

## **BIOLOGY**

# BOOKS - SURA BIOLOGY (TAMIL ENGLISH)

# ECOMONICALLY USEFUL PLANTS AND ENTREPRENEURIAL BOTANY

**Evaluation** 

1. Consider the following statements and choose the right option. i) Cereals are members of grass family. Most of the food grains come from monocothledon.

A. (i)is correct answer and (ii) is wrong

B. Both (i) and (ii) are correct

C. (i) is wrong and (ii) is correct

D. Both (i) and (i) are wrong

#### **Answer: B**



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2. Assertion: Vegetables are important part of healthy eating. Reason: Vegetables are succulent structures of plants with pleasant aroma and flavours.

A. Assertion: is correct, Reason is wrong

B. Assertion: is wrong. Reason is correct

C. Both are correct and reason is the correct explanation for Assertion.

D. Both are correct and reason is not correct explanation for Assertion.

### **Answer: A**



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# **3.** Groundnut is native of \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Philippines
- B. India
- C. North America

D. Brazil

#### **Answer: D**



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4. Statement A: coffee contains caffeine

Reason B: Drinking coffe enhances cancer

- A. A is correct, B is wrong
- B. A and B- both are corrrect
- C. A is wrong, B is the correct

D. A and B - both are wrong

#### **Answer: A**



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5. Tectona grandis is coming under family

A. Lamiaceae

B. Fabaceae

C. Dipterocaipaceae

D. Ebenaceae

### Answer: A::B::C



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- 6. Tamarindus indica is indigenous to
  - A. Tropical African region
  - B. South India, Sri Lanka
  - C. South America, Greece
  - D. .india alone

#### **Answer: A**

- 7. New world species cotton
  - A. Gossipium arboretum
  - B. G.herbaceum
  - C. Both a and b
  - D. G.barbadense

**Answer: D** 



**8.** Asseratuon: Turmeric flghts various kinds of cancer. Reason: Curumin is an anti oxdidant present in turmeric.

A. Assertion: is correct, Reason is wrong

B. Assertion: is wrong. Reason is correct

C. Both are correct

D. Both are wrong

#### **Answer: C**



9. Find put the correctly matched pair.

A. Rubber - Shorea robusta

B. Dye - Lawsonia inermis

C. Timber- cyperus papyrus

D. Pulp - hevea brasiliensis

#### **Answer: B**



10. Observe the following statements and pick out the right option from the following: Statement I- Perfumes are manufactured from essentail oils. Statement II- Essentail oils are formed at different parts of the plants. A. Statement I is correct B. Statement II is correct C. Both statement are correct D. Both statement are wrong

Answer: C

**11.** Observe the following statements and pick out the right option from the following:

Statement I: The drug sources of Siddha inculde plants, animal parts, ores and minerals.

Statement: minearls are used for preparing drugs with long shelf-life.

- A. Statement I is correct
- B. Statement II is correct
- C. Both statement are correct

D. Both statement are wrong

**Answer: C** 



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**12.** The active principle trans tetra hydrocanabial is present in

- A. Opium
- B. Curuma
- C. Marijuana

D. andrographis

#### **Answer: C**



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**13.** Which one of the following matches is correct?

A. Palmyra -Native of Brazil

B. Saccharun -Abundant in Kanyakumari

C. Steveocide -Natural sweetener

D. Palmyra sap -Fermented to give ethanol

#### **Answer: C**



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**14.** The only cereal that has oroginated and domestical from the New world.

- A. Oryza sativa
- B. Triticum asetumn
- C. Triticum duram

D. Zea mays

**Answer: D** 



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**15.** Write the cosmetic uses of Aloe.



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16. What is pseudo cereal? Give an example.



**17.** Discuss which wood is better for making furniture.



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**18.** A person got irritation while applying chemical dye. What would be your suggestion for alternative ?



**19.** Name the humors that are responsible for the health of human beings.



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20. Give definiations for organic farming.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**21.** Which plant is commonly known as king of Bitters

**22.** Differntitate bio - medicienes and botanical medicines .



**23.** Write the origin and area of cultivation of green gram and red gram.



**24.** What are millets? What are its types? Give example for each type.



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**25.** If a person drinks a cup of coffee daily it will help him for his health . Is this correct ? If it is correct, list out the benefits .



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26. Enumerate the uses of turmeric.



**27.** What is TSM ? How does it classified and what does it focuses on ?



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28. Write the uses of nuts you have studied



**29.** Give an account on the role of Jasminum ans in perfuming.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**30.** Give an account of active principle and medicinal values of any two plants you have studied



**31.** Write the econpmic importance of rice.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**32.** Which TSM is widely practiced and culturally accepeted in Tamil Nadhu? - explain

.



**33.** What are psychoactive drugs? Add a note Marijuana and opium.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**34.** What are the King and Queen of spices?

Explain about them their uses.



**35.** How will you prepare an organic pesticide for your home garden with the vegetables available from your kitchen?



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# Botany Long Version Questions Long Version Evaluation

**1.** This is an example of brush fibre yielding plant

A. Cyperus B. Neem C. Cotton D. Palm **Answer: A Watch Video Solution** 2. Find out wrongly paired one A. Burma teak \_ Tectona grandis

- B. Rosewood -dalbergia sp.
- C. Ebony Diaspyros eberum
- D. Henna shorea robusta

#### **Answer: A::B**



- 3. Select the mismacth.
  - A. Andrographis hepato protective
  - B. Adhatada

C. Phyllanthus-anti diabetic

D. Curumin - anti oxidant

Answer: A::B::C::D



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**4.** Which of the following statements (s) is /are corrects?

A. Mushrooms are the fruiting body of edible fungi.

- B. Single cell proteins are the dried cells of macrp organism
- C. Regular use of liquid seawood fertilizer will helps plants to withstands environmental stress.
- D. SCP can complete replace the convertional protein sources.

Answer: A::B::D



## **5.** Select the incorrect pair

A. Chemical pesticides - safe for human and the environment.

B. Mushrooms - white vegetable.

C. Zarrouk medium - Culture medium .

D. Seaweed - Rich in potassium.

Answer: (b) (i) and (iv)



**6.** Match the following pairs about mushroom cultivation

- A. Rubber Shorea robusta
- B. Distance between blocks (ii) 20cm
- C. Cap size at harvesting
- D. Realtive humidity (iv) 10-12cm

#### **Answer:**



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**7.** Assertion: In Sprirylina culture, half of the required nutrients added first and the rest in later.

Reason: If all the nutrients are added first, it will affect the culture growth .

A. Both A and R are true and R is the coorect explanation Of A.

B. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation A.

C. A is true but R is false.

D. Both A and R are false.

Answer: A::B::C::D



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**8.** What are cucurbits? Why it is considered as an important summer vegetable?



9. Which fruit is rich in potassium? Mention its economic importance.



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10. Define bonsai?



**Watch Video Solution** 

11. What is terrarium?



**12.** Writr thr economic importance of lycopersicon eseculentum.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**13.** What are the advantages of cultivation of aromatic plants?



14. How will you make a Bonsai tree?

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15. What is NMPB?



**16.** Describe the typws of fibres.



**17.** What will you do if want to make a portable indoor greenery?



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**18.** Give an coount on cultivation of Gloriosa superba / Cybopogon citrates .



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Additional Question And Answers Choose The Correct Answer

<b>1.</b> All cerelas are members of family	·•
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- A. Lamiaceae
- B. Poaceae
- C. Verbenaceae
- D. Musaceae

**Answer: B** 



2	is the only	y ceeal w	hich ha	s origina	ted
and dom	esticated '	from the	new wo	orld.	

- A. Paddy
- B. Wheat
- C. Millet
- D. Maize

#### **Answer: D**



3	is	used	in	manufacture	of	infant
foods .						

- A. Rice bran oil
- B. Corn syrup
- C. Pearl millet
- D. Quinoa

#### **Answer: B**



- **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ is an exaple of a pseudocereal.
  - A. Cinchona
  - B. Quinao
  - C. Rauwolfia
  - D. Little Millet



**5.** Finger Millet refers to \_\_\_\_\_

A. Little Millet

B. Kodo Millet

C. Ragi

D. Foxtail Millet

**Answer: C** 



6.	Sorgum	is	native	to	
	9				

- A. India
- B. Brazil
- C. Africa
- D. America



<b>7.</b>	Finger	millet	(Ragi)	is	rich	in
			. 0 .			

- A. Potassium
- B. Phosphorous
- C. Calcium
- D. Sodium



- **8.** Pulses belong to family \_\_\_\_\_
  - A. Poaceae
  - B. Fabaceae
  - C. Amaranthaaceae
  - D. Verbennaceae

**Answer: B** 



**9.** India contributes to 80% of global production of \_\_\_\_\_

A. Red gram

B. Black gram

C. Green gram

D. Chick pea

Answer: B



<b>10.</b> Pigeon pea refers to
A. Red gram
B. Green gram
C. Green gram
D. Black Gram
Answer: B  Watch Video Solution
<b>11.</b> is the only pulse native to South India.

- A. Pigeon pea
- B. Bengal gram
- C. Green gram
- D. Black gram

#### **Answer: A**



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**12.** Infant food formulae uses\_\_\_\_\_ as an ingredient due to its high protien content.

- A. Pigeon pea
- B. Chick pea
- C. Green gram
- D. ragi



- 13. Banana is rich in
  - A. Calcium

C. phosphorous
D. Iron
Answer: B
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<b>14.</b> is the edible part of date palm.
A. Aril
B. Mesocarp

B. Potassium

- C. Pericarp
- D. Fleshy receptlace



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**15.** \_\_\_\_ is the largest coffe producing state in India .

- A. Tamilnadu
- B. karnataka

- C. Assam
- D. Kerala

### **Answer: B**



- **16.** \_\_\_\_ is the largest consumer of coffe in India.
  - A. Karnataka
  - B. Delhi

- C. Tamilnadu
- D. Kerala



- **17.** \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest producer of cocoa.
  - A. Kerala
  - B. Tamilnadu
  - C. coorg

D. Mysore

#### **Answer: A**



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**18.** India is the largest producer, consumer and exporter of \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Ginger

B. Pepper

C. Tumeric

D. cardamom

#### **Answer: C**



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**19.** Consumption of \_\_\_\_\_ can prevent heart attack.

A. Ginger

B. Turmeric

C. Pepper

D. Coffee

#### **Answer: B**



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**20.** \_\_\_\_ is a filling fibre.

A. Calotropis

B. Cane

C. Palm

D. Jute

#### **Answer: A**



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**21.** The wood of \_\_\_\_ is jet black.

A. Ebony

B. Teak

C. Rosewood

D. Sandal wood

**Answer: A** 



**22.** \_\_\_\_ is the largest producer of rubber in India.

A. Tamilnadu

B. Assam

C. Meghalaya

D. Kerala

**Answer: D** 



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23. Write a note on vulcanization of rubber.

A. Phosporous

**B.** Cement

C. Sodium

D. Sulphur

**Answer: D** 



- 24. \_\_\_\_ is a carpenter
  - A. Teak wood
  - B. Rose wood
  - C. Ebony
  - D. Mahagoany

**Answer: A** 



**25.** Paste of the powdered stem of\_\_\_\_is used to treat bone fractures

- A. Acalyphya indica
- B. Cissus quadrangularis
- C. Phyllanthus eblica
- D. Agele marmelos

**Answer: B** 



<b>26.</b> is used to treat Anzheimer's diseas	e
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- A. Pepper
- B. Phyllanthus
- C. Turmeric
- D. Cannabis



**27.** A patent has been obtained for wound healing propwrty of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Adathodal
- B. Holy basil
- C. Turmeric
- D. Acalypha indica

**Answer: C** 



<b>28.</b> citronella is got from
A. Curuma longa
B. Cymbopogon
C. Lycopersicon esculentum
D. Indigofera annecta
Answer: B
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<b>29.</b> sweet leaf refers to

A. Saccharum
B. Stevia
C. Prunus
D. Arachis
Answer: B
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30. Exudate form is used in making palm sugar

- A. root
- B. fruit
- C. inflorescence anis
- D. stem



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Additional Question And Answers Choose The Correct Statements

- 1. (I) Aromatic oils are got from Aloe vera .
- (II) The essentail oil in Jasmine is and present in the epidermal cells of sepals and petals .

Heena is natural orange dye.

Indian Acalypha ha antiageig properties.

- A. I and iv
- B. II and III
- C. I, II and III
- D. III only

#### **Answer: B**

2. I THC is used in treating Glaucoma.

II Button is a type of SCP.

III Hanging gandens are called Bonsai

IV Bio - pest repellant is got from Azadirachta indica.

A. II and III

B. III only

C. I and IV

D. II and Iv

#### **Answer: C**



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3. I Rose wood is used for making ships.

II G. Artboretum is the old world speices of cotton.

III Chillies are good source of vitamins.

IV Chicks pea proteins has high amino acid content.

- A. I, II and III
- B. II ,III and IV
- C. II and IV
- D. IV only

**Answer: B** 



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Additional Question And Answers Choose Incorrect Correct Statements

#### 1. " Wheat "

A. Wheat is mostly cultivated in the South India.

B. Wheat flour is suitable to make bread.

C. Processed wheat flour is called Maida.

D. Malted wheat is a major raw material for producing alcoholic beverages.

#### **Answer: A**



# Additional Question And Answers Assertion And Reason

**1.** Assertion: (A) Liquid seaweed enhances growth.

Reason: (R): It is got from fungi.

- A. Assertion is true and Reason is correct explanation of Assertion.
- B. Assertion and Reason is true but Reason is not correct explanation of Assertion .

- C. Assertion is true and Reason is false.
- D. Both Assertion and Reason are false.

#### **Answer: C**



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**2.** Assertion:(A) Mushrooms are the fruting body of eddible fungi .

Reason: they are rich in nutrients.

- A. Assertion is true and Reason is correct explanation of Assertion.
- B. Assertion and Reason is true but Reason is not correct explanation of Assertion .
- C. Assertion is true and Reason is false.
- D. Both Assertion and Reason are false.

## **Answer: B**



3. Assertion:(A) Heena is a natural dye.

Reason(R) It is got from plants causes no irritation to the skin .

A. Assertion is true and Reason is correct explanation of Assertion.

- B. Assertion and Reason is true but Reason is not correct explanation of Assertion.
- C. Assertion is true and Reason is false.
- D. Both Assertion and Reason are false.

### **Answer: A**



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4. Pepper is indigenous to India >

Reason: It is used as an condiment.

- A. Assertion is true and Reason is correct explanation of Assertion.
- B. Assertion and Reason is true but Reason is not correct explanation of Assertion .

C. Assertion is true and Reason is false.

D. Both Assertion and Reason are false.

#### **Answer: C**



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**5.** Assertion:(A): Caffeine enhances release of acetycholine in brain .

Reason: It may reduce risk of diabetes.

- A. Assertion is true and Reason is correct explanation of Assertion.
- B. Assertion and Reason is true but Reason is not correct explanation of Assertion .
- C. Assertion is true and Reason is false.
- D. Both Assertion and Reason are false.

## **Answer: B**



# Additional Question And Answers Answer In One Word

**1.** Origin og the word 'cereals' is .



**2.** The property of cereals which resuts to higher yield per until ares with more branches.



**3.** The Inrenational rice research institute is locatd at\_\_\_\_



**4.** ANorther name for miracle rice.



**5.** Second most important food crop of the world.



**6.** The common cutlivated wheat variety in India



**7.** The latin word from which the word pulse is derived .



**8.** National fruit of India . Watch Video Solution **9.** Substance found is aboundace mango\_\_\_\_. Watch Video Solution 10. For which fruit of is Tamilnadu the word 's

leading producer\_\_\_\_.



**11.** The state fruit of Tamilnadu.\_\_\_\_



**12.** From which country did Cashew originate\_\_\_\_.



<b>13.</b> Native country of tea						
Watch Video Solution						
<b>14.</b> Meaning of word "Theobroma"						
Watch Video Solution						
<b>15.</b> The " Queen of Spices"						
Watch Video Solution						

16. What are the King and Queen of spices? Explain about them their uses.



Watch Video Solution

**17.** Black Gold of India .



Watch Video Solution

18. Which subtances imparts characteristic pungency to pepper .



**19.** World 's largest wholesale market for turmeric.



**20.** The substance which imparts yellow colour toturmeric\_\_\_\_.



**21.** The active componet present in chillies \_.



**22.** What does the name tamarnidus mean .



23. From which part of coconut is coir						
obatined						
Watch Video Solution						
<b>24.</b> from which word is the 'paper'						
Watch Video Solution						
<b>25.</b> Who invented production of paper						
Watch Video Solution						

**26.** Name the principle colouring matter in Henna.



**Watch Video Solution** 

27. A mixture of glucosides got from Aloe vera

**----**



28.	Meaning	of	the	word	perfume	in	Latin
	•						



**29.** Subtance present in the heart wood of 'Sandal wood' which gives the scented smell\_\_\_\_.



**30.** Which TSM is widely practiced and culturally accepeted in Tamil Nadhu? - explain



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**31.** Which science is sad to have originated from Brahma in TSM.



**32.** A welll known hepto- protective plant used in Tamilnadu for treatment of Jaundice.



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**33.** Active principle in Adathodai\_\_\_\_.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**34.** Scientific name of Nilavembu\_\_\_\_.



**35.** Which plant is commonly known as king of Bitters



Watch Video Solution

**36.** A strong analgesic got from opium.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**37.** White vegetable\_\_\_\_.



**38.** In which medium can SCP be grown\_\_\_\_



**39.** A Japanses art from using miniature trees grow in containers.



**40.** A major constituent got from Gloriosa superba\_\_\_\_.



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**41.** A natural sweetner \_\_\_\_\_.



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Additional Question And Answers Very Short Answer

1. Origin og the word ' cereals' is							
Watch Video Solution							
2. Give the botanical names of a . Rice b. Maize							
Watch Video Solution							
3. List the uses of corn.							
Watch Video Solution							

**4.** Mention the uses of sorghum.



**5.** What is the signifinace of green tea?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**6.** List the advanteges of using jute for packing

\_



**7.** From which part of coconut is coir obatined\_\_\_\_.



**8.** Mention the properties of ebony.



9. What is valucanization?



10. Mention some uses of rubber.



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**11.** What is papyrus?



**Watch Video Solution** 

12. What is indigo?



**13.** Name a plant which has receized two GI tags.



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**14.** What is the significance of phyllanthus



**Watch Video Solution** 

**15.** What is morphine?



**16.** Give the botanical names of sugarcane and red pepper.



**17.** The active componet present in chillies .



**18.** Why is little millet best for diabetics?



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19. Which is called miracle rich?



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**20.** Add a note on nutritional content groundnut.



21. Why is coconut oil an ingredient of soaps?



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# **Additional Question And Answers Short Answer**

1. Why are cereals attributed as food plants?



**2.** What is glycemic index?



**3.** Give the botanical name of a millet and the uses.



**4.** What is the significance of chick pea?



**5.** Mention the edible parts of fruits in figs, pomegranate and papaya.



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6. Mention the uses of palmyra.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**7.** How the oils classified?



8. What is the importance of stevia?



**9.** Groundnut oil is consideed as premium cooking oil. Give reason.



10. What is colchicine, mention its madicinal uses?



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**11.** Differentiate spices and condiments .



**Watch Video Solution** 

12. Fnumerate the uses of turmeric.



13. What is SCP?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**14.** Why is seawood used as source of fertilizer

?



**15.** Why can't SCP be used to comletely replace convetional protein sources?



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**16.** What are the advantages of using liquid seaweed fertilizers?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**17.** What is the lemongrass?



**18.** Why do popcorn pop?



**19.** Write a note on uses of cotton . Mention its binomial.



**1.** Write a note on teak as a valuable source of wood .



**Watch Video Solution** 

**2.** Explain the steps involved in Mushroom cultvation .



3. Write a note on dyes.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**4.** Explain in detail about Bio- pets repellent and steps involved in preparation/

Explain the preparation of a organic pesticide.





- **1.** Assertion: Vegetables are important part of healthy eating. Reason: Vegetables are succulent structures of plants with pleasant aroma and flavours.
  - A. Assertion is correct, Reason is wrong
  - B. Assertion is wrong, Reasom is correct
  - C. Both are correct and reason is the correct explanation for assertion.
  - D. Both are correct and reason is not correct explanation for Assertion.



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- 2. Find put the correctly matched pair.
  - A. Rubber Shorea robusta
  - B. Dye Indigofera annceta
  - C. Timber- cyperus papyrus
  - D. Pulp hevea brasiliensis

#### **Answer:**

**3.** Observe the following statements and pick out the right option from the following:

Statement I- Perfumes are manufactured from essentail oils.

Statement II- Essentail oils are formed at different parts of the plants.

- A. Statement I is correct
- B. Statement II is correct
- C. Both statement are correct

D. Both statement are wrong

# **Answer:**



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**4.** Groundnut is native of \_\_\_\_\_

A. Philippines

B. India

C. North America

D. Brazil



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**5.** A major constituent got from Gloriosa superba \_\_\_\_.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**6.** Choose the incorrect statements(s):

- A. Foxtail millet supports in strengthening of heart and imporves eye sight.
- B. Thinal improves lactating mother.
- C. Kodo millet is originated from West Africa.
- D. Pulses are the edible seeds that are harvested from the fruits of malvaceae.



- **7.** Choose the correct pairs.
  - A. Red gram pigeon pea
  - B. Black gram Chick pea
  - C. Vigna mungo-Bengal gram
  - D. Green gram- cajanus cajan



8.	Find	out	the	bbo	man	out
U.	HIIU	Out	LIIC	ouu	HIIAH	Out

- A. Maize
- B. Rice
- C. Almond
- D. Wheat



^	<b>-</b> .	1.	•	•		<b>C</b> 'I
9.	Tectona	grandis	ıs	coming	under	tamily
•	receona	Branais		8,1111	arraci	1411111

- A. Lamiaceae
- B. Fabaceae
- C. Dipterocaipaceae
- D. Ebenaceae



**10.** Mention one difference between essential oil and vegetable oil.



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11. What is pseudo cereal? Give an example.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**12.** What are millets? What are its types? Give example for each type.



**13.** Why do popcorn pop?



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14. Enumerate the uses of turmeric.

