

## **MATHS**

# BOOKS - KAPLAN INC MATHS (ENGLISH)

## **IMAGINARY NUMBERS**

**How Much Do You Know** 

**1.** Which of the following is the correct simplification of the expression

$$(2i-3)-(6+4i), ext{ where } I=\sqrt{-1})$$
 ?

A. 
$$-9 - 2i$$

$$B. -9 + 6i$$

$$\mathsf{C.}-7-4i$$

$$\mathsf{D.}\,3+6i$$

**Answer: A** 



**2.** Given that  $i=\sqrt{-1},$  which of the following is equivalent to  $\left(6i^2-7i\right)+\left(3+6i\right)$  ?

A. 
$$6i^2 + i + 3$$

$$B. -3 - i$$

$$C. -9 - i$$

#### **Answer: B**



**3.** Which of the following is equal to (17+7i)(3-5i)?

A. 16

B. 86

 $\mathsf{C.}\,16-64i$ 

D. 86 - 64i

**Answer: D** 



**4.** If the expression  $\frac{2-i}{2+i}$  is written as the complex number a+bi, where a and b are real numbers, then what is the value of a ? (Note:  $i=\sqrt{-1}$ )



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**Try On Your Own** 

**1.** Given that  $i=\sqrt{-1},\,\,$  what is the sum of the complex numbers  $\left(21i^2-12i\right)+\left(3-5i\right)$  ?

A. 7

B. 7i

C. -18 - 17i

 $\mathsf{D.}\,24-17i$ 

#### **Answer: C**



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2. What is the result of the multiplication

$$(5-6i)(3+3i)$$
 ? (Note:  $i=\sqrt{-1}$ )

A. 
$$33-3i$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\,23-3i$$

C. 
$$11 - i$$

$$D.-6$$

#### **Answer: A**



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3. Which of the following is equivalent to

$$\frac{38+18i}{4+6i}$$
 ?

A. 
$$\frac{11}{13}-3i$$

B.5-3i

$$\mathsf{C.}\,\frac{19}{2}+3i$$

D. 44 + 300i

#### **Answer: B**



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**4.** 
$$\frac{7+i}{8-i}$$

If the expression above is expressed in the

form a+bi, where  $I=\sqrt{-1,}$  what is the value of b?

$$A. - 1$$

B. 
$$\frac{3}{13}$$

c. 
$$\frac{11}{13}$$
  
D.  $\frac{15}{64}$ 



**5.** If the expression  $\frac{-3I^2+2i}{2+i}$  is written in the form a+bi, where a and b are real numbers and  $I = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the value of a ?



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6. 
$$\frac{25i^2-9}{5i+3}$$

For  $I = \sqrt{-1}$ , the expression above is equal to which of the following complex numbers?

A. 5i - 3

B. 5i + 3

C. 16i - 9

D. 80i - 48

#### **Answer: A**



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7. (3+4i)-(2+3i)

Given that  $I=\sqrt{-1},\;$  what is the value of the expression above ?

A. 
$$1 - i$$

$$B.1 + i$$

$$C.1 + 7i$$

$$\mathsf{D.}\,5+7i$$

#### **Answer: B**



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8. 
$$\frac{3i+2}{-i-3}$$

If the expression above is expressed in the

form a+bi, where  $I=\sqrt{-1},$  what is the value of b?

$$A. - 0.7$$

B.0.7

C. -0.9

D.0.9





**9.** Which of the following expressions is equivalent to the expression above, assuming that  $I=\sqrt{-1},\ ?$ 

A. 
$$\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\;\frac{5}{7}$$

C. 
$$\frac{13+18i}{20}$$

D. 
$$\frac{13 + 18i}{29}$$

#### **Answer: D**



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**10.** If the expression  $\frac{1+2i}{4+2i}$  is rewritten as a complex number in the form of a + bi, what is the value of a ? (Note  $i=\sqrt{-1}$ )



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**11.** Given that  $I = \sqrt{-1}$ , what is the product of  $\frac{2-4i+2i^2}{2}$  and  $\frac{1}{1-i}$  ?

 $A_{1} - 1 + i$ 

 $B_{1} - 1 - i$ 

$$C. 1 - i$$

D. 
$$1 + i$$

#### **Answer: C**



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# **Arithmetic Operations With Complex Numbers**

**1.** Which of the following complex numbers is equivalent to  $\frac{2+I}{3+5i}$  ?

A. 
$$rac{2}{3}+rac{i}{5}$$

B. 
$$rac{2}{3}-rac{i}{5}$$

c. 
$$\frac{11}{34} + \frac{7i}{34}$$

D. 
$$\frac{11}{34} - \frac{7i}{34}$$

## **Answer: D**

