

# **BIOLOGY**

# BOOKS - SURA BIOLOGY (TAMIL ENGLISH)

# MODEL QUESTION PAPER HIGHER LEVEL



1. Power of a lens is -4D, then its focal length is

A. 4m

B. - 40m

 $\mathsf{C.}-0.25m$ 

 $\mathsf{D.}-2.5m$ 

## **Answer:**



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2. Which of the following is correct

- A. Rate of change of charge is electrical power
- B. Rate of change of charge is current
- C. Rate of change of energy is current
- D. Rate of change of curret is charge



**3.** When a sound wave travels through air, the air particles ......

A. vibrate along the directionn of the wave motion

B. vibrate but not in any fixxed direction

C. vibrate perpendicular to the direction of

D. do not vibrate

the wave motion

**Answer:** 

**4.** In which of the following , no change in mass number of the daughter nuclie takes place ?

(i)  $\alpha$  decay (ii)  $\beta$  decay

(iii)  $\gamma$  decay (iv) neutron decay

A. (i) is correct

B. (ii) and (iii) are correct

C. (i) & (iv) are correct

D. (ii) & (iv) are correct



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**5.** The Volume occupied by 4.4 g of  $CO_2$  at S.T.P

- A. 22.4 litre
- B. 2.24 litre
- C. 0.24 litre
- D. 0.1 litre



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**6.** Solubility of NaCl in 100 ml water is 36 g. If 25 g salt is dissolved in 100 ml of water how much more salt is required for saturation?

A. 12g

B. 11g

C. 16g

D. 20g

#### **Answer:**



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**7.** A single displacement reaction is represented by

$$X_{(\,a\,)}\, + 2 H C l_{(\,aq\,)}\, o X C l_{2\,(\,aq\,)}\, + H_{2\,(\,g\,)}\, .$$

Which of the following(s) could be X.

(i) Zn

- (ii) Ag (iii) Cu (iv) Mg.
  - A. i and ii
  - B. ii and iii
  - C. iii and iv
  - D. i and iv



**8.** Which of the following statement is wrong about detergents?

A. It is a sodium salt of long chain fatty acids

B. It is sodium salts of sulphonic acids

C. The ionic part in a detergent is

$$-SO_{3}^{\,-}\,,Na^{\,+}$$

D. It is effective evenn in hard water.

#### **Answer:**

**9.** A patient with blood group O was injured in an accident and has lost . Which blood group the doctor should effectively use for transfusion in this condition ?

A. O group

B. AB group

C. A or B group

D. all blood group.



- **10.** Dendrites transmit impulse\_\_\_\_cell body and axon transmit impulse\_\_\_cell body.
  - A. away from, away from
  - B. towards, away from
  - C. towards, towards
  - D. away from, towards



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**11.** The number of periods in the modern periodic table is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 6,16

B. 7,17

C. 8,18

D. 7,18



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**12.** The group of rays is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. lines

B. dots

C. beam

D. none of these

#### **Answer:**

13	deals wit	h the	bodies	which	are	at
rest under t	he action	of fo	rces .			

- A. Statics
- B. Kinematics
- C. Dynamics
- D. Mechanics



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**14.** If  $V_B$ ,  $V_G$ ,  $V_R$  be the velocity of blue, green and red light respectively in a glass prism, then which of the following statement gives, the correct relation?

A. 
$$V_B=V_G=V_R$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\,V_B > V_G > V_R$$

C. 
$$V_B < V_G < V_R$$

D. 
$$V_B < V_G < V_R$$



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15. Velocity of sound in a gaseous medium is  $330ms^{-1}$ . If the pressure is increased by 4 times without causing a change in the temperature, the velocity of sound in the gas is ............

A.  $330ms^{-1}$ 

B.  $660ms^{-1}$ 

C.  $156ms^{-1}$ 

D.  $990ms^{-1}$ 

# **Answer:**



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**16.** In the nuclear reaction  ${}_6X^{12} \xrightarrow{\alpha {\rm decay}} {}_ZY^A$  the value of A and Z is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 8,6

B. 8,4

C. 4,8

D. cannot be determined with the given

# **Answer:**



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17. Which of the following represents 1 amu?

A. Mass of a C-12 atom

B. Mass of hydrogen atom

C.  $\frac{1}{12^{th}}$  of the mass of a C-12 atom

D. Mass of O-16 atom

# **Answer:**



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**18.** Electronegativity values of Na and Cl are 0.9 and 3.0 respectively, perdict the nature of bonding .

A. Ionic

- **B.** Covalent
- C. Coordinate
- D. Metallic



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**19.** Which of the following is not an "element +

element  $\rightarrow$  compound "type reaction?

A. 
$$C_{(s)} + O_{2(g)} + CO_{2(g)}$$

B. 
$$2K_{(s)} + Br_{2(l)} 
ightarrow 2KBr_{(s)}$$

C. 
$$2CO_{\,(\,g\,)}\,+O_{2\,(\,g\,)}\,
ightarrow\,2CO_{2\,(\,g\,)}$$

D. 
$$4Fe_{\,(\,s\,)}\,+3O_{2\,(\,g\,)}\, o 2Fe_2O_{3\,(\,s\,)}$$
 .



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**20.** In a hexaploid wheat (2n=6x=42) the haploid (n) and the basic (x) number of chromosomes respectively are:-

- A. n=7 and x=21
- B. n=21 and x=21
- C. n=7 and x=7
- D. n=21 and x=7



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**21.** Which one of the following regarding blood composition is correct

- A. Plasma-Blood+Lymphocyte
- B. Serum-Blood+Fibrinogen
- C. Lymph-Plasma+RBC+WBC
- D. Blood-Plasma+RBC+WBC+Platelets



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**22.** A person who met with an accident lost control of body temprature ,water balance and

hunger.Which of the following part of brain is supposed to be damaged?

A. Medulla oblongata

B. cerebrum

C. pons

D. hypothalamus

# **Answer:**



# 23. Active transport involves

A. movement of molecules from lower to

higher concentration

B. expenditure of energy

C. it is an uphill task

D. all of the above

#### **Answer:**



<b>24.</b> In which of the following sport the turning
effect of force used ?

- A. swimming tennis
- B. cycling
- C. hockey
- D.



**25.** The value of universal gas constant is \_\_\_\_\_

•

A. 3.81 
$$mol^{-1}K^{-1}$$

B. 8.03 
$$mol^{-1}K^{-1}$$

C. 1.38 
$$mol^{-1}K^{-1}$$

D. 8.31 
$$mol^{-1}K^{-1}$$

#### **Answer:**



**26.** The frequency, which is audible to the human ear is

- A. 50 kHz
- B. 20 kHz
- C. 15000 kHz
- D. 10000 kHz

## **Answer:**



**27.** Which of the following is a triatomic molcule?

A. Glucose

B. Helium

C. Carbon dioxide

D. hydrogen

#### **Answer:**



<b>28.</b> A solution is a _	mixture .

- A. homogenous
- B. heterogenous
- C. homogenous and heterogeneous
- D. non homogeneous



**29.** Which of the following are used as anaesthetics?

A. Carboxylic acids

B. Ethers

C. Esters

D. Aldehydes

#### **Answer:**



<b>30.</b> The	body of	leech	has

- A. 23 segments
- B. 33 segments
- C. 38 segments
- D. 30 segments



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**31.** Node of ranvier is found in\_\_\_\_

A. muscles
B. axons
C. dendrites
D. cyton
Answer:
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<b>32.</b> Estrogen is secreted by corpus luteum.
A. Anterior pituitary

- B. Primary follicle
- C. Graafian follicle
- D. Corpus luteum



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**33.** The 'use and disuse theory' was proposed by\_\_\_\_.

A. Charles Darwin

- B. Ernst Haeckel
- C. Jeann Baptiste Lamarck
- D. Gregor Mendel



- **34.** World 'No Tobacco Day' is observed on
  - A. 43982
  - B. 43988

C. 43943

D. 44106

## **Answer:**



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## **35.** Which is used to build scripts?

A. Scripts area

B. Block palette

C. Stage

D. Sprite

### **Answer:**



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**36.** The eye defect's presbyopia' can be corrected by

A. convex lens

B. concave lens

C. convex mirror

D. Bi focal lenses

### **Answer:**



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## **37.** SI unit of resistance is

A. mho

B. joule

C. ohm

D. ohm meter



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**38.** Artificial radioactivity was discovered by\_\_\_\_

- A. becquerel
- B. Irene Curie
- C. Roentgen
- D. Neils Bohr



# **Watch Video Solution**

**39.** \_\_\_\_ is an important metal to form amalgam

- A. Ag
- B. Hg
- C. Mg
- D. Al



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**40.** Photolysis is a decomposition reaction caused by

A. heat

B. electricity

C. light

D. mechanical energy



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- 41. Kreb's cycle takes place in
  - A. chloroplast
  - B. mitochondrial matrix
  - C. stomata
  - D. inner mitochondrial membrane energy

#### **Answer:**

- 42. The wall of human heart is made of
  - A. Endocardium
  - B. Epicardium
  - C. Myocardium
  - D. all of the above



43. Avena coleoptile test was conducte	d by	/
--	------	---

- A. Darwin
- B. N. Smit
- C. Paal
- D. F.W. Went



44.	The	centromere	is	found	at	the	centre	of
the		_ chromosor	ne	•				

- A. Telocentric
- B. Metacentric
- C. Sub-metacentric
- D. Acrocentric



**46.** A renewable source of energy is

45. We cn cut the DNA with the help of

A. petroleum
B. coal
C. nuclear fuel
D. trees
Answer:
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<b>47.</b> Cancer of the epithelial cells is called
A. Leukemia

B. Sarcoma
C. Carcinoma
D. Lipoma
Answer:
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48. Define inertia. Give its classification.



**49.** What is vo-efficient or real expansion?



**50.** What are longitudinal waves? Give one example.



**51.** Define critical mass.



**52.** Define combination reaction. Give one example for an exothermic combination reaction.



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**53.** How does leech such blood from the host?



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54. Define stimulus.



55. What are Okazaki fragments?



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**56.** What are psychotropic drugs?



**57.** Find the percentage of nitrogen in ammonia.



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**58.** Explain the process of controlled and uncontrolled chain reactions.



**59.** (i) What is rust? Give the equation for formation of rust.

(ii) State two conditions necessary for rusting of iron.



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**60.** (i) Draw and label the structure of oxysomes.

(ii) What is respiratory quotient?



61. Voluntary and involuntary actions.



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62. How does fossilization occurs in plants?



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**63.** What precautions can be taken for preventing heart disease?





**64.** How will you prevent soil erosion?



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65. Medullated and non-medullated nerve fibre.



66. What are the causes of Myopia?



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**67.** What is the minimum distance needed for an echo?



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**68.** Explain the construction and working of a

'Compound Microscope'.

**69.** Derive the relationship between relative molecular mass and Vapour density.



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**70.** A is a reddish brown metal which combines with  $O_2$  at < 1370 K gives B, a black coloured compound. At a temperature > 1370 K, A

gives C which is red in colour. Find A, B and C with reaction.



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71. Write notes on various factors affecting solubility.



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**72.** How is the structure of DNA organized? What is the biological significance of DNA?



**73.** How do you differentiate homologous organs from analogous organs?



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# **Subjective Questions**

1. If a 5N and a 15 N forces are acting opposite to one another . Find the resultant force and

the direction of action of the resultant force



2. Why are traffic signals red in colour?



**3.** If you keep lee at  $0^{C}C$  and water at  $0^{\circ}C$  in either of your hands, in which hand you will feel more chillness? Why?



**4.** What connection is used in domestic appliances and why?



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**5.** A sound wave has a frequency of 200 Hz and a speed of  $400ms^{-1}$  in a medium. Find the wavelength of the sound wave.



**6.** A cobalt specimen emits induced radiation of 75.6 millicurie per second. Convert this disintegration into becquerel.

(one curie = 
$$3.7 imes 10^{10} Bq$$
)



**7.** Find the percentage of nitrogen in ammonia.



8. Where does the carbon that is used in photosynthesis come from?



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9. What will happen I you cut planaria into small fragments?



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10. What is Scratch?



11. Two bodies have a mass ratio of 3:4. The force applied on the bigger mass produces an acceleration of 12  $ms^{-2}$ . What could be the acceleration of the other body , if the same force acts on it .



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**12.** Calculate the coefficient of cubical expansion of a zinc bar whose volue is

increased  $0.25m^3$  from  $0.3m^3$  due to change in its temperature of 50K.



**13.** Cell phone towers should be placed far away from the residential area-why?



**14.** A solution is prepared by dissolving 45g of sugar in 180g of water. Calculate the mass

percentage of solute.



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**15.** State two conditions necessary for rusting of iron.



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**16.** Trace the pathway followed by water molecules from the time it enters a plant root

to the time it escapes into the atmosphere from a leaf.



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17. How does developing embryo gets its nouroshment inside the mother 's body?



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**18.** How do you differentiate homologous organs from analogous organs?



**19.** What would happen if the habitat of wild animals of disturbed ?



**20.** A 100 watt bulb is used for 5 hours daily and four 60 watt bulbs are used for 5 hours daily. Calculate the energy consumed (in kWh) in the month of January.



21. Two blocks of masses 8 kg and 2 kg respectively lie on a smooth horizontal surface in contact with one another . They are pushed by a horizontally applied force of 15 N . Calculate the force exerted on the 2kg mass .



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**22.** Derive the ideal gas equation by combining the empirical gas laws.



**23.** Explain about domestic electric circuits. (circuit diagram not required)



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**24.** Distinguish between

(a) Somatic gene therapy and germ line gene therapy.

(b)Undifferentiated cells and differentiated cells.



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25. The sex of the new born child is a matter of chance and neither of the parents may be considered responsible for it. What would be the possible fusion of gametes to determine the sex of the child?



**26.** Explain in detail the uses and main parts of the 'SCRATCH' animation software.



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27. "Wearing helmet and fastening the seat belt is higly recommended for safe journey" justify your answer using Newton's law of motion.



28. Draw a ray diagram to show the image formed by a convex lens when the object is placed between F and 2F.



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**29.** What happens to the resistance, as the conductor is made thicker?



**30.** A person who is sitting at a distance of 400 m from a source of sound is listening to a sound of 600 Hz. Find the timee period between successive compressions from the source?



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**31.** Define one roentgen.



**32.** A is a reddish brown metal which combines with  $O_2$  at < 1370 K gives B, a black coloured compound. At a temperature > 1370 K, A gives C which is red in colour. Find A, B and C with reaction.



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**33.** What causes the opening and closing of guard cells of stomata during transpiration?



**34.** Why is vegetative propagation practiced for growing some type of plants?



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**35.** Why does the reaction rate of a reaction increase on raising the temperature ?



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**36.** What will happen if trees are cut down?

37. While doing an experiment for the determination of focal length of a convex lens, Raja Suddenly dropped the lens. It got broken into two halves along the axis. If the continues his experiment with the same lens,

(a) can he get the image?

- (b) is there any change in the focal length?
  - **Watch Video Solution**

**38.** Air temperature in the Rajasthan deserrt can reach  $46^{\circ}\,C$ . What is the velocity of sound in air at that temperature ?  $(V_0=331ms^{-1})$  .



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**39.** Calculate the number of moles in

27 g of Al



**40.** (i) Arrive at, sytematically, the IUPAC name of the compound:  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-OH$ 

(ii) In magnesium sulphide, the ratio by mass of Mg and S is 3:4. what is the ratio of the number of Mg and S atoms?



41. Classify neurons based on its structure.



**42.** When any dry plant material is kept in water, they swell up. Name and define the phenomenon involved in this change.



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**43.** In angiosperms , the pollen grain germinates to produce pollen tube that carries two gametes what is the purpose of carrying two gametes when single gamete can fertilize the egg?



**44.** How are stem cells useful in regenerative process ?



**45.** If you are an artist, which computer applications will be relevant for you?



**46.** An object of height 3 cm is placed at 10 cm from a concave lens of focal length 15 cm. find the size of the image.



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**47.** An object is placed at a distance 20 cm from a convex lens of focal length 10 cm . Find the image distance and nature of the image .



**48.** Calculate the coefficient of cubical expansion of a zinc bar whose volue is increased  $0.25m^3$  from  $0.3m^3$  due to change in its temperature of 50K.



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**49.** An electric iron consumes energy at the rate of 420 W when heating is at the maximum rate and 180 W when heating is at the minimum rate. The applied voltage is 220V. What is the current in each case.

**50.** Suggest measures to overcome the problems of an alcoholic.



**51.** Natural selection is a driving force for evolution-How?



52. What will you do if someone pricks yourhand with a needle? Elucidate the pathway of response with a neat labelled diagram.



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**53.** State Newton's second law.



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**54.** Define the unit of current.



**55.** Define atomicity.



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**56.** Name the simplest ketone and give its structural formula.



**57.** Define Volume percentage .



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**58.** What is cohesion?



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59. What are Synthetic Auxins? Give examples.



**60.** Why is Archaeopteryx considered to be a connecting link?



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**61.** Name the types of stem cells.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**62.** Calculate the coefficient of cubical expansion of a zinc bar whose volue is

increased  $0.25m^3$  from  $0.3m^3$  due to change in its temperature of 50K.



**63.** What are the agents of soil erosion?



(b) Define: Relative atomic mass.

**64.** (a) What is Molarr volume of gas?



65. (a) Define Hydrated salt.

(b) Define the term: solution.



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**66.** Write a short note on mesophyll.



**67.** What causes the opening and closing of guard cells of stomata during transpiration?



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**68.** What is colostrum? How is milk production hormonally regulated?



**69.** Name three improved characteristics of wheat that helped India to achieve high productivity.



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**70.** What are the structures involved in the protection of brain?



71. What is Sprite?



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**72.** Calculate the % of each element in calcium carbonate. (Atomic mass: C-12, O-16, Ca-40)



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**73.** What are the factors that effect the speed of sound in gases?



74. What connection is used in domestic appliances and why?



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75. What is vo-efficient or real expansion?



76. Explain smelting process.



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**77.** (i) What are allosomes?

(ii) Explain the structure of a chromosome.



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**78.** With a neat labelled diagram explain the techniques involved in gene cloning.

