# ©゙" doubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## NCERT - NCERT

## MATHEMATICS(BENGALI ENGLISH)

## STATISTICS

Example

1. The relative humidity (in \%) of a certain City
for a September month of 30 days was as
follows:
```
98.1
89.2
96.0
```

(i) Construct a grouped frequency distribution table with classes $84-86,86,-88$ etc.
(ii) What is the range of the data?

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2. Rain fall of a place in the week is $4 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}$,
$12 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}, 0.5 \mathrm{~cm}$. Find the average rainfall per day.
3. If the mean of $10,12,18,13, P$ and 17 is 15 , find the value of $P$.

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4. find the mean of the following data.

| $x$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 3 | 10 | 25 | 7 | 5 |

D Watch Video Solution
5. If the mean of the following data is 7.5 , then find the value of ' $A$ '.

| Marks | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of Students | 3 | 10 | 17 | A | 8 | 4 |

D Watch Video Solution
6. find the arithmetic mean of the following data.

| $x$ | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 |

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7. The following numbers are the sizes of shoes sold by a shop in a particular day. Find the mode.
$6,7,8,9,10,6,7,10,7,6,7,9,7,6$

## D Watch Video Solution

8. Test scores out of 100 for a class of 19
students are as follows:
$93,84,97,98,100,78,86,100,85,92,55,91,90$,
$75,94,93,60,81,95$
(a) Make a frequency table taking class interval as $91-100,81-90$, ...
(b) Find the modal class (The "Modal class" is the class containing the greatest frequency).
(c) find the interval that contains the median.

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## Exercise 91

1. Write the mark wise frequencies in the following frequency distribution table.

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2. The blood group of 36 students of IX class are recorded as follows

| A | O | A | O | A | B | O | A | B | A | B | O |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B | O | B | O | O | A | B | O | B | AB | O | A |
| O | O | O | A | AB | O | A | B | O | A | O | B |

Represent the data in the form of frequency distribution table. Which is the most common and which is the rarest blood group among these students?
3. Three coins are tossed 30 times
simultaneously. Each time the number of
heads occurring was noted down as follows:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Prepare a frequency distribution table for the data given above.

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4. A TV channel or organised SMS (Short

Message Service) poll on prohibition on
smoking giving options like $A^{-}$complete prohibition, $B$ - prohibited in public places only,

C- not necessary, SMS results in one hour were

| A | B | B | A | C | C | B | B | A | B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B | A | B | C | B | A | B | C | B | A |
| B | B | A | B | B | C | B | A | B | A |
| B | C | B | B | A | B | C | B | B | A |
| B | B | A | B | B | A | B | C | B | A |
| B | B | A | B | C | A | B | B | A |  |

Represent the above data as grouped frequency distribution table. How many appropriate answers were received? What was the majority of peoples' opinion?

Represent the amount of data is grouped frequency distribution table. How many appropriate answers were received? What was the majority of peoples' opinion?
5. Represent the data in the adjacent bar graph as frequency distribution table.

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6. Identify the scale used on the axes of the adjacent graph. Write the frequency distribution from it.

7. The marks of 30 students of a class of 10 in a test (out of 75) are given below
$40,21,50,37,42,37,38,42,49,52,38,53,57,47$,
29,
$59,61,33,17,17,39,44,42,39,14,7,27,19,54,51$.
Form a frequency table with equal class intervals.
8. The electricity bills (in rupees) of 25 houses in a locality are given below. Construct a grouped frequency distribution table with a class size of 75 .

170, 212, 252, 225, 310, 712, 412, 425, 322, 325,

192, 198, 230, 320, 412,
$530,602,724,370,402,317,403,405,372,413$

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9. A company manufactures car batteries of particular type. The life (in years) of 40 batteries was recorded as follows:

| 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 |

Construct a grouped frequency distribution table with exclusive classes for this data, using
class intervals of size 0.5 starting from the interval 2-2.5.

1. Weights of parcels in a transport office are given below.

| Weight (kg) | 50 | 65 | 75 | 90 | 110 | 120 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of parcels | 25 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 47 | 16 |

Find the mean weight of the parcels.

## - Watch Video Solution

2. Number of families in a village in correspondence with the number of children
are given below:

| No of children | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of families | 11 | 25 | 32 | 10 | 5 | 1 |

Find the mean number of children per family.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If the mean of the following frequency distribution is 7.2 find value of ' $K$ '.

| $x$ | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 4 | 7 | 10 | 16 | K | 3 |

4. Number of villages with respect to their population as per India census 2011 are given below.

| Population (in thousands) | 12 | 5 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Villages 20 15 32 35 36 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |

Find the average population in each village.

## D Watch Video Solution

5. AFLATOUN social and financial educational
program intiated savings program among the high school children in Hyderabad district.

Mandal wise savings in a month are given in

## the following table

| Mandal | No. of schools | Total amount saved (in rupees) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Amberpet | 6 | 2154 |
| Thirumalgini | 6 | 2478 |
| Saidabad | 5 | 975 |
| Khairathabad | 4 | 912 |
| Secundrabad | 3 | 600 |
| Bahadurpura | 9 | 7533 |

Find arithmetic mean of school wise savings in each mandal. Also find the arithmetic mean of saving of all schools.

## D Watch Video Solution

6. The heights of boys and girls of IX class of a school are given below.

| Height (cm) | 135 | 140 | 147 | 152 | 155 | 160 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Boys | 2 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 1 |
| Girls | 1 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 |

Compare the heights of the boys and girls.

## - Watch Video Solution

7. Centuries scored and number of cricketers
in the world are given below.

| No. of centuries | $\top$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of cricketers | 56 | 23 | 39 | 13 | 8 |

Find the mean, median and mode of the given data.

## D Watch Video Solution

8. On the occasion of New year's day a sweet stall prepared sweet packets. Number of sweet packets and cost of each packet are given as follows.

| Cost of packet (in ₹) | $₹ 25$ | $₹ 50$ | $₹ 75$ | $₹ 100$ | $₹ 125$ | $₹$ | 150 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of packets | 20 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 22 | 11 |  |

Find the mean, median and mode of the data.
9. The mean (average) weight of three students is 40 kg . One of the students Ranga weighs 46 kg . The other two students, Rahim and Reshma have the same weight. Find Rahims weight.

## D Watch Video Solution

10. The donations given to an orphanage home by the students of different classes of a secondary school are given below.

| Class | Donation by each student $($ in ₹) | No of students donated |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| VI | 5 | 15 |
| VII | 7 | 15 |
| VIII | 10 | 20 |
| IX | 15 | 16 |
| X | 20 | 14 |

Find the mean, median and mode of the data.

## - Watch Video Solution

11. There are four unknown numbers. The mean of the first two numbers is 4 and the mean of the first three is 9 . The mean of all four number is 15 , if one of the four number is

2 find the other numbers.

## Try These

1. Which of the following are primaryt and secondary data?
(i) Collection of the data about enrollment of students in your school for a period from 2001 to 2010.
(ii) Height of students in your class recorded by physical education teacher.
2. Find the median of the scores $75,21,56,36$, 81, 05, 42

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Median of a data, arranged in ascending order $7,10,15, x, y, 27,30$ is 17 and when one more observation 50 is added to the data, the median has become 18 . Find $x$ and $y$.
4. Find the median marks in the data.

| Marks | 15 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { No of students } & 10 & 8 & 6 & 4 & 1\end{array}$

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5. In finding the median, the given data must be written in order. Why?

## D Watch Video Solution

1. Which of the following are primary and secondary data?
i. Collection of the data about enrollment of students in your school for a period from 2001 to 2010.
ii. Height of students in your class recorded by physical education teacher.

## D Watch Video Solution

1. Give 3 situations, where mean, median and mode are separately appropriate and counted.

Consider a situation where fans of two cricketers Raghu and Gautam claim that their star score better than other. They made comparison on the basis of last 5 matches.

| Matches |  | $1^{\text {st }}$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ | $3^{\text {n0 }}$ | $4^{\text {th }}$ | $5^{\text {th }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Runs | Ragho | 50 | 50 | 76 | 31 | 100 |
| made | Gautam | 65 | 23 | 100 | 100 | 10 |

## D Watch Video Solution

