

# **GEOGRAPHY**

## **BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)**

### **MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**

**Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Choose The  
Right Answer**

**1. Which is not a factor of industrial location?**

A. 1. Market

B. 2 Capital

C. 3. Population Density

D. 4. Power

**Answer:**



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**2. The earliest Iron and Steel Company to be established in India was:**

A. 1.IISCO

B. 2. TISCO

C. 3. Visvesvaraiya Iron and Steel Works

D. 4. Mysore Iron and Steel Works

**Answer:**



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**3.** The first modern cotton mill was established in Mumbai because:

A. 1.Mumbai is a port

B. 2. It is located near cotton growing area

C. 3. Mumbai was the financial centre

D. 4. All of the above.

**Answer:**



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**4. The nucleus of the Hugli Industrial Region is:**

A. 1. Kolkata-Haora (Howrah)

B. 2. Kolkata Rishra

C. 3. Kolkata-Medinipur

D. 4. Kolkata-Konnagar

**Answer:**



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5. Which one of the following is the second largest producer of sugar:

A. 1. Maharashtra

B. 2. Uttar Pradesh

C. 3. Punjab

D. 4. Tamil Nadu

**Answer:**



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**Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Answer The  
Following Questions In About 50 Words**

1. 1. Why do you think that the iron and steel industry is basic to the industrial development of any country?



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2. Name the two sectors of the cottage textile industries. How are they different?



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3. Why is the sugar industry a seasonal industry?



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4. What is the raw material base for the petrochemical industry? Name some of the products of this industry.



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5. What is the major impact of Information Technology (IT) revolution in India?



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**Ncert Textbook Questions Solved Answer The Following Questions In About 150 Words**

1. How did the Swadeshi movement give a major impetus to the cotton textiles industry?



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2. What do you understand by liberalisation, privatisation and globalisation? How have they helped industrial development in India?



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## **Additional Questions Solved Very Short Answer Type Questions**

1. Why manufacturing is significant?



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2. For which industries market plays an important role for their location.



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3. Which state has the largest number of cotton mills?



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4. Where and when was the first cotton mill set up?



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5. Which is the 2nd most important agro-based industry in India?



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6. Which state is the largest producer of sugar?



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7. What is the contribution of IT industry towards India's GDP?



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8. When was the new Industrial policy undertaken?



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9. 1. How many Major Industrial Region are there?



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**10.1.** Name the important industrial regions of India.



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**11.** Chhotanagpur Industrial belt primarily occupies which states?



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**12.** What is manufacturing?



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**13.** Classify industries on the basis of size.



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**14.** Classify industries on the basis of ownership .



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**15.** Classify industries on the basis of product.



**View Text Solution**

**16.** Classify industries on the basis of the use of their products.



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**17. 1.** When and with whose collaboration was Rourkela Steel Plant established?



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**18.** 1. When and with whose collaboration was Bhilai Steel Plant established?



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** 1. Which industries are included in traditional industries?



**Watch Video Solution**

**20.** 1.Why are petrochemical industries and IT industry considered as modern industries?



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**21.** Who started the first naphtha based chemical industry?



**Watch Video Solution**

**22.** Name the first Naptha based chemical industries.



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**23.** What was the impact of the policy of dereservation in 1991?



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**24.** 1.Which sectors have received the highest FDI in India?



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**25.** Name the raw materials essential for iron and steel industry. Why should they be located near the source of its raw materials?



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**26.** Iron and steel industry is only in public sector. Why?



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**27.** What does TISCO stand for?



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**28.** What does IISCO stand for?



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**29.** 1.Name the new steel plants that were set up in fourth plan period. How are they different from earlier ones?



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**30.** Which city is referred to as the petrochemical industry?



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**31.** Name the important petrochemical centres of India.



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**32.** What are polymers made from?



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**33.** Name the important minor industrial regions of India.







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**34.** Name the important industrial regions of India.



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## Additional Questions Solved Short Answer Type Questions

**1.** List the significance of the secondary sector.



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2. Why are synthetic fibres gaining importance? Name some locations where they are located.



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3. What is knowledge based industry? Why is it gaining importance?



**Watch Video Solution**

4. What is the impact of globalisation in India?



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5. What do you mean by globalisation in Indian context?



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6. Why there is spatial variation in FDI in India?



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7. How are industrial regions distributed in our country? List the indices used to identify them.



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8. Give a brief description of IISCO.



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**9.1.** Why are most of sugar mills established in sugarcane producing areas?



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**10.1.** Why are the sugarcane industries located within the cane producing areas?



**Watch Video Solution**

**11. 1.** Why iron and steel industry is located in peninsular plateau?



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**12.** What are the factors affecting cotton textile industry?



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**13.** What favourable conditions are present in India for development of cotton industry?



**Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Give reasons for the development of cotton textile industries in India.



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Why did the development of cotton textile industries occur in and around Mumbai?



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**16.** 1. Give a brief account of cotton textile industry in India.



**Watch Video Solution**



**17.** 1. Cotton textile has been facing problem.Discuss.



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** State the importance of sugar industry in India.



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** What are petrochemical industries?



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**20.** Define petrochemical industries. Name four sub-groups of the products of these industries.



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**21.** Name the three organisations working in petrochemical under the administration

control of the department of chemical and petrochemicals.



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**22.** What is the major impact of IT revolution in India?



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**23.** Give one difference textile and steel industries.



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**24.** What role do manufacturing industries play in development of an economy?



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**25.** Classify industries on the basis of the nature of manufactured products.



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26. What do you mean by Foot Loose industries? Give its features.



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27. 1. Name some integrated steel plants of India.



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**28.** Name some other steel plants of India other than integrated steel plants.



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**29.** Name the steel plants of India established in collaboration with a foreign country.



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## Additional Questions Solved Long Answer Type Questions

1. Why most of the iron and steel industries are located in the Chhotanagpur plateau?



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2. Explain different phases of development of cotton industry in India.



**Watch Video Solution**

**3.** Explain different phases of development of petrochemical industry in India.



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**4.** Write a detailed note on Hugli industrial area.



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5. What were the policies adopted under New Industrial Policy 1991? What were its objectives?



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6. Explain the objectives and measures initiated under new industrial policy announced in 1991.



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7. Name the major areas where sugar industries are located?



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8. Name the major leading producing areas of sugar in India.



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9. Distinguish between textile industry & Steel industry.



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**Additional Questions Solved Higher Order Thinking Skills Hots**

1. Globalisation has widened the gap between the developed and developing states of India. Justify the statement.



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2. How does FDI benefit the economy?



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3. "Iron and Steel industry is called a basic and heavy and industry". Why? Explain.



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4. Discuss the various locational advantages of iron and steel industry in Jamshedpur.



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5. Availability of labour is the biggest cause for development of Hugli industrial region. Justify



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**Additional Questions Solved Map Based Questions**

1. Label and locate the following on physical map of India.

Iron and steel plants - Bhadravati, Bhilai, Bokaro, Durgapur Rourkela and Jamshedpur.



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2. Label and locate the following on physical map of India

Cotton textiles centre - Ahmedabad, Surat ,

Gwalior, Varanasi, Murshidabad, Pune, Nagpur ,  
Solapur and Mysore.



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**3.** Label and locate the following on physical map of India.

Software technology park- Gandhinagar ,  
Srinagar , Mohali , Shimla, Delhi, Noida, Kanpur  
, Indore , Hyderabad , Bhubaneshwar.



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4. Label and locate the following on physical map of India.

Important industrial regions- Gurgaon - Delhi-  
Meerut region, Chhotanagpur region, Mumbai  
-Pune Region , Bangolare- Tamil Nadu region,  
Gujarat region , Hugli region, Kollam  
Thiruvananthapuram region. Vishakhapatnam  
Guntur.



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## Previous Years Board Questions Solved Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. What was the main reason for establishing the first cotton textile mill in Mumbai?



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2. 1. Name the iron and steel plant located in Chhattisgarh.



**Watch Video Solution**

3. 1. Which is the largest sugar producing state of India?



**Watch Video Solution**

4. 1. Which state of India has the largest number of cotton mills?



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5. Name the two rivers that provide water to Tata Iron and Steel Company (TISCO).



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6. "Why is the large integrated steel industry located close to the source of raw material?"



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7. Explain one reason for the import of petroleum and its products in large quantities in India.



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8. Mention any two factors responsible for the establishment of cotton textile mills in Mumbai.



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## Previous Years Board Questions Solved Short Answer Type Questions

1. Name the three leading cotton textile producing states of India and also state the most important centre of this industry in each of these states.



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2. Explain three main factors responsible for dispersal of cotton textile industry in India.



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3. Explain any three factors which have contributed to industrial development of Hugli industrial region.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Analyse any three locational factors which helped in the development of 'Hugli Industrial Region'.





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5. State any six major liberalization measures announced by the government of India under the new industrial policy.



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6. On the basis of ownership classify industry of the world into three groups. Explain the main features of these groups.



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7. Explain any three major objectives of the 'New Industrial Policy' of India, which was announced in 1991.



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8. Why do you think that the iron and steel industry is basic to the industrial development of any company?



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**9.** Explain the role of 'Market' and 'Transport' in the location of industries in India.



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**10.** Explain the role of 'power' and 'raw material' in the location of heavy industries in India.



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**11.** Explain any three locational factors which helped in the development of 'Gujarat Industrial Region'.



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**12.** Study the following diagram and answer the questions that follow:



(i) Identify and name the steel plant shown in this diagram.

(ii) Name the mining fields which supply coal

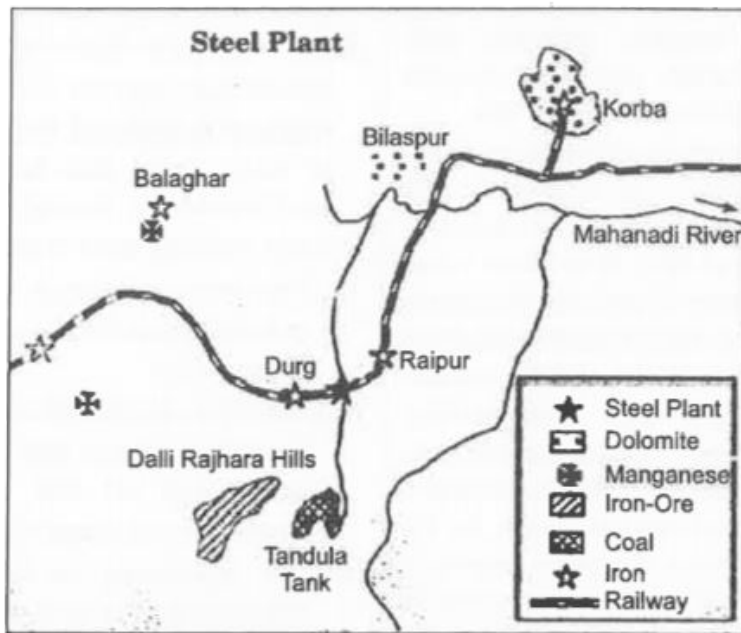
and limestone to this plant.

(iii) Mention the source of water for this plant.



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**13.** Study the diagram given below and answer the questions that follow:



(i) Identify and name the steel plant given above. In which State is this plant located?

(ii) Which is the main source of power for this steel plant? Which rail route provides transport facilities to this plant?

What are the major sources of iron-ore and water for this steel plant?



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## Previous Years Board Questions Solved Long Answer Type Questions

1. Explain with examples any five geographical factors that affect localisation of an industry at a particular place in India.



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2. Describe briefly why are the iron and steel industry located in the peninsular India?



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3. State five features each of Gujarat industrial region and chhotanagpur industrial region.



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4. Why do large scale industries choose different locations? Explain any four factors which influence the industrial location.



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5. Mention major objectives of the New Industrial Policy, 1991 of India. Describe the role of globalisation in achieving these objectives.



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## Worksheet

1. Classify industries on the basis of ownership.



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2. List the types of industries on the basis of source of raw materials.



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3. What are the types of industries based on the nature of manufactured goods?



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4. Give two examples of weight losing industries.



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5. Where and why was the first cotton textile mill set up?



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6. Name the places under the Kollam-Thiruvananthapuram industrial region.



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7. Give two areas where jute industry is concentrated.



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8. List the important products of Mumbai-Pune industrial region.



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**9.** List two industrial sectors which are still under public sector.



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**10.** What is the share of IT sector in India's GDP?



**Watch Video Solution**

**11.** Give the mines from where Bhilai, Rourkela and IISCO get their supply of raw materials, power and water supply.



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** What factors decide the location of cotton textile industry in India?



**Watch Video Solution**

**13.** Which is the 2<sup>nd</sup> most important agro based industry in India?



**Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Which factors affect industry location?



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** List the uses of the petro chemical Industry.



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** What is the significance of the IT sector in India?



**Watch Video Solution**

**17.** Give three indices to identify industrial clusters.



**Watch Video Solution**



**18.** Give the significance of cotton textile industry in India.



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** Observe the map and answer the questions that follow:

Identify the industrial region marked \* (Bangalore -Chennai region). Give four important facts of the region.



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**20.** Elaborate the factors of production for the location of industry with the example of iron and steel industry.



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**21.** Write a note on the New Industrial Policy of India.



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