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## MATHS

## BOOKS - KAPLAN INC MATHS <br> (ENGLISH)

## LINEAR EQUATIONS

Multiple Choice Question


Which of the following equations represents
the line shown in the graph?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { А. } y=6 x+\frac{1}{4} \\
& \text { B. } y=\frac{x}{4}+6 \\
& \text { С. } y=4 x+6
\end{aligned}
$$

## D. $y=6 x+4$

## Answer: B

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2. A lemonade stand's profit is given by the equation $p=2 c-8.5$. Which of the following does the number 2 most likely represent?
A. The price of one cup of lemonade
B. The profit generated from the sale of one cup of lemonade
C. The minimum number of cups of lemonade that must be sold to earn a
profit
D. The costs that must be recuperated
before the lemonade stand eans any
profits

## Answer: A

3. Darien needs to buy several white dress
shirts for his new job. He finds one he likes for $\$ 35$ that is on sale for $40 \%$ off. He also likes a blue tie that costs $\$ 21$. Which of the following represents the total cost, not including tax. If

Darien buys x of the white shirts that are on sale and two of the blue ties?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } C=14 x+42 \\
& \text { B. } X=21 x+21 \\
& \text { C. } C=21 x+42
\end{aligned}
$$

D. $C=35 x+42$

## Answer: C

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4. $\frac{z}{6}\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)-7=-2(3 z-4)$

Which value of $z$ satisfies the equation above?

> A. $-\frac{21}{5}$
> B. $\frac{-4}{25}$
> C. $\frac{4}{25}$
D. $\frac{12}{5}$

## Answer: D

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5. Line L passes through the coordinate points
$\left(\frac{-7}{2}, 3\right)$ and $\left(\frac{-3}{2}, 5\right)$. What is the slope of line L?
A. -1
B. $\frac{-2}{5}$
C. $\frac{2}{5}$
D. 1

## Answer: D

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6. $17(6 x-50)=204\left(\frac{7}{24} x\right)$

For what value of $x$ is the equation above true?
7. Line $L$ has an undefined slope. Line $M$ is perpendicular to line L. Which of the following could be the equation of line $M$ ?
A. $x=y$
B. $y=7$
C. $x=-3$
D. $x y=4$

Answer: B

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8. A line in the $x y$-plane that passes through
the
coordinate points
$(3,-6)$ and $(-7,-4)$ will never intersect
a line that is represented by which of the following equations?
A. $x+5 y=6$
B. $x+\frac{y}{2}=7$
C. $y-2 x=-9$
D. $2 y-x=-8$

Answer: A

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9.

A car retal agency charges a per day rental fee which includes a daily mile age allowance plus
a certain amount per mile driven over the allowance. The graph above compares the
miles driven over the allowance and the total cost for a 3-day rental. What does the Cintercept most likely represent in this scenario?
A. The per day rental fee for renting the car
B. The number of mile a rental may drive
the car per day
C. The penalty a renter must pay if the daily
mileage allowance is exceeded
D. The total cost of a 3-day rental assuming
the car is not driven over the allowance

## Answer: D

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10. $\frac{2}{3} x+3 y=2$

If the slope of the equation shown above is 6 .

What is the value of $c$ ?
A. -4
B. $-\frac{1}{9}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
D. 4

Answer: B

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11. Anneke is completing in a 500-meter
freestyle swim event, which consists of
swimming the length of a pool 20 times. If

Anneke averages 26.4 seconds per length of
the pool. Which of the following equations could be used to determine the number of meter(m) Anneke has left in the event after swimming for s seconds?

> A. $m=500-\frac{25 s}{26.4}$
> B. $m=500-25 s$
> C. $m=\frac{25 s}{26.4}$
> D. $m=500-20 s$

Answer: A

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12. If the graph of the equation $y=5 x+3$ is shifted down 4 units, what is the $x$-intercept of the new line?
A. -1
B. $\frac{1}{5}$
C. 1
D. $\frac{5}{4}$

Answer: B

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13. A new color copier purchased for $\$ 8,500$ is expected to depreciate(lose value) according
to the equation $y=-1,250 x+8,500$
where $y$ is the value of the copier $x$ years after it was purchased. The company that bought the copier plans to sell it when the value is \$1,000 and upgrade to a new one. How many years after the copier is purchased will the company sell it?

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14. $\frac{3(h+2)-4}{6}=\frac{h(7 \times 2-5)}{2}$

In the equation above, what is the value of $h$ ?
15. If $\frac{2}{3} j-\frac{1}{4} k=\frac{5}{2}$, what is the value of $8 j-3 k$ ?

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16. If $w$ is an integer less than -1 , which of the
following could be the graph of
$x+w y=w x-y-3 ?$



Answer: C

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17. 



If the equation of line $A$ shown on the graph is given by $y=m x+b$, and the equation of line B is given by $y=k(m x+b)$, what is the value of $k$ ?

1
A. $\frac{1}{6}$
B. $\frac{2}{9}$
C. 6
D. 9

Answer: B

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18. 



If the equation of line shown on the graph is
written in standard form, $A x+B y=C$, and
$A=3$, what is the value of $B$ ?
A. $\frac{-15}{4}$
B. $\frac{-5}{4}$
C. $\frac{4}{5}$
D. 15

## Answer: A

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19. What garages each charge a fixed amount, plus an hourly rate, to service a car. The garage on Main street charged one customer
\$153 for a 2 hour service appointment, and it
charged a second customer $\$ 315$ for a 5 hour service appointment. The garage on 2nd

Street charges \$5 lee per hour than the garages on Main Street and \$10 more for the fixed amount. How much would the garage on

2nd Street charges for a 3 hour service appointment?
A. 157
B. 174
C. 181
D. 202

## Answer: D

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20. $\frac{1}{2}(6 x-4)-(3-x)=a x+x+b$

If the equation above has infinity many solutions, what is the value of $a-b$ ?

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