



# GEOGRAPHY

## BOOKS - FULL MARKS GEOGRAPHY (HINGLISH)

### SECONDARY ACTIVITIES

#### Ncert Textbook Questions Solved

1. Which one of the following statements is wrong?

A. Cheap water transport has facilitated the jute mill industry along the Hugli.

B. Sugar, cotton textiles and vegetable oils are footloose industries.

C. The development of hydro-electricity and petroleum reduced, to a great extent, the importance of coal energy as a locational factor for industry.

D. Port towns in India have attracted industries.

**Answer: b**



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2. In which one of the following types of economy are the factors of production owned individually?

A. Capitalist

B. Mixed

C. Socialist

D. None

**Answer: a**



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3. Which one of the following types of industries produces raw materials for other industries?

- A. Cottage industries
- B. Small-scale industries
- C. Basic industries
- D. Footloose industries

**Answer: c**



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**4.** Which one of the following pairs is correctly matched?

A. Automobile industry ... Los Angeles

B. Ship building industry... Lusaka

C. Air craft industry ... Florence

D. Iron and steel industry ... Pittsburgh

**Answer: d**



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**5. Write a short note on the following in about 30 words:**

**(1) High-Tech industry:**



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**6. Write a short note on the following in about 30 words:**

(ii) Manufacturing:



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7. Write a short note on the following in about 30 words:

1. Footloose industry:



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8. Answer the following in not more than 30 words: (i) Discuss the major trends of modern

industrial activities especially in the developed countries of the world.



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**9.** Answer the following in not more than 150 words: (1) Differentiate between primary and secondary activities.



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**10.** Explain why high-tech industries in many countries are being attracted to the peripheral areas of major metropolitan centers ?



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**11.** Answer the following in not more than 150 words:

Answer the following in not more than 150 words:





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## Additional Questions Solved 1 Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. What is the advanced stage of mechanization?



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2. 1. Which is a vital factor for the industry to be located closer to the raw material?



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**3. What are technopolies?**



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**4. Define secondary activity.**



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**5. What is manufacturing?**



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**6.** What are the criteria for classifying industry based on size?



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**7.** Give examples of cottage industry



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**8.** Give examples of large scale industry.



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**9.** What is agri-business?



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**10.** Give example of a technopolies.



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**11.** Which area is called rust bowl' and why?



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**12.** What is the importance of Ruhr region of Germany?



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**13.** What are mini steel plants?



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## Additional Questions Solved li Short Answer Type Questions

1. 1. What are footloose industries?



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2. Discuss three sub-sectors of cotton textile industry.



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3. What is an industry? Classify industry based on output.



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4. Classify industry based on ownership.



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5. What are the characteristics of traditional large scale industrial region?





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## Additional Questions Solved Iii Long Answer Type Questions

1. Answer the following in not more than 30 words: (i) Discuss the major trends of modern industrial activities especially in the developed countries of the world.



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**2. Give a brief account on the following:**

(a) Iron and Steel industry

(b) Cotton Textile Industry



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**3. Give brief details about following:**

Cotton textile industry



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4. Define manufacturing List the characteristics of modern large scale manufacturing



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5. Describe the factors that affect the location of industries



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6. 1. Classify industry based on inputs.



**Watch Video Solution**

7. Give the characteristics of hightech industries.



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**Additional Questions Solved Iv Differentiate Between**

1. Distinguish between cottage industries and small scale industries.



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2. Distinguish between small scale & large scale manufacturing industry.



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3. Differentiate between Basic Industry and Consumer Goods industry



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4. Differentiate between Private Sector Industry and Public Sector Industry



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5. Differentiate between white collar worker and blue collar worker.



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## Additional Questions Solved V Map Based Questions

1. The United Nations General Assembly has reiterated commitment to enforcing the Political Declaration on HIV and AIDS and to rid the world of the epidemic by which year?



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**Previous Years Board Questions Solved I Very Short Answer Type Questions**

1. What is the importance of secondary activities in the world?



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2. Name any three sub-sections of cotton textile industry in the world.



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3. Which is the leading steel producing region of Germany?





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**4. What is a household industry?**



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**5. Which sector of economy accounted for the highest percentage of India's total value of exports in 2003-2004?**



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6. How has the 'New Ruhr' landscape emerged?



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7. What is a household industry?



**Watch Video Solution**

8. Define the term 'technopolis'



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**9.** Mention any two major problems of Ruhr-industrial region.



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**10.** Explain any two features of footloose industries.



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11. "Agri-business farms are mechanized and large in size". Examine the statement.



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## Previous Years Board Questions Solved | Short Answer Type Questions 3 Marks

1. Distinguish between the small scale industries and large scale industries in the world, by stating three points of distinction of each.



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**2.** Classify industries of the world on the basis of ownership into four groups. State the main feature of each group.



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**3.** Explain any three features of household industries of the world.



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4. How are technological innovations an important aspects of modern manufacturing industries? Explain any three aspects in this regard



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5.1. How do secondary activities add to natural resources? Explain with two examples



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6. 1. Give the meaning of hightech industry.

State any two characteristics of this industry.



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7. Distinguish between small scale & large scale manufacturing industry.



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**Previous Years Board Questions Solved Iii Long  
Answer Type Questions 5 Marks**

1. Define the term 'manufacturing'. Explain any four features of 'small scale manufacturing



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2. Explain five factors that influence the industrial location in the world.



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1. Which of the following pairs are correctly matched?

A. Iron and steel Ahmedabad

B. Cotton textile Tokyo-Yokohama

C. Technopolies Seattle

D. Small scale industry Ship building

**Answer:**



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2. Answer the following questions briefly: (a)

What is footloose industry?



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3. (b) Give four examples of chemical based industry.



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4. (c) What is food processing industry?



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5. (d) Write a note on agro factories.



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6. (e) Give examples of industries based on ownership in India.



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7. What is the importance of cotton textile industry in a labour surplus country



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