# びdoubtnut 

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## MATHS

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## MATHS (ENGLISH)

## IMPROVING YOUR MATH SCORE

## Basic Math Problems

1. What is $4 \%$ of 1,000 ?
A. 4
B. 4.4
C. 40
D. 44

Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

2. For all $\mathrm{x},(x+4)(x-5)=$ ?
A. $x^{2}-20$
B. $x^{2}-x-20$
C. $2 x-1$
D. $2 x^{2}-1$

Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If $x+y=1$, and $x-y=1$, then $y=$ ?
A. -1
B. 0
C. $\frac{1}{2}$
D. 1

## Answer: B

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4. What is the slope of the line containing the points ( $-2,7$ ) and (3, -3 ) ?
A. 0.04
B. $\frac{1}{4}$
C. 0
D. -2

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

5. If the measure of an angle is $37 \frac{1}{2^{\circ}}$, what is
the measure of its supplement, shown in the
figure below?

A. $\left(52 \frac{1}{2}\right)^{\circ}$
B. $\left(62 \frac{1}{2}\right)^{\circ}$
C. $\left(127 \frac{1}{2}\right)^{\circ}$
D. $\left(142 \frac{1}{2}\right)^{\circ}$

Answer: D
6. What is the sine of $\angle A$ in the triangle below?

A. 0.30
B. 0.50
C. 0.60
D. 0.75

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

## Basic Math Problems In Settings

1. What is the total cost of 2.5 pounds of bananas at $\$ 0.34$ per pound and 2.5 pounds of tomatoes at $\$ 0.66$ per pound?
A. $\$ 1.00$
B. \$2.40
C. $\$ 2.50$
D. $\$ 3.50$

## Answer: C

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2. The relationship between temperature expressed in degrees fahrenheit (F) and degrees Celsius (C) is given by the formula
$F=\frac{9}{5} C+32$

If the temperature is 14 degrees Fahrenheit, what is it in degrees Celsius?
A. $-10^{\circ}$
B. $-12^{\circ}$
C. $-14^{\circ}$
D. $-16^{\circ}$

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
3. Amy drove the 200 miles to New Orleans at at average speed 10 miles per hour faster than
her usual average speed. If the complwrws the trip in 1 hour less than usual, what is her usual driving speed, in miles per hour?
A. 20
B. 30
C. 40
D. 50
4. A map is laid out in the standared ( $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}$ ) coordinate plane. How long in units is an airplane's path on the map as the airplane files along a striaght line from city A located at $(20,14)$ to City B located at $(5,10)$ ?
A. $\sqrt{1,201}$
B. $\sqrt{241}$
C. $\sqrt{209}$

## D. 7

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

5. A person 2 meters tall casts a shadow 3 meters long. At the same time, a telephone pole casts a shadow 12 meters long, How many meters tall is the pole?
A. 4
B. 6
C. 8
D. 11

## Answer: C

## D View Text Solution

6. The hiking path to the top of a mountain makes at the steepest place, an angle of $20^{\circ}$ with the horizontal, and it maintains this constant slope for 500 meters, as illustrated
below. Which of the following is the closest approximation to the change in elevation, in meters, over this 500 meter section?
(Note: You may use the following values, which are correct to 2 decimal places:
$\cos 20^{\circ} \approx 0.94, \sin 20^{\circ} \approx 0.34, \tan 20^{\circ} \approx 0.36$
)

A. 20
B. 170
C. 180
D. 250

Answer: B

D Watch Video Solution

## Very Challenging Problems

1. If $537^{102}$ were calculated, it would have 279
digits. What would the digit farthest to the
right be (the ones digit)?
A. 1
B. 3
C. 4
D. 9

## Answer: D

D Watch Video Solution
2. If $a<-1$, which of the following best descirbes a general relationship between $a^{3}$ and $a^{2} ?$
A. $a^{3}>a^{2}$
B. $a^{3}<a^{2}$
C. $a^{3}=a^{2}$
D. $a^{3}=-a^{2}$

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

3. If $\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{n}=\sqrt{\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{3}}$, then $\mathrm{n}=$ ?
A. $-\frac{3}{2}$
B. -1
C. $-\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{2}{3}$

## Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

4. In the standard ( $x, y$ ) coordinate plane, the triangle with vertices at $(0,0),(0, k)$ adn $(2, m)$, where $m$ is constant, changes shape as $k$ changes shape as k changes. What happens to
the triangle's area, expressed in square coordinate units, as $k$ increases starting from
$2 ?$
A. The area increases as $k$ increases
B. The area decreases as $k$ increases
C. The area always equals 2
D. The area always equals $m$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution
5. In the figure below, $\overline{A B} \equiv \overline{A C}$ and $\overline{B C}$ is 10 units long. What is the area, in square in square inches, of $\triangle A B C$ ?

A. 12.5
B. 25
C. $25 \sqrt{2}$

# D. Cannot be determined from the given 

## information

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

6. A bag of pennies could be divided among 6 children, or 7 children, or 8 children, with each getting the same number and with 1 penny left over in each case. What is the smallest number of pennies that could be in the bag?
A. 22
B. 43
C. 57
D. 169

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

7. There are n students in a class. If, among
those students, $\mathrm{p} \%$ play at least 1 musical
instrument, which of the following general
expressions represents the number of students who play No musical instrument?
A. $n p$
B. . $01 n p$
C. $\frac{(100-p) n}{100}$
D. $\frac{(1-p) n}{.01}$

Answer: C

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8. Starting at her doorstip, Ramona walked down the sideward at 1.5 feet per second for 4 seconds, Then she stopped for 4 seconds, realizing that she had forgotten something.

Next she returned to her doorstep along the same route at 1.5 feet per second. The graph of Ramona's distance (d) from her doorstep as a function of time ( t ) would most resemble which of the following?



Answer: D

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9. An object detected or radar is 5 miles to the
east, 4 miles to the north, and 1 mile above the tracking station. Among the following, which is the closet approximation to the distance, in miles, that the object is from the tracking station?
A. 6.5
B. 7.2
C. 8.3
D. 9.0

Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

10. At both Quick Car Rental and Speedy Car

Rental, the cost, in dollars, of renting a full -
size car depends on a fixed daily rental fee and
a fixed charge per mile that the car is driven.

However, the daily rental fee and the charge per mile are not the same for the 2 companies.

In the graph below, line $Q$ represents the total cost for Quick Car Rental and line S represents
the total cost for Speedy Car Rental.


Robert plans to rent a full-size car for 1 day and drive only 50 miles. If his only consideration is to incur the least cost, which company should he choose?
A. Quick Car Rental, because the cost is
\$5.00 less.
B. Quick Car Rental, because the cost is
$\$ 15.00$ less.
C. Either company, because the costs are
equal.
D. Speedy Car Rental, becuase the cost is
\$5.00 less.

Answer: A

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11. At both Quick Car Rental and Speedy Car Rental, the cost, in dollars, of renting a full size car depends on a fixed daily rental fee and a fixed charge per mile that the car is driven. However, the daily rental fee and the charge per mile are not the same for the 2 companies. In the graph below, line Q represents the total cost for Quick Car Rental and line S represents the total cost for Speedy Car Rental.


If you rent a full-size car from Quick Car Rental
for 1 day, how much more would the total rental cost be if you drove the car 78 miles than if you drove it 77 miles?
A. $\$ 0.10$
B. $\$ 0.15$
C. $\$ 0.20$
D. $\$ 0.40$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

12. At both Quick Car Rental and Speedy Car

Rental, the cost, in dollars, of renting a full size car depends on a fixed daily rental fee and
a fixed charge per mile that the car is driven.

However, the daily rental fee and the charge
per mile are not the same for the 2 companies.

In the graph below, line $Q$ represents the total cost for Quick Car Rental and line S represents the total cost for Speedy Car Rental.


What would be the total cost of renting a fullsize car from Speedy Car Rental for 1 day and driving the car 150 miles?
A. $\$ 60$
B. $\$ 75$
C. \$85
D. $\$ 90$

Answer:

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