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## MATHS

## BOOKS - KAPLAN INC MATHS

## (ENGLISH)

## ADVANCED TECHINQUES FOR <br> POLYNOMIALS AND RATIONAL

## EQUATIONS

Multiple Choice Question

1. If a function $\mathrm{p}(\mathrm{x})$ has four distinct zeros, which of the following could represent the entire graph of $p$ in a standard coordinate plane?
A.


B.


## $\xrightarrow{y}{ }^{y} x$ <br> D.

Answer: D

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2. 

Which of the following rational functions

## could represent the graph shown?

A. $r(x)=3$
B. $r(x)=\frac{x-3}{x-2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { C. } r(x)=\frac{2}{x-3} \\
& \text { D. } r(x)=\frac{3 x-6}{x-2}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

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3. For which values of $x$ in the expression $3 x+6$
A. -2
B. $-2,5$
C. $0,-2,5$
D. $0,2,-5$

## Answer: C

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4. If $y \neq z$, then $\frac{x y-z x}{z-y}=$
A. $-x$
B. -1
C. 1
D. $x$

## Answer: A

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5. If Q is the quotient when $\left(x^{2}-10 x-24\right)$
is divided by $(x+2)$ and $x \neq-2$, which of the following represents $Q$ ?
A. $x-22$

$$
\text { B. } x-12
$$

C. $x+12$
D. $x+22$

Answer: B

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6. Given that $a \neq \pm \frac{1}{2}$, which of the following is equivalent to $\frac{2 a^{2}+5 a-3}{4 a^{2}-1}$ ?
A. $\frac{2 a-3}{2 a+1}$
B. $\frac{a-3}{2 a-1}$
C. $\frac{2 a+3}{2 a-1}$
D. $\frac{a+3}{2 a+1}$

## Answer: D

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$$
\text { 7. } \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x-4}-\frac{1}{x+6}}
$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?
A. 10

> B. $\frac{10(x-4)}{x+6}$
> C. $\frac{x^{2}+2 x-24}{10}$
> D. $\frac{10}{x^{2}+2 x-24}$

## Answer: D

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8. $\frac{2}{x+1}-\frac{x}{6}=0$

If $x_{1}$ and $x_{2}$ are valid solutions to the rational equation given, what is the sum of $x_{1}+x_{2}$ ?
A. -1
B. 0
C. 1
D. 2

Answer: A

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9. Given that $\frac{2 m+n}{2 n}=\frac{3}{4}$, which of the following must also be true?
A. $m=\frac{1}{8}$
B. $m=\frac{3}{4}$
C. $\frac{m}{n}=\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{m}{n}=\frac{5}{4}$

Answer: C

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10. What is/are the solution(s) to the equation
$\frac{x}{x+1}+\frac{8}{x-2}=\frac{3}{(x+1)(x-2)} ?$
A. -5 only
B. -1 and -5
C. 1 and 5
D. No real solution

Answer: A

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11. If $a$ and $b$ are solutions to the equation $\frac{2 x}{2 x+1}+\frac{8}{x-3}=0$, and $a<b$, what is the value of $a$ ?
A. -4
B. -1
C. 1
D. 4

Answer: A

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12. If $g(x)=2\left(x^{2}-6 x-12\right)+3(k-x)$
and $g(x)$ is evenly divisible by $x$, then what is
the value of $k$ ?
A. -8
B. -3
C. 2
D. 3

Answer: A

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13. What is one possible solution to the
rational equation $\frac{1}{x}-\frac{2}{x-2}=3$ ?
14. When $-2 x^{3}-2 x^{2}+27 x-30$ is divided by $2-x$, what is the remainder?

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15. Professors Lambert and Stassen teamteach
an advanced psychology class. Their students
recently took their final exams, and the
professors are preparing to grade them.
Professor Stassen predicts that, if she graded
all the exams, she would take $50 \%$ more time
than Professor Lambert would if he graded all the exams. They estimate that it will take them

40 hours to grade all the exams if they grade together. Which of the following equations best represents the situation described?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } x+\frac{3}{2} x=40 \\
& \text { B. } \frac{1}{x}+\frac{2}{3 x}=\frac{1}{40} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{1}{x}+\frac{50}{x}=\frac{1}{40} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{2}{x}+\frac{3}{x}=\frac{1}{40}
\end{aligned}
$$

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16. Using a riding lawnmower, Je can cut his
lawn in 45 minutes. Using a push power, Joe's
son can cut the lawn in 3 hours. If they work together, how long will it take them to cut the lawn?
A. 24 minutes
B. 30 minutes
C. 36 minutes
D. 40 minutes

## Answer: C

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17.

Which of the following polynomial equations
could be used to represent the area of the trapezoid shown in the figure?

> A. $A=k^{2}+k$
> B. $A=\frac{3 k^{2}+3 k}{2}$
> C. $A=\frac{3 k^{2}+k}{2}$
> D. $A=\frac{3 k^{3}+k^{2}}{2}$

Answer: B

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18. $p(x)=12 x^{4}+13 x^{3}-35 x^{2}-16 x+20$

Which of the following is a factor of the polynomial given above?
A. $2 x+3$
B. $3 x-2$
C. $4 x+5$
D. $5 x-3$

Answer: B

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19. If the expression $\frac{9 x^{2}}{3 x-2}$ is rewritten in the forms $A=\frac{4}{3 x-2}$, which of the following gives $A$ in terms of $x$ ?

$$
\text { A. } \frac{9 x^{4}}{4}
$$

B. $3 x+2$
C. $3 x-2$
D. $9 x^{2}-4$

## Answer: B

20. $p(x)=6 x^{2}+7 x-2$
$q(x)=2 x^{2}+7 x-1$

Two polynomial functions $p(x)$ and $q(x)$ are defind above. Which of the following polynomial functions is divisible by $2 x+5$ ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } r(x)=p(x)+q(x) \\
& \text { B. } r(x)+2 p(x)+q(x) \\
& \text { C. } r(x)=p(x)+3 q(x) \\
& \text { D. } r(x)=2 p(x)+3 q(x)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: C

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