

India's Number 1 Education App

PHYSICS

BOOKS - VGS BRILLIANT PHYSICS (TELUGU ENGLISH)

ELECTROMAGNETISM

Review Of Your Previous Knowledge

1. How do electric appliances work?

2.	How	do	elect	romagn	ets	work?
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Watch Video Solution

3. Is there any relation between electricity and

magnetism?

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4. Can we produce magnetism from electricity?



3. A bar magnet with north pole facing towards a coil moves as shown in figure. What happens to the magnetic flux passing through the coil?

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4. The direction of current flowing in a coil is shown in the figure. What type of magnetic pole is formed at the face that has flow of current as shown in the figure?



6. Explain the working of electric motor with a

neat diagram.

7. The value of magnetic field induction which is uniform is 2T. What is the flux passing through a surface of area $1.5m^2$ perpendicular to the field.



40A.

8. A force of 8 N acts on a rectangular conductor 20 cm long placed perpendicular to a magnetic field. Determine the magnetic field induction if the current in the conductor is



when it is kept in magnetic field?



10. Explain faraday's law of inductions with the

help of activity?



11. Explain the working of AC electric generator

with a neat diagram.



12. Explain the working of DC generator with a

neat diagram.

13. Rajkumar said to you that the magnetic field lines are open and they start at north pole of bar magnet and end at south pole. What questions do you ask Rajkumar to correct him by saying "Field lines are closed"?



14. How can you verify that a current carrying wire produces a magnetic field with the help of an experiment?





15. Name the device that converts electrical energy into mechanical energy . Draw its diagram and label the parts.

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16. Draw a neat diagram of an AC generator.

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17. Could we get Farday's law of induction from

conservation of energy ?



18. Give a few applications of Faraday's law of

induction in daily life.

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19. Which of the various methods of current generation protects the nature well. Give

examples to support your answer.

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Textual Lesson Part Improve Your Learning Fill In The Blanks

1. The SI unit of magnetic field induction is

2. Magnetic flux is the product of magnetic

field induction and.....

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3. The charge is moving along the direction of

magnetic field. Then force acting on it is......

4. The magnetic force on a current carrying wire placed in uniform magnetic field if the wire is oriented perpendicular to magnetic field is

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5. Faraday's law of induction is the

consequences of.....

1. Which converts mechanical energy into

electrical energy?

A. motor

B. battery

C. generator

D. switch







2. Which converts mechanical energy into

electrical energy?

A. motor

B. battery

C. generator

D. switch

Answer: C

3. The magnetic force on a current carrying wire placed in uniform magnetic field if the wire is oriented perpendicular to magnetic field is

A. 0

B. ILB

C. 2ILB

D. ILB/2

Answer: B



2. How can we find the strength of the field and direction of the field ?





4. What is the flux through unit area

perpendicular to the field?

5. Can we generalize the formula of flux for any

orientation of the plane taken in the field?



6. What is the flux through the plane taken

parallel to the field?

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7. What is the use of introducing the ideas of

magnetic flux and magnetic flux density?



9. Do you know how old electric calling bells

works?

10. What happens when a current carrying wire is placed in a magnetic field? Watch Video Solution 11. Do you feel any sensation on your skin? Watch Video Solution

12. What could be the reason for that?

13. Why does the picture get distored?



14. Is the motion of electrons reaching the screen affected by the magnetic field of the bar magnet?

15. Can we calculate the force experienced by a

charge moving in a magnetic field?

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16. Can we generalize the equation for magnetic force on charge when there is an angle ' θ ' between the directions of field "B" and velocity "v"?

17. What is the magnetic force on the charge

moving parallel to the magnetic field?



18. What is the direction of magnetic force

acting on a moving charge?

19. Can you determinate the magnetic force on

a current carrying wire which is placed along a

magnetic field?



20. What is the force on a wire if its length (L)

makes an angle ' θ ' with the magnetic field (B)

when the current passing in the wire is l?



21. How could you find its (current carrying wire) direction?
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22. Is the direction of deflection observed experimentally same as that of the theoretically expected one ?

23. Does the right hand rule give the explanation for the direction of magnetic force exerted by magnetic field on the wire?



24. Can you give a reason for it (deflection of wire)?

25. Does the deflection fit with the direction of

magnetic force found by right hand rule?

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26. What happens when a current carrying coil

is placed in a uniform magnetic field?

27. Can we use this knowledge to construct an

electric motor?

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28. What is the angle made by AB and CD with

magnetic field?

29. Can you the direction of magnetic force on

sides AB and CD?

Watch Video Solution

30. What are the directions of forces on BC and DA?

31. What is the net force on the rectangular

coil?



33. What happens do the rotation of the coil if the direction of current in the coil remains



35. How can we achieve this (convertion of

electrical energy to mechanical energy)?



36. What happens when a coil is continuously

rotated in a uniform magnetic field?



37. How is current produced?



38. Why is there a difference in behaviour in

these two cases?

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39. What force supports the ring against

gravity when it is being levitated?

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40. Could the ring be levitated if DC is used?



41. What is this unknown force acting on the

metal ring?

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42. What is responsible for the current in the

metal ring?
43. What could you conclude from the above

analysis (metal ring lifts up and falls down)?



44. Which law explained the direction of

induced current in a coil?

45. Can you apply conservation of energy for

electromagnetic induction?

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46. Can you guess what could be the direction

of induced current in the coil in such case?

47. Could we get Farday's law of induction

from conservation of energy ?

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48. Can you derive an expression for the force

applied on crosswire by the field "B"?

49. What happens when a coil is continuously

rotated in a uniform magnetic field?

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50. Can you guess the reason for variation of current from zero to maximum and vice-versa during the rotation of coil?

51. Is the direction of current induced in the

coil constant? Does it change?

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52. Can you guess the reason for variation of current from zero to maximum and vice-versa during the rotation of coil?

53. Can we make use of this current? IF so,

how?

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54. How can we get DC current using a

generator?



55. What changes do we need to make in an

AC generator to be converted into a DC

generator?

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Question Given In The Lesson 2 Mark

1. If DC is used the metal ring lifts up falls

down immediately. Why?

2. How could we use the principle of electromagnetic induction in the case of using ATM card when its magnetic strip is swiped through a scanner? Discuss with your friends or teachers.



Creative Question For New Model Examination Sec 1 **1.** Who has demonstrated an experiment to show that electricity and magnetism were related phenomena , at first?



2. Guess the reason for the deflection of the

compass, in the Oersted experiment.



3. Which appartus do you use to draw a magnetic field lines around a bar magnet?
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4. Magnetic field lines are

A. two dimensional

B. three dimensional

C. no dimensional

D. one dimensional



6. How do you find the direction of a magnetic

field lines?

7. Draw the magnetic field lines to form around of the bar magnet?

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8. Place a compass at a point on a curved magnetic field line. How do needle of the

compass come to rest?



Show the direction of field at point A.



10. Are the magnetic field lines closed? Explain.

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11. How is field strength , when the field lines

are crowded?



- **12.** S: The field lines around a bar magnet is non-uniform
- R: The strength and direction of field lines change from point to point.
 - A. S' and 'R' are correct and 'R' is correct explanation of 'A'
 - B.S' and 'R' are correct but 'R' is not a

correct explanation of 'A'

C. S is correct but R is wrong

D. S is wrong R is correct

Answer: A

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13. What is called by the number of lines passing through the plane of area 'A' perpendicular to the field?



16. Write formula for magnetic flux density.

17. What are the units of magnetic flux density?



18. What is tesla?



19. $\phi = BA\cos heta$. In the given formula, what is

 θ ?



20. What is the flux through the plane taken

parallel to the field?



21. What is the shape of the magnetic field

lines around a current carrying straight wire?

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22. If the current flows through a straight wire vertically upwards(out of page).How the direction field lines are?

23. IF the current flows through a straight wire in downwards direction. How the direction of field lines are?



24. Which rule is useful to determinate the

direction of field lines around a bar magnet?



25. Draw the magnetic field lines around a current carrying wire. If the direction of current is out of the page?



26. When you curl your right hand fingers in

the direction of current. Which finger shows

the direction of magnetic field?

27. Draw the diagram of a solenoid.



29. Bar magnetic field lines are same as field

lines around the

A. straight wire carrying current

B. coil carrying current

C. solenoid carrying current

D. None of these

Answer: C

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30. What is the direction of magnetic field line

inside of a solenoid?





31. What is the magnetic field lines outside of

a solenoid?



32. a) Current carrying wires produce magnetic

field.

b) Electric changes in motion produce magnetic fields.

Which is / are correct statements?



uniform magnetic field of induction B ? When

does it become maximum ?





36. How is the direction of magnetic force with

respect to the direction of both velocity and

magnetic field?

37. For which charge right hand rule is applicable?Watch Video Solution

38. What is the magnetic force (F) on the straight wire (length L) carrying current which is kept perpendicular to a uniform magnetic field 'B'?



39. What is the force on a wire if its length (L) makes an angle ' θ ' with the magnetic field (B) when the current passing in the wire is l?

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40. Which rule is used to find out the direction

of force on the current carrying wire?

41. Draw a diagram of field lines due to horse

shoe magnet between it poles.

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42. Draw a diagram of shuffled magnetic field

lines when a horse shoe magnet is placed near

a current carrying wire as shown in the figure.



43. What will happens if the direction of current through the coil (which is placed in a magnetic field) is reversed every half rotation?



44. What is working principle of electric motors?

45. Give one application of the principle "Electrical energy is converted into mechanical energy".



46. What will happens to metal ring. When DC

is used in the above experiment?



47. What is EMF?



48. What is the reason (or responsible) for the

generation of current in the coil when a bar

magnet rotates in it?



49. State Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction.Watch Video Solution

50. Which law states that "The induced current will appear in such a direction that it opposes

the changes in the flux in the coil"?



51. Which law explained the direction of induced current in a coil? Watch Video Solution 52. Give one application to law of electromagnetic induction. Watch Video Solution



55. In which current the direction of change

flow reverse periodically?



57. A: Magnetic needle in compass deflectswhen it kept near current carrying wire.R: Current carrying wire produces magneticfield
A. Both A are R correct, R is not correct

explanation of A.

B. A is correct, R is not correct

C. Both A and R are correct, R is correct

explanation of A.

D. A is wrong,R is correct

Answer: C

1. What happens when a current carrying wire

is placed in a magnetic field?

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2. Draw the magnetic field lines to form around of the bar magnet?

3. Correct the diagram according to Lenz law

and draw it again.





4. IF the current flows through a straight wire

in downwards direction. How the direction of

field lines are?



1. Who proposed that a magnetic field is

present at a current carrying wire?

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2. How is a magnetic field characterized?

3. What is the direction of magnetic field lines?





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7. Write formula for magnetic flux density.

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8. Write the formula for magnetic flux passing

through an area A. with an angle θ .



10. Calculate the force experienced by a change moving in a magnetic field and perpendicular to the field?

11. What is the magnetic force on moving charge when there is an angle θ between the directions of field 'B' and velocity 'v'?



12. What is the magnetic force on the charge

moving parallel to the magnetic field?



14. What is the direction of force acting on a

negative charge moving in a field?

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15. What is the force on a conductor of length

L carrying a current "I" placed in a magnetic

field of induction B ? When does it become

maximum?



16. State the principle of an electric motor. Name some appliances in which the Electric motor is used.



19. At an airport, a person is made to walk through the doorway of a metal detector, for

security reasons. If she/he is carrying anything made of metal, the metal detector emits a sound. On what principle does this detector work ?



20. What is the principle of generator?





the centre of the coil depends?



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25. Which is more dangerous AC or DC?



26. Is the magnetic field formed in a solenoid

is uniform or non-uniform?

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27. Is electromagnetic field a vector or a

scalar?





30. What type of energy transformation take

place in electric generator?



increases, does the magnetic field increase or

decrease?



33. What is the shape of the magnetic field

lines around a current carrying straight wire?



34. What is the relation between tesla and

ampere-meter?

35. State two ways by which speed or rotation

of rotation of electric motor can be increased.



36. Is what from the energy in a current

carrying coil is stored?



37. Draw the diagram of a solenoid.



38. What is the direction of magnetic field line

inside of a solenoid?

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39. List any two properties of magnetic field

lines.

40. Take a bar magnet and bring it near the T.V

screen . What do you observe?



41. What is meant by electromagnetic induction?

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42. What is induced Emf?





43. What will happens if we sprinkle iron

fillings around a current carrying wire?



44. Here the directions of the field (B) is given

for a positive charge. What is the direction of

the field (B) for a negative charge?



45. Dheeraj was brought a loud speaker nearer

to a working television.

He observed the picture in the TV.

He got many doubts in his mind.

What would be those



46. IF the current in the coil is in anti-clockwise

then what would be the face of the coil?





47. IF the current in the coil is in clockwise

then what would be the face of the coil?



48. When will be the magnetic field uniform?

49. What happens to the magnetic field at the centre on increasing current through the solenoid?



50. What happens if an iron place is dropped

between two poles of strong magnet?



51. IF a copper rod carries a direct current, then where will the magnetic field in the conductor?



52. Which device is used to determine the direction of magnetic field of a bar magnet?



53. Are the magnetic field lines closed? Explain.



54. What are the materials required to prove

that Faraday's law?

Watch Video Solution

55. What do you conclude about magnetic field lines after conducting experiment with



57. There are a) current carrying wire

b) current carrying circular coil

c) Current carrying solenoid.

Where do you observe closed field lines?



58. Mark north and south pole in the given

diagram.







60. Draw the magnetic field lines in uniform magnetic field.

61. Which of the following is appreciable in the

making of a motor? Why?

a) A current carrying wire is kept in a uniform magnetic field.

 b) A current carrying coil is kept in a uniform magnetic field.

c) A negative charge is kept in a uniform magnetic field.





67. Which instruments detects small currents?



69. Give one application of the principle "Electrical energy is converted into mechanical



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70. Find the length of the conductor which is moving with a speed of 10m/s in the direction perpendicular to the direction of magnetic field of induction 0.8T.if it induces an emf of 8V between ends of the conductor.

 Anand appreciated the law behind the making of 'generator'. Name the law and state it.



State Right hand rule with a labelled diagram.
3. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected

to a Galvanometer.

What happens, if a bar magnet is.....

pushed into the coil?

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4. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected

to a Galvanometer.

What happens, if a bar magnet is.....

withdrawn from inside the coil?



5. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected

to a Galvanometer.

What happens, if a bar magnet is.....

held stationary inside the coil?

6. With the help of the given figure, the teacher explained that magnetic field lines are closed lines are not open lines. Write the questions which you will ask to your teacher whether the given statement is right or wrong.



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7. Bar magnetic field lines are same as field lines around the
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8. Which energy we get from an electric motor? Write two daily life application of the electric motor?

9. Explain Oersted experiment to show that Electricity and Magnetism were related phenomena.



10. List out the material required for Oersted experiment and mention the precautions to

be taken in the experiment.



1. How can we find the direction of magnetic

field due to straight wire carrying current?

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2. How can we find the direction of magnetic

field due to coil or solenoid carrying current?

3. What is the direction of magnetic force when velocity of charge is perpendicular to the magnetic field.



4. Establish a relation between change of magnetic flux and induced EMF.



5. Does the right hand rule give the explanation for the direction of magnetic force exerted by magnetic field on the wire?



6. State Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction.

7. The magnetic flux inside a coil of 400 turns changes for each single turn with time as shown in figure. Determine the maximum induced emf generated in the coil. Is there any change in induced EMF from t=0.1 second to 0.3 second?



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8. What will happens if a magnetic compass is

placed below a wire with electricity ? Why?

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9. What happens when a current carrying wire

is placed in a magnetic field?



10. What will happens if we bring a horse shoe magnet at the top of the current carrying

wire?





a) What will happens when AC is passed ?

b) What will happen when DC is passed?

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a) What will happen when the magnet pushes?

b) When the happen when the magnet does

not push?



13. Rithvik got many doubts while observing an

induction stove. What would be those?

14. What is the force on a conductor of length L carrying a current "I" placed in a magnetic field of induction B ? When does it become maximum ?



15. List out the material required for Oersted

experiment and mention the precautions to

be taken in the experiment.



16. How do you say that the motion of electrons is affected by the magnetic field?
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17. How do you exhibit the magnetic force on a

current carrying wire in your lab?

18. Look at the figure and answer the given questions:

a) By what the given figure is indicated?

b) What is the direction of the current?





19. Draw the arrangement of apparatus to show that a current carrying wire enerts magnetic field.



20. Draw a diagram which shows that the effect of a magnetic field on a current carrying wire.

Watch Video Solution

21. Draw the magnetic field lines to the given solenoid.



22. Draw a diagram of field lines due to horse

shoe magnet between it poles.

Watch Video Solution

23. What is the shape of the magnetic field

lines around a current carrying straight wire?



Draw a free body diagram of a metal ring.



How do you appreciate him /her ?



29. How do you appreciate the role of induced

emf in your daily life?

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30. Your friend asked you to explain the working principle involved in a induction stove. What is your answer.

31. Do these devices produced induced emf?

A) electrical stove b) electrical iron box c)

electrical induction stove d) electrical bulb



32. State the principle of an electric motor. Name some appliances in which the Electric motor is used.



33. What principles are involved in the given devies , which are available in your home or a shop?

a) electrical fan b) battery c) motor pump d) solar pannels e) current generator f) induction stove g) electric heater h) dynamo

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34. Name the appliances working with the principle of Induced emf

35. Give one application of the principle "Electrical energy is converted into mechanical energy".

Watch Video Solution

Creative Question For New Model Examination Sec 4 How can you verify with experiment."The magnetic field lines are closed loops"?
 Watch Video Solution

2. Name the device that converts electrical energy into mechanical energy . Draw its diagram and label the parts.



3. List out the materials required for the Oersted experiment of electromagnetism. Write the procedure of its experiment. What do you understand by this experiment?



4. Why the current carrying straight wire which is kept in a uniform magnetic field , perpendiculary to the direction of the field bends aside? Explain this process with a

diagram showing the direction of forces

acting on the wire.



5. Write the experimental procedure and observations of the experiment that is to be performed to observe the magnetic field formed due to solenoid.

View Text Solution



Answer the following questions by observing above diagram

1) Which device function of working does the above figure gives?

2) What is the angle made by AB and CD with

magnetic field?

3) What are the directions of magnetic forces

on sides AB and CD?

4) What is the net force acting on the

rectangular coil?



7. List out the apparatus and experimental procedure for the experiment to observe a current carrying wire experience a magnetic force when it is kept in uniform magnetic field.

8. Explain the working process of induction stove.
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9. Which device is used to convert mechanical energy into electrical energy? Draw a neat diagram and label the parts of this device.

10. A coil is hung as shown in the figure. A bar magnet with north pole facing the coil is moved perpendicularly

How does the magnetic flux passing through

the coil change?

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11. A coil is hung as shown in the figure. A bar magnet with north pole facing the coil is moved perpendicularly

State the direction of the flow of the current

induced as the coil, keeping the direction of

bar magnet In views.

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12. A coil is hung as shown in the figure. A bar magnet with north pole facing the coil is moved perpendicularly

Explain the reason for induced current.

13. Can you apply conservation of energy for

electromagnetic induction?



14. Explain the working process of induction

stove.



15. How the tape of a tape recorder
reproduces voice?
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16. Explain different ways to induced current in a coils.



17. A charged particle 'q' is moving with a speed 'v' perpendicular to the magnetic field of induction B.Find the radius of the path and time period of the particle.



18. A circular coil of radius 10 cm, 500 turns and resistance 2Ω is placed with its place,perpendicular to the horizontal component of the earth's magnetic field. It is rotated about its vertical diameter through 180° in 0.25 sec . Estimate the magnitudes of the EMF and current induced in the coil . [horizontal component of the earth's magnetic field at the place is $3.0 \times 10^{-5}T$).

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19. Karthik did not understand the word induced emf. Hemanth was explained him by asking some question.What would be those question.





20. How can you verify with experiment."The

magnetic field lines are closed loops"?

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21. Some devices are given here

a) Solenoid b) Bar magnet c) Motor d)
generator (AC) e) Generator (DC)
Which of the above are related to uniform

magnetic fields?


- **22.** Some devices are given here
- a) Solenoid b) Bar magnet c) Motor d)

generator (AC) e) Generator (DC)

Which of the above forms a magnetic field

when current is passed?



23. Some devices are given here

a) Solenoid b) Bar magnet c) Motor d)

generator (AC) e) Generator (DC)

What is the difference between 'd' and 'e'?

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24. Some devices are given here

a) Solenoid b) Bar magnet c) Motor d)

generator (AC) e) Generator (DC)

Which one converts electrical energy into

mechanical energy?

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a) What are the directions of magnetic force

on AB,CD,BC and DA?

- b) What is the net force on the rectangular coil?
- c) What happens to the rotation of the coil if the direction of current in the coil remains

unchanged?

d)How could you make the coil rotate continuously?

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26. Draw a diagram of field lines due to horse

shoe magnet between it poles.

> Watch Video Solution

27. Draw the magnetic fields formed due to

Straight wire carrying current out of the page.

Watch Video Solution

28. Draw the magnetic fields formed due to

Circular coil carrying current.

Watch Video Solution

29. Draw the magnetic fields formed due to

Solenoid carrying current.

Watch Video Solution

30. How do you appreciate the role of brushes

and slip rings in a motor?

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