

GEOGRAPHY

BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)

PRIMARY ACTIVITIES

Ncert Textbook Questions Solved

1. Which one of the following is not a plantation crop?

- A. 1. Coffee
- B. 2. Sugarcane
- C. 3. Wheat
- D. 4. Rubber

Answer: C



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2. In which one of the following countries co operative farming was the most successful experiment?

A. 1. Russian

B. 2. Denmark

C. 3. India

D. 4. The Netherlands

Answer: B



- **3.** Growing of flowers is called:
 - A. 1. Truck farming

- B. 2. Factory farmning
- C. 3. Mixed farming
- D. 4. Floriculture

Answer: D



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4. Which one of the following types of cultivation was developed by European colonists?

- A. 1. Kolkoz
- B. 2. Viticulture
- C. 3. Mixed farming
- D. 4. Plantation

Answer: D



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5. In which one of the following regions is extensive commercial grain cultivation not practised?

- A. 1. American Canadian prairies
- B. 2. European Steppes
- C. 3. Pampas of Argentina
- D. 4. Amazon Basin

Answer: D



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6. In which of the following types of agriculture is the farming of citrus fruit very important?

- A. 1. Market gardening
- B. 2. Mediterranean agriculture
- C. 3. Plantation agriculture
- D. 4. Co-operative farming

Answer: B



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7. Which one type of agriculture amongst the following is also called 'slash and burn agriculture?

- A. 1. Extensive subsistence farming
- B. 2. Primitive subsistence farming
- C. 3. commercial grain cultivation
- D. 4. Mixed farming

Answer: B



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8. Which one of the following does not follow monoculture?

- A. 1. Dairy farming
- B. 2. Mixed farming
- C. 3. Plantation agriculture
- D. 4. Commercial grain farming

Answer: B



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9. Future of shifting cultivation is bleak.

Discuss.



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10. Market gardening is practised near urban areas. Why?



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11. Large scale dairy farming is the result of the development of transportation and refrigeration.



12. Differentiate between Nomadic Herding and Commercial Livestock Rearing.



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13. Discuss the important characteristic features of plantation agriculture. Name a few important plantation crops from different countries.



Additional Questions Solved I Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Which was the first activity carried out by human beings?



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2. Who are the red collar workers?



3. Why do the products from gathering activities cannot compete in the world market?



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4. Which factors affect the choice of animals in different regions of nomadic herding?



5. Define nomadic herding or pastoral nomadism.



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6. Why is the number of pastoral nomads decreasing?



7. Name the areas where commercial livestock rearing is practised.



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8. Define subsistence agriculture.



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9. What are the other name of primitive subsistence agriculture?

- **10.** What is shifting agriculture known as in the following?
- (i) Central America and Mexico
- (ii) Indonesia and Malaysia
- (iii) North-east India.



- **11.** Give the major plantation crops of the following countries:
- i) Sri Lanka (ii) West Indies
- (iii) Malaysia (iv) Philippines



12. What is the plantation crop of Brazil? What is the name given to the plantation farms?



13. Define viticulture.

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14. Define truck farming.



15. Define factory farming.



16. Which country first introduced collective farming?



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17. Name two countries wide cooperative farming is successful.



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18. Define mining.





19. Define primary activity.



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20. What do you mean by economic activities?



21. Commercial livestock rearing is a specialised activity. Substantiate.



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22. What do you mean by Extensive Commercial Grain Agriculture?



23. Why is dairy farming practised mainly near urban and industrial centres?



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24. What do you mean by cooperative farming?



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Additional Questions Solved Ii Short Answer Type Questions

1. List the areas where gathering is practised.



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2. List different animals kept in different regions as far as nomadic herding is concerned.



3. Which regions are associated with pastoral nomadism?



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4. What is transhumance?



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5. What is intensive subsistence agriculture?

What are its types?



6. Two characteristics of (i) mixed farming (ii) Dairy farming.



7. Write a note on Mediterranean agriculture from the point of view of its importance, areas and crops grown.



8. List the different uses of minerals in ancient time.



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9. Describe the factors that affect mining Activities.



10. Write a short note on commercial livestock rearing.



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11. Describe four different groups/types of economic activities.



12. In modern times some gathering is marketoriented and has become commercial. Explain.



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13. Narrate the changes in gathering as an activity in recent times.



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14. Write a short note on market gardening?

15. What do you mean by Kolkhoz? How did it begin? Explain its features.



16. Describe the main features of extensive commercial grain cultivation.



17. Describe the main features of market gardening and horticulture.



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18. List six points to describe market gardening & horticulture.



19. What do you mean by subsistence agriculture? Explain its two types.



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Additional Questions Solved Iii Long Answer Type Questions

1. "There is low yield per acre but high yield per person." In which type of agriculture is this evident? Why? Where is this type of agriculture practised?



2. Define mining. What are the types of mining?



3. What is the status of mining in the developed and developing economics of the world?



4. Dairy farming is a modern occupation.

Explain



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Additional Questions Solved Iv Difference Between

1. Distinguish between the types of farming based on organization.



2. Compare mixed farming and dairy farming.



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Additional Questions Solved V Map Based Questions

1. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where subsistence gathering are practised.

2. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where nomadic herding are practised.



3. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where commercial livestock rearing are practised.



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4. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where extensive commercial grain farming are practised.



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5. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where mixed farming are practiced.



6. Identify the areas on the political map of the world where Mixed and Mediterranean agriculture are practiced.



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Previous Years Board Questions Solved I Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Why is the number of pastoral nomadiem decreasing in the world? Explain the main reason for it.



2. Which are the two types of intensive subsistence agriculture?



3. Name any two areas of high latitudes in the world, where gathering economic activity is practised.



4. Name the type of agriculture in which the farming areas consume all, or nearly of the products locally grown.



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5. Name the two activities on which the earliest human beings depended for their subsistence.



6. What is nomadic herding?



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7. What is Truck Farming?



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8. Who are called as red collar workers?



9. What are econimic activities.



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10. Why has gathering little chance of becoming important at the global level? Explain one reason.



11. State the two groups of factors which affect the profitability of mining.



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Previous Years Board Questions Solved Ii Short Answer Type Questions

1. Mention any six characteristics of 'commerical livestock rearing in the world.



2. Mention any five characteristics of plantation agriculture.



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3. "Dairy farming" is the most advanced and efficient type of rearing of milch animals in the world." Analyse the statement with examples.



4. Which are the two types of mining? Write two main features of each type.



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5. Explain any three features of underground mining method used in different countries of the world.



6. Explain any three features of underground mining method used in different countries of the world.

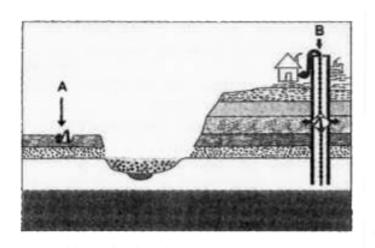


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7. What is the importance of dairy farmning? Why is it mainly practised near urban and industrial centres of the world? Explain any two reasons.



8. Study the diagram given below and answer the questions that follow:



- (i) Identify the diagram and give proper title to it.
- (ii) What type of mining activities are presented by A and B?

(iii) What is the main differences between the two methods of mining as shown in A and B?



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Previous Years Board Questions Solved Iii Long Answer Type Questions

1. State any six characteristics of pastoral nomadism in the world.



2. Explain any five features of nomadic herding in the world.



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3. "There is low yield per acre but high yield per person in the interior parts of Semi-arid lands of the mid latitudes in the world." Support the statement with suitable examples.



4. What is the meaning of market gardening and horticulture ? Describe any four characteristics of this type of agriculture of the world.



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5. Describe in five points the main features of plantation agriculture' practised in the world.

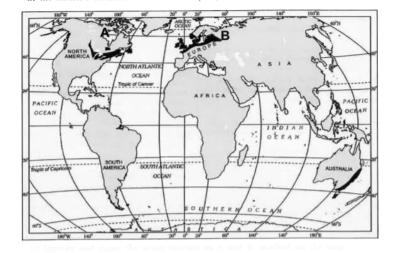


6. What is subsistence agriculture? Mention any four characteristics of primitive Subsistence agriculture.



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7. Study the given map showing dairy farming regions carefully and answer the questions that



- (i) Identify and name the areas marked as A and B, marked on the map.
- (ii) Define 'dairy farming'.
- (iii) Explain any three characteristics of dairy farming.



8. Explain any three characteristics of hunting and gathering. Give two reasons why gathering has little chance to become important at global level.



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9. Explain any five characteristics of dairy farming practised in the world,.



10. Define the term 'mixed farming'. Explain any four characteristics of mixed farming practised in the world.



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11. Explain characteristics of 'extensive commercial grain

cultivation' practiced in the world.



12. Define the term 'nomadic herding'. Explain its any four characteristics.



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13. Define the term 'commercial livestock rearing. Explain any four characteristics.



14. Describe any five characteristics of Commercial live stock rearing in the world.



15. Describe any five characteristics of plantation agriculture in the world.



16. Differerstiate between Nomadic herding and commercial livestock rearing, stating any five points of distinction.



17. Differentiate between co-operative farming and Collective farming stating any five points of distinctions.



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18. Differentiate between Mixed farming and Dairy farming, stating any five points of distinction.



19. Describe the way of life of nomadic herders in the World.



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20. Classify intensive subsistence agriculture into two categories practiced in the world. How are they different from each other? Explain.



21. "Gathering and hunting are the primitive economic activities meant for the subsistence of tribal societies", but in modern times gathering is market oriented and has become commerical". Examine the statement.



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Worksheet Based On Chapter 5

1. Assertion: Co-operative farming involves voluntary pooling of resources for profitable

farming

Reason: It is based on social ownership of means of production and collective labour.

- A. A and R are true and R explains A.
- B. A and R are true but R does not explains

A.

- C. A is true but R is false.
- D. quaternary

Answer:



2. Which one of the following sectors provides most of the employment in Delhi, Kolkata, Mumbai and Chennai?

A. 1. primary

B. 2. secondary

C. 3. tertiary

D. 4. horticulture

Answer:



3. Grepe cultivation is known as:

- A. 1. pisciculture
- B. 2. sericulture
- C. 3. viticulture
- D. 4. mixed farming

Answer:



- 4. Single crop cultivation is practised in
 - A. 1. subsistence agriculture
 - B. 2. dairy farming
 - C. 3. plantation
 - D. 4. monoculture

Answer:



5. Why is market gardening practised near urban areas?



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6. Write three points on dairy farming.



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7. Draw a diagram to show the methods of mining.

8. Which type of farming is practised in north eastern India? What is it known as in other parts of the world?



9. What is the speciality of mediterranean type of agriculture?



10. "The primary activities are dependent on physical environment and level of economic development in the different parts of the world". Support your answer with examples.

