

# MATHS

# **BOOKS - TARGET MATHS (HINGLISH)**

# LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES

### **Try This**

**1.** Solve the above equations by method of elimination.x-y=1 and

5x - 3y = 1

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2. Draw graphs of x - 2y = 4, 2x - 4y = 12 on the same coordinate plane. Observe it. Think of the relation between the coefficients of x, coefficients of y and the constatnt terms and draw

the inference.





5. Which of the following is not a linear equation

Match Mideo Colution

6. Solve the following simultaneous equations :

$$rac{4}{x}+rac{3}{y}=1, rac{8}{x}-rac{9}{y}=7$$
 .

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8. Solve the simultaneous equations :

$$rac{4}{x} + rac{5}{y} = 7, rac{3}{x} + rac{4}{y} = 5$$

9. Solve the simultaneous equations :

$$rac{4}{x-y} + rac{1}{x+y} = 3, rac{2}{x-y} - rac{3}{x+y} = 5$$

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1. Complete the following activity to solve the simultaneous equations 2x + y = 19 and 2x - 3y = -3 by Cramer's rule.  $D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \Box, D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 19 & 1 \\ -3 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \Box, D_y = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 19 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \Box,$  $x = \Box, y = \frac{11}{2}$ 

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**2.** 
$$3a + 5b = 26; a + 5b = 22$$

3. Simultaneous equations

$$x + 7y = 10, 3x - 2y = 7$$



### 4. Solve the Simultaneous equations

$$3x - 3y = 9, 2x + y = 13$$

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5. Solve the Simultaneous equations

5m - 3n = 19, m - 6n = -7



### 6. Simultaneous equations

$$5x+2y=\,-\,3,x+5y=4$$

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### 7. Simultaneous equations

$$rac{1}{3}x+y=rac{10}{3}, 2x+rac{1}{4}y=rac{11}{4}$$

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**8.** Solve 99x + 101y = 499; 101x + 99y = 501



**9.** 
$$49x - 57y = 172, 57x - 49y = 252$$

1. Draw graph of the equations.

x + y = 3



2. Draw graph of the equations.

$$x - y = 4$$

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3. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically.

 $x+y=6,\,,x-y=4$ 

4. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically.

$$x+y=5, x-y=3$$

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5. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically:

x+y=0,2x-y=9.

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6. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically.

3x-y=2, 2x-y=3



2. Find the values of following determinants.



4. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule

3x - 4y = 10, 4x + 3y = 5

5. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule

$$4x + 3y - 4 = 0, 6x = 8 - 5y$$



7. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule

 $6x-4y=\ -12, 8x-3y=\ -2$ 

8. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule

4m + 6n = 54, 3m + 2n = 28

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9. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule  

$$2x + 3y = 2, x - \frac{y}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$
  
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Practive Set 14  
1. Solve the simultaneous equations.  
 $\frac{2}{x} - \frac{3}{y} = 15, \frac{8}{x} + \frac{5}{y} = 77$ 

2. Solve the simultaneous equations.  

$$\frac{10}{x+y} + \frac{2}{x-y} = 4, \frac{15}{x+y} - \frac{5}{x-y} = -2$$
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**3.** Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$rac{27}{x-2}+rac{31}{y+3}=85, rac{31}{x-2}+rac{27}{y+3}=89$$

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4. Solve the following system of equations:  

$$\frac{1}{3x+y} + \frac{1}{3x-y} = \frac{3}{4}, \quad \frac{1}{2(3x+y)} - \frac{1}{2(3x-y)} = -\frac{1}{8}$$

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Practive Set 15

**1.** Two numbers differ by 3. The sum of twice the smaller and thrice the greater number is 19. Find the numbers.



**2.** The sum of father's age and twice the age of his son is 70. If we double the age of the father and add it to the age of his son the sum is 95. Find their present ages.



**3.** The denominator of a fractiong is 4 more than twice its numerator. Denominator becomes 12 times the numerator, if both the numerator and the denominator are reduced by 6. Find the fraction.

**4.** Two types of boxes A, B are to be placed in a truck having capacity of 10 tone. When 150 boxes of type. A and 100 boxes of type B are loaded in the truck, it weighs 10 tone. But when 260 boxes of type A are loaded in the truck, it can still accommodate 40 boxes of type B, so that it is fully loaded. Find the weight of each type of box.

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**5.** Out of 1900 km, Vishal travelled some distance by bus and some by aeroplane. Bus travels with average speed 60 km/hr and the average speed of aeroplane is 700 km/hr. It takes 5 hours to complete the journey. Find distance Vishal travelled by bus.











### **2.** Solve : 4x - 5y = 172, 5x - 4y = 251



### Problem Set 1

**1.** For drawing the graph of 4x + 5y = 19, if x = 1, what is the value of y?

A. 4

B. 3

C. 2

 $\mathsf{D.}-3$ 

#### Answer: B



#### Answer: A

3. Find the value of

 $\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ -7 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$ A. -1B. -41C. 41

D. 1

Answer: D

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**4.** To solve x + y = 3, 3x - 2y - 4 = 0 by determinant method find D.

A. 5

B. 1

C.-5

 $\mathsf{D.}-1$ 

Answer: C

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5. ax+by=c and mx+ny=d. If an
eq bm, then these

simultaneous equations have

A. Only one common solution

**B.** No solution

C. Infinite number of solution

D. Only two solution

Answer: A



6. Solve the simultaneous equations graphically.

2x + 3y = 12, x - y = 1

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7. Solve the simultaneous equations graphically.

$$x - 3y = 1, 3x - 2y + 4 = 0$$

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9. Solve the simultaneous equations graphically.

$$3x - y - 2 = 0, 2x + y = 8$$



10. Solve the simultaneous equations graphically.

3x+y=10, x-y=2

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**11.** Find the values of each of the following determinants.

 $\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$ 

**12.** Find the values of each of the follwing determinants.



15. Solve the following equations by Cramer's method.

4m-2n=-4, 4m+3n=16

16. Solve the following equations by Cramer's method.

$$3x-2y=rac{5}{2}, rac{1}{3}x+3y=\ -rac{4}{3}$$

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17. Solve the following equations by Cramer's method.

7x + 3y = 15, 12y - 5x = 39



18. Solve the following equations by Cramer's method.

$$\frac{x+y-8}{2} = \frac{x+2y-14}{3} = \frac{3x-4}{4}$$

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19. Solve the following simultaneous equations

$$\frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{3y} = \frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{x} + \frac{2}{y} = 0$$

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20. Solve the following simultaneous equations:

$$rac{7}{2x+1}+rac{13}{y+2}=27, rac{13}{2x+1}+rac{7}{y+2}=33$$

21. Solve the following simultaneous equations

$$\frac{148}{x} + \frac{231}{y} = \frac{527}{xy}, \frac{231}{x} + \frac{148}{y} = \frac{610}{xy}$$





**24.** A two digit number and the number with digits interchanged add up to 143. In the given number the digit in unit's place is 3 more than the digit in the ten's place. Find the original number.

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**25.** Kantabai bought  $1\frac{1}{2}$  kg tea and 5 kg sugar from a shop. She paid ₹ 50 as return fare for rickshaw. Total expense was ₹ 700. Then she realised that by ordering online the goods can be bought with free home delivery at the same price. So, next month she placed the order onliner for 2 kg tea and 7 kg sugar. She paid ₹ 880 for that. Find the rate of sugar and tea per kg.

26. Sum of the present ages of Manish and Savita is 31. Manish's age

3 years ago was 4 times the age of Savita. Find their present ages.



27. In a factory the ratio of salary of skilled and unskilled workers is
5 : 3. Total salary of one day of both of them is ₹ 720. Find daily
wages of skilled and unskilled workers.

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**Multiple Choice Questions** 

**1.** If x + y = 10 and x - y = 12, then

A. x = 11, y = 1

B. x = 11, y = -1

D. x = -11, y = -1

#### Answer:



**2.** If x - y = 10 and x = 2y, then

A. x =20, y = 20

B. x = 20, y = 10

C. x = 20, y = 0

D. x = -20, y = 10

#### Answer:



3. If 11x + 4y = 33 and 4x + 11y = 12, then x + y =

A. 3

B.-3

C. 5

D.-5

### Answer: A

$$4. \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & 4 \\ \frac{-1}{6} & \frac{3}{2} \end{vmatrix} = \\
A. \frac{7}{6} \\
B. \frac{-7}{6} \end{vmatrix}$$

C. 
$$\frac{1}{6}$$
  
D.  $\frac{-1}{6}$ 

Answer: A

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5. The value of m for which the value of the determinant  $\begin{vmatrix} -3 & m \\ -5 & -4 \end{vmatrix} =$  is-18 is A. 3 B. -3 C. 6 D. -6

Answer: D

**6.** Which of the following will give the solution of simultaneous equation by Cramer's rule ?

A. 
$$x = \frac{D}{D_x}, y = \frac{D}{D_y}$$
 where  $D \neq 0$   
B.  $x = \frac{D_x}{D}, y = \frac{D}{D_y}$  where  $D \neq 0$   
C.  $x = \frac{D}{D_x}, y = \frac{D_y}{D}$  where  $D \neq 0$   
D.  $x = \frac{D_x}{D}, y = \frac{D_y}{D}$  where  $D \neq 0$ 

#### Answer: D

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7. If  $D_x=20$  and D=5, then x=

### A. 20

B. 25

C. 4

 $\mathsf{D.}\,\frac{1}{4}$ 

### Answer: C



**8.** For the simultaneous equations 3x-8y=5 and x+2y=1

- A.  $D_x = 18, D_y = -2$
- B.  $D_x = 10, D_y = -2$
- $C. D_x = 18, D_y = 10$

D. 
$$D_x = -18, D_y = 2$$

#### Answer: A

**9.** Sum of two numbers is 35 and their difference is 13. Find the numbers.

A. 23 and 12

B. 24 and 11

C. 25 and 11

D. 21 and 14

Answer: B

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**Based On Practice Set 11** 

**1.** Solve x + y = 7 and 3x - 2y = 11.









**8.** Solve the simultaneous equations: x + 11y = 1, 8x + 13y = 2



Based On Practice Set 12

1. Solve the silultaneous equations by using Graphical method

$$x+y=7, x-y=5$$



$$x+y=8, x-y=2$$

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3. Solve the silultaneous equations by using Graphical method

x+y=4, 2x-y=2

![](_page_37_Picture_7.jpeg)

4. Solve the silultaneous equations by using Graphical method

$$x+y=7, 2x-3y=9$$

![](_page_38_Figure_2.jpeg)

5. Solve the silultaneous equations by using Graphical method

$$y = 6 - 3x, y = 4 - x$$

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6. Solve the simultaneous equations by using Graphical method

4x=y-5, y=2x+1

![](_page_38_Picture_8.jpeg)

7. Solve the silultaneous equations by using Graphical method

2x + y = 6, 3x + 4y = 4

![](_page_39_Figure_2.jpeg)

**2.** Find the value of the determinants:

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 16 \end{array}$ 

![](_page_40_Figure_2.jpeg)

**5.** Find the value of the determinants:

$$N = \begin{vmatrix} -8 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$
  
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6. Find the value of the determinant :  $\begin{vmatrix} -3 & 8 \\ 6 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$ 
  
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7. Find the value of the determinants:  $B = \begin{vmatrix} 2\sqrt{3} & 9 \\ 2 & 3\sqrt{3} \end{vmatrix}$ 
  
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8. Find the value of the determinants:

$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{vmatrix}$$

![](_page_42_Figure_0.jpeg)

x+y=10, x-y=2

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**11.** Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

3x - y = 7, x + 4y = 11

12. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

$$y = 2x - 19, 2x - 3y + 3 = 0$$

![](_page_43_Figure_2.jpeg)

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14. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

5x + 3y = -11, 2x + 4y = -10

15. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

$$y=rac{5x-10}{2}, 4x+y=\ -5$$

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16. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

3x + 2y + 11 = 0, 7x - 4y = 9

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17. Solve the simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule :

4x + 3y = 18, 3x - 2y = 5

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Based On Practice Set 14

![](_page_45_Figure_0.jpeg)

$$rac{1}{x}+rac{1}{y}=8, rac{4}{x}-rac{2}{y}=2$$

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2. Solve the simultaneous equations :

$$rac{4}{x} + rac{5}{y} = 7, rac{3}{x} + rac{4}{y} = 5$$

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![](_page_45_Figure_6.jpeg)

4. Solve the simultaneous equations :

$$rac{6x+3y}{xy}=6, rac{2x+4y}{xy}=5$$

5. 
$$\frac{5}{x-1} + \frac{1}{y-2} = 2 \frac{6}{x-1} - \frac{3}{y-2} = 1$$

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6. Solve the simultaneous equations :

$$rac{4}{x-y} + rac{1}{x+y} = 3, \, rac{2}{x-y} - rac{3}{x+y} = 5$$

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7. Solve the simultaneous equations  

$$\frac{10}{x+y} + \frac{2}{x-y} = 4, \frac{5}{x+y} - \frac{5}{3(x-y)} = \frac{-2}{3}$$

:

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

2. Difference between two numbers is 30. Twice the greater number

is less than 7 times the smaller number by 5. Find the numbers.

![](_page_47_Picture_3.jpeg)

**3.** Sum of ages of mother and her daughter is 60 years. After 15 years mother's age will be twice as that of her daughter's age at that time. Find their present ages.

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4. The permeter of a rectangle is 40 cm. The length of the rectangle

is more than double its breadth by 2. Find length and breadth.

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**5.** The perimeter of an isosceles triangle is 30 cm. The length of its congruent sides is 3 cm more than its base. Find the lengths of all the sides.

![](_page_48_Picture_6.jpeg)

**6.** On the first day of the sale of tickets of a drama, in all 35 tickets were sold. If the rates of the tickets were Rs. 20 and Rs. 40 per ticket and the total collection was Rs. 900. Find the number of tickets sold at each rate.

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7. A certain amount is equally distributed among certain number of studants. Each would get ₹ 2 less if 10 students were more and each would get ₹6 more is 15 students were less. Find the number of students and the amount distributed.

![](_page_49_Picture_3.jpeg)

**8.** Studants of a school were made to satand in rows for drill. If 3 student less were standing in each raw, 10 more rows were required

and if 5 students more were standing in each row then the number of rows was reduced by 10. Find the number of students participating in the drill.

![](_page_50_Picture_1.jpeg)

**9.** A boat takes 10 hours to travel 30 km upstream and 44 km downstream, but it takes 13 hours to travel 40 km upstream and 55 km downstream. Find the speed of the boat in still water and the speed of the stream.

![](_page_50_Picture_3.jpeg)

**Chapter Assessment** 

**1.** A three digit number is equal to 17 times the sum of its digits. If 198 is added to the number, the digits get reserved. The sum of the extreme digits is 1 less than the midle digit. Find the number.

![](_page_51_Figure_1.jpeg)

A. 2 B. -2 C. 3

 $\mathsf{D.}-3$ 

#### Answer: A

![](_page_51_Figure_5.jpeg)

**3.** If 
$$2x - 3y = 14$$
 and  $5x + 2y = 16$  than

A. 
$$x = 2, y = 4$$
  
B.  $x = -2, y = 4$   
C.  $x = 4, y = 2$   
D.  $x = 4, y = -2$ 

#### Answer: D

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**4.** 
$$\begin{vmatrix} -11 & 2 \\ 9 & -4 \end{vmatrix} =$$
  
A. 13  
B. -13  
C. 26

D. - 26

![](_page_53_Picture_0.jpeg)

5. If the difference between two numbers is 36 and one number is 4

times the other number, then the numbers are

A. 60 and 24

B. 48 and 12

C. 56 and 14

D. 48 and 24

#### Answer: B

![](_page_53_Picture_8.jpeg)

6. Find the value of the following determinates:

![](_page_54_Figure_1.jpeg)

8. For simultaneous equations in variables x and y, if  $D_x=-14, D_y=7$  and  $D=-35,\,$  then find the values of x and y.

![](_page_54_Picture_3.jpeg)

**9.** Complete the following table to draw graph of the equations.

![](_page_55_Picture_1.jpeg)

**10.** There are some instructions given below. Freme the equations form the information and write them in the blank boxes shown by arrows.

![](_page_55_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_55_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_55_Figure_5.jpeg)

**12.** Solve the following simultaneous equations by Graphical method : 4x - y = 6, 3x + 5y = 16

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13. Solve the following simultaneous equations by using Cramer's

rule:

3x + y = 1, 2x - 11y = 3

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14. Solve the following simultaneous equations :

$$rac{16}{x+y} + rac{2}{x-y} = 1, \, rac{8}{x+y} - rac{12}{x-y} = 7$$

**15.** The permeter of an isosceles triangle is 24 cm. The length of its congruent sides is 13 cm less then twice the length of its base. Find the lengths of all sides of the triangle.

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**16.** Out of 1900 km, Vishal travelled some distance by bus and some by aeroplane. Bus travels with average speed 60 km/hr and the average speed of aeroplane is 700 km/hr. It takes 5 hours to complete the journey. Find distance Vishal travelled by bus.

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17. Draw the graphs representing the equations 2x - y = 2 and 4x + 3y = 24 on the same graph paper. Find thearea of the triangles formed by these lines, the X-axis and the Y-axis.

![](_page_57_Picture_5.jpeg)

**18.** Sum of two numbers is 97. If the greater number is divided by the the smaller, the quotient is 7 and the remainder is 1. Find the numbers.

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**19.** Draw the graph of the equation x + 2y = 4 and 3x + 6y = 12. What do you observe ? How manny solutions do the equation have

? Write your conclusion.

![](_page_58_Picture_5.jpeg)

**20.** Cramer's rule, what is the nature of solution if D = 0? Explain with the help of an example.

![](_page_58_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_59_Picture_0.jpeg)