



## MATHS

# BOOKS - CALCUTTA BOOK HOUSE MATHS (BENGALI ENGLISH)

## GRAPHS

Examples Select The Correct Answer Mcq

1. (i) The Cartesian co-ordinates of the point  $\left(\sqrt{2}, \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$  is

A.  $\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

B.  $\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

C.  $\left(\sqrt{3}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

D.  $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

**Answer: A**



**Watch Video Solution**

2. (ii) The polar form of the equation

$(x^2 + y^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = a(x^2 - y^2)$  in the Cartesian form is

A.  $r = a \cos \theta$

B.  $r = a \sin \theta$

$$C. r = a \cos 2\theta$$

$$D. r = a \sin 2\theta$$

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

**3. (iii)** The Cartesian form the equation  $r = a \sin \theta$  in the polar is.....

$$A. x^2 + y^2 = ax$$

$$B. x^2 + y^2 = ay$$

$$C. x^2 - y^2 = ax$$

$$D. x^2 - y^2 = ay$$

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

## Examples Short Answer Type Questions

1. (a) Plot the following points on the graph-paper and write whether they are above or below the x-axis : (i)

$(3, -2)$



**Watch Video Solution**

2. (a) Plot the following points on the graph-paper and write whether they are above or below the x-axis :

(ii)  $(-5, -5)$



**Watch Video Solution**

3. (a) Plot the following points on the graph-paper and write whether they are above or below the x-axis :

(iii)  $(7, -7)$



**Watch Video Solution**

4. (a) Plot the following points on the graph-paper and write whether they are above or below the x-axis :

(iv)  $(0, -9)$



**Watch Video Solution**

5. (b) Plot the following points on the graph paper and write whether they are on the right side or on the left side of the y-axis. (i)  $(5, -7)$



**Watch Video Solution**

6. (b) Plot the following points on the graph paper and write whether they are on the right side or on the left side of the y-axis. (ii)  $(-3, -5)$



**Watch Video Solution**

7. (b) Plot the following points on the graph paper and write whether they are on the right side or on the left side of the y-axis. (iii)  $(-3, 4)$



**Watch Video Solution**

8. (b) Plot the following points on the graph paper and write whether they are on the right side or on the left side of the y-axis. (iv)  $(11, 3)$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

9. Write four points on the x-axis.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. Write four points on the y-axis.



[Watch Video Solution](#)



**11.** Write the co-ordinates of a point in each of the quadrants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** The distance of a point from the x-axis in the positive direction is 5 and from the y-axis in the positive direction is 7. Find the co-ordinates of the point.



**Watch Video Solution**

**Examples Lone Answer Type Questions**

1. Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

The total value of 3 copies (khata) and 2 pens is Rs. 44 and that of 4 copies (khata) and 3 pens is Rs. 61.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

2. Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

The sum of two different numbers is 80 and 3 times of the difference of the two numbers is 20 more than the greater one.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

If 2 is added to both the numerator and denominator of a fraction, its value becomes  $\frac{7}{9}$  and if 3 subtracted from both the numerator and denominator of it, the fraction becomes  $\frac{1}{2}$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

(iv) The tens' digit of a number of two digits is double of its unit's digit. The number, obtained by reversing

the two digits of the number, is 27 less than the original number.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. Find the distance of the point  $(6, -8)$  from both the axes.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. Determine the co-ordinates of the point intersection of the equation  $2x + 3y = 12$  on the x-axis.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. Find the co-ordinates of the point of intersection of the equation  $2x - 3y = 12$  on the y-axis.



Watch Video Solution

8. Find the area of the triangle formed by the graph of the equation  $3x + 4y = 12$  and the co-ordinates axes.



Watch Video Solution

9. Determine the angle which the graph of the equation  $x = y$  makes with the positive x-axis.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (i)

$$x = 5$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

11. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (ii)

$$y + 2 = 0$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

12. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (iii)

$$3x - 7y = 21$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

13. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (iv)

$$\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{4} = 0.$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

14. Express the following statements in the form of a linear equations of two variables and draw the graph of them : (i) The sum of two numbers is 15.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**15.** Express the following statements in the form of a linear equations of two variables and draw the graph of them : (ii) If 2 is added to both the numerator and denominator of a fraction, the value of the fraction becomes  $\frac{7}{9}$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**16.** Draw the graph of the following simultaneous linear equations :

(i)  $y = 5$  and  $2x + 3y = 11$



 [Watch Video Solution](#)

17. Draw the graph of the following simultaneous linear equations :

(ii)  $3x - 5y = 16$  and  $2x - 9y = 5$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

18. Draw the graph of the following simultaneous linear equations and determine the co-ordinates of the point of intersection of each of them. Also, find their solutions :

(i)  $3x - y = 5$ ,  $4x + 3y = 11$



 [Watch Video Solution](#)

19. Draw the graph of the following simultaneous linear equations and determine the co-ordinates of the point of intersection of each of them. Also, find their solutions :

(ii)  $2x + 3y = 12$ ,  $2x = 3y$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

20. Draw the graph of the equation  $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{4} = 2$  Also, find the area of the triangle which is produced by this graph with the co-ordinate axes.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

21. Draw the graph of the equation  $x = 4$ ,  $y = 3$  and  $3x + 4y = 12$ . Also, find the area of the triangle formed by these three graphs.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

22. Draw the graph of  $y = \frac{x + 2}{3}$ , Find the value of  $y$  where  $x = -2$  from the graph. Also find from the graphs the value of  $x$  for which the value of  $y$  is 3.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

23. Solve :  $\frac{3x - 1}{2} = \frac{2x + 6}{3}$  by drawing its graph.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

24. At a present your uncle is elder than you by 16 years. After 8 years, the age of your uncle will be 2 times of your age. Find the present ages of you and your uncle with the help of graphs.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

25. A boat travels 64 km in 16 hours in favor of the current and 24 km in 8 hours against the current of

the river. Find the velocity of the boat in steady water and the velocity of the current with the help of graph.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

26. (a) Find the value of  $t$  if the point  $(4, t^2 - 4t + 4)$  lie on the  $x$ -axis.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

27. (b) For what value of  $t$  the point  $(t^2 - (2 + \sqrt{3})t + 2\sqrt{3}, 8)$  lie on the  $y$ -axis ?

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**28.** (a) Find the equation of the straight line parallel to the x-axis and passing through the point  $(-3, -5)$ .



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** (b) Find the equation of the straight line parallel to the y-axis and passing through the point  $(-1, -7)$ .



**Watch Video Solution**

**30. (a)** Determine the value of  $a$  if the straight line  $ax + 7y = 3(a - 2)$  passes through the origin.



**Watch Video Solution**

**31. (b)** Determine the value of  $a$  if the straight line  $2x + ay = 10(a - 30)$  passes through the point  $(1, 2)$ .



**Watch Video Solution**

**32. (a)** Determine the co-ordinates of the point on the straight line  $2x - 3y = 12$  whose abscissa is double

of its ordinate.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**33.** (b) Determine the co-ordinates of the point on the straight line  $11x - 7y + 10 = 0$  whose ordinate is 3 times of its abscissa.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**34.** (a) Find the polar co-ordinates of a point Cartesian co-ordinates are  $(-1, 1)$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)



35. (b) Find the Cartesian co-ordinates of a point whose polar co-ordinates are  $\left(\sqrt{2}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right)$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

36. (a) Transfer the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 2ax$  Cartesian co-ordinates into an equation of polar co-ordinates.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

37. (b) Transfer the equation  $r = a \cos \theta$  of polar co-ordinates into an equation of Cartesian co-ordinates.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**38.** If the values  $C$  and  $R$  denote the temperature in Centigrade and Romer scale respectively, then the relation between them is given by  $\frac{C}{5} = \frac{R}{5}$ .

(i) Express this relation by a graph i.e. draw a graph of this relation.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**39.** If the values  $C$  and  $R$  denote the temperature in Centigrade and Romer scale respectively, then the relation between them is given by  $\frac{C}{5} = \frac{R}{4}$ .

(ii) What will be the temperature of a place in Romer

scale if the temperature of the place is centigrade scale be  $10^{\circ}C$  ?

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**40.** Determine the area of the plane region formed by the graph of the equation  $x = 6$ ,  $y - 3 = 0$ ,  $x + 4 = 0$  and  $y + 5 = 0$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

### Exercise 3 Select The Correct Answer Mcq

1. (i) The point  $(10 - 7)$  lie on the

- A. first quadrant
- B. second quadrant
- C. third quadrant
- D. fourth quadrant

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

2. (ii) Which one of the following points lie on the second quadrant ?

- A.  $(0, -3)$

B.  $(-3, -1)$

C.  $(-3, 4)$

D.  $(2, -5)$

**Answer: c**



**Watch Video Solution**

**3. (iii) Which one of the following points lie on the x-axis ?**

A.  $(0, 2)$

B.  $(10, 0)$

C.  $(0, -5)$

D.  $(-7, -3)$

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**

**4. (iv) Which one of the following points lie on the x-axis ?**

A.  $(0, -5)$

B.  $(-7, -5)$

C.  $(11, 0)$

D.  $(2, -13)$

**Answer: a**



**Watch Video Solution**

5. (v) The graph of the equation  $2x + 3 = 0$  is

- A. parallel to the x-axis
- B. parallel to the y-axis
- C. not parallel to the axis
- D. passing through the origin

**Answer: b**



Watch Video Solution

6. (vi) The graph of the equation  $ay + b = 0$  (a and b are constant and  $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ )

- A. is parallel to x-axis
- B. is parallel to the y-axis
- C. is not parallel to the axis
- D. passing through the origin

**Answer: a**



Watch Video Solution



7. (vii) The graph of the equation  $2x + 3y = 0$

- A. is parallel to x-axis
- B. is parallel to the y-axis
- C. passes through the origin
- D. passes through the point  $(2, 0)$

**Answer: c**



**Watch Video Solution**

8. (viii) The graph of the equation  $cx + d = 0$  (  $c$  and  $d$  are constant and  $c \neq 0$  ) will be the equation of the y-axis when

A.  $d = -c$

B.  $d = c$

C.  $d = 0$

D.  $d = 1$

**Answer: c**



**Watch Video Solution**

9. (ix) The graph of the equation  $ay + b = 0$  (  $a$  and  $b$  are constant and  $a \neq 0$  ) will be the graph of the  $x$ -axis when

A.  $b = a$

B.  $b = -a$

C.  $b = 2$

D.  $b = 0$

**Answer: d**



**Watch Video Solution**

**10. (x)** If the point  $(a,b)$  be one the second quadrant, then which one of the following is correct ?

A.  $ab > 0$

B.  $ab < 0$

C.  $ab \geq 0$

D.  $ab \leq 0$

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**

**11. (xi)** Which one of the following straight lines is parallel to the x-axis ?

A.  $x = 2$

B.  $y + 3 = 0$

C.  $2x = 3y$

$$D. x + y = 1$$

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**

**12. (xii)** Which one of the following straight lines is parallel to the y-axis ?

A.  $x = k(k = \text{constant})$

B.  $y + 7 = 0$

C.  $x = y$

D.  $xy = 1$

**Answer: a**



**Watch Video Solution**

**13. (xiii)** The point of intersection of the straight line  $ax + by = c$  on the x-axis is

A.  $\left(\frac{c}{a}, 0\right)$

B.  $\left(-\frac{c}{a}, 0\right)$

C.  $\left(0, \frac{c}{a}\right)$

D.  $\left(0, -\frac{c}{a}\right)$

**Answer: a**



**Watch Video Solution**

14. (xiv) The point of intersection of the straight line  $px + sqy = r$  on the y-axis is

A.  $\left(\frac{r}{p}, 0\right)$

B.  $\left(\frac{r}{q}, 0\right)$

C.  $\left(0, \frac{r}{p}\right)$

D.

**Answer: d**



Watch Video Solution

15. (xv) Which one of the following straight line passes through the origin ?

A.  $y = cx + d$  ( $c \neq 0, d \neq 0$  and  $c, d$  are constants)

B.

$$(k - 1)x + (k + 1)y = 0 \quad (k = \text{constant}, k \neq -1)$$

C.  $y = mx + c$  ( $m, c$  are constant.  $C \neq 0$ )

D.  $y = \alpha$  ( $\alpha$  constant,  $\alpha \neq 0$ )

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**



16. (xvi) If the straight lines  $\sqrt{p}x + \sqrt{p}y = r$  passes through the point  $(\sqrt{p}, \sqrt{q})$  then which one of the followings is correct ?

A.  $\sqrt{p} + \sqrt{q} = r$

B.  $p + q = r$

C.  $p^2 + q^2 = r$

D.  $p + q = r^2$

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**

17. (xvii) The distance of the point  $(-7, -9)$  from the x-axis is

A.  $-7$  units

B.  $7$  units

C.  $-9$  units

D.  $9$  units

**Answer: d**



**Watch Video Solution**

18. (xviii) if  $x^2 + y^2 = 0$  then the distance of the point  $(x, y)$  from the y-axis is

A.  $x^2$  units

B. 0 units

C.  $y^2$  units

D. Undetermined

**Answer: b**



**Watch Video Solution**

19. (xix) The straight line

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2px - 2qy + p^2 + q^2 = 0$$
 passes through

the point

A.  $(-p, -q)$

B.  $(-p, 0)$

C.  $(0, -q)$

D.  $(p, q)$

**Answer: d**



**Watch Video Solution**

20. (xx) The polar co-ordinates of the point  $(\sqrt{3}, 1)$  is

A.  $\left(2, \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$

B.  $\left(2, \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

C.  $\left(2, \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

D.  $\left(2, \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

**Exercise 3 Short Answer Type Questions**

1. (i) Write the co-ordinates of a point which is equidistant from the axes and lie on the third quadrant.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. (ii) Find the value of  $t$  if the point  $(-t, t^2 + t + 1)$  is equidistant from the axes.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. (iii) Find the value of  $\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}\right)$  if the three points  $(a, 0)$ ,  $(0, b)$  and  $(1, 1)$  are collinear.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. (iv) Find the value of  $\left(\frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{y}\right)$  if the point  $(x, 0)$ ,  $(0, y)$  and  $(-1, -1)$  are collinear.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. (v) Determine the sum of the squares of the intersections of the axes intercepted by the straight line  $\sqrt{2x} + \sqrt{3y} = \sqrt{6}$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. (vi) Find the value of  $t$  if the point  $(2, t^2 - 5t - 6)$  lie on the x-axis.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

7. (vii) Find the values of  $k$  for which the point  $(k^2 - 6k + 8, 7)$  lie on the y-axis.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

8. (viii) Determine the coordinates of a point on the straight line  $x - 5y + 24 = 0$  when the ordinate of the point is one-third of its absciss.





[Watch Video Solution](#)

9. (ix) Find the value of  $a$  if the straight line  $10x + (a - 1)y = 11(a - 3)$  passes through the origin.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. (x) Find the area of the triangle formed by the straight line  $2\sqrt{ax} + y = a$  with the co-ordinates axes.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

11. (xi) Find the equation of a straight line passing through  $(k, -7)$  and parallel to the x-axis.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

12. (xii) Find the equation of a straight line passing through  $(-a, 0)$  and parallel to the y-axis.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

13. (xiii) Find the area of the quadrilateral formed by the straight lines

$x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$ ,  $y + 3 = 0$  and  $x = 1$  with the help of graphs.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

14. (xiv) Determine the polar co-ordinates of the point whose Cartesian co-ordinates are  $(1, 1)$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

15. (xv) Determine the Cartesian co-ordinates of the point whose polar co-ordinates are  $(\sqrt{2}, \frac{\pi}{3})$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

16. (xvi) The distance of a point from the x-axis is 7 units on the negative directions and the distance from the y-axis is 8 units on the positive direction. Find the co-ordinates or the point.



Watch Video Solution

17. (xvii) Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

(a) If 2 is added to both the numerator and denominator of a fraction it becomes  $\frac{5}{7}$  and If 1 is subtracted from both the numerator and denominator the value of the fraction becomes  $\frac{1}{2}$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**18. (xvii)** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations :

(b) The one's unit digit of a two-digit number is twice of it's ten's unit digit. The number obtained by reversing the digits of the number is 18 more than the original number.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**Exercise 3 Long Answer Type Questions**

1. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (i)

$$y = 7$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (ii)

$$x = -5$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (iii)

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (iv)

$$\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (v)

$$y = \frac{3 - x}{4}$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (iv)

$$2x - 3y = 6$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (vii)

$$x = 7(y + 1)$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. Draw the graphs of the following equations : (viii)

$$5x + 3y = 8$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)



9. (a) Draw the graph of the equation  $2y - 3x = 7$

Also find the value of  $y$  when  $x = 2\frac{1}{2}$  and the value of

$x$  when  $y = 3\frac{1}{2}$  from the graph.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. (b) Draw the graph of the expression  $\frac{2x + 7}{3}$ .

Also, find the value of the expression when  $x = 4$  and

the value of  $x$  for which the value of the expression is

0 from the graph.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**11.** Express the following statements in the form of linear equations of two variables and draw the graphs of each of the equations :

(i) The product of two numbers is 10.



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** Express the following statements in the form of linear equations of two variables and draw the graphs of each of the equations :

(ii) The perimeter of a rectangular garden is 200 m.



**Watch Video Solution**

**13.** Express the following statements in the form of linear equations of two variables and draw the graphs of each of the equations :

(iii) At present, the age of Debleena's father is 42 year more than that of Debleena.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**14.** Express the following statements in the form of linear equations of two variables and draw the graphs of each of the equations :

(iv) If 2 added to both the numerator and denominator of a fraction it becomes  $\frac{4}{5}$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

 Watch Video Solution

**15.** Draw the graphs of the following simultaneous linear equations and find the point of intersection of each pair :

(i)  $x = 0$  and  $2x + 3y = 15$



Watch Video Solution

**16.** Draw the graphs of the following simultaneous linear equations and find the point of intersection of each pair :

(ii)  $x + y = 12$  and  $x - y = 2$ .



Watch Video Solution

17. Draw the graphs of the following simultaneous linear equations and find the point of intersection of each pair :

(iii)  $4x - y = 3$  and  $2x + 3y = 5$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

18. Draw the graphs of the following simultaneous linear equations and find the point of intersection of each pair :

(iv)  $3x - 2y = 1$  and  $2x - y = 3$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**19.** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations and solve them by drawing graphs :

(i) The sum of two numbers is 12 and their difference is 4. Find the numbers.



**Watch Video Solution**

**20.** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations and solve them by drawing graphs :

(ii) At present the age of a father is 28 years more

than that of his son. After 10 years the age of father will be 3 times of the age of his son. Find the present ages of both father and son.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**21.** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations and solve them by drawing graphs :

(iii) If 3 is subtracted from the numerator and 2 is added to the denominator of a fraction it becomes  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

Again, if 4 is subtracted from the numerator and 2 is subtracted from the denominator of the same fraction, it becomes  $\frac{1}{2}$ . Determine the fraction.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**22.** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations and solve them by drawing graphs :

(iv) A boat travels 56 km in 4 hours in favour of the current and 48 km in 8 hours against the current. Find the velocity of the boat in steady water and the velocity of the current.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)



**23.** Express the following statements in the form of simultaneous linear equations and solve them by drawing graphs :

(v) The perimeter of the rectangular garden is 60 metres. If its length be 2 metres more and breadth be 2 metres less than that of the previous, then the area of the garden becomes 24 sq. metres less than the previous area. Determine the length and breadth of the garden.



**Watch Video Solution**

**24.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(i)  $2x + 3y = 12$ ,  $2x = 3y$



**Watch Video Solution**

**25.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(ii)  $3x - 4y = 18$ ,  $7x + y = 11$



**Watch Video Solution**

**26.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(iii)  $4x - y = 3$ ,  $2x + 3y = 5$



**Watch Video Solution**

**27.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(iv)  $3x - 2y = 6$ ,  $3x - 2y = 3$



**Watch Video Solution**

**28.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(v) \quad 2x + 3y = 15, \quad 3x - 2y = 3$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(vi) \quad 5x - 2y = 1, \quad 3x + 5y = 13$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations by drawing graphs for them :

(vii)  $2x + 3y = 12$ ,  $2x - y = 4$



**Watch Video Solution**

**31.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations by drawing graphs for them :

(viii)  $4x - 3y = 0$ ,  $3x + 4y = 25$



**Watch Video Solution**

**32.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(ix) \ 3x + 4y = 12, \ 5x - 4y = 20$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**33.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(x) \ 4x + 3y = 15, \ x - y = 2$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**34.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(xi) \ 3x - y = 5, \ 4x + 3y = 11$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**35.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(xii) \ 3x + 2y = 6, \ 2x - 3y = 17$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**36.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(xiii)  $3x + 2y = 1$ ,  $2x - y = 3$



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

(xiv)  $3x + 5y = 12$ ,  $3x - 5y + 18 = 0$



**Watch Video Solution**



**38.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(xv) \frac{3x - 1}{2} = \frac{2x + 6}{2}$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**39.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(xvi) 2x + 3y = -13, 3x - 2 = 0$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**40.** Solve the following simultaneous linear equations

by drawing graphs for them :

$$(xvii) \quad 3x + 2y = 5, \quad 2x - 3y = 12$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**41.** The sum of two numbers is 1. If one of them is added to the thrice of the other, the result of the addition becomes 3. Find the two numbers with the help of graph.



**Watch Video Solution**

**42.** What principal will amount of Rs.560 in 3 years at 4% per annum simple interest?



**Watch Video Solution**

**43.** A monkey climbing up a pole ascends 6 metres and slips 3 metres in alternate minutes. If the pole is 60 metres high, how long will it take the monkey to reach the top?



**Watch Video Solution**

**44.** Solve the following  $0 < |x - 3| \leq 10$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**45.** Find the angle in radian through which a pendulum swings if its length is 75cm and the tip describes an arc of length 10cm.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**46.** (a) Find the area of the triangle formed by the graph of the equations  $x + y = 0$ ,  $3x = 5y$  and  $y = 3x + 12$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**47. (b) (i)** Find the area of the plane region formed by the graphs of the equations  $x = 4$ ,  $3x + 2y = 32$  and  $7x - 4y = 40$ .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**48. (b) (ii)** Find the area of the plane region formed by the graphs of the simultaneous linear equations  $2x + 3y = 12$  and  $2x + 3y = 36$  with the co-ordinates axes.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**49.** (b) (iii) Find the area of the triangle formed by joining the points  $(4,8)$ ,  $(-4,3)$  and  $(12,2)$  successively.



**Watch Video Solution**

**50.** (c) Find the area of the quadrilateral formed by the four points  $(4, 3)$ ,  $(2, 5)$ ,  $(0, 2)$  and  $(2, 0)$  successively.



**Watch Video Solution**