



GEOGRAPHY

BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)

LAND RESOURCES AND AGRICULTURE

Ncert Textbook Questions Solved

1. Choose the right answers of the followings
from the given options:

Which one of the following is NOT a land-use category?

A. 1. Fallow land

B. 2. Marginal land

C. 3. Net Area Sown

D. 4. Culturable Wasteland

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

2. Choose the right answers of the followings from the given options:

What one of the following is the main reason due to which share of forest has shown an increase in the -last forty years?

A. Extensive and efficient efforts of afforestation

B. Increase in community forest land

C. Increase in notified area allocated for forest growth

D. Better peoples' participation in managing forest area.

Answer: C



View Text Solution

3. Choose the right answers of the followings from the given options:

Which one of the following is the main form of degradation in irrigated areas?

A. 1. Gully erosion

B. 2. Wind erosion

C. 3. Salinisation of soils

D. 4. Siltation of land

Answer: C



Watch Video Solution

4. Choose the right answers of the followings
from the given options:

Which one of the following crops is not cultivated under dryland farming?

A. Ragi

B. Jowar

C. Groundnut

D. Sugarcane

Answer: D



Watch Video Solution

5. Choose the right answers of the followings from the given options:

In which of the following group of countries of the world, HYVs of wheat and rice were developed?

A. Japan and Australia

B. U.S.A. and Japan

C. Mexico and Philippines

D. Mexico and Singapore

Answer: C



Watch Video Solution

6. Differentiate between barren wasteland and culturable wasteland.



Watch Video Solution

7. How would you distinguish between net sown area and gross cropped area?



Watch Video Solution

8. What is the difference between dryland and wetland farming?



Watch Video Solution

9. Why is the strategy of increasing cropping intensity important in a country like India?



Watch Video Solution

10. How do you measure total cultivable land?





Watch Video Solution

11. What are the different types of environmental problems of land resources in India?



Watch Video Solution

12. What are the important strategies for agricultural development followed in the post-independence period in India?



Watch Video Solution

Additional Questions Solved Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Define land-use.



View Text Solution

2. What factors influence land-use to a large extent?



Watch Video Solution

3. Define Common Property Resources (CPR).



Watch Video Solution

4. How is cropping intensity calculated?



Watch Video Solution

5. 1. Which is the 2nd most important cereal crop in India?



Watch Video Solution

6. 1. Where is bajra grown in India?



Watch Video Solution

7. 1.What are the main fibre crops of India?

How are they used?



Watch Video Solution

8. What is India's rank in sugarcane production of the world?



Watch Video Solution

9. Name the beverage crops of India.



Watch Video Solution

10. Cotton is grown in which season? Name another crop of this season.



Watch Video Solution

11.1. Name the coarse cereals.



Watch Video Solution

12. What is India's rank in cotton production?



Watch Video Solution

13. What percentage of cropped area in India is under rice & wheat cultivation?



View Text Solution

14. What is India's rank in rice production in the world?



Watch Video Solution

15. What are the functions of Land Revenue Department?



Watch Video Solution

16. What are the functions of the Survey of India?



Watch Video Solution

17. Explain two reasons for the increase pressure on agricultural land in developing country like India.



Watch Video Solution

18. Why is it important for India to develop land saving technology?



Watch Video Solution

19. Why are various crop seasons not found in south India?



Watch Video Solution

20. Explain why does the southern parts of India grow the same crops thrice a year?



Watch Video Solution

21. What are fibre crops?



Watch Video Solution

22. What are beverage crops?



Watch Video Solution

23. Name the programmes initiated in the end of 1960 for development of agriculture.



Watch Video Solution

24. What do you mean by low productivity?



Watch Video Solution

25. Name the two HYV seeds imported in 1960.



Watch Video Solution

26. What do you mean by small and fragmented landholdings?



Watch Video Solution

27. What do you mean by underemployment?



View Text Solution

28. What is barren and wasteland?



Watch Video Solution

29. Define fallow land?



Watch Video Solution

30. What is fallow other than current fallow?



Watch Video Solution

Additional Questions Solved Short Answer Type Questions

1. Which four categories witnessed a decline in land use? Why?



Watch Video Solution

2. What are the varieties of rice in India?



Watch Video Solution

3. What is the importance of pulses in India?



Watch Video Solution

4. What problems are faced by the fibre crops in India?



Watch Video Solution

5. Write a note on tea cultivation in India.



Watch Video Solution

6. What is the importance of coarse cereals in India?



Watch Video Solution

7. Why does India need irrigation?



Watch Video Solution

8. What are the advantages of common property resources?



Watch Video Solution

9. Explain the conditions for the growth of wheat.



Watch Video Solution

10. Explain the conditions for the growth of rice.



Watch Video Solution

11. Which crops are included in oilseeds? Give a brief account of their production.



Watch Video Solution

12. Give the desired conditions for the growth of cotton.



Watch Video Solution

13. Give the desired conditions for the growth of sugarcane.



Watch Video Solution

14. What is package technology?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

15. Give the land-use categories based on Land revenue records.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

Additional Questions Solved Long Answer Type Questions

1. Give the land-use categories based on Land revenue records.



Watch Video Solution

2. How is land significant/valuable in the livelihood of people?



Watch Video Solution

3. What is the staple crop of our country? How many varieties are there? What is India's contribution to the world? Where is it grown in India?



Watch Video Solution

4. Write a note on agricultural development in India.



Watch Video Solution

5. Show with example the development of agricultural with technology.



Watch Video Solution

6. Write a note on the problems of Indian agriculture.



Watch Video Solution

7. Define common property resources.



Watch Video Solution

8. Classify farming based on the 'source of moisture'.



Watch Video Solution

9. What are the three economic factors that affect land-use?

OR

Describe the three types of changes that of changes that an economy undergoes which affect its land use pattern.



Watch Video Solution

10. Which three categories have undergone increase in land use pattern? Explain why.



Watch Video Solution

11. What do you mean by small and fragmented landholdings?



Watch Video Solution

12. What is the importance of pulses in our diet? What are the main pulses grown in India?



Watch Video Solution

Additional Questions Solved Differentiate Between

1. What is the basic difference between Land Revenue Department and Survey of India?



Watch Video Solution

2. Differentiate between protective irrigation and productive irrigation.



Watch Video Solution

Additional Questions Solved Higher Order Thinking Skills Hots

1. Compare the features of productive and protective irrigation.



Watch Video Solution

2. Why is traditional cropping pattern changing in India nowadays?



Watch Video Solution

3. The Green Revolution was not equally successful in all parts of India. Why?



Watch Video Solution

4. Indian farmers gamble with the monsoon.
Illustrate this statement.



Watch Video Solution

5. Why do the large number of farmers produce crops for self-consumption in India?



Watch Video Solution

Additional Questions **Solved** **Map** **Based**

1. Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols.

(i) Rice producing states (ii) Wheat producing states



Watch Video Solution

2. Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols.

(i) Major maize producing states

(ii) Major jowar producing states

(iii) Major bajra producing states



Watch Video Solution

3. Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols.

(i) Leading producer of groundnut

(ii) Leading producer of sugarcane



Watch Video Solution

4. Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols.

(i) Leading cotton producing states

(ii) Leading jute producing states



Watch Video Solution

5. Locate and label the following on the political map of India with appropriate symbols.

(i) Tea producing states

(ii) Coffee producing states



Watch Video Solution

**Previous Years Board Questions Solved Very
Short Answer Type Questions**

1. How is cropping intensity calculated?



Watch Video Solution

2. How is the productive irrigation able to achieve high productivity in India?



Watch Video Solution

3. What is the main objective of productive irrigation in India?



Watch Video Solution

4. What is the contribution of India in the production of rice in the world?



Watch Video Solution

5. What is the meaning of common property resources?



Watch Video Solution

6. Mention the two processes that induce land degradation in India.



Watch Video Solution

7. Classify rainfed farming on the basis of adequacy of soil moisture during cropping season.



Watch Video Solution

Previous Years Board Questions Solved Short Answer Type Questions

1. Explain any three features of common property resources in India.



Watch Video Solution

2. Explain any three factors responsible for land degradation in India.



Watch Video Solution

3. Classify rainfed farming of India into two categories on the basis of adequacy of soil moisture during cropping season. Explain any two features of each.



Watch Video Solution

4. Explain the three types of changes that have affected land use in India.



Watch Video Solution

5. How is land resource more crucial to the livelihood of the people depending on agriculture in India? Explain.



Watch Video Solution

6. Classify Indian farming into two groups on the basis of main source of moisture for crops. Write two features of each.



Watch Video Solution

7. Explain how the 'small size of the farm' and 'fragmentation of the holding' are the two major problems of Indian agriculture.



Watch Video Solution

8. Explain any three features of 'dryland farming' in India.



Watch Video Solution

9. Describe any three characteristics of 'wetland farming' in India.



Watch Video Solution

10. Define the term 'Net Sown Area'. Explain any two features of each of dryland farming and wetland farming.



Watch Video Solution

11. State any two characteristics each of the three distinct 'cropping seasons' of India.



Watch Video Solution

12. Differentiate between protective irrigation and productive irrigation.



Watch Video Solution

13. Study the given diagram carefully and answer the questions that follow:



Which land use category has shown the highest increasing trend? What percentage in reporting area has increased in that category, during the given period?



View Text Solution

14. Study the given diagram carefully and answer the questions that follow:



Explain any two reasons responsible for the increasing trend in that category.



View Text Solution

Previous Years Board Questions Solved Long Answer Type Questions

1. How the small size of land holding and degradation of cultivable land are the two major problems of Indian agriculture? Explain both these problems with examples.



Watch Video Solution

2. Explain any five problems related to Indian Agriculture.

OR

Describe any five major problems related to

Indian Agriculture.

OR

Analyse any five major problems of Indian agriculture.



Watch Video Solution

3. Explain the term 'cropping intensity'.

Describe the three cropping seasons in India.



Watch Video Solution

4. Explain the importance of foodgrains in the Indian agricultural economy. Describe any three characteristics of rice cultivation.

OR

any three characteristics of rice cultivation. in the Indian agricultural economy. Describe any three characteristics of rice cultivation.



Watch Video Solution

5. Why is the area under pastures decreasing in India? How do the changes in the economy effect the changes in land use? Explain.



Watch Video Solution

6. "Erratic monsoon" and 'Indebtness are the major problems of Indian agriculture.' Suggest and explain the measures to overcome these problems.



Watch Video Solution

7. 'Low productivity and Fragmentation of land holdings are the major problems of Indian agriculture'. Suggest and explain measures to overcome these problems.



Watch Video Solution

8. Review any five measures adopted to solve the problems of Indian agriculture.



Watch Video Solution

1. Answer the following questions briefly:

Differentiate between geographical area and reporting area.



Watch Video Solution

2. Answer the following questions briefly:

What is gross sown area? How is it different from net sown area?



Watch Video Solution

3. Answer the following questions briefly:

List two reasons for continued pressure on agricultural land.



Watch Video Solution

4. Answer the following questions briefly:

What percentage of the cropped area is under cereals? Where does India stand in the world?



Watch Video Solution

5. Answer the following questions briefly:

Name the leading wheat growing states.



Watch Video Solution

6. Answer the following questions briefly:

Which is both a food & a fodder crop? Where does it grow?



Watch Video Solution

7. Answer the following questions briefly:

List two importance's of pulses in India.



Watch Video Solution

8. Answer the following questions briefly:

Define green revolution.



Watch Video Solution

9. Answer the following questions briefly:

Which crops come under millets? Why are they

important in India?



Watch Video Solution

10. Answer the following questions briefly:

List four items of common property resources.



Watch Video Solution

11. What are the three economic factors that affect land-use?

OR

Describe the three types of changes that of changes that an economy undergoes which affect its land use pattern.



Watch Video Solution

12. Answer the following questions briefly:

Give three features of Common Property Resources.



Watch Video Solution

13. Answer the following questions briefly:

List three significance of land as a resource to the agricultural people.



Watch Video Solution

14. Answer the following questions briefly:

Distinguish between the cropping seasons in India.



Watch Video Solution

15. Answer the following questions briefly:

What is the staple food of India? Write a note on its (i) Geographical requirements (ii) Area (iii) Importance.



Watch Video Solution

16. Answer the following questions briefly:

List the growing problems faced by the cotton cultivators in India.



Watch Video Solution

17. Answer the following questions briefly:

Why is sugarcane cultivation shifting to southern India?



Watch Video Solution

18. Answer the following questions briefly:

List six strategies which helped agricultural development in India.



Watch Video Solution

19. Answer the following questions briefly:

Briefly enumerate the changes in the land use pattern in India during 1960-61.



Watch Video Solution

20. Answer the following questions briefly:

Categories farming on the basis of the main source of moisture.



Watch Video Solution

21. Answer the following questions briefly:

Write a note on the problems faced by Indian agriculture.



Watch Video Solution