



# ECONOMICS

**BOOKS - MCGROW HILL EDUCATION**

**ECONOMICS (HINGLISH)**

**HUMAN RESOURCE**

**Elementary Questions**

1. Quality of population depends upon the

A. Literacy rate (b) Health of a person indicated by life expectancy (c) Skill formation (d) All of these

B. Health of a person indicated by life expectancy

C. Skill formation

D. All of these

**Answer: d**



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2. Population becomes human capital when there is investment made in the form of education, training and

A. Reading

B. Medical care

C. Eating

D. Socialising

**Answer: b**



**View Text Solution**

3. Manufacturing is included in the \_\_\_\_\_ sector.

A. Non profit

B. Big

C. Initial

D. Secondary

**Answer: d**



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4. Economic activities have two parts—market activities and

- A. Same activities
- B. Post activities
- C. Profit activities
- D. Non- market activities

**Answer: d**



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5. \_\_\_\_\_ is the number of babies born there for every 1,000 people during a particular period of time.

A. Birth rate

B. Baby rate

C. Born rate

D. Big rate

**Answer: a**



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6. Death rate is the number of people per \_\_\_\_\_ who die during a particular period of time.

A. 10, 000

B. 1, 000

C. 100

D. 10

**Answer: b**



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7. Sarva Siksha Abhiyan is a significant step towards providing elementary education to all children in the age group of six years to

A. Fifteen years

B. Ten years

C. Nine years

D. Fourteen years

**Answer: d**



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8. The literacy rates have increased from 18% in 1951 to 65% in

A. 1971

B. 1991

C. 1981

D. 2001

**Answer: d**



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9. Trade, transport, communication, banking, education, health, tourism, services, insurance are included in the

- A. Whole sector
- B. Tertiary sector
- C. Main sector
- D. Last sector

**Answer: b**



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10. Non-market activities are production for

A. First-consumption

B. Main-consumption

C. Self-consumption

D. Non-consumption

**Answer: c**



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**Higher Order Thinking Questions**

1. Which of the following is a significant step to wards providing basic education to the children in the age group of 6-14 years?

A. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan

B. Adult Education Programme

C. Mid-day meal

D. None of these

**Answer: a**



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2. Why is the literacy rate low in the females?

A. Lack of equal education opportunities

B. Lack of transport facilities

C. Lack of infrastructure

D. Lack of income

**Answer: a**



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**3. Choose the non-market activities:**

(i) Vilas sells fish in the village market.

(ii) Vilas cooks food for his family.

(iii) Sakal works in a private firm.

(iv) Sakal looks after his younger brother and sister.

A. (i) and (ii)

B. (iii) and (iv)

C. (i) and (iii)

D. (ii) and (iv)

**Answer: d**



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**4.** Which one from the following are the primary sector activities?

(i) Forestry

(ii) Poultry farming

(iii) Animal husbandry

(iv) Manufacturing

A. (i)

B. (i), (ii) and (iii)

C. (ii), (iii) and (iv)

D. All of these

**Answer: b**



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**5. People as a resource refers to the**

A. educational skills (b) productive skills (c)

health skills (d) none of the above



B. productive skills

C. health skills

D. none of the above

**Answer: b**



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**6. Where is seasonal unemployment found?**

A. Urban areas

B. Rural areas

C. In remote areas

D. Both in rural and urban areas

**Answer: b**



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7. Disguised unemployment happened when the number of persons working on a farm is

A. only what is required

B. more than required

C. less than required

D. None of these

**Answer: b**



**View Text Solution**

**8.** If a person cannot find jobs during some months of the year, which type of employment is this called?

A. Structural unemployment

B. Cyclical unemployment

C. Seasonal unemployment

D. None of these

**Answer: c**



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**9. Market activity is known as production for**

A. exchange

B. earning income

C. earning profit

D. All of these

**Answer: d**



**View Text Solution**

**10.** Increase in longevity of life is an indicator of

A. good quality of life

B. improvement in health sector

C. better HDI (Human Development Index)

D. All of these

**Answer: a**



**View Text Solution**

**11.** Investment in human capital is expenditure  
on

A. education

B. training

C. medical care

D. All of these

**Answer: d**



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**12.** The scheme for the establishment of residential schools to impart education to talented children from rural areas is

A. Kendriya Vidyalayas

B. Navodaya Vidyalayas

C. Sarvodaya Vidyalayas

D. None of these

**Answer: b**



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**13. What is the aim of Sarva Siksha Abhiyan?**

A. To provide elementary education to women



B. To provide elementary education to the rural poor

C. To provide elementary education to all children in the age group 6-14 years

D. To provide elementary education to the urban poor

**Answer: c**



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**14.** Which one from the following is related to the tertiary sector?

A. Agriculture

B. Forestry

C. Mining

D. Communication

**Answer: d**



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15. Which one from the following is the most labour absorbing sector?

A. Agriculture

B. Fisheries

C. Poultry farming

D. Mining

**Answer: a**



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**16.** Which one of the following is an economic activity?

A. Work of Nurse at her home

B. Work of Doctor at their home

C. Work of Teacher in the school

D. None of these

**Answer: c**



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17. Which one of the following is considered important to create a 'virtuous cycle' by the parents?

- A. To send their children to the school
- B. To provide good food to their children
- C. To enrol children in corporate schools
- D. To take care of the health and education of their children

**Answer: d**



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**18.** Decrease in IMR (Infant Mortality Rate) of a country signifies

A. increase in life expectancy

B. increase in GNP

C. economic development of a country

D. increase in number of colleges in a country

**Answer: a**



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**19.** Self-consumption is

- A. non-production activity
- B. non-market activity
- C. non-economic activity
- D. none of the above

**Answer: b**



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20. One who can read and write in a language with understanding is termed as

A. student

B. adult

C. child

D. literate

**Answer: d**



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