

MATHS

BOOKS - CHHAYA PUBLICATION MATHS (BENGALI ENGLISH)

LIMIT

Example

1. Prove that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 1}{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1} = \frac{3}{2}$



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2. Evaluate: $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5h} - 1}{3h}$



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3. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{px} - e^{-qx}}{x}$



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4. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{e^{\log x} - 1}{e^{x-1} - 1}$



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5. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{e^x - e^2}{x - 2}$



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6. Prove that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^x - 4^x}{x} = \log_e\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)$



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7. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \alpha x)}{e^{2x} - 1}$



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8. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{ax} - 1}{\sin bx}$



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9. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\log_e (1 + x)^{\frac{1}{4}}}$



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10. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(e^x - 1)\log(1 + x)}{\sin^2 x}$



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11. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^x - 1}{(4 + x)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2}$



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12. Show that , $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^x + 3^{-x} - 2}{x^2}$



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13. Show that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + x^3)}{\sin^3 x} = 1$



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14. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e$, prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 3x)^{\frac{(x+2)}{x}} = e^6$.



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15. Evaluate the following limits: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sin(e^{x-3} - 1)}{\log(x - 2)}$



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16. Evaluate the following limits: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{1}{x} - \frac{\log(1+x)}{x^2} \right]$



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17. Evaluate the following limits: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{xe^x - \log(1+x)}{x^2}$



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18. Find the value of: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+5}{x+1} \right)^5$



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19. Find the value of: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+5}{x-1} \right)^5$



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20. Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \sqrt{4 - x}$ exist ?

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21. Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2}$ exist If so , find its value .

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22. A function $f(x)$ is defined as follows :

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 1 && \text{, when } x \neq 0 \\ &= 0 && \text{, when } x = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exist ?

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23. Draw the graph of $y = f(x) = \frac{x^2}{x}$ and from the graph examine whether $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exists or not .

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24. Draw the graph of the function $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}$ and from the graph discuss whether $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ Exist or not

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25. Let $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 & , \text{ when } x < 1 \\ 1 & , \text{when } x \leq 1 \end{cases}$

Draw the graph of the function $f(x)$ and evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x)$.

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26. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{(x - 1)^2} = +\infty$.

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27. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x}$.

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28. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x^2}\right).$



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29. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0.$



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30. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (x^2 - 3x + 5) = 3.$



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31. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (x^2 - 3x + 5) = 3.$ Where n is a positive integer .



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32. Evaluate : $\lim_{y \rightarrow -1} \frac{y^2 - 3y + 6}{2y^2 + 5y}$.



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33.

If $p(x) = a_0x^n + a_1x^{n-1} + a_2x^{n-2} + \dots + a_{n-1}x + a_n$, prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow a}$

.



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34. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \sin(2x^2 - x - 1)$.



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35. show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \sqrt{x^3 + 3x^2 - x + 3} = 3$



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36. Evaluate : $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} e^2 h^{2 - 3h + 2}$



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37. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \log\left(2 \cdot x^{3/2} - 3 \cdot x^{1/2} - 1\right) = 2 \log 3$.



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38. Show that $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \alpha} \sin \theta = \sin \alpha$.



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Exercise Multiple Choice Type Questions

1. find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{2x}$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 4x)}{3x}$

A. $\frac{3}{2}$

B. $\frac{1}{6}$

C. $\frac{2}{3}$

D. $\frac{3}{4}$

Answer: A



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2. find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{2x}$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 4x)}{3x}$

A. 4

B. 3

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $\frac{1}{12}$

Answer: C



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3. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{2x} - 1}{2x}$ is

A. $\frac{1}{4}\log_e a$

B. 1

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $\log_e a$

Answer: D



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4. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$ is

A. 1

B. e

C. e^{-1}

D. does not exist

Answer: B



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5. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{x}$ is

A. 1

B. 0

C. does not exist

D. none of these

Answer: B



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6. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\log x}{x - 1}$ is

A. 1

B. 0

C. e

D. -1

Answer: A



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Exercise Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Using $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$, deduce that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - 1}{x} = \log_e a$ [$a > 0$].



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2. Using $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$, show that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log_e(1 + x)}{x} = 1$



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3. Show that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \left[(1+x)^8 - 1 \right] = 8$



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4. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^9 - 1}{(1+x)^6 - 1} = \frac{3}{2}$



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5. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - 1}{x}$



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6. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - e^{-x}}{x}$



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7. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{13x} - e^{7x}}{x}$



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8. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{ax} + e^{Bx} - 2}{x}$



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9. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x} - 1}{x}$



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10. Evaluate: $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\tan h} - 1}{h}$



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Exercise Short Answer Type Questions

1. Evaluate: $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{(x+h)^2} - e^{x^2}}{h}$



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2. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{\sin 3x}$



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3. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^x - 1}{\sin 2x}$



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4. Evaluate: $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2h} - 1}{e^{3h} - 1}$



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5. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{\alpha x} - b^{\beta x}}{x}$



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6. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 3x)}{x}$



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7. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^x - 1}{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}$



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8. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x + e^{-x} - 2}{x^2}$



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9. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 2x)}{\sin 3x} = \frac{2}{3}$



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10. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\log(x + 3)}{x + 2} = 1$



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11. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow e} \frac{\log x - 1}{x - e} = \frac{1}{e}$



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12. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{p^x - q^x}{\tan x} = \log \frac{p}{q}$



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13. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \log(1 + x)}{x} = 1$



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14. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + x) + \sin x}{e^x - 1} = 2$



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15. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = -\frac{1}{2}$



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16. Prove that: $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(x + h) - \log x}{h} = \frac{1}{x}$



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17. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \sin x)}{x} = 1$



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18. Prove that: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{\log(1+x)} = \frac{1}{2}$



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19. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\log_e (1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$



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20. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(e^x - 1)\log(1+x)}{\sin^2 x}$



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21. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(e^2 - 1)\log(1+x)}{\sin x}$



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22. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^{\frac{7}{2}} - 4^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\log_e(x - 3)}$



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23. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \alpha x)}{\sin \beta x}$



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24. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{\log(1 + 5x)}$



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25. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 1}{3^{2x} - 1}$



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Exercise Long Answer Type Questions

1. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{ae^x + be^{-x}}{ce^x + de^{-x}} = \frac{a}{c}$ [$2 < e < 3, c \neq 0$].



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2. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 00} \frac{ae^x + be^{-x}}{ce^x + de^{-x}} = \frac{b}{d}$ [$2 < e < 3, d \neq 0$].



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3. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4^x - 4}{x - 1} = 8 \log 2$



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4. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\log(2x - 3)}{2(x - 2)} = 1$



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5. prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 2x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e^2$



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6. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 3x)^{\frac{3}{x}} = e^9$



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7. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\frac{1}{1-x}} = e^{-1}$



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8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 4x)^{\frac{x+2}{x}} = e^8$



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1. If $f(x) = x \frac{e|x| + |x| - 2}{|x| + |x|}$ (where $|x|$ denotes the greater integer less than or equal to x), then-

A. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = -1$

B. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = 0$

C. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)$ does not exist.

D. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x)$ does not exist.

Answer: A,B,D



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2. The $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^8 \left[\frac{1}{x^3} \right]$ (where $[x]$ is the greatest integer function) is

A. a non-zero real number

B. a rational number

C. an integer

D. zero

Answer: B,C,D



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3. Let $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} a - \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} - \frac{x^2}{4}}{x^4}$, $a > 0$. If it is fintine, then

A. $a = 2$

B. $a = 1$

C. $L = \frac{1}{64}$

D. $L = \frac{1}{32}$

Answer: A,C



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4. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x + a \sin bx)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e^2$ then the values of a and b are

A. $a = 1, b = 2$

B. $a = 2, b = \frac{1}{2}$

C. $a = 2\sqrt{2}, b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

D. $a = 4, b = 2$

Answer: A,C



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5. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow -a} \frac{x^7 + a^7}{x + a} = 7$ then the value of a is

A. 1

B. -1

C. 7

D. -7

Answer: A,B,D



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Sample Questions For Competitive Examination Integer Answer Type

1. Find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{16x^2 + 112} - 16}{3x^2 - 15x + 18}$



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2. Find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} e(1 + \sin \pi x)^{\cot \pi x}$.



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3. Find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^x - 1}{x \log x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 - 3x)}{x}$.



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4. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{8 - \sqrt{2}(\cos + \sin x)^5}{1 - \sin 2x} = 5k$, then find the value of k.



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5. The value of $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right)^{\frac{\sin x}{x - \sin x}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^{\frac{1}{1-x}} \right]$ is



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6. $f(x) = \frac{e^{\frac{1}{x}} - 1}{e^{\frac{1}{x}} + 1}$ find $f^{-1}(x)$



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Sample Questions For Competitive Examination Comprehension Types

1.

Let

$$f(x) \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2}, g(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\left(\sqrt{16 + \sqrt{x}}\right) - 4} \text{ and } q(x) = \frac{e^{2x} - x^x + 1}{x^{2x+e^x+1}}, (x)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$$

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. 2

C. $\frac{1}{8}$

D. 8

Answer: D



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2.

Let

$$f(x) \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2}, g(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\left(\sqrt{16 + \sqrt{x}}\right) - 4} \text{ and } q(x) = \frac{e^{2x} - x^x + 1}{x^{2x+e^x+1}}, (x)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} g(x) =$$

A. $\frac{1}{8}$

B. 8

C. 2

D. $\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: B



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3.

Let

$$f(x) = \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2}, g(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\left(\sqrt{16 + \sqrt{x}}\right) - 4} \text{ and } q(x) = \frac{e^{2x} - x^x + 1}{x^{2x+e^x+1}}, (x > 0)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} q(x) =$$

A. 0

B. 1

C. -1

D. 2

Answer: B



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4. If f , g , and h are functions having a common domain D and

$h(x) \leq f(x) \leq g(x), x \in D$ and if

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} h(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = l \quad \text{then} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = l$$

The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x|}{\sqrt{x^4 + 4x^2 + 7}}$ -

A. 1

B. 0

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $-\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: B



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5. If f , g , and h are functions having a common domain D and

$h(x) \leq f(x) \leq g(x)$, $x \in D$ and if $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} h(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = l$ then

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3\sqrt{x}}\right) \text{ is}$$

A. 0

B. 1

C. $\frac{1}{3}$

D. $-\frac{1}{3}$

Answer: A



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Sample Questions For Competitive Examination Assertion Reason Type

1. Let $f(x) = x^2 \frac{e^{\frac{1}{x}} e^{-\frac{1}{x}}}{e^{\frac{1}{x}} + e^{-\frac{1}{x}}}$, $x \neq 0$ and $f(0) = 1$ then-

A. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)$ doesn't exist

B. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ doesn't exist

C. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exists

D. none of these

Answer: C



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2. Statement - I: if $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} + f(x) \right)$ does not exist, then $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ does not exist.

Statement - II: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$

A. Statement -I is True , Statement -II is True , Statement -II is a correct

explanation for Statement-I

B. Statement-I is True , Statement -II is True , Statement -II is no a

correct explanation for Statement -I

C. Statement-I is True , Statement-II is false

D. Statement -I is False , Statement-II is true

Answer: C



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3. prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \log_e \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right) = 0$



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Illustrative Examples

1. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 - 5x + 3}{x^2 + 1} = 1$



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2. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2}{x - 1}$



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3. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{x^2 - 4x + 3}$



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4. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{x^3 - 5x + 2}$.



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5. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{3x - 2}}{x^2 - 4}$$



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6. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+ax} - \sqrt{1-ax}}{x}$$



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7. Evaluate : $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(1+h) - f(1)}{2h}$, where $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$.



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8. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-x^3} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} - \sqrt{1+x}}$$



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9. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x-3} + \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9}}$$



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10. Prove that

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow -2} \frac{h^5 + 32}{h + 2} = 80$$



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11. Prove that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^{1/2} - 1}{(1+x)^{1/3} - 1} = \frac{3}{2}$$



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12. Prove that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow y} \frac{x^{9/2} - y^{9/2}}{x^{5/2} - y^{5/2}} = \frac{9}{5}y^2$$



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13. Prove that

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+h} - \sqrt[3]{x}}{h} = \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$



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14. Prove that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{(x+5)^{5/2} - (a+5)^{5/2}}{x-a} = \frac{5}{2}(a+5)^{3/2}$$



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15. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}{x}$



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16. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2 - \sqrt{2+x}}{\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{4-x}}$



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$$17. \text{ Evaluate : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x^\circ}{x}$$



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$$18. \text{ Evaluate : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^{-1} x}{2x}$$



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$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\frac{\pi}{2} - x} =$$



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$$20. \text{ Evaluate : } \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 2x}$$



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21. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{(x - \pi)^2}$



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22. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{x^3}$



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23. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - \tan 2x}{\tan x}$



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24. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos ec x - \cot x}{x}$



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25. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 5x - \cos 7x}{\cos x - \cos 5x}$



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26. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow y} \frac{\sin^2 x - \sin^2 y}{x^2 - y^2}$



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27. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x \right) \tan x$



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28. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (1 - x) \tan \frac{\pi x}{2}$



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29. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x \sin a - a \sin x}{x - a}$



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30. Evaluate : $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5h} - 1}{3h}$



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31. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{px} - e^{-qx}}{x}$



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32. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{e^{\log x} - 1}{e^{x-1} - 1}$



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33. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{e^x - e^2}{x - 2}$



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34. Prove that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^x - 4^x}{x} = \log_e \left(\frac{5}{4} \right)$



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35. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \alpha x)}{e^{2x} - 1}$



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36. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{ax} - 1}{\sin bx}$



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37. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\log_e (1 + x)^{1/4}}$



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38. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(e^x - 1)\log(1 + x)}{\sin^2 x}$



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39. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^x - 1}{(4 + x)^{1/2} - 2}$



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40. Evaluate : $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^4 - n^2 + 6n + 1}{2n^4 - 5n + 4}$



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41. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{x^2 + ax} - x \right).$



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42. Prove that $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3}{n^4} = \frac{1}{4}$



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43. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \tan 2x - 2x \tan x}{(1 - \cos 2x)^2} = \frac{1}{2}$



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44. Examine the existence of the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (x + \sqrt{x-2})$$



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45. Examine the existence of the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{1}{2 + e^{\frac{1}{x-3}}} [2 < e < 3]$$



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46. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x + |x|}{7x - 5|x|}$ does not exist .



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47. Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \phi(x)$ always imply $f(x) = \phi(x)$? Justify your answer .



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48. Examine the existence of the following of limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin \frac{1}{x}$$



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49. Examine the existence of the following of limits : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x}$



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50. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e$ prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 3x)^{\frac{x+2}{x}} = e^6$.



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51. A function $f(x)$ is defined as follows :

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= 2x + 1 && \text{when } x \leq 1 \\&= 3 - x && \text{when } x > 1\end{aligned}$$

Examine whether $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x)$ exists or not.



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52. If $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + x^{2n}}$ find $f(x)$ for all real x .



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53. If α and β are the roots of the equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$, then

show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \alpha} \frac{1 - \cos(ax^2 + bx + c)}{(x - \alpha)^2} = \frac{a^2}{2}(\alpha - \beta)^2$



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Exercise 2 Multiple Choice Type Questions

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{x}}$ is -

- A. 0
- B. $-\frac{1}{2}$
- C. 1
- D. The limit does not exist

Answer: A



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2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin x} =$

- A. 2
- B. 3
- C. 1
- D. 0

Answer: B



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$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\frac{\pi}{2} - x} =$$

A. 3

B. 2

C. 1

D. 0

Answer: C



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$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^{-1} x}{x} =$$

A. 4

B. 3

C. 2

D. 1

Answer: D



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$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{x} =$$

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $-\frac{3}{2}$

C. $\frac{3}{2}$

D. $-\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: C



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$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{2x} - 1}{x} =$$

- A. $\log_e a$
- B. $2 \log_e a$
- C. $-2 \log_e a$
- D. $-\log_e a$

Answer: B



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$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 4x)}{x} =$$

- A. 4
- B. -4
- C. -3
- D. 3

Answer: A



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8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x + x^2 + x^3 + \dots + x^n - n}{x - 1} =$

A. n

B. $\frac{n(n + 1)}{2}$

C. $\frac{n(n - 1)}{2}$

D. $\frac{(n + 1)}{2}$

Answer: B



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9. $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x} + 3}{x + 1}$ then the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} f(x)$ is -

A. 0

B. $\frac{1}{2}$

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. 1

Answer: A



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10. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\alpha x^2 - \beta}{x - 3} = 12$, then -

A. $\alpha = 1, \beta = 2$

B. $\alpha = 2, \beta = 9$

C. $\alpha = 2, \beta = 18$

D. $\alpha = 2, \beta = 36$

Answer: C



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$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{2x^2 - 3x + 1}{2x - 1} = ?$$

A. 3

B. $\frac{3}{2}$

C. $-\frac{3}{2}$

D. -3

Answer: C



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$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left[\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\left(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 2}\right)\right) \right] = ?$$

A. 0

B. 1

C. -1

D. $\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: A



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$$13. \lim_{h \rightarrow 3} \sqrt[3]{2h^2 - 3h - 1} = ?$$

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 0

Answer: B



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$$14. \lim_{h \rightarrow 1} (2h^2 - 2h + 9)^{\frac{3}{2}} = ?$$

A. 9

B. 3

C. 27

D. 81

Answer: C



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$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = ?$$

A. 2

B. 1

C. 0

D. 3

Answer: A



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$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4} = ?$$

A. 1

B. $\frac{1}{2}$

C. $\frac{1}{4}$

D. $\frac{1}{8}$

Answer: C



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$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^5 - 32}{x - 2} = ?$$

A. 10

B. 20

C. 40

D. 80

Answer: D



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18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^3 - 27}{x^2 - 9} = ?$

A. $\frac{9}{2}$

B. $\frac{9}{4}$

C. $\frac{27}{2}$

D. 9

Answer: A



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19. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{3h^2 - 2h}{h} = ?$

A. 1

B. 3

C. 2

D. -2

Answer: D



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$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{x^{\frac{1}{4}} - (16)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{x - 16} = ?$$

A. $\frac{1}{32}$

B. $\frac{1}{16}$

C. $\frac{1}{8}$

D. $\frac{1}{4}$

Answer: A



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Exercise 2 Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Evaluate the following limits: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2-x} - 1}{1-x} \right)$



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2. Distinguish between $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)$ and $f(a)$



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3. Using $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$ deduce that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - 1}{x} = \log_e a [a > 0]$.



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4. Starting from

$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a} = na^{n-1}$ deduce that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^n - 1}{x} = n$.



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5. Using $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{e^x - 1}{x}$, show that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log_e(1 + x)}{x} = 1$



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6. Prove each of the following limits by graphical methods :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} 4 = 4$$



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7. Prove each of the following limits by intuitive and graphical methods :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} 2x = 6$$



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8. Prove each of the following limits by intuitive and graphical methods :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{x} = 2$$



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9. Prove each of the following limits by intuitive and graphical methods :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} |x| = 0$$



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10. Prove that :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x - 3} = 6$$



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11. If $f(x) = \sqrt{x - 3}$, does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x)$ exist ? Give reasons .



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12. A function $\phi(x)$ is defined as follows :

$$\begin{aligned}\phi(x) &= 2 && \text{when } x \neq 1 \\ &= 0 && \text{when } x = 1\end{aligned}$$

Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \phi(x)$ exist ? If so , find its value .



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13. If $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}$, show that , $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ does not exist .



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14. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x(x^2 - 4)}{x^2 - 5x + 6}$$



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15. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 1} \frac{h^2 + 2h - 3}{h - 1}$$



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16. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{6x^2 - 7x - 5}{2x^2 - x - 1}$$



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17. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow -3} \left[\frac{1}{u + 3} + \frac{6}{u^2 - 9} \right]$$



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18. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 1}{x^2 - 1}$$



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19. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 + 5x - 6}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$$

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20. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{a}{2}} \frac{8x^2 - 10ax + 3a^2}{4x^2 + 4ax - 3a^2}$$

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21. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}} \frac{8x^3 - 1}{6x^2 - 5x + 1}$$

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22. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x}$$



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23. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{1 - x^2}}{x^2}$$



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24. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 1} \frac{h - 1}{\sqrt{h} - 1}$$



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25. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{x^2 - 4}$$



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26. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2}{a - \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$$



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27. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{a+x} - \sqrt{a}}{x}$$



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28. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x - 3}{\sqrt{x - 2} - \sqrt{4 - x}}$$



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29. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\sqrt{x - b} - \sqrt{a - b}}{x^2 - a^2}$$



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30. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\sqrt{3x + 1} - \sqrt{5x - 1}}$$



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31. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - \sqrt{1+x^2}}{2-x}$$



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$$32. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4} = ?$$



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33. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + x + x^2} - 1}{x}$$



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34. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + 2x^2} - \sqrt{1 - 2x^2}}{x^2}$$



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35. Show : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^9 - 512}{x^4 - 16} = 72$



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36. Show : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{(1 + x)^n - 3^n}{x - 2} = n.3^{n-1}$



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$$37. \text{ show: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^{-6} - 3^{-6}}{x^{-4} - 3^{-4}} = \frac{1}{6}$$



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$$38. \text{ show: } \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{h+1} - 1}{h} = \frac{1}{3}$$



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$$39. \text{ show: } \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - \sqrt[3]{a}}{x - a} = \frac{1}{3}a^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$



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$$40. \text{ show: } \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^{\frac{3}{8}} - a^{\frac{3}{8}}}{x^{\frac{5}{3}} - a^{\frac{5}{3}}} = \frac{9}{40}a^{-\frac{31}{24}}$$



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$$41. \text{ show: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \left[(1+x)^8 - 1 \right] = 8$$



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$$42. \text{ show: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^9 - 1}{(1+x)^6 - 1} = \frac{3}{2}$$



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43. If $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$, show that ,

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = 2ax + b$$



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$$44. \text{ If } f(x) = \frac{1}{x}, \text{ prove that, } \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(2+h) - f(2)}{h} = -\frac{1}{4}$$



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45. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{2x^2 + x}$$



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46. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\pi - 2x}$$



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47. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 2x}$$



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48. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin x}{\pi - x}$$



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49. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2x - \pi}{\cos x}$$



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50. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x^\circ}{x}$$



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51. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - 1}{x}$$



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52. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{x}$$



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53. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{13x} - e^{7x}}{x}$$



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54. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\alpha x} + e^{\beta x} - 2}{x}$$



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55. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x} - 1}{x}$$



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56. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\tanh h} - 1}{h}$$



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Exercise 2 Short Answer Type Questions

1. The function $f(x)$ is defined as follows :

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2 - 3x && \text{when } x < 0 \\ &= 3x - 2 && \text{when } x \leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x)$ and hence state whether $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exists or not .



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2. If $f(x) = [x]$, where $[x]$ denotes greatest integer less than or equal to x , show that, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$ does not exist.

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3. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{x^3 - 4x + 3}$

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4. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^2 - 7x + 6}{x^4 + 5x - 5}$

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5. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} - \sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{1+x^3} - \sqrt{1+x}}$

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6. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\sqrt{a+2x} - \sqrt{3x}}{\sqrt{3a+x} - 2\sqrt{x}}$ [$a \neq 0$]



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7. If $G(x) = \dots - \sqrt{25-x^2}$, find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{G(x) - G(1)}{x - 1}$



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8. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6 - 5x^2}{8x - 15x^2}$$



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9. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x - 5}{3x + 2}$$



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10. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3n^2 - 4n + 6}{n^2 + 6n - 7}$$



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11. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 - \sqrt{n}}$$



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12. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^3 - 3x^2 + 6x - 2}{3 + 5x^2 + 5x^3}$$



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13. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\frac{1}{2x} + 2}$$



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14. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n - 9}{3n^3 + 2n + 7}$$



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15. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 + 5}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x - 1}$$



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16. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{1+n^2} - \sqrt{1+n}}{\sqrt{1+n^3} - \sqrt{1+n}}$$



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17. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{\cos x} - \sqrt[3]{\cos x}}{\sin^2 x}$$



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18. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$$



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19. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cosh h}{h \sin h}$$



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20. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{x^2}$$



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21. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos ah - \cos bh}{h^2}$$



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22. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan^{-1} x}{x}$$



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23. Evaluate the following limits: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) \right]^{\frac{1}{x}}$



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24. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \tan x}{1 - \cos x}$$



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25. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x + h) - \sin x}{h}$$



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26. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan(x + h) - \tan x}{h}$$



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27. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^2 + 4x)}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 2x}$$

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28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{x^3}$

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29. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \tan 5x \quad \text{cosec} 4x$$

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30. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin x - \sin 2x}{x^3}$$

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31. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{1 - \cos(x - a)}{(x - a)^2}$$



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32. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - \sec x}{x^2}$$



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33. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{1 - \cos 5x}$$



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34. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\pi - x}$$



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35. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \alpha x^\circ}{\sin \beta x^\circ} = \frac{\alpha}{\beta}$$



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36. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{\tan x} \right) = 0$$



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37. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = \frac{1}{2}$$



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38. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan^{-1} x - x}{\sin^{-1} x} = 1$$



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39. Prove :

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan \theta}{1 - \cot \theta} = -1$$



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40. Prove :

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sec(x + h) - \sec x}{h} = \sec x \tan x$$



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41. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 9x - \cos 7x}{\cos 7x - \cos 5x} = \frac{4}{3}$$



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42. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x + \sin 8x}{\sin 4x + \sin 6x} = \frac{7}{5}$$



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43. Prove :

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec \theta - \tan \theta) = 0$$



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44. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow y} \frac{\cos^2 x - \cos^2 y}{x^2 - y^2} = - \frac{\sin 2y}{2y}$$



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45. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\sin x - \sin a}{x - a} = \cos a$$



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46. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\tan x - \tan a}{x - a} = \sec^2 a$$



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47. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{1 - \cos x} = 0$$



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48. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\cos\left(\frac{\pi x}{2}\right)}{1 - x} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



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49. Prove :

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{2 - \operatorname{cosec}^2 \theta}{1 - \cot \theta} = 2$$



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50. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x - x}{3x - \sin x} = \frac{1}{2}$$



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51. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{(x+h)^2} - e^{x^2}}{h}$



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52. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{\sin 3x}$



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53. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^x - 1}{\sin 2x}$



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54. Evaluate : $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2h} - 1}{e^{3h} - 1}$



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55. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{\alpha x} - b^{\beta x}}{x}$



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56. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + 3x)}{x}$



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57. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^x - 1}{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}$



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58. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x + e^{-x} - 2}{x^2}$



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59. Prove : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+2x)}{\sin 3x} = \frac{2}{3}$



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60. Prove : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\log x}{x-1} = 1$



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61. Prove : $\lim_{x \rightarrow e} \frac{\log x - 1}{x - e} = \frac{1}{e}$



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$$62. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{p^x - q^x}{\tan x} = \log \frac{q}{p}$$



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$$63. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \log(1+x)}{x} = 1$$



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$$64. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \log(1+x)}{e^x - 1} = 1$$



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$$65. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = -\frac{1}{2}$$



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$$66. \text{ Prove :} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(x + h) - \log x}{h} = \frac{1}{x}$$



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$$67. \text{ Prove :} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \sin x)}{x} = 1$$



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$$68. \text{ Prove :} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{\log(1+x)} = \frac{1}{2}$$



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69. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\log_e (1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$



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70. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{\sin^2 x}$$



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71. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(e^x - 1)\log(1 + x)}{\sin x}$$



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72. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^{7/2} - 4^{7/2}}{\log_e(x - 3)}$$



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73. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + \alpha x)}{\sin \beta x}$$



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74. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 1}{\log(1 + 5x)}$$



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75. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 1}{3^{2x} - 1}$$



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76. Find the limit (if exists) : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x|}{x}$



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77. Find the limit *when it exists) : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin|x|}{x}$



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78. The value of $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right)^{\frac{\sin x}{x - \sin x}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^{\frac{1}{1-x}} \right]$ is



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79. Find the limit (if exists) : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin\{x\}}{\{x\}}$, (where $\{x\}$ denotes the fractional part of x)



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80. Find the value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{16x^2 + 112} - 16}{3x^2 - 15x + 18}$



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Exercise 2 Long Answer Type Questions

1. Draw the graph of the function $y = \frac{x^2}{x}$ and from the graph evaluate

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2}{x}$$



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2. Let $f(x) = 1$,for $x > 0$
 $= x^2$,for $x \leq 0$

,discuss whether $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exists or not .



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3. Prove : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{3 - \sqrt{5+x}}{1 - \sqrt{5-x}} = -\frac{1}{3}$



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4. Prove : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = 3$



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$$5. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x \sqrt{\cos 2x}}{x^2} = \frac{3}{2}$$



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$$6. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}) = 0$$



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$$7. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{x} [\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x}] = 1$$



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$$8. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt{1+x+x^2} - x] = \frac{1}{2}$$



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$$9. \text{ Prove : } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [\sqrt[3]{n+1} - \sqrt[3]{n}] = 0$$



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10. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n}{n^2}$$



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11. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^3}$$



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12. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^3} + \dots \text{ to } n \text{ terms} \right)$$



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13. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{3^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{3^n} \right)$$



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14. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots \text{ to } (3n + 2) \text{ terms}}{(n + 1)^2}$$



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15. Find the values of the following limits :

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1.2 + 2.3 + 3.4 + \dots \cdot n(n + 1)}{n^3}$$



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16. prove the $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a \cdot e^x + b \cdot e^{-x}}{c \cdot e^x + d \cdot e^{-x}} = \frac{a}{c}$ [$2 < e < 3, c \neq 0$].



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17. Show that $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a \cdot e^x + b \cdot e^{-x}}{c \cdot e^x + d \cdot e^{-x}} = \frac{b}{d}$ [$2 < e < 3, d \neq 0$].



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18. Do the following limits exist ?

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1}{\pi - x}$$



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19. Do the following limits exist ?

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x}$$



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20. Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \sqrt{4 - x}$ exist ?



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21. Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \sqrt{4 - x}$ exist ?



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22. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos \frac{1}{x} = 0$$



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23. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0$$



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24. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} \right) = 0$$



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25. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$$



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26. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos x}{x} = 0$$



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27. Putting $z = x - \frac{\pi}{4}$ show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan z}{1 - \sqrt{2} \sin z} = 2$.



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28. Putting $x = \theta - \frac{\pi}{4}$ prove that $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin \theta - \cos \theta}{\theta - \frac{\pi}{4}} = \sqrt{2}$.



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29. A function $f(x)$ is defined as follows :

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &= 1 \quad , \text{ when } x \neq 0 \\&= 0 \quad , \text{ when } x = 0\end{aligned}$$

Does $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$ exist ?



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30. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4^x - 4}{x - 1} = 8 \log_e 2$$



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31. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\log(2x - 3)}{2(x - 2)} = 1$$



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32. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{1/x} = e$, show that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 2x)^{1/x} = e^2$$

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33. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{1/x} = e$, show that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 3x)^{3/x} = e^9$$

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34. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{1/x} = e$, show that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^{\frac{1}{1-x}} = e^{-1}$$

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35. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{1/x} = e$, show that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 4x)^{1/x} = e^4$$

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36. If $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 + n \sin^2 \pi x}$, find $f(x)$ for all real values of x .



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37. Prove :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$$



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38. Evaluate the following limits :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{px} - e^{-qx}}{x}$$



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1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-3n + (-1)^n}{4n - (-1)^n}$ is equal to

A. $-\frac{3}{4}$

B. 0 when n is even

C. $-\frac{3}{4}$, when n is odd

D. $\frac{3}{4}$

Answer: A::C



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2. Let $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{2x}{a} & , 0 \leq x < 1 \\ ax & , 1 \leq x < 2 \end{cases}$ if $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x)$ is defined then value of 'a'

will be -

A. 1

B. -1

C. 2

Answer: B::C



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3. If $K^2 = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}} \right)$, then the value of K will be -

A. 1

B. 2

C. - 2

D. - 1

Answer: A::D



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4. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^8 - 1}{(x+1)^2 - 1} = p^2$, then the value of P will be -

A. 3

B. 2

C. - 2

D. - 3

Answer: B::C



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5. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+x)^{10} + (x+2)^{10} + \dots + (x+100)^{10}}{x^{10} + 10^{10}} = K^2$, then the

value of K will be -

A. 10

B. - 10

C. 1

D. - 1

Answer: A::B



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Sample Questions For Competitive Exams Integer Answer Type

1. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - 2}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}} = K\sqrt{2}$ then K is equal to -



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2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{x}{x - 2} - \frac{4}{x^2 - 2x} \right]$ is -



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3. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{1 - \cos 6x} = \frac{4}{K}$ then K is equal to -



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4. If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x^3} = \frac{M}{N}$, then value of N (when M = 3) is equal to -



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5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan(x^2 - 1)}{2(x - 1)}$ is -



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Sample Questions For Competitive Exams Comprehension Type

1.

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2$ where $f(x) = \frac{a \sin x - b \sin 3x + c \sin 5x}{x}$ and $a:b:c = 3:2:1$, then -

then value of a is



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2.

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2$ where $f(x) = \frac{a \sin x - b \sin 3x + c \sin 5x}{x}$ and $a:b:c = 3:2:1$

, then -

the value of b is



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3.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2 \text{ where } f(x) = \frac{a \sin x - b \sin 3x + c \sin 5x}{x} \text{ and } a:b:c = 3:2:1$$

, then -

the value of $2a - b + c$ is



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4. If α and β be the roots of

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \text{ and } L = \lim_{x \rightarrow \beta} \frac{1 - \cos(ax^2 + bx + c)}{(x - \beta)^2}, \text{ then -}$$

$$L = ?$$

A. $\frac{a^2(\beta + \alpha)^2}{2}$

B. $\frac{b^2(\beta - \alpha)^2}{2}$

C. $\frac{a^2(\beta - \alpha)^2}{2}$

D. $\frac{b^2(\beta + \alpha)^2}{2}$

Answer: C



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5. If α and β be the roots of

$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ and $L = \lim_{x \rightarrow \beta} \frac{1 - \cos(ax^2 + bx + c)}{(x - \beta)^2}$, then -

if $L = 0$, then -

A. $\alpha = \beta$

B. $\alpha > \beta$

C. $\beta > \alpha$

D. none of these

Answer: A



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Sample Questions For Competitive Exams Assertion Reason Type

1. Statement -I :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1^2}{x^3} + \frac{2^2}{x^3} + \frac{3^2}{x^3} + \dots + \frac{x^2}{x^3} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1^2}{x^3} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^2}{x^3} + \dots + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty}$$

Statement -II :

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \{f_1(x) + f_2(x) + \dots + f_n(x)\} = \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f_1(x) + \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f_2(x) + \dots + \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f_n(x)$$

A. Statement -I is true , Statement -II is true and Statement-II is a

correct explanation for Statement -I .

B. Statement -I is true , Statement -II is true but Statement -II is is not

a correct explantion of Statement -I .

C. Statement -I is true , Statement - II is false .

D. Statement - I is false , Statement -II is true .

Answer: D



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2.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 2 \text{ where } f(x) = \frac{a \sin x - b \sin 3x + c \sin 5x}{x} \text{ and } a:b:c = 3:2:1$$

, then -

the value of $2a - c$ is



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