



MATHS

BOOKS - TARGET MATHS (HINGLISH)

PYTHAGORAS THEOREM



1. Verify that (3,4,5),(5,12,13),(8,15,17),(24,25,7) are the

Pythagorean triplets

2. Assin different values to a and b and obtain Pythagorean

triplets.



1. Idenetify , with reason , which of the following are Pythagorean triplets :

(3,5,4)



2. Idenetify , with reason , which of the following are Pythagorean triplets :

(4, 9, 12)

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3. Identify, with reason, which is Pythagorean triplets.

`(5,12,13)

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4. Idenetify , with reason , which of the following are Pythagorean triplets :

(24,70,74)





5. Idenetify , with reason , which of the following are

Pythagorean triplets :

(10,24,27)

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6. Idenetify , with reason , which of the following are

Pythagorean triplets :

(11,60,61)



9. See fiugre Find RP and PS using the ingormation given in

 \triangle PSR



10. For finding AB and BC with the help of information given in figure , complete following activity :



11. Find the side and perimeter of a square whose diagonal

is 10 cm .

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13. Find the diagonal of a rectangle whose length is 35cm and breadth is 12cm.



14. In the figure, M is the midpoint of QR. $\angle PRQ = 90^{\circ}$. Prove that $PQ^2 = 4PM^2 - 3PR^2$

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15. Walls of two buildings on either side of a street are parallel to each othe. A ladder 5.8m long is placed on the street such that its top just reaches the window of a

building at the height of 4m. On turning the ladder over to the other side of the street, its top touches the window of the other building at a height 4.2m. Find the width of the street.



1. In ΔPQR , point S is the midpoint of side QR. If PQ =11,

PR =17 PS =13 , find QR.

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Practice Set 2 3

1. In ΔABC , AB=10, AC=7, BC=9, then find the length of the

median drawn from point Cto side AB.



Practice Set 2 4



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Practice Set 2 5

1. In ΔABC , point M is the midpoint of BC,

 $AB^2 + AC^2 = 290cm$, AM=8cm,find BC.

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Practice Set 2 6

1. In the figure , point T is in the interior of rectangle PQRS.

Prove that,

 $TS^2 + TQ^2 = TP^2 + TR^2$

(As shown in the figure, draw seg $AB \mid \mid$ side SR and A - T - B.)





1. Out of the following which is the Pythagorean triplet ?

A. (1,5,10)

B. (3,4,5)

C. (2,2,2)

D. (5,5,2)

Answer: B



2. In a right angled triangle, if the sum of the squares of the sides making a right angle is 169, then what is the length

of the hypotenuse?

A. 15

B. 13

C. 5

D. 12

Answer: B



3. out of the dates given below which date constitutes a Pythagorean triplet?

A. $15 \, / \, 08 \, / \, 17$

B. 16/08/16

C.3/5/17

D. 4/9/15

Answer: A

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4. If a, b, c are sides of a triangle and $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$, then name the type of the triangle.

A. Obtuse angled triangle

B. Acute angled triangle

C. Right angled triangle

D. Equilateral triangle

Answer: C



5. Find perimeter of a square if its diagonal is $10\sqrt{2}$ cm .

A. 10 cm

B. $40\sqrt{2}$ cm

C. 20 cm

D. 40 cm

Answer: D



6. Altitude on the hypotenuse of a right angled triangle triangle divides it in two parts of lengths 4 cm and 9 cm. Find the length of the altitude.

A. 9 cm

B. 4 cm

C. 6 cm

D. $2\sqrt{6}$ cm

Answer: C



7. The height and base of a right angled triangle are 24cm

and 18cm, find the length of its hypotenuse.

A. 24 cm

B. 30 cm

C. 15 cm

D. 18 cm

Answer: B

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8. In ΔABC , $AB=6\sqrt{3}cm$, AC=12cm, BC=6cm.Find

the measure of $\angle A$.

A. $30^{\,\circ}$

B. 60°

C. 90°

D. $45^{\,\circ}$

Answer: A

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Problem Set 10

1. Find the height of an equiateral trinagle have side 2a .



2. Do sides 7cm, 24cm, 25cm form a right angled triangle?

Give reason.



3. Find the length of a diagonal of a rectangle having sides

11cm and 60cm.



4. Find the length of the hypotenuse of a right

angled triangle if remaining sides are 9 cm and 12 cm

5. A side of an isosceles right angled triangle is x. Find its

hypotenuse.



8. Find the diagonal of a rectangle whose length is 16 cm

area is 192 sq cm

Watch Video Solution 9. Find the length of the side and perimeter of an equilateral triangle whose height is $\sqrt{3}$ cm Watch Video Solution 10. In $\triangle ABC$, seg AP is a median. If BC = 18, $AB^2 + AC^2 = 260$ then find the length of AP.

11. ΔABC is an equilateral triangle. Point P is on base BC such $PC=rac{1}{3}$ BC, if AB=6 cm find AP.

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12. From the information given in the figure, prove that

 $PM = PN = \sqrt{3} \times a.$





13. Prove that the sum of the squares of the diagonals of a parallelogram is equal to the sum of the squares of its sides.

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14. Paranali and Prasad started walking to the East and to the North respectively, from the same point and at the same speed. After 2 hours distance between then was $15\sqrt{2}$ km. Find their speed per hour.



15. In $riangle ABC, riangle BAC = 90^\circ$, seg BL and seg CM are

medians of riangle ABC . Then prove that

 $4\big(BL^2+CM^2\big)=5BC^2$

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16. Sum of the squares of adjacent sides of a parallelogram

is 130 cm length of one of its diagonals is 14 cm. Find the

length of the other diagonal.





1. In ΔABC ,

 $\mathsf{seg}\ AD \perp \ \mathsf{seg}\ BC\text{,}$

DB = 3CD.

Prove that $2AB^2 = 2AC^2 + BC^2$.



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Problem Set 27



1. In an isosceles triangle, length of the congruent sides is

 $13 \ \mathrm{cm}$ and its base is $10 \ \mathrm{cm}.$ Find the distance between the

vertex opposite the base and the centroid.

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Problem Set 28

1. In a trapezium ABCD, seg $AB \mid \mid$ seg DC, seg $BD \perp$ seg AD, seg $AC \perp$ seg BC, if AD = 15, BC = 15 and AB = 25. Find $A(\Box ABCD)$.





Problem Set 29

1. In the adjoining figure, ΔPQR is an equilateral triangle. Point S is on seg QR. such that $QS = \frac{1}{3}QR$. Prove that : $9PS^2 = 7PQ^2$.

- **1.** Seg PM is a median of ΔPQR . If PQ=40,PR=42 and PM
- =29, find QR.





1. Seg AM is a median of ΔABC . If AB =22, AC =34, BC = 24,

find AM.

1. In ΔABC , point M is the midpoint of BC, $AB^2 + AC^2 = 290cm$, AM=8cm,find BC.

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2. Find the length of the side and perimeter of an equilateral triangle whose height is $\sqrt{3}$ cm

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Multiple Choice Questions

1. Which of the following triplets will not form a right angled triangle?

A. 50, 30, 40

B. 15, 20, 25

C. 20, 29, 21

D. 12, 16, 11

Answer: D

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2. If in $\triangle ABC$ AB =15 cm,BC = 17 cm and AC = 8 cm then

which of the following will be a right angle?

A. $\angle A$

B. $\angle B$

 $\mathsf{C}. \angle C$

D. non of these

Answer:

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3. From the figure given below, the length of PQ and PR are

••••••

and

•••••

respectively.



A. $8cm, 8\sqrt{2}cm$

- $\mathrm{B.}\,8\sqrt{2}cm,\,8cm$
- C. $8cm, 8\sqrt{3}cm$
- D., $8\sqrt{3}cm$, 8cm

Answer:



4. The length of the longest segment which can be drawn

in a rectangle of length 84cm and breadth 13 cm is

A. 84 cm

B. 85 cm

C. 86 cm

D. 97 cm

Answer:



5. If the diagonal of a square is $25\sqrt{2}cm$, then the length

of its side is

A. $50 \mathrm{cm}$

 $\mathrm{B.}\,25\,\mathrm{cm}$

 ${\rm C.}\,5\,{\rm cm}$

D. $5\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer: B

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6. If the length of the hypotenuse of isosceles right angled

triangle is 10 cm, then the length of the equal sides will be

A. 10 cm

.....

B. $10\sqrt{2}cm$
C. 5 cm

D. $5\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer: D

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7. If the diagonals of a rhombus are 12cm and 16cm, find the length of each side.

A. 10 cm

B. 20 cm

 $\mathrm{C.}\,10\sqrt{2}cm$

D. $20\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer:

8. The diagonal of a square of side 8 cm is

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A. 8 cm

B. $4\sqrt{2}cm$

 $\mathrm{C.}\,8\sqrt{2}cm$

D. $8\sqrt{3}cm$

Answer:

9.	In	an	isosceles	ΔABC ,	if
AC =	BC and	$AB^2 =$	$2AC^2$ then $\angle C$ =	= ?	
Α.	30°				
В.	45°				
C.	60°				
D.	90°				
Answe	er:				
0	Watch Vio	leo Soluti	on		

10. ABC is an isosceles triangle in which $\angle ACB = 90^{\circ}.$ If

AC = 2 cm, then the value of AB is

 $\mathsf{B.}\,2\sqrt{2}cm$

C. $3\sqrt{2}cm$

D. $4\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer:

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11. In an equilateral triangle ABC, If $AD\perp BC,\;$ B-D-C and

AB = 12 cm, then the value of AD is

A. 6 cm

B. $6\sqrt{3}cm$

C. 4 cm

D. $4\sqrt{3}cm$

Answer:



12. A man goes 9 m due east and then 40 m due north. How

far is he from the starting point?

A. 35 m

B. 39 m

C. 41 m

D. 45 m

Answer: C





13. A ladder 25 m long reaches a window of a building 20 m above the ground. Determine the distance of the foot of the ladder from the building.

A. 10 m

B. 12 m

C. 15 m

D. 18 m

Answer: C

14. In $\Delta PQR, \angle PQR = 90^{\circ}$ and $segQS \perp$ hypotnuse PR,-P-S-R,then

A.
$$PR^2 = PQ imes PR$$

B. $QS^2 = PS imes SR$

C.
$$PR^2 = PS imes SR$$

D.
$$QS^2 = PQ imes QR$$

Answer:

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15. In $\Delta ABC, \angle B = 90^{\circ}, BD \perp AC, A - D - C$. If

CD=2 cm and AD=8cm then BD is equal to

A. 2 cm

B. 4 cm

C. 6 cm

D. 8 cm

Answer:

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16. for the figure given below , which of the following

relations

is

corret

?



A. $P^2=qr$ B. $m^2+n^2=q^2+r^2$ C. $p^2=q^2+r^2$ D. $p^2=mn$

Answer:

17. In $\Delta PQR, PS$ is the median. If PQ=12 cm,PR=16cm



A. 10 cm

- B. $20\sqrt{2}cm$
- C. 20 cm
- D. $10\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer:



18. In $\triangle ABC$, CD is the median. If $AC^2 + BC^2 = 290$ and CD = 9 then AD =A. 6 B. 7 C. 8 D. 9

Answer:



Aditional Problems For Practice Based On The Practice Set 21

1. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

i. (15,10,35)



2. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

ii. (28,45,53)

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3. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

iii. (10,10,20)



4. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

iv. (16,63,65)



5. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

v. (20,21,29)

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6. Identify the Pythagorean triplets from the following:

vi. (9,20,21)

7. See the gven figure. In $\Delta ABC, \angle B = 90^\circ, \angle A = 30^\circ, AC = 14$, then findAB and BC.

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In

 $\Delta PQR, \angle P=30^{\circ}, \angle Q=60^{\circ}, \angle R=90^{\circ} ~~ ext{and}~~PQ=12cm$

, then find PR and QR.

8.



9. See the given figure, In ABC, seg $AD\perp$ seg $BC, \angle C=45^\circ, BD=5$ and $AC=8\sqrt{2},$

find AD and BC.





10. Find the length of the altitude of an equilateral triangle

with side 6 cm.



11. In the given figure, $\angle PQR = 90^\circ, \ {
m seg} \ QN \perp segPR, PN = 9, NR = 16$.Find QN.



12.	See	the		given		figre.	In
$\Delta PQR,$	$\angle PQR$ =	$=90^{\circ},$	seg	$QS \perp$	seg	PR,	then



13. In the right angled triangle, sides making right angle are 9cm and 12cm . Find the length of the hypotenuse.



15. Find the diagonal of a square whose side is 10 cm.

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16. Find the side of a square whose diagonal is $16\sqrt{2}cm$.				
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17. In $\ \Delta LMN, l=5, m=13, n=12.$ State whether				

 ΔLMN is a right angled triangle or not.



18. A ladder 10m long reaches a window 8 m above the ground. Find the distance of the foot of the ladder from base of the wall.





20. In $\triangle ABC$, $\angle C = 90^{\circ}$. If BC=a, CA=b, AB=c and the length of the altitude from vertex C on side AB is p, then show that i. cp=ab ii. $\frac{1}{(p)^2} = \frac{1}{(a)^2} + \frac{1}{(b)^2}$ Watch Video Solution

21. ΔDEF is an equilateral triangle. Seg $DP \perp$ side EF, and E-P-F. Prove that: $DP^2 = 3EP^2$



22. Prove that three times the square of any side of an equilateral-triangle is equal to four times the square of the altitude.

23. In an isosceles triangle PQR, PQ =PR and S is any point on side QR. Then prove that: $PQ^2 - PS^2 = QS imes SR$.

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Aditional Problems For Practice Based On The Practice Set 2 2

1. In the given figure, seg PM is a median of ΔPQR . PM = 9 and $PQ^2 + PR^2 = 290$, then find QR.



2. In the figure below, if $AB^2 + AC^2 = 122, BC = 10cm$,

then find the length of median drawm to side BC.



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3. In $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ABC = 90^{\circ}$, AB = 12, BC = 16 and seg BP is the median drawn to side AC. Find the length of seg BP.

4. Adjacent sides of a parallelogram are 11 cm and 17 cm. If the length of one of its diagonal is 26 cm, find the length of the other.

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5. Prove that the sum of the squares of the diagonals of a

rhombus is equal to the sum of the squares of the sides.



Chapter Assessment

1. Which of the following triplets will not form a right angled triangle?

A. (5,12,13)

B. (8,15,17)

C. (20,10,11)

D. (0,40,41)

Answer:

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2. In $\Delta PQR, \angle Q=30^\circ, \angle R=90^\circ$ and the length of the

hypotenuse is 20 cm. What will be length of QR?

A. 10cm

B. $10\sqrt{3}cm$

 $\mathrm{C.}\,10\sqrt{2}cm$

D. $5\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer:

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3. If the length of the diagonal of a square is 16 cm, then its

perimeter will be

A. 32cm

B. $32\sqrt{2}cm$

C. 64cm

D. $64\sqrt{2}cm$

Answer:

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4. In $\Delta PQR, \angle Q = 90^{\circ}$ and $QS \perp PR$. If PS=32cm,

SR=8cm, then QS=



A. 8cm

 $\mathrm{B.}\,2\sqrt{10}cm$

C. 16cm

D. 40cm

Answer:



5. Find the diagonal of rectangle having length and breadth 12cm and 8cm respectively.

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6. In
$\Delta ABC, ~~ \mathrm{AP} ~\mathrm{is}~\mathrm{a}~\mathrm{median}.~\mathrm{If}~~ AP=7, AB^2+AC^2=260,$
then find BC.
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7. For finding AB and BC with the help of information given

in figure , complete following activity :



8. A 50 m long ladder reaches a window 14 m above the ground. Find the distance of the foot of the ladder from the base of the wall.





11. Prove that, in a right-angled triangle, the square of hypotenuse is equal to the sum of the square of remaining two sides.

12. ΔABC is an equilateral triangle. Point P is on base BC such that $PC = \frac{1}{3}BC$, if AB = 6 cm find AP.

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14. The length of one side of a parallelogram is 17 cm. If the length of its diagonals are 12 cm and 26 cm, then find the length of the other sides of the parallelogram.



16. If a and b are natural numbers and a > b, then show that $(a^2 + b^2)$, $(a^2 - b^2)$, (2ab) is a Pythagorean triplet. Find two Pythagorean triplets using any convenient values of a and b.

