution**

**25.** List the elements of the following sets.

$F = \{\text{the multiples of } 4 \text{ between } 17 \text{ and } 61 \text{ which are divisible by } 7\}$



**Watch Video Solution**

**26.** List the elements of the following sets.

$S = \{x: x \text{ is a letter in a word 'MADAM'}\}$



**Watch Video Solution**

**27.** List the elements of the following sets.

$P = \{x: x \text{ is a whole number between } 3.5 \text{ and } 6.7\}$



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**28.** Write the following sets in the roster form.

B is the set of all months in a year having 30 days.



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** Write the following sets in the roster form.

P is the set of all prime numbers smaller than 10.



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** Write the following sets in the roster form.

X is the set of the colours of the rainbow.



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**31.** A is the set of factors of 12. Which one of the following is not a member of A?

A. 1

B. 4

C. 5

D. 12

**Answer: C**



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**32.**  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{ \}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

A.....B



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33.  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{ \}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

C....A



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34.  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{ \}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

B....A



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**35.**  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{ \}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

A.....C



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**36.**  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{ \}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

B.....C



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37.  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}, B=\{2,4\}$

$C=\{1,2,3,4,7\}, \phi=\{\}$ .

Fill in the blanks with  $\subset$  and  $\not\subset$

$\phi$ .....B



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**38.** State which of the following statements are true.

$$\{\} = \phi$$

A. null set

B. finite set

C. infinite set

D. none

**Answer: 1**



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**39.** State which of the following statements are true.

(i)  $\{\} = \phi$  (ii)  $\phi = 0$  (iii)  $0 = \{0\}$



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**40.** State which of the following statements are true.

$\{\} = \phi$



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41. Let  $A=\{1,3,7,8\}$  and  $B=\{2,4,7,9\}$  Find  $A \cap B$ .



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42. IF  $A=\{6, 9, 11\}$ ,  $\phi = \{\}$ , find  $A \cup \phi$ ,  $A \cap \phi$ .



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43.  $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$ ,  $B=\{2,3,5,7\}$ . Find  $A \cap B$   
and show that  $A \cap B=B$ .



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44. If  $A=\{4,5,6\}, B=\{7,8\}$  then show that  $A \cup B = B \cup A$ .



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45. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4,5\}, B=\{4,5,6,7\}$ , then find  $A-B$  and  $B-A$ . Are they equal?



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**46.** IF  $V=\{a,e,l,o,u\}$  and  $B=\{a,o,k,u\}$ , find  $V-B$  and  $B-V$ .



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**47.** Which of the following are empty sets?

Justify your answer.

Set of integers which lie between 2 and 3.



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**48.** Which of the following are empty sets?

Justify your answer.

Set of natural numbers that are smaller than 1.



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**49.** Which of the following are empty sets?

Justify your answer.

Set of odd numbers that leave remainder zero, when divided by 2.



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**50.** State which of the following sets are finite and which are infinite. Give reasons for your answer.

$$A = \{x : x \in N \text{ and } x < 100\}$$



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**51.** State which of the following sets are finite and which are infinite. Give reasons for your answer.

$$B = \{x : x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 5\}$$



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**52.** State which of the following sets are finite and which are infinite. Give reasons for your answer.

$$C = \{1^2, 2^2, 3^2, \dots\}$$



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**53.** State which of the following sets are finite and which are infinite. Give reasons for your

answer.

$$D = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$



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**54.** State which of the following sets are finite and which are infinite. Give reasons for your answer.

$\{x: x \text{ is a day of the week}\}$



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55. Tick the set which is finite

A. The set of whole number  $> 10$

B. The set of whole numbers  $> 20$

C. The set of integers  $> 10$

D. The set of factors of 10

**Answer: D**



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**Try This**

1.  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ ,  $B=\{5,0,8,10\}$  then  $A-B = \dots\dots\dots$

A. A

B. B

C.  $\phi$

D. none

**Answer: A**



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## 2. Match the roster form with set builder form.

- i)  $\{1, 2, 3, 6\}$                       ( ) a)  $\{x : x \text{ is a prime number and a divisor of } 6\}$   
ii)  $\{2, 3\}$                               ( ) b)  $\{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number smaller than } 10\}$   
iii)  $\{M, A, T, H, E, I, C, S\}$       ( ) c)  $\{x : x \text{ is a natural number and divisor of } 6\}$   
iv)  $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$                   ( ) d)  $\{x : x \text{ is a letter of the word MATHEMATICS}\}$



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3.  $A = \{\text{set of quadrilaterals}\}$ ,  $B = \{\text{square, rectangle, trapezium, rhombus}\}$ .

State whether  $A \subset B$  or  $B \subset A$ . Justify your answer.



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4. If  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$ . How many subsets does the set A have?

A. 5

B. 6

C. 16

D. 65

**Answer: C**



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5.  $P$  is the set of factors of 5,  $Q$  is the set of factors of 25 and  $R$  is the set of factors of 125.

Which one of the following is false?

A.  $P \subset Q$

B.  $Q \subset R$

C.  $R \subset P$

D.  $P \subset R$

**Answer: C**



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6. A is the set of prime numbers smaller than 10, B is the set of odd number  $< 10$  and C is the set of even number  $< 10$ . How many of the following statements are true?

(i)  $A \subset B$  (ii)  $B \subset A$  (iii)  $A \subset C$  (iv)  $C \subset A$  (v)  
 $B \subset C$  (vi)  $C \subset B$



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7. List out some sets A and B and choose their elements such that A and B are disjoint.



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8. IF  $A=\{2,3,5\}$ , find  $A \cup \phi$  and  $\phi \cup A$  and compare.



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9. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ ,  $B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$ , then find  $A \cup B$ ,  $A \cap B$ . What do you notice about the result?



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10.  $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ ,  $B=\{2,4,6,8,10\}$ . Find the intersection of A and B.



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11. Which of the following sets are empty sets?

Justify your answer

$$A = \{x : x^2 = 4 \text{ and } 3x = 9\}$$



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**12.** Which of the following sets are empty sets?

Justify your answer

The sets of all triangles in a plane having the sum of their three angles less than 180.



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**13.**  $B = \{x : x + 5 = 5\}$  is not an empty set. Why?



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1. Identify and write the common property" of the following collections.

2,4,6,8,.....



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2. Observe the following collections and prepare as many as generalized statements you can describing their move properties.

1,4,9,16.....



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3. Can you write set of rational numbers listing elements in it?



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4. Is empty set subset to every set?



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5. Is any set subset to itself?



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6. You are given two sets such that a set is not a subset of the other. If you have to prove this, how do you prove?



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7. The intersection of any two disjoint sets is a null set. Justify your answer.



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8. The sets  $A-B$ ,  $B-A$  and  $A \cap B$  are mutually disjoint sets. Use examples to observe if this is true.



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9. An empty set is a finite set, Is this statement true or false? Why?



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10.

$$n(A)=2, n(B)=7,$$

$$n(A \cap B) = 1 \text{ and } n(A \cup B)?$$



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11. IF A and B are disjoint sets then how can you find  $n(A \cup B)$ ?



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**Exercise 2 1**

1. Which of the following are sets? Justify your answer.

The collection of all months of a year beginning with the letter "J"



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2. Which of the following are sets? Justify your answer.

The collection of ten most talented writers of India.





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**3.** Which of the following are sets? Justify your answer.

A team of eleven best cricket batsmen of the world.



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**4.** Which of the following are sets? Justify your answer.

The collection of all boys in your class.



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5. Which of the following are sets? Justify your answer.

The collection of all even integers.



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6. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the

blanks.

0.....A



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7. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the blanks.

3.....C



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8. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the blanks.

4.....B



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9. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the blanks.

8.....A





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10. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the blanks.

p.....C



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11. IF  $A=\{0,2,4,6\}$ ,  $B=\{3,5,7\}$  and  $C=\{p,q,r\}$  the fill the appropriate symbol ,  $\in$  or  $\notin$  in the

blanks.

7.....B



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**12.** Express the following statements using symbols.

The elements 'X' does not belong to 'A'.



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**13.** Express the following statements using symbols.

'd' is an element of the set 'B'



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**14.** Express the following statements using symbols.

'l' belongs to the set of Natural numbers N.



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Express the following statements using symbols.

'8' does not belong to the set of prime numbers  $P$ .



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**16.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer.

$5 \notin$  set of prime numbers



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**17.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer.

$S = \{5, 6, 7\}$  implies  $8 \in S$ .



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**18.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer.

$-5 \notin W$  where 'W' is the set of whole numbers.



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**19.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer.

$$\frac{8}{11} \in \mathbb{Z}$$



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**20.** Write the following sets in roster form.

$B = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number smaller than } 6\}$ .



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21. Write the following sets in roster form.

$C = \{x : x \text{ is a two-digit natural number such that the sum of its digits is } 8\}$ .



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22. Write the following sets in roster form.

$D = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number which is a divisor of } 60\}$ .



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**23.** Write the following sets in roster form.

$E = \{x : x \text{ is an alphabet in BETTER}\}.$



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**24.** Write the following sets in the set-builder form.

$\{3, 6, 9, 12\}$



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**25.** Write the following sets in the set-builder form.

$\{2,4,8,16,32\}$



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**26.** Write the following sets in the set-builder form.

$\{5,25,125,625\}$



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27. Write the following sets in the set-builder form.

$\{1,4,9,16,25,\dots,100\}$



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28. Write the following sets in roster-form.

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number greater than } 50 \text{ but smaller than } 100\}$



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**29.** Write the following sets in roster-form.

$$B = \{x : x \text{ is an integer, } x^2 = 4\}$$



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**30.** Write the following sets in roster-form.

$$D = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word "LOYAL"}\}$$



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**31.** Match the roster form with set builder form.

- i)  $\{1, 2, 3, 6\}$       ( ) a)  $\{x : x \text{ is a prime number and a divisor of } 6\}$   
ii)  $\{2, 3\}$       ( ) b)  $\{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number smaller than } 10\}$   
iii)  $\{M, A, T, H, E, I, C, S\}$       ( ) c)  $\{x : x \text{ is a natural number and divisor of } 6\}$   
iv)  $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$       ( ) d)  $\{x : x \text{ is a letter of the word MATHEMATICS}\}$



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## Exercise 2 2

1. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ ,  $B=\{1,2,3,5,6\}$  then find  $A \cap B$  and  $B \cap A$ . Are they equal?



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2. IF  $A=\{2,4,6,8,10\}$  and  $B=\{3,6,9,12,15\}$ , find  $A-B$  and  $B-A$ .



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3. IF  $A$  and  $B$  are two sets such that  $A \subset B$  then, What is  $A \cup B$ ?



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4. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number}\}$ ,

$B = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number}\}$ ,

$C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number}\}$  and

$D = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number}\}$

Find.

$A \cap B, A \cap C, A \cap D, B \cap C, B \cap D, C \cap D$



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5. IF  $A = \{3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21\}$ ,  $B = \{4, 8, 12, 16, 20\}$ ,  $C =$

$\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16\}$ ,  $D = \{5, 10, 15, 20\}$  find

A-C



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6. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

A-D



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7. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

B-A



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8. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

C-A



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9. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

D-A



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10. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

B-C



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11. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

B-D



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12. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find

C-B



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13. IF  $A=\{3,6,9,12,15,18,21\}$ ,  $B=\{4,8,12,16,20\}$ ,  $C=\{2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16\}$ ,  $D=\{5,10,15,20\}$  find



D-B



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**14.** State whether each of the following statement is true or false. Justify your answers.

$\{2,3,4,5\}$  and  $\{3,6\}$  and disjoint sets.



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**15.** State whether each of the following statement is true or false. Justify your answers.

$\{a,e,l,o,u\}$  and  $\{a,b,c,d\}$  are disjoint sets.



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**16.** State whether each of the following statement is true or false. Justify your answers.

$\{2,6,10,14\}$  and  $\{3,7,11,15\}$  are disjoint sets.



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**17.** State whether each of the following statement is true or false. Justify your answers.

$\{2,6,10\}$  and  $\{3,7,11\}$  are disjoint sets.



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## Exercise 2 3

1. Which of the following sets are equal?

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FOLLOW}\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FLOW}\}$  and  $C = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word WOLF}\}$



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2. Which of the following sets are equal?

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FOLLOW}\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FLOW}\}$  and  $C = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word WOLF}\}$



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3. Which of the following sets are equal?

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FOLLOW}\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word FLOW}\}$  and  $C = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word WOLF}\}$



4. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, i, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

$$A \dots B$$





5. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, l, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

A.....E



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6. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, i, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

$$C \dots D$$



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7. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, l, o, u\},$$

$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$

D.....F





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8. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, l, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

$$F \dots\dots A$$



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9. Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, l, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

$$D \dots\dots\dots E$$



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**10.** Consider the following sets and fill up the blanks in the statement given below with = or  $\neq$  so as to make the statement true.

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$B = \{\text{the first three natural numbers}\},$$

$$C = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$D = \{d, c, a, b\},$$

$$E = \{a, e, l, o, u\},$$

$$F = \{\text{Set of words in English Alphabet}\}$$

$$F \dots\dots\dots B$$



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**11.** In each of the following .state whether  $A=B$  or not.

$$A=\{a,b,c,d\}, B=\{d,c,a,b\}$$



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**12.** In each of the following .state whether  $A=B$  or not.

$$A=\{4,8,12,16\}, B=\{8,4,16,18\}$$





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**13.** In each of the following .state whether  $A=B$  or not.

$$A=\{2,4,6,8,10\}$$

$$B=\{x:x \text{ is a positive even integer and } x < 10\}$$



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**14.** In each of the following .state whether  $A=B$  or not.

$A = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 10\}$

$B = \{10, 15, 20, 25, 30, \dots\}$



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**15.** State the reasons for the following:

$\{1, 2, 3, \dots, 10\} \neq \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } 1 < x < 10\}$



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**16.** State the reasons for the following:

$\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\} \neq \{x : x = 2n + 1 \text{ and } x \in \mathbb{N}\}$



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17. State the reasons for the following:

$$\{5,15,30,45\} \neq \{x:x \text{ is a multiple of } 15\}$$



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18. State the reasons for the following:

$$\{2,3,5,7,9\} \neq \{x:x \text{ is a prime number}\}$$



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19. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$$B = \{p, q\}$$



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20. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$$C = \{x, y, z\}$$



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21. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$$D=\{a,b,c,d\}$$



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22. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$$E=\{1,4,9,16\}$$



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23. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$$F = \{10, 100, 1000\}$$



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## Exercise 2 4

1. State which of the following sets are empty and which are not?

The set of lines passing through a given point.



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2. State which of the following sets are empty and which are not?

Set of odd natural numbers divisible by 2.



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3. State which of the following sets are empty and which are not?

$\{x: x \text{ is a natural number, } x < 5 \text{ and } x > 7\}$



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4. State which of the following sets are empty and which are not?

$\{x: x \text{ is a common point to any two parallel lines}\}$



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5. State which of the following sets are empty and which are not?

Set of even prime numbers.



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6. Which of the following sets are finite or infinite?

The set of month in a year.



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7. Which of the following sets are finite or infinite?

$\{1,2,3,\dots,99,100\}$



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**8.** Which of the following sets are finite or infinite?

The set of prime numbers smaller than 99.



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**9.** State whether each of the following sets is finite or infinite.

The set of letters in the English alphabet.



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**10.** State whether each of the following sets is finite or infinite.

The set of lines which are parallel to the X-axis.



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**11.** State whether each of the following sets is finite or infinite.

The set of numbers which are multiple of 5.



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12. State whether each of the following sets is finite or infinite.

The set of circles passing through the origin  $(0,0)$ .



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## Observation Material To Solve Various Question Given In The Public Examination

1. Write roster and builder form of The set of all natural numbers which divide  $42^\circ$ .







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2. Write  $A\{1,2,3,4\}$  in set builder form.



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3. List all the subsets of the following sets.

$B=\{p,q\}$



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4. Write the following set  $\{x: X=2n+1 \text{ and } n \in \mathbb{N}\}$  in roster form.



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5. Given any two examples of disjoint sets from your daily life.



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6. IF  $A = \{\text{Prime numbers less than 10}\}$ , and  $B = \{\text{positive odd number less than 10}\}$ , then find

(i)  $A \cap B$  (ii)  $B - A$ .



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7. Write  $A = \{3, 9, 27, 8\}$  in set-builder form.



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8. IF  $A = \{x : x \in N \text{ and } x < 20\}$  and  $B = \{x : x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 5\}$ , then write the set  $A - B$  in the Set-Builder form.



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9. " B is the set of all months in a year having 30 days". Write in roster form.



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10. IF  $A-B=\{3,4,5\}$  ,  $B-A=\{1,8,9\}$  and  $A \cap B=\{6,7\}$ ,  
then find  $A \cup B$ .



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11. Write the set builder form of

$$A = \left\{ 1, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{25} \right\}$$



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**12.**  $A = \{x : x \in N \text{ x is the composite number and } x < 13\}$ . Where set A is the roster form.



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**13.** Represent  $A \cap B$  through Venn diagram, where  $A = \{1, 4, 6, 9, 10\}$  and  $B = \{\text{perfect square less than 25}\}$ .



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14. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,5\}$  ,  $B=\{3,4,5,6\}$ , find  $A \cap B$ .



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15. Give one example each for a finite set and an infinite set.



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16. Write  $A=[2,4,8,16]$  in set builder form.



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17. IF  $A = \{x / x \in N, x < 6\}$  and  $B = \{x : x \in N, 3 < x < 8\}$  then show that  $A-B \neq B-A$  with the help of Venn diagram.



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18. Answer the following question and Justify your answer.

$A = \{x : x \in N, x < 2015\}$ . Is it a Finite set or an Infinite set?







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**19.** Answer the following question and Justify your answer.

$B = \{x : x + 5 = 5\}$ . It is a null set or a universal set?



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**20.** IF  $x$  is set of all factors of 24 and  $y$  is set all factors of 36 then find  $X \cup Y$  and  $X \cap Y$  using Venn diagrams. Comment.



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21.  $A = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, \text{ and } x \text{ is a factor of } 30\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x \text{ is a prime factor of } 30\}$ . Draw Venn diagram for  $A \cup B$ .



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22.  $A = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, \text{ and } x \text{ is a multiple of } 4\}$ ,

$B = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, \text{ and } x \text{ is a multiple of } 6\}$ ,

$C = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, \text{ and } x \text{ is a multiple of L.C.M of } 4 \text{ and } 6\}$ :

Find  $A \cap B$ . How can you relate the sets

$A \cap B$  and  $C$ ?



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**23.** IF  $A = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, x < 10\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number and } x < 10\}$ , then show that  $A - B \neq B - A$  with the help of Venn-diagram.



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24. Let  $A = \{x \mid x \text{ is an even number}\}$

$B = \{x \mid x \text{ is an odd number}\}$

$C = \{x \mid x \text{ is a prime number}\}$

$D = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of 5}\}$

Find

$A \cup B$



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25. Let  $A = \{x \mid x \text{ is an even number}\}$

$B = \{x \mid x \text{ is an odd number}\}$

$C = \{x / x \text{ is a prime number} \}$

$D = \{x / x \text{ is a multiple of } 5\}$

Find

$A \cap B$



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**26.** Let  $A = \{x / x \text{ is an even number}\}$

$B = \{x / x \text{ is an odd number}\}$

$C = \{x / x \text{ is a prime number} \}$

$D = \{x / x \text{ is a multiple of } 5\}$

Find

C-D



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27. Let  $A = \{x / x \text{ is an even number}\}$

$B = \{x / x \text{ is an odd number}\}$

$C = \{x / x \text{ is a prime number}\}$

$D = \{x / x \text{ is a multiple of 5}\}$

Find

$A \cap C$ .



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**28.** IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3,5,6\}$  then find

$$A \cap B$$



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**29.** IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3,5,6\}$  then find

$$B \cap A$$



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**30.** IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3,5,6\}$  then find

A-B



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**31.** IF  $B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$  and  $C=\{3,5,6\}$  then find

B-C.



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32. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number}\}$ ,

$B = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number}\}$ ,

$C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number}\}$ ,

then Find.  $A \cap B$ ,  $A \cap C$ ,  $A - B$ ,  $A - C$  and

describes sets in set builder form.



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33. IF  $A = \{3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21\}$ ,  $B = \{4, 8, 12, 16, 20\}$ , then

check whether  $A \cup B = B \cup A$  and  $A - B = B - A$ .



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**34.**  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number}\},$

$B = \{x : x \text{ is an even number}\},$

$C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd number}\},$

$D = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number}\}$

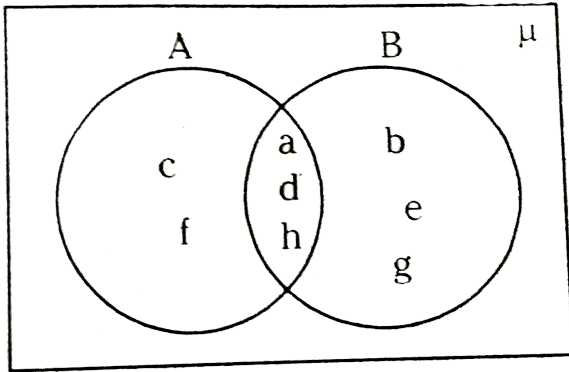
then find  $A \cup B, A \cap B, B \cap C$  and  $B \cap D.$



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**35.** From the following Venn diagram. Write the elements of the sets of A and B. and verify

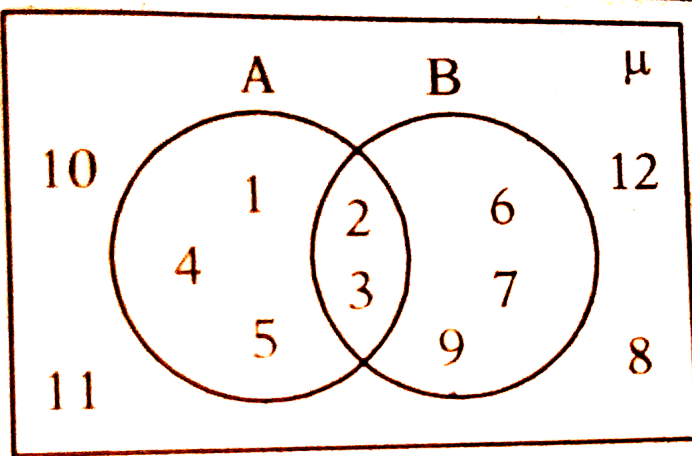
$$n(A \cup B) + n(A \cap B) = n(A) + n(B).$$



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**36.** Using the Venn. Diagram verify

$$n(A \cup B) = n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B)$$



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37.  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a perfect square, } x < 50, x \in \mathbb{N}\}$

$B = \{x : x = 8m + 1, \text{ where } m \in \mathbb{W}, x < 50, x \in \mathbb{N}\}$

Find  $A \cap B$  and display it with Venn diagram.



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**38.** IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number less than } 6\}$

$B = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number which is a divisor of } 60\}$

$C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number less than } 10\}$

$D = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number which is a divisor of } 48\}$

Then write roster form for all above sets and find

$A \cup B$



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39. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number less than } 6\}$

$B = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number which is a divisor of } 60\}$

$C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number less than } 10\}$

$D = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number which is a divisor of } 48\}$

Then write roster form for all above sets and find

$$B \cap C$$



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40. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number less than } 6\}$   
 $B = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number which is a divisor of } 60\}$   
 $C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number less than } 10\}$   
 $D = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number which is a divisor of } 48\}$

Then write roster form for all above sets and find

A-D



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41. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a natural number less than } 6\}$   
 $B = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number which is a divisor of } 60\}$   
 $C = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number less than } 10\}$   
 $D = \{x : x \text{ is an even natural number which is a divisor of } 48\}$

Then write roster form for all above sets and find

D-B



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# Observation Bits To Solve Various Question Given In The Public Examination

1. Set of human being that reside on moon is  
.....

- A. finite set
- B. null set
- C. infinite set
- D. universal set

**Answer: B**





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2. IF  $A \subset B$ , then  $A \cap B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $A$

B.  $B$

C.  $\phi$

D.  $\mu$

**Answer: A**



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3. If  $n(A)=12$  and  $n(A \cap B)=5$ , then find  $n(A-B)$ =.....

A. 4

B. 7

C. 17

D. 10

**Answer: B**



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4. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word HEADMASTER}\}$ , then its Roster form is.....

A.  $A = \{h, e, a, d, m, a, s, t, e, r\}$

B.  $A = \{h, e, a, d, m, s, t, r\}$

C.  $A = \{h, e, a, d, m, s, t, e, r\}$

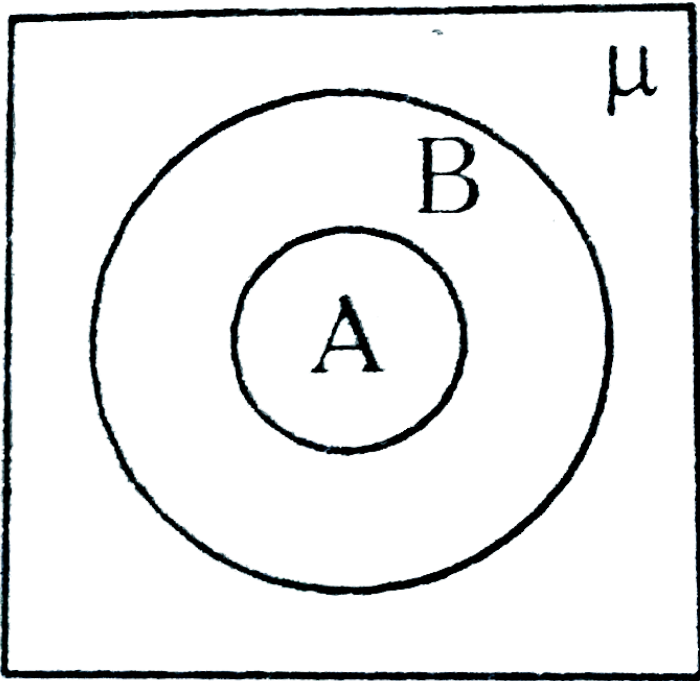
D.  $A = \{h, e, a, d, m, a, s, t, r\}$

**Answer: B**



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5. The following Venn diagram indicates.....



A.  $A \subset B$

B.  $B \subset A$

C. A,B are disjoint sets

$$D. \mu \subset B$$

**Answer: A**



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**6. Write the following sets in Roster form.**

$C = \{x : x \text{ is a prime number and a divisor of } 6 \}$

A.  $\{1,2,3,6\}$

B.  $\{1,2,3\}$

C.  $\{2,3\}$

D. {2,3,6}

**Answer: C**



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7. Number of subsets of the set  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$   
is.....

A. 4

B. 8

C. 12

D. 16

**Answer: D**



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**8. IF  $A \subset B$ ,  $n(A)=4$  and  $n(B)=6$ , then  $n(A \cup B)=$**

A. 10

B. 6

C. 4

D. 2



**Answer: B**



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9. IF  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word EX-AMINATION}\}$ , then its roster form is .....

A.  $A = \{e, x, m, i, n, a, t, o, s\}$

B.  $A = \{e, x, m, i, n, a, t, o\}$

C.  $A = \{e, x, m, a, i, n, t, s\}$

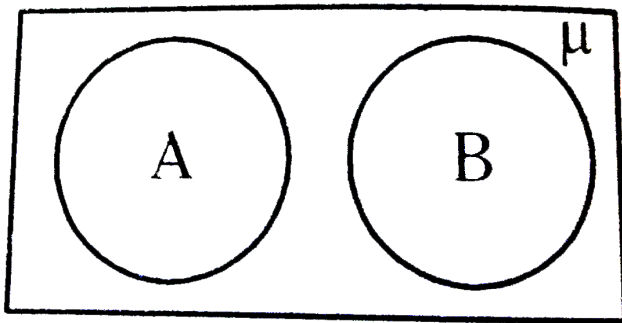
D.  $A = \{e, x, m, i, n, t, o\}$

Answer: B



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10. The following Venn diagram indicates.....



A.  $A \subset B$

B.  $B \subset A$

C. A,B are disjoint sets

D.  $A=B$

**Answer: C**



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11. IF  $n(A)=8, n(B)=3, n(A \cap B)=2$ , then  $n(A \cup B)=\dots\dots\dots$

A. 5

B. 7

C. 9

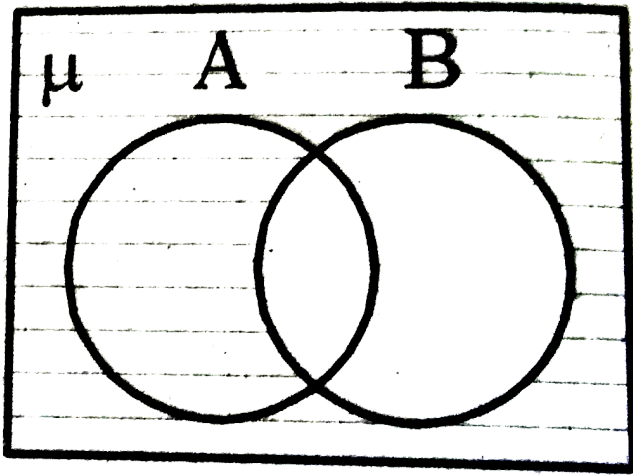
D. 13

**Answer: C**



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**12.** The shaded region in the given figure shows.....



A.  $A - B$

B.  $B - A$

C.  $\mu - B$

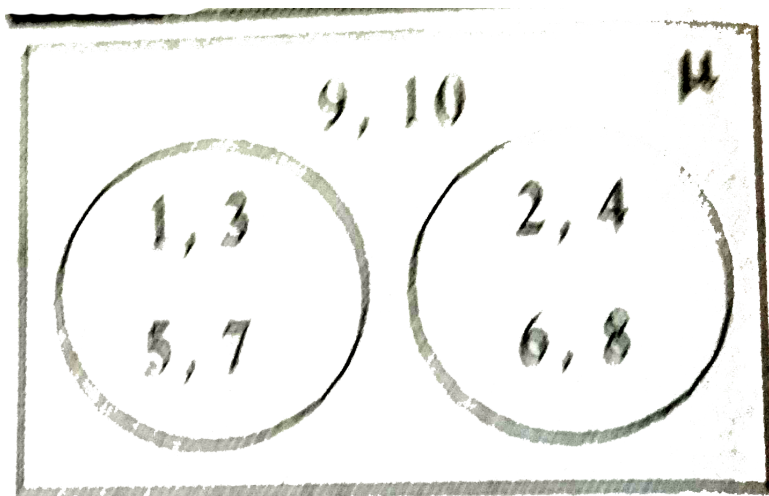
D.  $A \cup B$

**Answer: C**



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13. Which of the following is true in the following Venn diagram.....



A.  $A \cup B = \phi$

B.  $A \cup B = \mu$

C.  $A \cap B = \mu$

$$D. A \cap B = \phi$$

**Answer: D**



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**14.** Set  $A = \{F, L, W, O\}$  which of the following is not a Set-builder form for set A?

A.  $\{x: x \text{ is a letter from the word 'FOLLOW'}\}$

B.  $\{x: x \text{ is a letter from the word 'FLOW'}\}$

C.  $\{x: x \text{ is a letter from the word 'WOLF'}\}$

D.  $\{x: x \text{ is a letter from the word 'SLOW'}\}$

**Answer: D**



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**15.** IF the union of two sets is one of the set itself, then the relation between the two sets is.....

A. One set is a subset of other set.

B. Disjoint sets



C. Equal number of elements in both the sets

D. Empty

**Answer: A**



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**16.** Which of the following is an example for finite set?

A.  $\{x / x \in N \text{ and } x^2 = 9\}$

B. Set of rational number in between 2 and 3

C. Mutiples of even primes

D. Set of all primes

**Answer: A**



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17. The number of subsets of the null set  $\phi$  is.....

A. 0

B. 1

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer: B**



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**18.** Which one of the following statements is False?

A. Every set is subset of itself

B. Empty set is subset of every set

C. Intersection of two disjoint sets is empty set

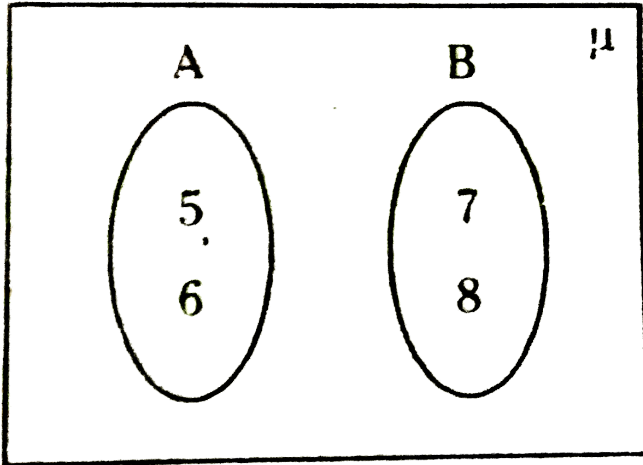
D. Cardinal number of an infinite set is zero

**Answer: B**



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19. From the Venn diagram,  $A \cup B = \dots\dots\dots$



A.  $\{5,6\}$

B.  $\{5,6,7,8\}$

C.  $\phi$

D.  $\{7,8\}$

**Answer: B**



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**20.** The number of subsets of a set is 16, then the set has.....elements.

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer: D**



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**21.** IF  $A \subset B$ ,  $n(A)=12$  and  $n(B)=20$ , then the value of  $n(B-A)$  is

A. 32

B. -8

C. 8

D. -32

**Answer: C**



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## Creative Bits Of Cce Model Examination

1. Let  $A = \{1, 2, \{1\}, \{1, 2\}, 3, 4\}$ , then which of the following is true?

A.  $\{3\} \in A$

B.  $\{1, 3\} \in A$

C.  $\{1, 2\} \in A$



D. None

**Answer: C**



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2. Which of the following is false?

A.  $\{1\} \in A$

B.  $\{1, 2\} \subseteq A$

C.  $\{1, 2\} \in A$

D. None

**Answer: D**



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3. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ ,  $B=\{2,4,6,8\}$ , then  $A-B=.....$

A.  $\{6,8\}$

B.  $\{1,2\}$

C.  $\{1,3\}$

D. None

**Answer: C**



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4. If  $n(A \cup B) = 8$ ,  $n(A) = 6$ ,  $n(B) = 4$  then  $n(A \cap B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 2

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

**Answer: A**



5. Let  $A, B$  are two sets such that  $n(A)=5, n(B)=7$  then the maximum number of elements is  $A \cup B$  is

A. 7

B. 9

C. 12

D. None

**Answer: C**



Watch Video Solution

6. State which of the following statements are true.  $\{1,3,5,9,10\}$

A. empty set

B. finite set

C. infinite set

D. none

**Answer: B**



Watch Video Solution

7. IF  $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ , then the cardinality of set A is

A. 3

B. 4

C. 5

D. 6

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

8. IF A,B are disjoint sets such that  $n(A)=4$  and  $n(A \cup B)=7$ , then  $n(B)=\dots\dots\dots$

A. 4

B. 11

C. 3

D. 20

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

9. An object of a set is called

A. Subject

B. Number

C. Alphabet

D. Element

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**



10. The symbol used for 'belongs to ' is

A.  $\subset$

B.  $\subseteq$

C.  $\in$

D.  $\notin$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

11. The set of all real numbers is

A.  $\phi$

B. Finite set

C. infinite set

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

12. The number of elements in the empty set is

A. 0

B.  $\phi$

C. 1

D.  $\infty$

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

13. If  $A = \{1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 4, 3, 4\}$ , then  $n(A) =$

A. 0

B. 4

C. 8

D. 20

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

14. IF  $A \subset B$ , then  $A \cup B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\phi$

B.  $\mu$

C. A

D. B

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

15.  $A \cup \phi = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\phi$

B.  $\mu$

C. A

D.  $A^c$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** The German mathematician who developed the theory of sets.....

A. Bhaskara

B. Cayley

C. George Cantor

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

17. A set is a .....of objects.

A. well defined collection

B. collection

C. elements

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**



**18.** The objects in the set are called..... Of the set

A. elements

B. members

C. both A&B

D.

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

19. Roster form of the set of natural number less than 6 is.....

A. {4,5,6}

B. {1,2,3}

C. {2,3,4}

D. {1,2,3,4,5}

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

20. The set formed the letter of the word "SCHOOL" is.....

A. {S,O,H}

B. {H,O,L}

C. {S,C,H}

D. {S,C,H,O,L}

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

21. Roster form is also called..... Form.

A. list

B. set

C. number

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

22. Describing a set by same property common to all its elements is called.....or.....

A. set builder form

B. rule form

C. both A&B

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

23.  $K = \{x \mid x \text{ is a prime number less than } 13\}$ .

List form of K is.....

A.  $\{5,7,11\}$

B.  $\{2,3,5,7,11\}$

C.  $\{1,3,5\}$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

24.  $A = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$  then its rule form is.....

A.  $A = \{x^2 / x \in N\}$

B.  $A = \{2x / x \text{ is odd}, x \leq 20\}$

C.  $A = \{x^3 / x \in N\}$

D.  $A = \{x / x \text{ is an even number}, x \leq 10\}$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

25. IF  $B = \{1, 7, 2, 0, 6\}$  then  $n(B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 5

B. 6

C. 7

D. 9

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**



26.  $n(\phi) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. n

B.  $\phi$

C. 0

D. 9

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

27. Every set is .....of itself

A. subset

B. proper set

C. power set

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

28. IF  $A \subset B$  and  $A \neq B$  then 'A' is called the .....of B.

A. subset

B. proper subset

C. power set

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

29. Roster form of the set of multiples of 5 which lie between 25 and 50 is.....

A. {60,70,80}

B. {20,30,45}

C. {30,35,40,45}

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** In set Builder form, the letter  $x$  denotes any.....that belongs to the set.

A. constant

B. element

C. arbitrary element

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

31. In the rule form, the slant bar stands for.....

A. subset

B. such that

C. belongs

D. all

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

32. 2 is.....of set of natural numbers.

A. power

B. proper

C. An element

D. none

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**33.** – 3 is..... Of the set of whole numbers.

A. proper

B. power

C. element

D. not an element

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**



34.  $-4$  is.....of the set of natural numbers.

A. does not belong

B. belong

C. power

D. none

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

35. 0.....to set of whole numbers.

A. does not belong

B. belong

C. power set

D. none

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

36.  $A = \{1, 2, 7, 10\}$  then  $7 \dots \dots A$ .

A.  $\subset$

B.  $\in$

C.  $\notin$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.  $A = \{1, 2, 7, 10\}$  then  $4 \dots \dots \dots A$ .**

A.  $\supset$

B.  $\in$

C.  $\subset$

D.  $\notin$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**38.** "0 does not belong to the set of natural numbers" we write the statement symbolically as.....

A.  $0 \in \mathbb{N}$

B.  $0 \in \mathbb{N}$

C.  $0 \subset \mathbb{N}$

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

**39.** Set builder form of

$$D = \left\{ 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{6} \right\} \text{ is.....}$$

$$A. k = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = \frac{1}{n^3}, n \in N \right\}$$

$$B. D = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = \frac{1}{n}, n \in N, n < 7 \right\}$$

$$C. D = \left\{ \frac{x^2}{x} = \frac{1}{k^2}, k = 1 \right\}$$

$$D. k = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = \frac{1}{n^2}, n \in N \right\}$$

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

$$40. B = \left\{ \frac{x^2}{x} + 3 = 6 \right\}, B = \dots\dots\dots$$

A.  $\{0,1,3\}$

B.  $\{7,0\}$

C.  $\{0,3\}$

D.  $\{3\}$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**41.** A.....is a set with no elements in it.

A. infinite set

B. Finite set

C. null set

D. none

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**42.** The null set is sometimes denoted as.....

A. empty set

B. void set



C. both A&B

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**43.** Empty set is denoted by.....

A.  $\{\phi\}$

B.  $\{0\}$

C. N

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**44.**  $\{0\}$  is a set contains the element.....

A. 0

B.  $\phi$

C.  $\{\phi\}$

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

**45.** A set with only one element is known as.....set.

A. Double

B. Singleton

C. Tri

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

**46.** Number of elements in a singleton set is.....

A. 0

B. 2

C. 7

D. 1

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**47.**  $x+y=20, x-y=-4$  then  $x=.....$

A. 4

B. 8

C. 0

D. 7

**Answer: B**



Watch Video Solution

48.  $B = \{x / x \in N \text{ and } x < 1000\}$  is a  
.....set.

A. finite

B. infinite

C. singleton

D. Empty

**Answer: A**



**49.** If in two sets  $A$  and  $B$ , every element of  $A$  is in  $B$  and every element of  $B$  is in  $A$ . then we write it as.....

A.  $A \neq B$

B.  $A < B$

C.  $A > B$

D.  $A=B$

**Answer: D**



Watch Video Solution

50.  $A \neq B$  means, set A and B do not contains same elements. This is.....

A. True

B. False

C.

D.

**Answer: TRUE**



Watch Video Solution



51. The number of elements in a set is called.....of the set.

A. cardinal

B. ordinal

C. 1

D. all of the above

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

52. IF  $B = \{1, 7, 2, 0, 6\}$  then  $n(B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 7

B. 0

C. 6

D. 5

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

53. IF every element of A is also an element of B then we write this as.....

A.  $A < B$

B.  $B > A$

C.  $A \subset B$

D.  $B \subset A$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

54. IF  $A=\{1,2,3\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3,4\}$  then we say A is a.....of B.

A. subset

B. superset

C. Equal number of elements in both the sets

D. none

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

55. If  $A = \{1,2,3\}$  and  $B = \{1,2\}$  then B is.....of A.

A. subset

B. equal

C. superset

D. all of the above

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

56. A is not a subset of B if A contains .....which is not in B.

A. equal

B. atleast one element

C. 2

D. none

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

57. Collection of five scholars in your city is.....

A. a set

B. not a set

C. can't be determined

D. none

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

58.  $\{x / x \text{ is a student of your school } \}$  is in .....form.

- A. Roster
- B. Singleton
- C. Set Builder
- D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**



59.  $\{2,4,6,8,10\}$  is an example of.....set.

A. finite

B. infinite

C. singleton

D. two

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

60.  $\{x / x \text{ is a natural number}\}$  is a.....set.

A. finite

B. infinite

C. singleton

D. none

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

**61.**  $\{x / x \neq x\}$  is a .....set.

A. empty

B. infinite

C. singleton

D. none

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

**62.**  $A=\{1,2,3\}$ ,  $B=\{3,4,5\}$  then  $A \cap B=.....$

A. 3

B.  $\{1,2\}$

C. {4,5}

D. {3}

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**63.**  $A=\{a,b,c\}, B=\{c,a,b\}$  then.....

A.  $A \neq B$

B.  $A = B$

C.  $A \subset B$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

**64.**  $A = \{1, 2, 4\}$ ,  $B = \{3, 5, 6\}$  then.....

A.  $A \cap B = \phi$

B.  $A \cup B = \phi$

C.  $A \cap B = \{3\}$

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

**65.**  $A=\{1,2,7\}$ ,  $B=\{2,1\}$  then.....

A.  $A \subset B$

B.  $B \subset A$

C.  $A=B$

D. None

**Answer: B**



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66.  $A \subset B$  then  $A-B=.....$

A.  $\subset$

B.  $B$

C.  $A$

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**



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67.  $A - \phi = \dots\dots\dots$

A. A

B.  $\phi$

C. 0

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**



68.  $A \cup A' = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\phi$

B.  $\mu$

C. A

D. A'

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

69.  $\mu' = \dots\dots\dots$

A. A

B.  $\mu$

C.  $\phi$

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

70.  $A=\{1,2,3\}$ ,  $B=\{12,0,5\}$  then  $A-B = \dots\dots\dots$

A. B

B. A

C.  $\{5\}$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

71.  $A \cup \phi = \dots\dots\dots$

A. A

B. B

C.  $\phi$

D.  $\mu$

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

72.  $A \Delta B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $(A-B) \cup (B-A)$

B.  $(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$

C. both A&B

D.  $A - B$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

73.  $\phi' = \dots\dots\dots$

A. B

B. A

C.  $\mu$

D. 0

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

74.  $\{2,6,10\} \cap \{8,9,11,12,13\} = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\{2\}$

B.  $\{1,12\}$

C.  $\{13,1\}$

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

75.  $n(A)=4$  then  $n(p(A))=.....$

A. 12

B. 13

C. 15

D. 16

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**



76.  $A \cup B = B \cup A$  is called.....law.

A. inverse

B. commutative

C. identity

D. none

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

77.  $A - (A - B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $A \cap B$

B.  $\phi$

C.  $A \cup B$

D. B

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

78.  $(A')' = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $A'$

B.  $A$

C.  $\phi$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

79. IF  $A \subset B$ , then  $A-B=.....$

A.  $\mu$

B. B

C. A

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

80. IF  $A \subset B$  then  $A \cup (B-A) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. B

B. A

C.  $\phi$

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

81.  $W - \{0\} = \dots\dots\dots$

A. R

B. N

C. Z

D. Q

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

82. IF  $A \subset B$ ,  $B \subset C$  then.....

A.  $B=C$

B.  $A=B$

C.  $C \subset A$

D.  $A \subset C$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

83. Cardinal number of null set is.....

A. 4

B.  $\phi$

C. 0

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**



84.  $A'-B' = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $A-B'$

B.  $A'-B$

C.  $B-A$

D.  $A-B$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

85. IF  $A=\{1,2,3\}$ ,  $B=\{3,4,5\}$  then  $A \Delta B=.....$

A.  $\{0\}$

B.  $\{1,2\}$

C.  $\{7\}$

D. None

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

86.  $A = \phi$ ,  $B = \phi$  then  $A \cup B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\mu$

B.  $\phi$

C. can't be determined

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

87.  $A \cap B = \phi$  then  $n(A \cap B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 7

B. 9

C. 3

D. None

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

88.  $A \cup B = A \cap B$  then.....

A.  $A=B$

B.  $A \neq B$

C.  $A \subset B$

D.  $B \subset C$

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

89.  $A=\{5,10,15,20\}$ ,  $B=\{10,12,15,30\}$  then  $A-B=$

A.  $\{5,10,15,20\}$

B.  $\{5,20\}$

C.  $\{5,10\}$

D. none

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

90.  $A'=B$  then  $A \cup B = \dots\dots\dots$

A. A

B.  $\mu$

C.  $\phi$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

91.  $\phi \Delta \phi = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\mu$

B.  $\phi$

C.  $\{0\}$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**



92.  $A \cup A = A$  is called.....law.

A. idempotent

B. inverse

C. complete

D. identity

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

93.  $A \cup B = B$  if.....

A.  $A \supset B$

B.  $A \subset B$

C.  $A = B$

D. None

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

94.  $A = \phi, B = \phi$ , then  $A \cap B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\{6,1\}$

B.  $\{0\}$

C.  $\mu$

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

95.  $n(A)=10, n(B)=4, n(A \cap B)=2$  then  $n(A \cup B)=$

A. 11

B. 16

C. 10

D. 12

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

96.  $(A \cup B)' = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $A' \cap B'$

B.  $A' \cup B$

C.  $A' \cap B$

D.  $A \cap B$

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

97.  $(A-B) \cup (A-C) = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $(A-B) \cup C$

B.  $(A-B) \cap C$

C.  $(A-B)-C$

D. None

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

98.  $n(A)=3$  then number of proper subsets of A is.....

A. 10

B. 9

C. 7

D. 8

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

99.  $A \cap B = \phi$  then  $B \cap A = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\mu$

B. A

C.  $\phi$

D. B

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

100.  $A \cup (B \cap C) = \dots\dots\dots$



A.  $(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$

B.  $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$

C.  $(A \cup B) \cap C$

D. None

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

**101.**  $A = \{\text{all primes less than } 20\}$

$B = \{\text{all whole numbers less than } 10\}$  then

$A \cap B = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\{2,3,5,7,10\}$

B.  $\{2,8,9\}$

C.  $\{2,3,5,7\}$

D.  $\{2,4,6\}$

**Answer: C**



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**102.** if A and B are two sets. set A contains  $\{2,3,4,11,13,15,17,18,19,20\}$  and set B  $\{2,3,4,15,18,20\}$  then A-B



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103.  $n(A \cup B) = 51$ ,  $n(A) = 20$ ,  $n(A \cap B) = 13$ , then  $n(B) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 80

B. 44

C. 40

D. 39

**Answer: B**



**104.** The identity element under  $A \cap \mu$  of sets is.....

A.  $\mu$

B.  $\{0\}$

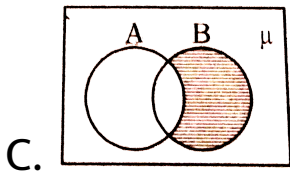
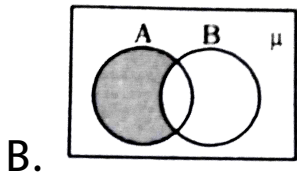
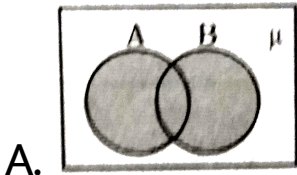
C.  $A$

D. None

**Answer: C**



105. Which of the following represents  $A-B$ ?



D. All

**Answer: B**



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106.  $\mu \cup \phi = \dots\dots\dots$

A.  $\phi$

B.  $\{0\}$

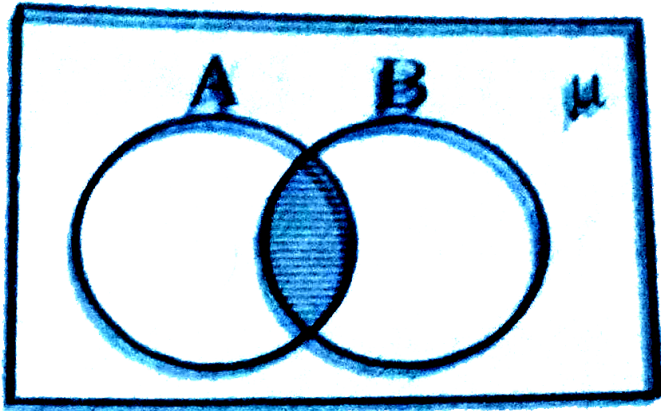
C.  $\{\phi\}$

D.  $\mu$

**Answer: D**



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107.

This Venn diagram represents.....

A.  $A \cap B$

B.  $A - B$

C.  $A \cup B$

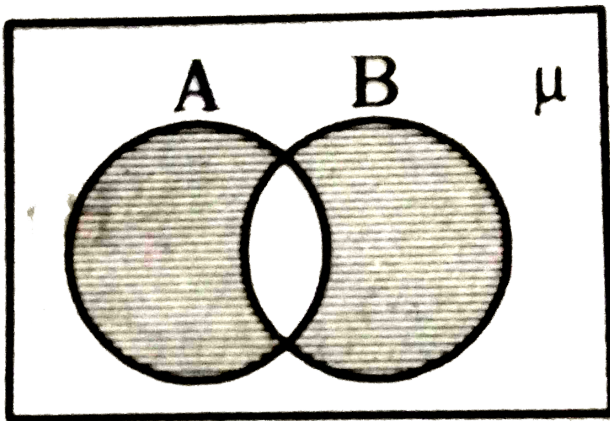
D.  $A \Delta B$

**Answer: A**



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108. The given Venn diagram represents.....



A.  $A \Delta B$

B.  $A - B$

C.  $B - A$



D. all

**Answer: A**



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**109.**  $N \cap W = \dots\dots\dots$

A. Q

B. W

C. N

D. {0}

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**110.** IF A and B are disjoint sets then  $n(A \cup B) =$

.....

A.  $n(A) - n(B)$

B.  $n(A) + n(B)$

C.  $\frac{n(A)}{n(B)}$

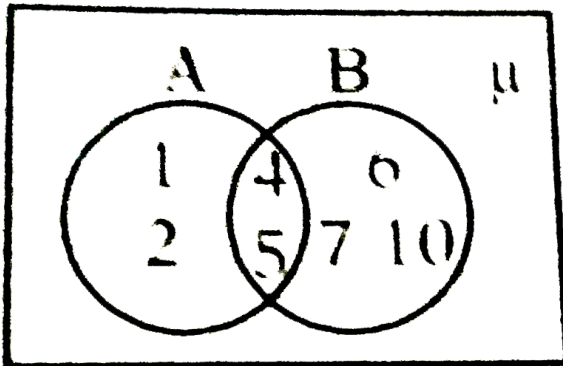
D. None

Answer: B



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111. From the Venn diagram,  $A \cup B = \dots\dots\dots$



A.  $\{1,2,3\}$

B.  $\{1,2,4,5\}$

C. {6,7,10}

D. None

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**112.** Identity element under  $A \cup \phi$  of sets is

.....

A. {0}

B.  $\mu$

C. A

D. None

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**113.** Which of the following is true?

A.  $A-B \neq B-A$

B.  $A \cup \phi = A'$

C.  $\mu' = \mu$

D. all

**Answer: A**



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**114.** A is the set of factors of 12. Which are of the following is not a member of A?

A. 6

B. 3

C. 12

D. 5

**Answer: D**



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**115.** IF the number of proper subsets of a given set is 31 then the set contains ..... elements.

A. 7

B. 6

C. 5

D. 10

**Answer: C**



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**116.** The intersection of set of rational number and set of irrational numbers is .....

A. empty set

B. Natural numbers



C. Whole numbers

D. Integers

**Answer: A**



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