

HISTORY

BOOKS - FULL MARKS HISTORY (HINGLISH)

THE THREE ORDERS

Ncert Textbook Questions Solved I Answer In Brief

1. Describe two features of early feudal society in France.



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2. How did long-term changes in population levels affect economy and society in Europe?



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3. Why did knights become a distinct group and when did they decline?



4. What was the function of medieval monasteries?



Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Ii Answer In A Short Essay **1.** Imagine and describe a day in the life of a craftsman in a medieval French town.



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2. Compare the conditions of life for a French serf and a Roman slave.



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More Questions Solved I Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. How was western European society divided?



2. The clergy was considered to be the most important in medieval European social order.

What were the reasons?



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3. What were the two sections of Third Order?



4. What do you understand by Labour Rent?



5. What was Tithe?



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6. What do you know about Friars?



7. What was Taille?



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8. Write a few restrictions that were imposed on the serfs.



9. What were the duties of the serfs?



10. What was the basis of economic organisation?



11. Discuss a few advantages of feudal system.



12. What were the drawbacks of feudal system?



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13. What were cathedral towns?



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14. What was Manar?



15. Discuss any four factors responsible for the decline of feudalism.



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16. The monks living in St. Benedict monastery followed some rules. Enumerate two of them.



17. Where was shortage of silver felt in 14th century? Did it have any affect on the trade?



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18. Discuss any two factors that were responsible for the rise of nation-state during 16th century.



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19. What were the causes of the growth of towns in Europe during the middle age?



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20. What do you understand by vassalage?



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More Questions Solved Ii Short Answer Type Questions

1. Describe the life of Christian monks in a monastery during the medieval period of Europe.



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2. What do you understand by manor? Describe in brief.



3. Discuss the categories of cultivators under feudalism during the medieval age in Europe.



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4. What was the position of Pope in the medieval Europe?



5. What is the political importance of the feudal system?



6. Describe the merits and demerits of feudal system.



7. How did plague affect trade and cities?



8. Why did the rich people donate their money to churches?



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9. What do you understand by Guild?



10. Which values enhanced the status of nobility?



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11. Knights became a distinct group under medieval European society. Why?



12. Enumerate the two merits and demerits of medieval monasteries in Europe.



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13. Discuss the impact of environment on European agriculture.



14. Discuss the social changes that had taken way to the development of monarchy-feudal system.



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15. How was European Society divided under the feudal system? Explain. Write in brief the reasons of their development.



16. Discuss the growth of town after the decline of Roman empire.



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17. Agricultural technology was very primitive. Why?



18. Describe a few characteristics of feudal system.



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19. Discuss the causes of the development of cities in medieval Europe.



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More Questions Solved Iii Long Answer Type Questions

- 1. Discuss the following:
- (i) Serf (ii) Monk (iii) Cathedrals



2. Why do you think the people of new towns were considered of fourth order? Explain.



3. Which causes were responsible for the rise of middle class?



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4. How did technological changes affect agriculture during 11th century?



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5. Discuss the achievements of the nation-states.



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6. What were the causes that led to the decline of feudalism in Europe?



7. Discuss in detail about the emergence of cathedrals.



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8. Discuss the political changes which occurred during 15th and 16th centuries in Europe.



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9. "Why did Europe's economic progress slow down by the early 14th century"? Give reasons?



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10. Discuss the major drawbacks of feudalism which prevailed in medieval Europe.



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More Questions Solved Iv Passage Based Questions

1. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

In Benedictine monasteries, there was a manuscript with 73 chapters of rules which were followed by monks for many centuries. Here are some of the rules they had to follow:

Chapter 6: Permission to speak should rarely be granted to monks.

Chapter 7: Humility means obedience.

Chapter 33:No monk should own private property.

Chapter 47: Idleness is the enemy of the soul,

so friars and sisters should be occupied at certain times in manual labour, and at fixed hours in sacred reading.

Chapter 48:The monastery should be laid out in such a way that all necessities be found within its bounds: water, mill, garden, workshops.

What does humility mean?



2. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

In Benedictine monasteries, there was a manuscript with 73 chapters of rules which were followed by monks for many centuries.

Here are some of the rules they had to follow:

Chapter 6: Permission to speak should rarely be granted to monks.

Chapter 7: Humility means obedience.

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so friars and sisters should be occupied at certain times in manual labour, and at fixed hours in sacred reading.

Chapter 48:The monastery should be laid out in such a way that all necessities be found within its bounds: water, mill, garden, workshops.

What does chapter 47 say?



3. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

In Benedictine monasteries, there was a manuscript with 73 chapters of rules which were followed by monks for many centuries. Here are some of the rules they had to follow:

Chapter 6: Permission to speak should rarely be granted to monks.

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Chapter 48:The monastery should be laid out in such a way that all necessities be found within its bounds: water, mill, garden, workshops.

What does humility mean?



4. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

We also caused to be painted, by the exquisite hands of many masters from different regions, a splendid variety of new windows... Because these windows are very valuable on account of their wonderful execution and the profuse expenditure of painted glass and sapphire glass, we appointed an official master craftsman for their protection, and also a goldsmith-who would receive their allowances, namely, coins from the altar and flour from the

common storehouse of the brethren, and who would never neglect their duty to look after these.

Who was appointed for the protection of windows?



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5. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

We also caused to be painted, by the exquisite hands of many masters from different regions,

these windows are very valuable on account of their wonderful execution and the profuse expenditure of painted glass and sapphire glass, we appointed an official master craftsman for their protection, and also a goldsmith-who would receive their allowances, namely, coins from the altar and flour from the common storehouse of the brethren, and who would never neglect their duty to look after these. Windows were precious. How?

a splendid variety of new windows... Because

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6. Read the following passages and answer the questions that follow:

We also caused to be painted, by the exquisite hands of many masters from different regions, a splendid variety of new windows... Because these windows are very valuable on account of their wonderful execution and the profuse expenditure of painted glass and sapphire glass, we appointed an official master craftsman for their protection, and also a goldsmith-who would receive their allowances, namely, coins from the altar and flour from the common storehouse of the brethren, and who would never neglect their duty to look after these.

Who would receive their allowances, namely coins?



More Questions Solved V Map Skills

1. On the map of Western Europe mark and locate the following extent of feudalism:

(i) St. Denis (ii) Bingen (iii) London (iv) Rome (v)

Vienna



Test Your Skills I Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. What do you mean by Three Orders?



2. State any two privileges enjoyed by the nobles in France.



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3. What was the role of ministers in 12th century?



4. Who were the Viking people?



5. What do you understand by cathedral towns?



6. Discuss any two reasons for the development of towns and cities in the

medieval period.



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Test Your Skills Ii Short Answer Type Questions

1. What is feudalism? How did it decline?



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2. What do you understand by manorial estates? Describe its few characteristics.



3. Discuss the emergence of cathedral towns of France.



Test Your Skills lii Long Answer Type Questions

1. Discuss the life of monks and nuns of the medieval Europe.

2. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of feudalism.

