



### GEOGRAPHY

# BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)

## MAP PROJECTIONS

Ncert Textbook Questions With Answers

1. A map projection least suitable for the world

map:

A. Mercator

- **B. Simple Cylindrical**
- C. Conical
- D. All the above

#### Answer: C



**2.** A map projection that is neither the equal area nor the correct shape and even the directions are also incorrect

- A. Simple Conical
- B. Polar zenithal
- C. Mercator
- D. Cylindrical

#### Answer: A



**3.** A map projection having correct direction and correct shape but area greatly exaggerated polewards is:

#### A. Cylindrical Equal Area

**B.** Mercator

C. Conical

D. All the above

Answer: B



**4.** When the source of light is placed at the centre of the globe, the resultant projection is called:

- A. Orthographic
- B. Stereographic
- C. Gnomonic
- D. All the above

#### Answer: C



5. Describe the elements of map projection.

6. What do you mean by global property?

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7. Not a single map projection represents the

globe truly. Why?

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**8.** How is the area kept equal in cylindrical equal area projection?



10. Differentiate between : Homolographic and

orthographic projections.

11. Differentiate between : Normal and oblique

projections.



12. Differentiate between : Parallels of latitude

and meridians of longitude.

13. Discuss the criteria used for classifying map

projection and state the major characteristics

of each type of projection.



14. Which map projection is very useful for

navigational purposes? Explain the properties

and limitations of this projection.

**15.** Discuss the main properties of conical projection with one standard parallel and describe its major limitations.

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### Ncert Textbook Questions With Answers Activity

**1.** Prepare graticule for a Cylindrical Equal Area Projection for the world when R.F. is 1 : 150,000,000 and the interval is  $15^{\circ}$  apart.

2. Draw a Mercator Projection for the world map when the R.F. is 1 : 400, 000, 000 and the interval between the latitude and longitude is  $20^{\circ}$ .

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Additional Questions With Answers I Multiple Choice Questions 1. Who had developed Mercator projection?

A. Mercator Gerardus Karmer

B. Lambert

C. Plato

D. Hambolt

Answer: A



2. Which of the following geographical feature

is not there in a map?

A. Area

**B.** Direction

C. Shape

D. Topography

Answer: D

**3.** Which of the following is called equal area projection?

A. Orthomorphic Projection

**B. Azimuthal Projection** 

C. Equidistant projections

D. Homolographic projection

Answer: D

4. Which projection is obtained by putting the

light at the centre of the globe?

A. Gnomonic Projection

**B.** Azimuthal Projection

C. Equidistant projections

D. Homolographic projection

Answer: A

5. In which projection different parts of the

earth are shown accurately?

A. Orthomorphic Projection

**B. Azimuthal Projection** 

C. Equidistant projections

D. Homolographic projection

Answer: D

**6.** Which of the following projection is not classified on the basis of source of light?

A. Gnomonic Projection

B. Stereographic Projection

C. Equal area projection

D. Orthographic Porjection

Answer: C

**7.** Which of the following is not a quality of globe?

A. Accurate shape of a region

B. Accurate area of a place

C. Showing direction of one pace from

another place

D. Showing light

Answer: D

8. Which of the following is not a developable

surface?

A. Angle

**B.** Cylindrical

C. Plane

D. Map

Answer: D

9. Which of the following does not have

qualities of developable surface?

A. Conical

**B.** Cylindrical

C. Plane

D. Globe

Answer: D

1. What is the shape of meridians and parallels

in Mercator projection?

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2. Classify projections on the basis of method

of construction.





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### 6. How can perspective and non-perspective

projections be drawn?

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7. What is developable surface?



Additional Questions With Answers Iii Short Answer Type Questions

#### **1.** How are conical projections drawn?



3. What are the qualities and limitations of a

globe?

4. Classify the projections on the basis of

method of construction.

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**5.** Classify projections on the basis of global properties.



6. Write a short note on developable surface

and zenithal projections.



Additional Questions With Answers Iv Long Answer Type Questions





3. Explain properties of Conical Projection with

one Standard Parallel.



4. Explain the limitations and uses of Conical

Projection with one Standard Parallel.



5. Prepare graticule for a Cylindrical Equal Area

Projection for the world when R.F. is

1:300,000,000 and the interval is  $15^{\circ}$  apart.



**6.** Draw a Mercator Projection for the world map when the R.F. is 1:250,000,000 and the interval between the latitude and longitude is  $15^{\circ}$ .

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1. What is other name for cylindrical equal area

projection?





4. Name different types of projections on the

basis of method of construction.

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5. Name some developable surface.		
<b>6.</b> What is mathematical or convention	onal	

projection?



