

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - CHETAN BIOLOGY (TAMIL ENGLISH)

ANIMAL CLASSIFICATION

Fill In The Blanks And Rewrite The Statements

1. Greek philosopher classified animals

for the first time



2. The long rod like supporting structure present on the dorsal side of animal body is called



3. According to Robert Whittaker, all multicellular animals are included in kingdom

4. Body organization of unicelluar animals is referred to as organization



5. In case of multicellular animals, the body organization is referred to as



6. Flat worms show organization.



7. All higher animals showorganization.



8. The cavity between the body and internal organs is called



9. If the body cavity is absent, the animal is called



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10. Body cavity is absent in



11. In Aschelminthes, the body cavity is not formed by mesoderm. So, they are called as



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12. If the body of animals is divided into small, similar units, then such a body is called as



13. Animals belonging to Porifera have special types of cells called



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14. The animals belong to Porifera bear numerous pores on their body called



15. Body of animals fromis cylindrical or umbrella-like



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16. If the body of a coelenterata is cylindrical, it is called



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17. Spicules are made up of



18. The precious stone is derived from coral reefs.



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19. Annelides have for locomotion.



20. In arthropods, exoskeleton is present around the body.



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21. Hemichordates are also called



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22. Through the point of view of evolution,..... is considered as connecting

link between non-chordates and chordates. Watch Video Solution 23. The flying mammal is **Watch Video Solution** 24. Reptilians are blooded animals **Watch Video Solution**

25. Aves are blooded animals.



Find The Odd One Out

1. Annelida, Arthropoda, Reptilia, Mollusca.



2. Protozoa, Cyclostomata, Amphibia, Aves.



3. Hydra, Sea anemone, Sycon, Coral



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4. Jellyfish, Starfish, Sea-urchin, Planaria.



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5. Earthworm, Crab, Mosquito, Spider.



6. Scorpion, Earthworm, Nereis, Leech



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7. Spider, Cockroach, Butterfly, Bivalve.



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8. Bat, Whale, Monkey, Ostrich.



9. Platyhelminthes, Cnidaria, Arthropoda,



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10. Sycon, Euspongia, Adamsia, Euplectella



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11. Sea anemone, Hydra, Aurelia, Ascaris



12. Parrot, Bat, Pigeon, Crow.



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13. Bivalve, Butterfly, Octopus, Snail.



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14. Lizard, Snake, Penguin, Python.



15. Dog fish, Shark, Rohu, Salamander.



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16. Find the odd one out :

Sea horse, Frog, Toad, Salamander.



17. Find the odd one out:

Kangaroo, Kiwi, Penguin, Peacock



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18. Jellyfish, Starfish, Sea-urchin, Planaria.



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19. Pseudopodia, Cilia, Setae, Ostia.



Complete The Analogy

1. Amoeba: Asymmetrical:: Frog:____



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2. Fish: Bilateral symmetry:: Starfish: ___



3. Ostia: to take in water:: Oscula:
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4. Liverfluke: hermaphrodite: : Ascaris:
Watch Video Solution
5. Sea anemone : Diploblastic : : Planaria :
Watch Video Solution

6. Shark : Pisces : : Toad :
Watch Video Solution
7. Aves: Homeotherms::Reptilia:
Watch Video Solution
8. Scolidon : Cartilagenous : : Pomfret :
Watch Video Solution

9. Amoeba: Pseudopodia : : Earthworm :		
Watch Video Solution		
10. Scorpion : Arthropoda : : Snail :		
Watch Video Solution		
11. Starfish: Tube feet: : Euglena :		
Watch Video Solution		

12. Largest phylum : Arthropoda : : Second
largest phylum:
Watch Video Solution
13. Salamander : Amphibia :: Balanoglossus :
Watch Video Solution
14. Pigeon: Aves : : Bat :



15. Herdmania : Urochordata :: Amphioxus



16. Starfish: Echinodermata:: Balanoglossus:



17. Planaria : Platyheminthes :: Filarial worm :

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18. Earthworm : Annelida :: Millipede : __



Match The Following

Column A	Column B
(1) Acoelomate	(a) Starfish
(2) Radially Symmetrical	(b) Frog
(3) Bilaterally Symmetrical	(c) Amoeba



Column A	Column B
(1) Porifera	(a) Sea anemone
(2) Coelenterata	(b) Ascaris
(3) Platyhelminthes	(c) Sycon
(4) Aschelminthes	(d) Liverfluke



Column A	Column B
(1) Annelida	(a) Jointed appendages
(2) Arthropoda	(b) Segmented body
(3) Mollusca	(c) Flat body
(4) Echinodermata	(d) Soft body
	(e) Spiny body



	Column A		Column B
(1)	Hemichordata	(a)	Amphioxus
(2)	Cephalochordata	(b)	Saccoglossus
(3)	Urochordata	(c)	Petromyzon
(4)	Cyclostomata	(d)	Herdmania



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5. Match the following

	Column A		Column B
(1)	Pisces	(a)	Lungs
(2)	Amphibia	(b)	Gills
(3)	Aves	(c)	Skin

	Column A		Column B
(1)	Pisces	(a)	Salamander
(2)	Amphibia	(b)	Penguin
(3)	Reptilia	(c)	Scoliodon
(4)	Aves	(d)	Dolphin
(5)	Mammalia	(e)	Tortoise



Column A	Column B
(1) Tube feet	(a) Hydra
(2) Ventral foot	(b) Nereis
(3) Setae	(c) Snail
(4) Tentacles	(d) Earthworm
(5) Parapodia	(e) Starfish



Column A (Class)	Column B (Example)
(1) Mammalia	(a) Sea horse
(2) Pisces	(b) Elephant
(3) Reptilia	(c) Toad
4) Amphibia	(d) Tortoise



	Column A	and the	Column B
(1)	Arthropoda	(a)	Head, Foot, Visceral mass
(2)	Hemichordata	(b)	Head, neck, trunk, tail
(3)			Proboscis, collar, trunk
(4)	Mammalia	(d)	Head, thorax, abdomen



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State Whether The Following Statement Is True
Or False Correct The False Statement

1. Platyhelminthes show 'organ system grade organization' .



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2. The first man to classify animals was

Aristotle



3. Classification proposed by Aristotle is known as 'Natural method of classification'



4. In non-chordates, pharyngeal gill-slits are present.



5. The basic unit of all animals is cell



6. The human body is bilaterally symmetrical



7. Animals with true body cavity are called accelomates.



8. Octopus can change its body colour.



9. The exoskeleton of echinoderms contain calcium carbonate.



10. In cyclostomata, the endoskeleton is bony.



11. Bat is a flying mammal



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12. Arthropods are hermaphrodites.



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13. The mouth of Aves is modified into beak.



14. Spider belongs to Annelida



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15. Euspongia is a sedentary animal.



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16. Tentacles of coelenterates help in injecting toxin in the body of prey.



17. Ascaris is unisexual.



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18. A precious stone called coral is derived from coral reef.



19. Liverfluke is an ectoparasite



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20. The body of arthropods is covered by a tough cuticle.



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Earthworm 21. belongs to phylum

Aschelminthes.



22. The body of molluscs is covered with calcareous spines



23. In amphibia, exoskeleton is in the form of scales



24. Amphioxus belongs to urochordata.



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25. Reptiles are homeotherms (warm-blooded)



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26. Petromyzon belongs to class Pisces.



27. In urochordata, notochord is present throughout the body length.



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28. Cnidoblast bearing tentacles are present around the mouth in Porifera.



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29. Platyhelminthes are hermaphrodites.





Name The Following

1. Name the following: One Poriferan



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2. Animal having tentacles around mouth.



3. Animal whose body is made up of segments



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4. Through the point of view of evolution,..... is considered as connecting link between non-chordates and chordates.



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5. Cartilaginous fish



6. Aquatic mammal



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7. Name the following:

Acoelomate, unicellular animal



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8. Animal showing three germ layers



9. What are the locomotory organs of Annelids?



Answer The Following In One Sentence Each

1. How are animals classified broadly?



2. ___Was the first to classify animals.



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3. What is natural system of classification?



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4. How are chordates further classified?



5. Platyhelminthes:



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6. What do you mean by the term 'triploblastic'?



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7. Why are Aschelminthes called round worms?



8. What is Annelida?



9. What are the germ layers found in Cnidarians?



10. What do you mean by the term Arthropoda?



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11. What is the substance present in the exoskeleton of Arthropods?



12. Name the largest and the second largest phyla



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13. Name the different parts in which body of Arthropoda is divided.



14. Name the parts in which the body of Molluscan is divided.



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15. Lam a friend of farmers.



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16. What are the parts of the body of Hemichordata?



17. What are cold-blooded animals?



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18. Which is the main respiratory organ for amphibians?



19. What do you mean by the term 'Homeotherm'?



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20. Which are the animals from phylum Arthropoda those have shortest and longest life span?



1. I am diploblastic and acoelomate. Which phylum do I belong to?



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2. I locomote with tube feet, I have radial symmetry.



3. Lam a friend of farmers.



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4. I lay eggs though I am a mammalian.



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5. My digits are without claws and external ear is absent. Which class do I belong to?



6. I make pearl in my body.



7. I am an annelid ectoparasite that sucks blood.



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8. I belong to mammalia, but I can fly.

9. I am a mammal who lives in deep oceans.



10. I am a small, fish-like marine animal with notochord present throughout the body length.



11. I am an annelid and hermaphrodite



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12. My body is made up of fibres of a protein spongin



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13. I am a clever molluscan, I can change my colour



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14. I am considered as the link between Nonchordates and chordates



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15. I am the largest animal



16. My body is radially symmetrical. Water vascular system is present in my body. I am referred as fish though I am not'. What is my name?



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17. I live in your small intestine . Pseudocoelom is present in my thread like body. In which phylum will you include me?



18. Though I am multicellular, there are no tissues in my body. What is the name of my phylum?



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Choose And Write The Correct Option

1. The first person to perform classification of animals was

A. Theophrastus
B. Linnaeus
C. Aristotle
D. Meyer
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
2. Pharyngeal gill-slits are absent in
A. Non-chordates

- B. Chordates
- C. Vertebrates
- D. Craniates

Answer:



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3. In case of multicellular animals, the body organization is referred to as

A. protoplasmic

B. cellular grade
C. tissue grade
D. organ system
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
4. Amoeba is a animal.

A. symmetrical

B. Bilaterally symmetrical

- C. radially symmetrical
- D. asymmetrical

Answer:



- **5.** Radial symmetry is observed in ____
 - A. Amoeba
 - B. Octopus
 - C. Starfish

D. Fish

Answer:



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6. The animals with three germ layers are called

A. Diploblastic

B. Monoblastic

C. Triplet

D. Triploblastic

Answer:



- **7.** The mammal which lays eggs is _____
 - A. Platypus
 - B. Bat
 - C. Whale
 - D. Bear

Answer:



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- 8. shows bilaternl symmetry.
 - A. Amoeba
 - B. Starfish
 - C. Fish
 - D. Jellyfish

Answer:

- 9. In annelida, _____ help in locomotion
 - A. pseudopodia
 - B. cilia
 - C. flagella
 - D. setae

Answer:



10. The warm blooded animals are called ____

- A. Poikilotherms
- B. Homeotherms
- C. Ambitherms
- D. Parasitic

Answer:



- **11.** In ____ the exoskeleton is absent.
 - A. Amphibia
 - B. Aves
 - C. Reptilia
 - D. Mammalia



12.	The	animals	which	do	not	possess	body
cav	rity aı	re called					

- A. Acoelomate
- B. Coelomate
- C. Pseudocoelomate
- D. Eucoelomate



13. The are exclusively marine.					
A. Molluscs					
B. Coelenterates					
C. Annelids					
D. Echinoderms					
Answer:					
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14. In the fertilization is external.					

- A. Frog
- B. Bat
- C. Snake
- D. Parrot



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15. Which special cells are present in the body of sponges (Porifera)?

- A. Collar cells
- B. Cnidoblasts
- C. Germcells
- D. Ectodermal cells



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16. Which of the following animals' body shows bilateral symmetry?

- A. Star fish
- B. Jelly fish
- C. Earthworm
- D. Sponge



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17. Which of the following animals can regenerate it's broken body part?

B. Frog C. Sparrow D. Star fish **Answer: Watch Video Solution** 18. Bat is included in which class? A. Amphibia

A. Cockroach

C. Aves
D. Mammalia
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
19. has the power of regeneration.
A. Cockroach
B. Star fish

B. Reptilia

- C. Frog
- D. Sparrow



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20. Name the following : (i) A phylum which has acoelomates.____.

- A. Annelida
- B. Aschelminthes

- C. Cnidaria
- D. Mollusca



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21. Define Exoskeleton

- A. Pisces
- B. Aves
- C. Mammalia

D. Amphibia

Answer:



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1. Animal Classification



2. Notochord



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3. What are warm blooded animals?



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4. Define chordata



5. What is diploblastic animals?



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6. Write notes on triploblastic animals.



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7. What is hermaphrodite?



8. Define the following: **Amphibians Watch Video Solution** 9. Acoelomate **Watch Video Solution** 10. External Fertilization **Vatch Video Solution** 11. Ectoparasites



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12. Cellular grade organization



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13. Sedentary animals



14. Segmented body



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Write Short Notes

1. Germ layers.



2. Body Cavity (Coelom).



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3. Body Symmetry.



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4. Advantages of animal classification



5. Animal Classification



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6. What is the need for classification?



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Complete The Following Chart As Per The Given Information

1. Complete the following chart as per the given information



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2. Complete the flow chart by writing the answers for 'A' and 'B' and define them:

 $ext{DNA} \stackrel{A}{\longrightarrow} mRNA \stackrel{B}{\longrightarrow} ext{Chains} \quad ext{ of } \quad ext{Amino}$ Acids



3. Complete the following chart as per the given information



4. Complete the following chart as per the given information



5. Complete the following chart as per the given information



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Label The Following Diagrams

1. Heredmania



2. Petromyzon



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3. Nereis

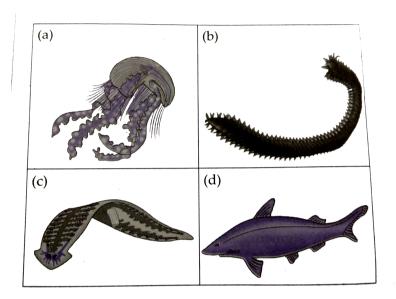


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4. Germ layers.



5. Identify the following diagram





6. Name the body parts in the following diagram



7. Cockroach



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Answer The Following

1. Which criteria are used for classification of organisms?



2. How may be the leech used in ayurvedic system of treatment?



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3. Animals like ghariyal and crocodile live in water as well as land . Are they amphibians or reptiles?



4. Animals like whale, walrus live in water (ocean). Whether they are included in pisces or mammalia?



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5. What is chitin?



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Distinguish Between

Butterfly and Bat



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2. Distinguish between

Non-Chordates and Chordates



Platyhelminthes and Aschelminthes



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4. Distinguish between

Mollusca and Echinodermata



Pisces and Amphibia



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6. Distinguish between

Reptilia and Mammalia



Urochordata and Cephalochordata



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8. Distinguish between

Male Ascaris and Female Ascaris



Cyclostomata and Pisces



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10. Distinguish between

Mammalia and Aves



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Write The Characteristics Of Following Animals
With Reference To Their Classification

1. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:
Rohu



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2. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Grasshopper



3. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification: Elephant



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4. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Penguin



5. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:



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6. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Frog



7. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:



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8. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Jelly fish



9. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Centipede



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10. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Balanoglossus



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11. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:
Amphioxus



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12. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification: Herdmania



13. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification: Petromyzon



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14. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Bat



15. Write the characteristics of following animals with reference to their classification:

Bathsponge



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Give The Charcteristics Of The Following With Examples

1. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Sub phylum Urochordata



2. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Sub phylum Cephalochordata



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3. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Sub phylum Vertebrata (Craniata)





4. Give the characteristics of the following with examples:

Class Cyclostomata



5. Give the characteristics of the following with examples:

Class Pisces



6. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Class Amphibia



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7. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Class Reptilia



8. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Class Aves (Birds)



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9. Give the characteristics of the following with examples :

Class Mammalia



Enlist The Characteristics Of The Fllowing Phyla

1. Phylum - Porifera



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2. Phylum Coelenterata (Cnidaria)



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3. Phylum Platyhelminthes



4. Phylum Aschelrninthes (Nemalhelminthes)



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5. Phylum - Annelida (Segmented worms)



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6. Phylum - Arthropoda



7. Phylum - Mollusca



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8. Phylum-Echinodermata (Echino-spiny, dermaskin)



9. Phylum - Hemichordata



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Give Scientific Reasons

1. Though tortoise lives on land as well as in water , it cannot be included in class - Amphibia.



2. Our body irritates if it comes in contact with a jelly fish.



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3. All vertebrates are chordates but all chordates are not vertebrates.



4. Balanoglossus is connecting link between nonchordates and chordates.



5. Body temperature of reptiles is not constant.



6. Frogs can live on land as well as in water.

7. Digestive system is feebly developed m endoparasites.



8. Birds (Aves) are adpated to aerial mode of life



9. Earthworm is called as friend of farmers.



10. Poriferans are called sedentary animals.



11. Why are Poriferans called sedentary animals?



Answer The Following Questions

1. To which phylum does Cockroach belong? Justify your answer with scientific reasons.



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2. What do you mean by 'Notochord'? Explain.



3. How are plants classified?



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Complete The Following Flow Chart

1. Conventional system of Animal classification



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2. Complete the chart-Classification of living organisms



3. Complete the chart-Classification of living organisms



4. Complete the chart-Classification of living organisms



5. Complete the chart-Classification of living organisms



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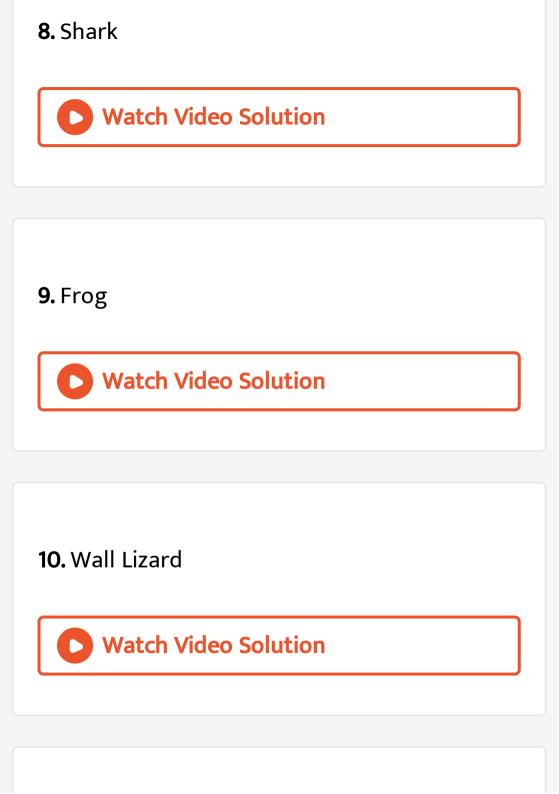
Draw Well Labelled Diagrams And Write The Classification

1. Hydra



2. Jelly fish **Watch Video Solution** 3. Planaria **Watch Video Solution 4.** Ascaris (Round worm) **Watch Video Solution**

5. Earthworm **Watch Video Solution 6.** Octopus **Watch Video Solution** 7. Balanoglossus **Watch Video Solution**



11. Pigeon Watch Video Solution **12.** Bat **Watch Video Solution** 13. Butterfly **Watch Video Solution**

14. Starfish Watch Video Solution **15.** Sycon



16. Liverfluke



Answer The Following Questions In Brief

1. Write in brief about progressive changes in animal classification?



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2. What is the exact difference between grades of organization and symmetry. Explain with examples.



3. What types of benefit and harm occur to human from animals of phylum Arthropoda?



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4. Why has it been said that only insects directly compete with humans for food?



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Assignment

1. ____ is considered as connecting link between Non-chordates and Chordates



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2. State True or False : Arthopods are hermaphrodites



3. Find the odd one out: Bat, Whale , Monkey , Ostrich



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4. Amoeba is a ____ animal

A. Symmetrical

B. Bilaterally symmetrical

C. Radially symmetrical

D. Asymmetrical

Answer:



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- **5.** In _____, the Fertilization is external
 - A. Frog
 - B. Bat
 - C. Snake
 - D. Parrot

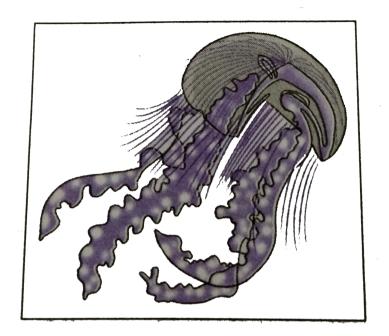
Answer:



6. Distinguish between :Bat and Butterfly



7. Classify the following:





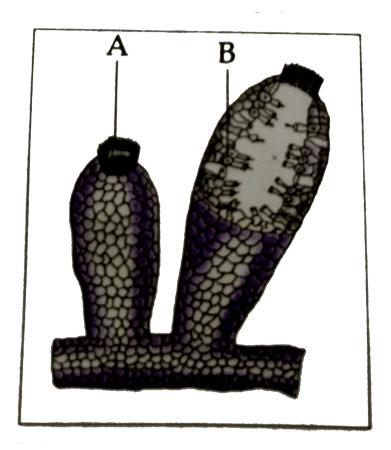
8. Complete the following table:

	Animal	Organ for locomotion	Example
(1)			Arthropoda
(2)	Pigeon	,	



- 9. (1)Identify the animal
- (2) Label parts A and B

(3) Write the function of A





10. Write the characteristic of Penguins with reference of their classification



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11. Draw a neat labelled diagram of Hydra



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12. Write in brief about progressive changes in animal classification?



13. Enlist benefits and harm occuring to humans from animals of Phylum Arthropoda .

