



MATHS

NCERT - NCERT MATHEMATICS(BENGALI)

STATISTICS



1. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:

6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 4, 8, 12

2. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data :

 $12,\,3,\,18,\,17,\,4,\,9,\,17,\,19,\,20,\,15,\,8,\,17,\,2,\,3,\,16,\,11,\,3,\,1,\,0,\,5$



3. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

3, 9, 5, 3, 12, 10, 18, 4, 7, 19, 21.

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4. Find mean deviation about the mean for the following

data :

- $\mathbf{x}_i \ 2 \ 5 \ 6 \ 8 \ 10 \ 12$
- ${
 m f}_i \ \ 2 \ \ 8 \ \ 10 \ \ 7 \ \ 8 \ \ 5$



5. Find the mean deviation about the median for the

following data:

<i>x</i> _{<i>i</i>}	3	6	9	12	13	15	21	22
f_i	3	4	5	2	4	5	4	3

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6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the

following data.

Marks obtained	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
Number of students	2	3	8	14	8	3	2



7. Calculate the mean deviation about median for the

following data :

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
Frequency	6	7	15	16	4	2



8. Find the variance of the following data:

 $6,\,8,\,10,\,12,\,14,\,16,\,18,\,20,\,22,\,24$



9. Find the variance and standard deviation for the following data:

x	4	8	11	17	20	24	32
f_i	3	5	9	5	4	3	1

10. Calculate the mean, variance and standard deviation for

the following distribution :

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Class	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
Frequency	3	7	12	15	8	3	2



11. Find the standard deviation for the following data :

x	3	8	13	18	23
f_i	7	10	15	10	6



12. Calculate the mean, variance and standard deviation for

the following distribution :

Class	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
Frequency	3	7	12	15	8	3	2



13. Two plants A and B of a factory show following results

about the number of workers and the wages paid to them.

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	11	D	
No. of workers	5000	6000	
Average monthly wages	$\operatorname{Rs}2500$	$\operatorname{Rs} 2500$	
Variance of distribution of wages	81	100	
In which plant, A or B is there	greater	variability	in
individual wages?			



70, and their standard deviations are 21 and 16, respectively.

What are their arithmetic means.



15. The following values are calculated in respect of heights

and weights of the students of a section of Class XI :

	Height	Weight
Mean	$162.6~{ m cm}$	$52.36~\mathrm{kg}$
Variance	$127.69 cm^{2}$	$23.1361 kg^2$

Can we say that the weights show greater variation than

the heights?

16. The variance of 20 observations is 5. If each observation is multiplied by 2, find the new variance of the resulting observations.



17. The mean of 5 observations is 4.4 and their variance is 8.24. If three of the observations are 1, 2 and 6, find the other two observations.



18. If each of the observation $x_1, x_2, ..., x_n$ is increased by 'a', where a is a negative or positive number, show that the variance remains unchanged.



19. The mean and standard deviation of 100 observations were calculated as 40 and 5.1, respectively by a student who took by mistake 50 instead of 40 for one observation. What are the correct mean and standard deviation?





1. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data in

4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17



2. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data in

38, 70, 48, 40, 42, 55, 63, 46, 54, 44



3. Find the mean deviation about the median for the data

in

13, 17, 16, 14, 11, 13, 10, 16, 11, 18, 12, 17

4. Find the mean deviation about the median for the data

in

36, 72, 46, 42, 60, 45, 53, 46, 51, 49



x_i	Э	10	10	20	23
\mathbf{f}_i	7	4	6	3	5

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6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data in

\mathbf{x}_i	10	30	50	70	90
\mathbf{f}_i	4	24	28	16	8

7. Find the mean deviation about the median for the data in

\mathbf{x}_i	5	7	9	10	12	15
\mathbf{f}_i	8	6	2	2	2	6

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8. Find the mean deviation about the median for the data

in

\mathbf{x}_i	15	21	27	30	35
\mathbf{f}_i	3	5	6	7	8

9. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data in

Income per day in ₹	0-100	100-200	200-300	300-400	400-500	500-600	600-700	700-800
Number of persons	4	8	9	10	7	5	4	3

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10. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data in

Height in cms	95-105	105-115	115-125	125-135	135-145	145-155
Number of boys	9	13	26	30	12	10

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11. The variance of the given data 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 17 is 23.33.

Then find the variance of the data 4, 8, 10, 12, 16, 34.

12. Find the mean deviation about median for the following

data :

Age (in years)	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55
Number	5	6	12	14	26	12	16	9





1. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in

6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 4, 8, 12



2. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in

First n natural numbers



4. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in

x,	6	10	14	18	24	28	30
f_i	2	4	7	12	8	4	3

5. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in

x,	92	93	97	98	102	104	109
f_i	3	2	3	2	6	3	3



6. Find the mean and standard deviation using short-cut

method.

x_i	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68
f_i	2	1	12	29	25	12	10	4	5



7. Find the mean and variance for the following frequency

distributions in

Classes	0-30	30-60	60-90	90-120	120-150	150-180	180-210
Frequencies	2	3	5	10	3	5	2

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8. Find the mean and variance for the following frequency

distributions in

Classes	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
Frequencies	5	8	15	16	6



9. Find the mean, variance and standard deviation using

short-cut method

Height in cms	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95	95-100	100-105	105-110	110-115
No. of children	3	4	7	7	15	9	6	6	3



2. From the prices of shares X and Y below, find out which is

more stable in value:

X	35	54	52	53	56	58	52	50	51	49
Y	108	107	105	105	106	107	104	103	104	101



3. An analysis of monthly wages paid to workers in two firms A and B, belonging to the same industry, gives the following results:

	$\operatorname{Firm} A$	$\operatorname{Firm} B$
No. of wage earners	586	648
Mean of monthly wages	$\operatorname{Rs}5253$	m Rs~5253
Variance of the distribution	100	121

(i) Which firm A or B pays larger amount as monthly wages?

(ii) Which firm, A or B, shows greater variability in individual

wages?



4. The following is the record of goals scored by team A in a

football session:

No. of goals scored	0	1	2	3	4
No. of matches	1	9	7	5	3

For the team B, mean number of goals scored per match

was 2 with a standard deviation 1.25 goals. Find which team

may be considered more consistent?



5. The sum and sum of squares corresponding to length x

(in cm) and weight y (in gm) of 50 plant products are given

below:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{50} x_i = 212, \ \sum_{i=1}^{50} x_i^2 = 902.8, \ \sum_{i=1}^{50} y_i = 261, \ \sum_{i=1}^{50} y_i^2 = 1457.6$$

Which is more varying, the length or weight?



Miscellaneous Exercise On Chapter 15

1. The mean and variance of eight observations are 9 and 9.25, respectively. If six of the observations are 6, 7, 10, 12, 12 and 13, find the remaining two observations.



2. The mean and variance of 7 observations are 8 and 16, respectively. If five of the observations are 2, 4, 10, 12, 14. Find the remaining two observations.

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3. The mean and standard deviation of six observations are 8 and 4, respectively. If each observation is multiplied by 3, find the new mean and new standard deviation of the resulting observations



4. Given that \bar{x} is the mean and σ^2 is the variance of n observation $x_1, x_2, \ldots x_n$. Prove that the mean and σ^2 is the variance of n observations $ax_1, ax_2, ax_3, \ldots ax_n$ are $a\bar{x}$ and $a^2\sigma^2$, respectively, $(a \neq 0)$.

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5. Find the mean of the given data 5, 4, 11, 15, 5, 13, 17, 10.



6. The mean and standard deviation of marks obtained by 50 students of a class in three subjects, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry are given below:

Subject	Mathematics	Physics	Chemistry
Mean	42	32	40.9
Standard deviation	12	15	20

Which of the three subjects shows the highest variability in

marks and which shows the lowest?



7. The mean and standard deviation of a group of 100 observations were found to be 20 and 3, respectively. Later on it was found that three observations were incorrect, which were recorded as 21, 21 and 18. Find the mean and standard deviation if the incorrect observations are omitted.

