



POLITICAL SCIENCE

BOOKS - FULL MARKS POLITICAL SCIENCE (HINGLISH)

PEACE

Ncert Textbook Questions With Answers

1. Do you think that a change towards a peaceful world, needs a change in the way

people think? Can mind promote peace and is it enough to focus only on the human mind?



[View Text Solution](#)

2. A State must protect the lives and rights of its citizens. However, at times its own actions are a source of violence against some of its citizens. Comment with the help of some examples.



[View Text Solution](#)

3. Peace can be best realised when there is freedom, equality and justice. Do you Q2. A State must agree?



[View Text Solution](#)

4. Use of violence does not achieve just ends in the long run. What do you think about this statement?



[View Text Solution](#)

5. Differentiate between the major approaches, discussed in the chapter, to the establishment of peace in the world.



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers | Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Nietzsche did not value peace because he believed that only conflict could facilitate the growth of



[View Text Solution](#)

2. The traditional caste system treated certain groups of people as



[View Text Solution](#)

3. Identify the nineteenth century German philosopher who glorified war.



[View Text Solution](#)

4. Identify the Italian social theorist, who argued that people who were able and willing to use force to achieve their goals constituted the governing elites in most societies.



[View Text Solution](#)

5. Identify the most prominent figure in India. The modern era too has witnessed ardent advocates of peace, both in the spiritual and secular domains.



[View Text Solution](#)

6. Select the correct option.

At least..... people died immediately from the two attacks of the atom bomb.

A. 50000

B. 1,20,000

C. 25000

D. 75000

Answer:



View Text Solution

7. Correct and rewrite the statement.

Matriarchy entails a form of social organisation that results in the systematic subordination of, and discrimination against, women



[View Text Solution](#)

8. Correct and rewrite the statement. The Khmer Rouge regime in Bangladesh was a

particularly horrific example of the counter-productive nature of revolutionary violence.



[View Text Solution](#)

9. Correct and rewrite the statement.

Gandhi changed this meaning in two fundamental ways. For him non violence meant not just refraining from causing physical harm, mental harm or loss of livelihood. It also meant giving up even the thought of helping someone.



[View Text Solution](#)

10. Identify the country where Negro slavery was practiced.



[View Text Solution](#)

11. Define peace.



[View Text Solution](#)

12. What is non-alignment ?



View Text Solution

13. Why do terrorist create terror?



View Text Solution

14. What is Naxlite terrorism ?



View Text Solution

15. What is armed race ?



[View Text Solution](#)

16. What is pacifism?



[View Text Solution](#)

17. Mention some examples from 20th century to experience large scale violence.



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers li Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. What is disarmament ?



[View Text Solution](#)

2. What is Panchsheel?



[View Text Solution](#)

3. Mention the five principles of Panchsheel.



[View Text Solution](#)

4. Which factors make the terrorism a global phenomenon?



[View Text Solution](#)

5. "The post-Second World War decades were marked by intense rivalry between the two super power blocs". Justify the statement.



[View Text Solution](#)

6. Does peace always require 'Ahimsa'?



[View Text Solution](#)

7. Has non-alignment played an important role in the maintenance of world peace?



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers Iii Short Answer Type Questions

1. "The war is justified to some extent". Justify the statement.



[View Text Solution](#)

2. Why is disarmament necessary? Explain.



[View Text Solution](#)

3. Mention the efforts of India in maintaining peace in the sub-continent during clashes with Pakistan.



View Text Solution

4. Why India has not signed Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) and Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)?



View Text Solution

5. What is globalization? How did India respond to it?



[View Text Solution](#)

6. When was the UNO founded and what were its main objectives?



[View Text Solution](#)

7. Are the Human rights, Disarmament and New International Economic Order interrelated? Explain.



[View Text Solution](#)

8. You are an important leader of the world. Being in that position find any four different approaches to the pursuit of peace. Support your answer with appropriate arguments.



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers Iv Long Answer Type Questions I Passage Based Questions

1. Read carefully the passage given below and answer the questions that follow

Which of the following views do you agree with and why ?

"All wrong-doing arises because of mind. If mind is transformed can wrong-doing remain?"

"

Gautam Buddha

"I object to violence because when it appears to do good, the good is only temporary, the evil it does is permanent"

Mahatma Gandhi

Ye shall be those whose eyes ever seek for an enemy..ye shall love peace as a means to new wars and the short peace more than the long. You I advise not to work, but to victory. Let your work be a fight let your peace be a victory"

- Friedrich Nietzsche

What were the ideas of Gautam Buddha to transform the mind ?



[View Text Solution](#)

2. Read carefully the passage given below and answer the questions that follow

Which of the following views do you agree with and why ?

"All wrong-doing arises because of mind. If mind is transformed can wrong-doing remain?"

"

Gautam Buddha

"I object to violence because when it appears to do good, the good is only temporary, the

evil it does is permanent"

Mahatma Gandhi

Ye shall be those whose eyes ever seek for an enemy..ye shall love peace as a means to new wars and the short peace more than the long. You I advise not to work, but to victory. Let your work be a fight let your peace be a victory"

- Friedrich Nietzsche

What was the thought of Mahatma Gandhi about violence ?



[View Text Solution](#)

3. Read carefully the passage given below and answer the questions that follow

Which of the following views do you agree with and why ?

"All wrong-doing arises because of mind. If mind is transformed can wrong-doing remain?"

"

Gautam Buddha

"I object to violence because when it appears to do good, the good is only temporary, the evil it does is permanent"

Mahatma Gandhi

Ye shall be those whose eyes ever seek for an enemy..ye shall love peace as a means to new wars and the short peace more than the long. You I advise not to work, but to victory. Let your work be a fight let your peace be a victory"

- Friedrich Nietzsche

What were the ideas of Friedrich Nietzsche?



[View Text Solution](#)

4. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Recism and communalism involve the stigmatisation and oppression of an entire racial group or community. Though the notion that humanity can be divided into distinct races is scientifically spurious, it has been used to justify insidious practices such as Negro slavery in the United States of America (until 1865), the slaughter of Jews in Hitler's Germany, and Apartheid-a policy followed until 1992 by the White-controlled government in

South Africa, which treated the majority Black people of the country as second-class citizens. Racial discrimination still continues covertly in the West and is now often directed against immigrants from countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America. Communalism may be seen as the South Asian counterpart of racism where the victims tend to be minority religious groups.

What involves the stigmatisation and oppression of an entire racial group?



[View Text Solution](#)

5. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Recism and communalism involve the stigmatisation and oppression of an entire racial group or community. Though the notion that humanity can be divided into distinct races is scientifically spurious, it has been used to justify insidious practices such as Negro slavery in the United States of America (until 1865), the slaughter of Jews in Hitler's Germany, and Apartheid-a policy followed until 1992 by the White-controlled government in

South Africa, which treated the majority Black people of the country as second-class citizens. Racial discrimination still continues covertly in the West and is now often directed against immigrants from countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America. Communalism may be seen as the South Asian counterpart of racism where the victims tend to be minority religious groups.

Give some examples to justify insidious practices.



[View Text Solution](#)

6. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Recism and communalism involve the stigmatisation and oppression of an entire racial group or community. Though the notion that humanity can be divided into distinct races is scientifically spurious, it has been used to justify insidious practices such as Negro slavery in the United States of America (until 1865), the slaughter of Jews in Hitler's Germany, and Apartheid-a policy followed until 1992 by the White-controlled government in

South Africa, which treated the majority Black people of the country as second-class citizens. Racial discrimination still continues covertly in the West and is now often directed against immigrants from countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America. Communalism may be seen as the South Asian counterpart of racism where the victims tend to be minority religious groups.

Who were treated as the second class citizens in South Africa?



[View Text Solution](#)

7. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

" While the UNO has several noteworthy achievements to its credit, it has not succeeded in preventing and eliminating threats to peace, Instead, dominant states have asserted their sovereignty and sought to shape regional power structures and the international system itself in keeping with their own perceptions and priorities. To this end, they have even resorted to direct military action against and occupation of foreign

territories. The recent US intervention in Afghanistan and Iraq is a glaring example of such conduct. Numerous lives have been lost in the ensuing warfare."

There is rise in the terrorist activities in the past few decades. This is causing a global threat. Comment with examples.



[View Text Solution](#)

8. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

" While the UNO has several noteworthy achievements to its credit, it has not Succeeded in preventing and eliminating threats to peace, Instead, dominant states have asserted their sovereignty and sought to shape regional power structures and the international system itself in keeping with their own perceptions and priorities. To this end, they have even resorted to direct military action against and occupation of foreign territories. The recent US intervention in Afghanistan and Iraq is a glaring example of such conduct. Numerous lives have been lost

in the ensuing warfare."

Discuss any three contemporary challenges to the world with suitable examples.



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers V Long Answer Type Question li

1. List the names of few Nobel Peace Prize winners and write a note on any one of them.



[View Text Solution](#)

2. Mention different types of structural violence?



[View Text Solution](#)

3. How India has implemented the Human Rights?



[View Text Solution](#)

4. What is the role of the UNO in maintaining world peace?



[View Text Solution](#)

Additional Questions With Answers Vi Picture Based Questions

1. Read the cartoon given below and answer the questions that follow:



Which countries are being represented in the cartoon?

 [View Text Solution](#)

2. Read the cartoon given below and answer the questions that follow:



What is the worry of these countries?

 [View Text Solution](#)

3. Read the cartoon given below and answer the questions that follow:



About what, they are not talking and why?

 [View Text Solution](#)