# GEOGRAPHY

# BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)

# HUMAN SETTLEMENTS

Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Choose The Right Answer Of The Followings From The Given Options

**1.** Which one of the following towns is NOT located on a river bank ?

A. Agra

B. Bhopal

C. Patna

D. Kolkata

Answer: B

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**2.** Which one of the following is NOT the part of the definition of a town as per the census of India ?

   A. population density of 400 persons per sq km.

   B. presence of municipality, corporation, etc.

   C. More than 75 % of the population engaged in primary sector.

D. Population size of more than 5,000 persons.

**Answer: C**

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**3.** In which one of the following environments does one expect the presence of dispersed rural settlements ?

A. 1. Alluvial plains of Ganga

B. 2. Arid and semi - arid regions of

 Rajasthan

C. 3. Lower valleys of Himalayas

D. 4. Forests and hills in north - east

**Answer: D**

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**4.** Which one of the following group of cities have been arranged in the sequence of their ranks i.e. 1,2,3 and 4 in size ?

A. Greater Mumbai, Bangalore, Kolkata, Chennai

B. Delhi, Greater Mumbai, Chennai, kolkata

C. kolkata, Greater Mumbai, Chennai, Kolkata

D. Greater Mumbai, Kolkata, Delhi, Chennai

Answer: D

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**1.** What are garrisson towns ?

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**2.** How can one identify an urban agglomeration ?

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**3.** What are the main factors for the location of villages in desert regions ?

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**4.** What are metropolitan cities ? How are they different from urban agglomerations ?

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Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Answer The Following Questtions In About 150 Words

**1.** Discuss the features of different types of rural settlements.

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**2.** Can one imagine the presence of only one - function town ? Why do the cities become multi - functional ?

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## Additional Questions Solved I Very Short Answer Type Questions

**1.** Define human settlements.

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**2.** Which factors help in determining types of settlement ?

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**3.** Define and name an ancient town.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**4.** 1.Which are the medieval towns of India ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**5.** Why did the foreigners first establish the modern towns in India ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**6.** What percentage of people in India live in urban centres ?

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**7.** How is level of urbanization measured ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**8.** How many million plus cities are there in

India ? Name the largest

and the smallest one.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**9.** What can be the size of human settlement ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**10.** Classify the human settlements on the basis of economic activities.

**11.** Define urban settlements.

**12.** Name different types of rural settlements.

**13.** What are different categories of Indian towns on the basis of history ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Which towns have developed in India after independence?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Name the ancient towns of India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**16.** Name those towns which have become

mega cities.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**17.** Name the biggest urban agglomeration of

India.

**18.** On the basis of census, in how many categories have towns of India been divided ?

**▶ Watch Video Solution**

**19.** What is a metropolitan city ?

**▶ Watch Video Solution**

**20.** Are towns static in their functions ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**21.** Name a few religious and cultural towns of India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**22.** 1.Name some of the tourist towns of India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**23.** 1.What are garrisson cantonment towns ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

## Additional Questions Solved Ii Short Answer Type Questions

**1.** Give two characteristics of urban settlement in India. How are cities connected to rural centres ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**2.** Write a note on evolution of towns in India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**3.** What factors are responsible for different types of rural settlements in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**4.** Where do we find clustered settlements in India ? Explain their features.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**5.** 1. Write a few features of rural settlements :

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**6.** 1. Write a few features of urban settlements.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**7.** Explain the classification of urban settlement on the basis of population size.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**8.** What do you mean by urbanisation and levels of urbanisation in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**9.** What factors are responsible for different types of human settements ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**10.** When did maximum urban growth take place in India ? What were its causes ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**11.** What do you mean by urban agglomeration ?

**12.** What is the total urban population of India ? In which type of towns

does this populations live ?

**13.** Name different types of towns on the basis of their functions.

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**1.** Define Human settlement. Briefly describe the rural settlement types in India.

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**2.** How many classes of town are there in India based on population size ? Give the size as well. Which of them has the highest percentage of people ?

**3.** Write a note on functional classification of towns.

**1.** Study table 4.1 and write a note on Trends of urbanization in India during 1901 - 2001.

| Year | Total number of towns/UAs | Urban Population (in Thousands) | % share of Total population | Decadal growth rate (%) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1901 | 1,827 | 25,851.9 | 10.84 | — |
| 1911 | 1,815 | 25,941.6 | 10.29 | 0.35 |
| 1921 | 1,949 | 28,086.2 | 11.18 | 8.27 |
| 1931 | 2,072 | 33,456.0 | 11.99 | 19.12 |
| 1941 | 2,250 | 44,153.3 | 13.86 | 31.97 |
| 1951 | 2,843 | 62,443.7 | 17.29 | 41.42 |
| 1961 | 2,365 | 78,936.6 | 17.97 | 26.41 |
| 1971 | 2,590 | 1,09,114 | 19.91 | 38.23 |
| 1981 | 3,378 | 1,59,463 | 23.34 | 46.14 |
| 1991 | 4,689 | 2,17,611 | 25.71 | 36.47 |
| 2001 | 5,161 | 2,85,355 | 27.78 | 31.13 |
| 2011* | 7,935 | 3,77,000 | 31.16 | 31.08 |

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**1.** Differentiate between urban and rural settlements in India.

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**2.** Differentiate between semi - clustered and dispersed settlements.

▶ Watch Video Solution

**1.** 'Compact or clustered village is a universal feature in the northern plains''. Give reasons.

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**2.** Mention how will you judge whether a settlement to be classified as a town according to 2001 census.

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**1.** Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols :

Cities with more than 10 million population.

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**1.** 1.Name the most developed religious and cultural centre of the ancient period in India.

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**2.** Name the largest metropolitan city of madhya pradesh. Write its population according to Census 2001.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**3.** 1.Name the largest metropolitan city of Madhya Pradesh. What was its population according to the census 2001 ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**4.** Which class of cities has the highest percentage of urban population in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**5.** 1. What is the population size of class II cities in India ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**6.** Which class of cities has the largest number of towns and cities in India ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**7.** 1.Give any two examples of Ancient towns of India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**8.** 1.Give the meaning of human settlement.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**9.** Name the metropolitan city of Karnataka State as per 2001 census.

**Watch Video Solution**

**10.** 1.Name the metropolitan city of Bihar.

**Watch Video Solution**

**11.** Name any two 'Garrisson Contonment' cities of India.

**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** Name any two famous transport cities of India

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**13.** Name any two famous administrative cities of India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Give any two examples of mining towns in India.

**15.** Give the meaning of 'clustered rural settlement' of India.

**16.** 1. Give one example of ancient historical town of Bihar.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**17.** Distinguish between towns and villages on the basis of occupation.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**18.** What two factors mostly helped in the development of ancient towns in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**19.** 1. How is the level of urbanisation measured in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**20.** Name any two 'Garrisson Contonment' cities of India.

▶ Watch Video Solution

## Previous Years Board Questions Solved Ii Short Answer Type Questions

**1.** Explain any three characteristics of clustered rural settlement of India.

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**2.** Which type of rural settlements are found in Rajasthan ? Explain the main factor which is responsible for the development of such settlements.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**3.** Explain any three features of clustered settlements found in India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**4.** Explain any three characteristics of clustered rural settlements of India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**5.** Explain any three characteristics of dispersed settlements found in India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**6.** What type of rural settlements are generally found in the fertile alluvial plains of India ? Mention any two features of such type of settlements.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**7.** Classify Indian towns on the basis of their evolution in three different periods. Name one town of each period.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**8.** Divide the population of the world into two groups on basis of residence. How do they differ from each other ? Explain any two points of difference.

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**9.** Explain any three factors that determine the type of rural settlements in India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**10.** What are hamleted settlements ? Mention any two areas of India where such settlements are found.

▶ Watch Video Solution

**11.** Explain any three characteristics of dispersed settlements found in India.

▶ Watch Video Solution

**12.** Differentiate between urban and rural settlements in India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**13.** Give the meaning of 'dispersed settlements'. Explain any two reasons for the development of such settlements in India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Differentiate between 'Hamleted and Dispersed' rural settlements of India.

**15.** 'Many of the modern towns in India were developed during the period of British domination". Substantiate the statement.

**16.** Explain any three characteristics of clustered rural settlements of India.

**17.** Explain any three features of semi-clustered rural settlements of India.

**18.** How have the modern towns developed in India ? Explain.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**19.** Explain the three basic differences between rural and urban settlements in India.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**20.** Explain any three features of urban settlements in India.

## Worksheet Based On Chapter 4 Answer The Following Questions Briefly

**1.** Give two characteristice of clustered settlement.

**2.** List two areas of semi-clustered settlement.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**3.** Give the local reasons of hamleted settlement.

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**4.** What leads to disperased settlement ?

> ▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**5.** List the Mega cities of India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**6.** Which state has maximum number of

metros ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**7.** Which towns have developed in India after independence?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**8.** Census of India classifies towns into how many classes ? What is the population size of class 1 cities ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**9.** What % of urban population lives in mega cities ? How many mega cities are there ? Name them.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**10.** Give one example each of Mining, Commercial, Industrial and Transport towns.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**11.** Differentiate between urban and rural settlements in India.

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**12.** What factors are responsible for different types of rural settlements in India ?

▶ **Watch Video Solution**

**13.** Give examples to show that rural & urban settlements are interrelated.

[▶] **Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Classify Indian towns on the basis of their evolution in three different periods. Name one town of each period.

[▶] **Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Define urban agglomeration.

**16.** Write a note on the Functional Classification of towns.