



MATHS

BOOKS - CHETAN MATHS (TAMIL ENGLISH)

STANDARD IX SYLLABUS

Solved Examples

1. Rewrite the following statement in 'if -then' form. 'Diagonals of a parallelogram bisect each

other'.



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2. Write betweenness for the points P,Q and R if $d(P,Q)=3, d(Q,R)=4, d(P,R)=7$.



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3. M is midpoint of seg PQ. Find PM, if PQ=13 cm.



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4. Co-ordinates of points P and Q are -2 and 2 respectively. Find $d(P,Q)$.



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5. IF P-Q-R and if $d(P,R)=10$, $d(Q,R)=3$, then find $d(P,Q)$.



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6. Co-ordinate of point P is 2. Find the co-ordinate of point Q which is 6 units or right of point P.



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7. Write the following statement in 'if-then' form. 'Linear pair angles are supplementary'.



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8. Write the converse the following .

'If two sides of a triangle are equal, then angles opposite to them are equal'.



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9. IF $X-Y-Z$ and if $l(XZ)=12\sqrt{3}$ and $l(XY)= 3\sqrt{3}$,
the find $l(YZ)$. Draw figure.



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10. Write given and to prove for the following statement.

If angles is linear pair are equal, then each of them is a right angle.



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11. Co-ordinate of point A is 7. Find co-ordinates of points at a distance of 7 units from point A.



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12. Write given and to prove for the following statement. Also draw the diagram.

'Vertically opposite angles are congruent'.



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13. 

Using the values from the above table, decide which pair is congruent.

A. Seg DE and Seg DE

B. seg BE and seg AD

C.

D.

Answer: A::B::D



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14. Write given to prove:

'Diagonals of rectangle are equal'.

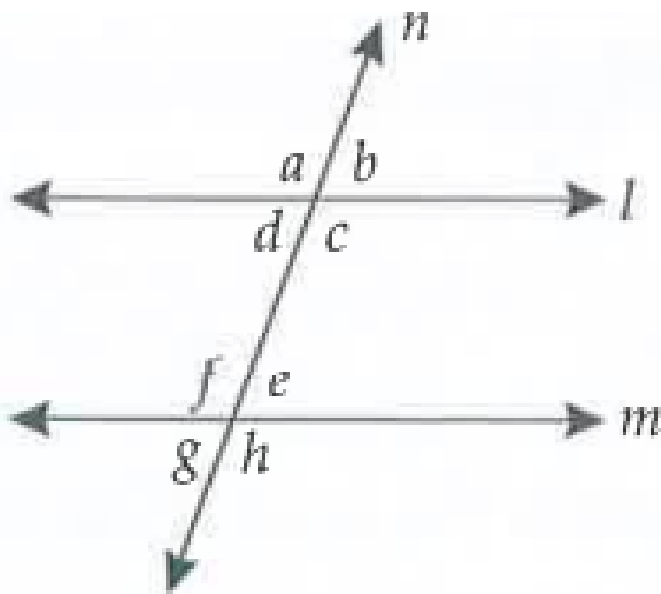


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15. In $\triangle ABC$, $\angle A = 70^\circ$, $\angle B = 48^\circ$, find $\angle C$.

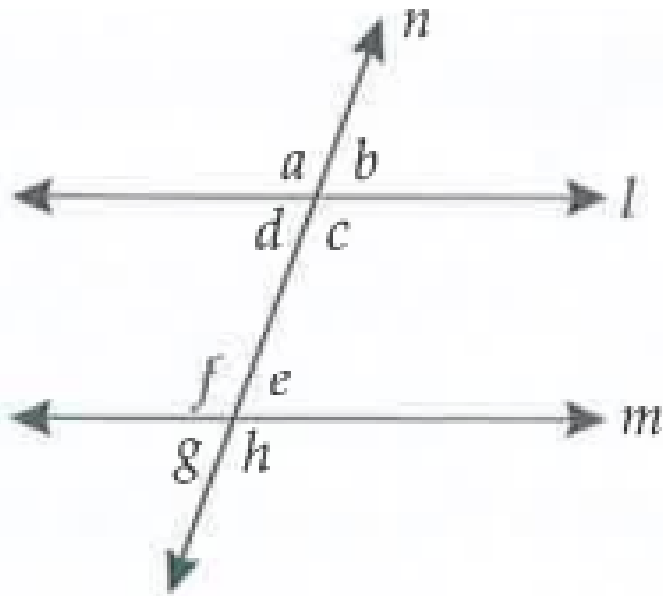
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16. In fig(1), line $l \parallel$ line m . Write a pair of corresponding angles.





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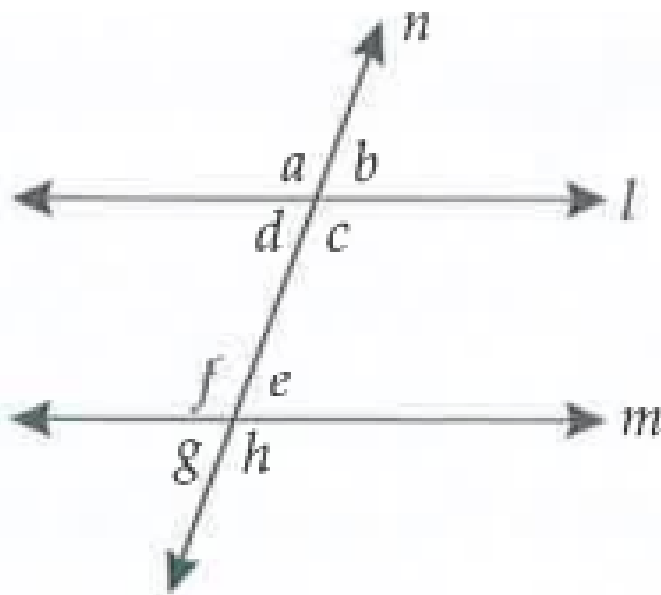
17.

Observe fig.(1) and answer the following.

If $\angle c = 110^\circ$. Find $\angle d$



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18.

Observe fig.(1) and answer the following.

If $\angle f = 80^\circ$. Find $\angle d$



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19. Ratio of two complementary angles is 5:4.

Find the measure of each angle.



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20. Ratio of two supplementary angles is 7:2.

Find measure of each angle.



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21. Two angles forming a linear pair of angles are equal. Find the measure of each angle.

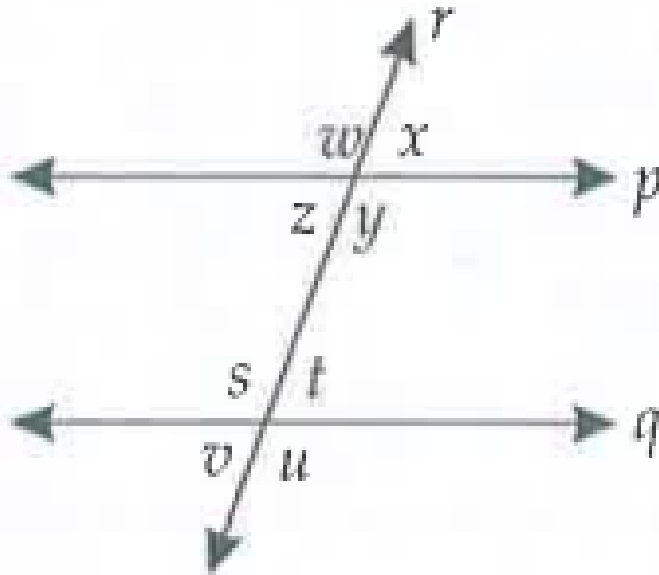


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22. In fig.(2), line $p \parallel$ line q . $\angle w = 120^\circ$. Find $\angle s$.



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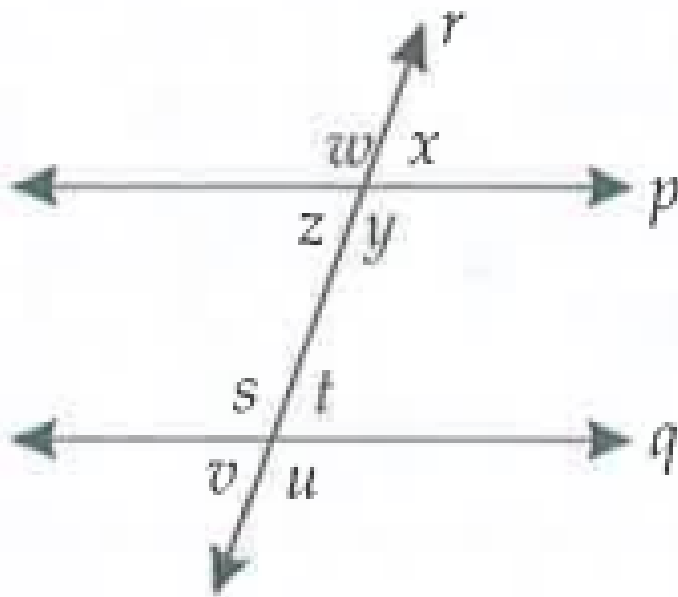


23.

In fig.(2), $\angle x = 75^\circ$ and $\angle s = 105^\circ$. Can we

say line $p \parallel$ line q ? Justify.

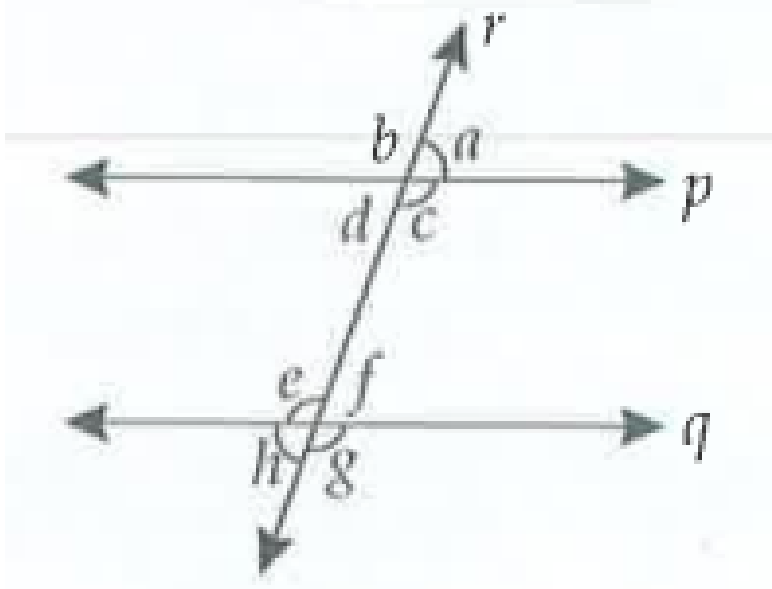
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24.

In fig.(2), $\angle u = 95^\circ$. What should be measure of $\angle z$, so that line $p \parallel$ line q .

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25.

Observe figure(1) and answer the following . If

$\angle d : \angle e = 2 : 3$. Find each angle.



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26. IF two lines are intersected by a transversal then how many pairs of (a) Vertically opposite angles (b) Corresponding angles (c) Alternate angles are formed?



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27. In a figure angle AOB : angle BOC = 2 : 3. If angle AOC = 75 degree then find the measure of angle AOB and angle BOC ?



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28. In Fig., ray OS stand on a line POQ Ray OR and ray OT are angle bisectors of $\angle POS$ and $\angle SOQ$ respectively. If $\angle POS=x$, find $\angle ROT$.



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29. Two angles of a triangle are of measures 50 degree and 30degree. Find the measure of the third angle.



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30. Measure of supplement of an angle is 3 times the measure of the angle . Find the measure of the angle.



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31. Measure of half of the angle is equal to its complement . Find the measure of the angle.



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32. In $\triangle PQR$, $\angle Q = 90^\circ$ and segment QM is median on hypotenuse PR . If $QM=3.3$ units, find $l(PR)$.



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33. In $\triangle LMN$, $LM=5\text{cm}$, $MN=3\text{cm}$ and $LN=4\text{cm}$. Then find biggest and smallest angles of $\triangle LMN$.



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34. IF $\Delta PQR \sim \Delta XYZ$, then write ratios of corresponding sides.



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35. $\angle A = 70^\circ, \angle B = 40^\circ$. Find $\angle ACB$.



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36. In $\Delta PQR, \angle P = 60^\circ, \angle Q = 95^\circ$, then write names of longest and the smallest sides.





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37. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$. Then complete the following

$$\frac{AB}{PQ} = \frac{BC}{\square} = \frac{\square}{PR}$$



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38. In $\triangle XYZ$ and $\triangle LMN$,
 $\angle X \cong \angle L$, $\angle Y \cong \angle M$, then by which test
 $\triangle XYZ$ and $\triangle LMN$ are similar?



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39. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$, write ratios of corresponding sides.



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40. In

$\triangle ABC$, $\angle A = 30^\circ$, $\angle B = 90^\circ$, $\angle C = 60^\circ$.

Write lengths of sides opposite 30° and 60° with respect to AC.



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41. 3 angles to triangle are x° , $3x^\circ$, $5x^\circ$. Find measures of each angle.



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42. In $\triangle PQR$, $\angle Q = 55^\circ$, $\angle PRT = 120^\circ$.

Find $\angle P$. (Give reasons)



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43. $\triangle PQR \sim \triangle XYZ$. $\angle P = 60^\circ$, $\angle Q = 40^\circ$.

Find $\angle Z$.



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44. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$, $AB=8$, $BC=10$, $AC=9$, $PQ=12$.

Find PR and QR.



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45. In $\triangle ABC$, $\angle A = 30^\circ$, $\angle B = 90^\circ$,
 $\angle C = 60^\circ$, $AC=18$. Then find AB and BC .



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46. Ratio of 3 angles of a triangle are 3:4:5.

Find each angle.



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47. In quadrilateral $ABCD$, $AB=AD$, AC bisects $\angle A$. Prove $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle ADC$.



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48. Prove that equilateral triangle is equiangular.



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49. Show that in right angled triangle, the hypotenuse is the longest side.



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50. Find diagonal of square with side 8 cm.



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51. In rectangle PQRS, $PR=6\text{cm}$, then find QS.



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52. In parallelogram ABCD, if $\angle A = 75^\circ$, find $\angle B$.



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53. In fig if $AB \parallel CD$, $\angle APQ = 40$ degree and $\angle PRD = 118$ degree find x and y .



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54. Diagonals of Rhombus $MNPQ$ intersect at point T , find $\angle MTN$.



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55. Write all types of quadrilaterals.



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56. One side of a square is 5.5 cm. What is its two perimeter?



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57. Segment joining mid points of any two sides isof third side and To third side.



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58. Draw a trapezium . Write names of its parallel sides.



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59. Diagonal of a square is $10\sqrt{2}$ cm. Find its side.



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60. Diagonal of which type of quadrilaterals are congruent?



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61. Adjacent sides of rectangles are 9cm and 40 cm . Find diagonal.



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62. Diagonal of square is $2\sqrt{2}$ cm. Find its side and perimeter.



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63. Diagonal of rhombus are 12 cm and 16cm.

Find its side.



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64. In parallelogram $ABCD$, $\angle A : \angle B = 1 : 2$.

Find $\angle C$, $\angle D$



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65. Opposite angles of rhombus are $3x^\circ$ and $(4x - 15)^\circ$. Find x .



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66. Diagonal of a square is 13cm. Find its side.



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67. Diagonal of a rectangle ABCD intersect at point P, $\angle BPC = 50^\circ$. Then find $\angle PAD$.



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68. Find perimeter of Rhombus with side=14cm.



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69. Ratio of adjacent angles of a parallelogram is 2:3. Find its angles.



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70. Find perimeter of square whose diagonal is $12\sqrt{2}$.



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71. If radius of a circle is 4.3 cm , then find length of longest chord.



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72. If circumcentre of a triangle is outside the triangle, then what is the type of triangle?



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73. A circle passes through 3 vertices of a triangle. What is the centre of the circle called?



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74. Radius of a circle is 3.05 cm, then diameter
=? Cm



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75. O is the centre $PM=4.05$ cm Find chord PQ



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76. Two circles with $r_1 = 6.3\text{cm}$ and $r_2 = 3.7\text{cm}$ touch externally. What is the distance between their centres?



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77. What is ratio of circumcircle radius and radius of incircle of equilateral triangle?



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78. Name the circle which passes through three vertices of a triangle.



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79. What is incircle of a triangle?



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80. Circles with different radii but same centre are called.....



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81. $OM \perp AB$, centre is O , radius = 10 cm,
 $OM=8\text{cm}$. Find chord AB .



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82. Find radius of circle with chord $AB=12\text{cm}$.
Distance between chord and centre = 8cm.



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83. Draw circle with diameter 8cm.



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84. Distance of chord PQ from centre of a circle is 11 cm, $PQ=120$ cm. Find diameter of circle.



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85. From figure, name the following (centre P).

(i) Chord

(ii) Diameter

(ii) Radius

(iv) Centre angle



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86. Find area of circle whose diameter is 14 cm.



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87. Prove that if chords of congruent circles subtend equal angles at their centres then chords are equal.



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88. Chord of circle =24cms. It is at a distance of 5cm from centre . Find radius



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89. Draw circumcircle of an equilateral triangle.



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90. Chord=30 cm. distance of chord from centre=8cm. Find radius of circle.



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91. Points $A(-6,2)$ and $B(0,-3)$ are in which Quadrant / axis?



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92. (a) $x=3$ (b) $y-4=0$, which equation is parallel to X-axis?



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93. Points with (i) both co-ordinates positive and (ii) both negative co-ordinates are in which quadrants?



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94. Write equation of line PQ parallel to X-axis.



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95. Write equation of line MN parallel to Y-axis and 6 units left of Y-axis.



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96. What are X co-ordinates of each point on Y-axis?



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97. What are co-ordinates of origin?



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98. What is distance between X-axis and line $y = (-5)$?



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99. If a point on Y-axis, then what is its x coordinate?



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100. How many lines are there which are parallel to the Y-axis and having distance 5 units?



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101. Find distance between X-axis and line $y=-4$.



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102. A(-5,-3) and B(6,-8) are in which quadrants?



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103. Point M(-3,-2) is on line parallel to Y-axis and line $x=4$ is parallel to Y-axis.





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104. What is the distance between Y-axis and line $x=4$ is parallel to Y-axis.



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105. In which quadrants or axes are following points?

(i) $(4,-7)$ (ii) $(-6,-9)$ (iii) $(-4,0)$ (iv) $(0,-8)$



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106. Which graphs of following equations are parallel to Y-axis?

(i) $x=4$ (ii) $y-3=0$ (iii) $x+8=0$ (iv) $y=(-9)$



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107. Write equation of line parallel to Y-axis and on its right side at distance of 6 units.



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108. How many lines are there which are parallel to X-axis and having distance of 5 units?



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109. Which of equation given below has graph parallel to X-axis and which one have graph parallel to Y-axis?

(i) $x=5$ (ii) $y-3=0$ (iii) $x+8=0$ (iv) $y=(-10)$



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110. What are names of horizontal and vertical lines drawn to determine the position of any point in plane?



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111. Find value $8\sin 30^\circ + 4\cos 60^\circ$



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112. If $\tan \theta = 1$, then $\tan(90-\theta)=?$



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113. Fill in the blanks

$$\sin 30 + \cos \dots\dots\dots = 1$$



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114. (i) If $\operatorname{cosec} A = \sec 34$ degree, then find A (ii)

If $\tan B = \cot 47$ degree, then find B



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115. If $\sin \theta = \frac{3}{5}$, then $\cos \theta = ?$



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116. Find the value of $\tan 7^\circ \tan 23^\circ \tan 60^\circ \tan 67^\circ \tan 83^\circ$.



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117. IF $\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$, then $\cos \theta = ?$



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118. $\sin^2 50^\circ + \cos^2 50^\circ = ?$



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119. $\tan \theta = ?$

$\tan(90 - \theta) = ?$





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120. $\sin 30 \times \cos \dots = 1$



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121. If $\sin \theta = \frac{5}{13}$, then find $\cos \theta$



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122. Find the value of
 $\sin^2 30 + \cos^2 60 + \tan^2 45$.



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123. If $\sin(\theta+\alpha)=\cos(\theta+\alpha)$, then Prove that $\tan\theta$
 $= \frac{1+\tan\alpha}{1-\tan\alpha}$



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124. Fill in the blanks

(i) $\tan 30^\circ \times \tan \square = 1$

(ii) $\cos 45^\circ = \sin \square$



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125. Find the value of

$$\cos 60^\circ \times \cos 30^\circ + \sin 60^\circ \times \sin 30^\circ$$



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126. Write following ratios.

(i) $\tan 50^\circ$ (ii) $\cos 40^\circ$



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127. If $\sin \theta = \frac{15}{17}$, then $\cos \theta = ?$



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128. $\frac{\cos 62^\circ}{\sin 28^\circ} = ?$



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129. If $\tan \theta = \frac{12}{5}$, then find $5\sin \theta - 12\cos \theta$
=?



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130. In right angled
 ΔABC , $\angle B = 90^\circ$, $\angle C = \theta$. $\cos \theta = \frac{24}{25}$, find
 $\sin \theta$ and $\tan \theta$.



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131. Side of a cube is 4cm. Find ratio of its total surface area and vertical surface area.



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132. Volume of a cube is 1000 cm^3 . Find its side.



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133. Find volume of a cuboid of $30 \times 18 \times 10$ cm.



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134. Radius of sphere is 7 units . What is its volume?



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135. Write formula for total surface area and volume of a solid hemisphere.



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136. Find radius of a cone with slant height 13 cm and perpendicular height 12 cm.



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137. Find the surface area of a sphere if radius is 9cm.



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138. If radius is 'r' and height is 'h', then what is curved surface area of cylinder?



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139. What is volume of sphere whose radius is 4cm? ($\pi = 3.14$)



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140. IF perpendicular height of cone is 8cm and radius 15 cm, then find its slant height.



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141. Find the total surface area of a cube whose volume is 1000cm^3 .



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142. Volume of a cone is 6280 cubic cm. Find its perpendicular height if its radius is 20 cm.



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143. Volume of a cuboid is 300 cm^3 . Find its length if its breadth is 6 cm and height is 5 cm.



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144. Volume of a cube and a cuboid are equal. Find the height of cuboid if its length 12 cm and breadth 3cm. Also, side of the cube is 6cm.



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145. For a sphere surface area is 154 sq.cm.

Find its volume.



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146. Volume of a hemisphere is $18000\pi cm^3$.

Find its diameter



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147. The total surface area of a cube is 5400 sq.cm. Find its vertical surface area.



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148. Ratio of length, breadth and height are in the ratio 5:2:1. Its volume is 1250 cm^3 . Find its dimensions.



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149. Area of base of a cylinder is 100cm^2 . Its height is 5cm. Find its volume.



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150. A cylinder with base radius 7 cm has , curved surface as 110 cm^2 . Find its volume



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Problems For Practice

1. Draw segment $PQ=4.3\text{cm}$ and bisect it.



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2. Draw equilateral side of 3.8 cm.



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3. Draw Right angled triangle with base 3.2 cm and height 4.3cm.



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4. Bisect $\angle ABC = 130^\circ$



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5. Draw $AB \perp BC$.



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6. Draw seg $JK=8.4$ cm and draw its perpendicular bisector.





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7. Draw $\triangle RST$, with $RS=5\text{cm}$, $ST=9\text{cm}$, $RT=7\text{cm}$.



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8. Draw $\triangle MNP$ with $NP=6\text{cm}$,

$\angle N = \angle P = 70^\circ$.



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9. Draw $\angle 130^\circ$



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10. Draw a scalene $\triangle RST$.



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11. Draw $\triangle ABC$, $AB=3\text{cm}$, $BC=4\text{cm}$, $AC=5\text{cm}$,
measure $\angle B$.



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12. Draw $\triangle PQR$. Ratios of sides 2:3:4.



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13. Draw equilateral triangle with side =4cm.



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14. Draw right angled triangle $\triangle ABC$ with

$\angle A = 40^\circ$ and seg $AB=5.5$ cm.



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15. Draw $\triangle MNP$, $NP=7\text{cm}$, $\angle N = \angle P$.



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16. Draw $\triangle PQR$, $QR=6.0$ cm,
 $\angle Q = \angle R$, $\angle P = 80^\circ$.



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17. Draw right angled $\triangle MNP, \angle N = 90^\circ$, draw perpendicular bisector of MP and angle bisector of $\angle N$.



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18. Draw scalene triangle and draw angle bisectors.



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19. Draw $\triangle MNP$, $\angle M = 50^\circ$, $\angle N = 70^\circ$, side $MN=6\text{cm}$.



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20. Draw $\triangle ABC$, $AB=AC=4\text{cm}$, $BC=6\text{cm}$



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