

MATHS

NCERT - NCERT MATHEMATICS(BENGALI ENGLISH)

GEOMETRICAL CONSTRUCTIONS

Examples

1. Draw the perpendicular bisector of a given

line segment AB=7cm.



2. Construct the bisector of a given angle

$$\angle ABC = 60^{\circ}$$
.



3. Draw a ray AB with initial point A and construct a ray AC such that $\angle BAC$ = 60°.



4. Construct a \triangle ABC given BC = 5 cm., AB +

AC = 8 cm. and $\angle ABC = 60^{\circ}$.



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5. Construct \triangle ABC in which BC = 4.2 cm, $\angle B$ =

 30° and AB – AC = 1.6 cm



6. Construct $\triangle ABC$ in which BC = 5cm,

$$\angle B = 45^{\circ}$$
 and AC – AB = 1.8 cm.



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7. Construct a triangle ABC, in which

$$\angle B = 60^{\circ}, \angle C = 45^{\circ}$$
 and AB + BC + CA = 11

cm.



8. Draw the perpendicular bisector of a given line segment AB=6cm.



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Try This

1. Construct the bisector of a given angle

$$\angle ABC = 90^{\circ}$$
.



2. Draw a circle, Identify a point on it. Cut arcs on the circle with the length of the radius in succession. How many parts can the circle be divided into? Give reason.



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3. Draw the perpendicular bisector of a given line segment AB=8cm.



4. What happen if the angle in the circle segment is right angle? What kind of segment do you obtain? Draw the figure and give reason.



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5. Construct an equilateral triangle with side 7 cm.



6. construct a triangle ABC with BC = 6 cm,

$$\angle B=60^{\circ}$$
 and AB = 5cm.



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Exercise 13 1

1. construct

 90° by compass



2. Construct the angle using ruler and compass and verify by measuring by a protractor.

 30°



3. Construct an equilateral triangle, given its side of length of 4.5 cm



4. construct

 45° by compass



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Exercise 13 2

1. Construct $\triangle ABC$ in which BC = 7 cm,

$$\angle B=75^{\circ}$$
 and AB = 12 cm.



2. Construct $\triangle PQR$ in which QR = 8 cm,

$$\angle Q=60^{\circ}$$
 and PR = 5 cm



3. Construct riangle XYZ in which $riangle Y=30^{\circ}$,

$$\angle Z = 60^{\circ}$$
 and YZ = 10 cm.



4. Construct a right triangle whose base is 7.5cm. and sum of its hypotenuse and other side is 15cm.

