



## MATHS

## BOOKS - GURUKUL BOOKS & PACKAGING MATHS (HINGLISH)

## **GEOMETRY MARCH 2015**

Solve Any Five Sub Questions

1. In the following figure, seg  $AB \perp \text{seg BC}$ , seg  $DC \perp \text{seg BC}$ .

If AB = 2 and DC = 3, find  $\frac{A(\Delta ABC)}{A(\Delta DCB)}$ .





 $\Delta ABC, BC=1, AC=2, \angle B=90^{\,\circ}$  .. Find the value of  $\sin heta.$ 



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**4.** Find the diagonal of a square whose side is 10 cm.



**5.** The volume of a cube is  $1000cm^3$ . Find the side of a cube.

6. If two circles with radii 5 cm and 3 cm respectively touch

internally, find the distance between their centres.



7.  $\Delta DEF$  -  $\Delta MNK$ . If DE=2, MN=5, then find the value of  $\frac{A(\Delta DEF)}{A(\Delta MNK)}$ 

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A. 32cm

 ${\rm B.}\,24cm$ 

 $\mathsf{C}.\,16cm$ 

 $\mathsf{D.}\,8cm$ 



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4. Find the area of the sector whose arc length and radius are 10

cm and 5 cm respectively.



5. In the following figure, in  $\Delta PQR$ , seg RS is the bisector of  $\angle PQR, PS=6, SQ=8, PR=15.$ 

Find QR.





6. In the following figure, if m(arc DXE)  $=100^{\circ}$  and m(arc AYC)  $=40^{\circ}$ , find  $\angle DBE$ .





7. In the following figure, in  $\Delta PRQ$ , seg RS is the bisector of  $\angle PRQ$ . If  $PS=9,\,SQ=6,\,PR=18$ , find QR.



8. In the following figure, a tangent segment PA touching a circle

in A and a secant PBC are shown. If AP = 12, BP = 9, find BC.



**9.** For the angle in standard position if the initial arm rotates  $130^{\circ}$  in anticlockwise direction, then state the quadrant in which terminal arm lies. (Draw the Figure and write the answer.)

![](_page_11_Picture_2.jpeg)

10. Find the area of sector whose arc length and radius are 16 cm

and 9 cm respectively.

![](_page_12_Figure_2.jpeg)

tangent segments to the circle. If  $\angle MPN = 40^{\,\circ}$  , find  $\angle MQN$ 

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_1.jpeg)

**2.** The ratio of the areas of two triangles with common base is 4:3. Height of the larger triangle is 6 cm, then find the corresponding height of the smaller triangle.

![](_page_13_Picture_3.jpeg)

**3.** Two buildings are in front of each other on either side of a road of width 10 metres. From the top of the first building which is 30 metres high, the angle of elevation to the top of the second is  $45^{\circ}$ . What is the height of the second building?

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**4.** Find the volume and surface area of a sphere of radius 4.2 cm.

$$\left(\pi = \frac{22}{7}\right)$$

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**5.** Adjacent sides of a parallelogram are 11 cm and 17 cm. If the length of one of its diagonal is 26 cm, find the length of the other.

![](_page_14_Picture_6.jpeg)

6. If 
$$\sec lpha = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$
, the find the value of  $\frac{1 - \csc \ lpha}{1 + \csc \ lpha}$ , where  $lpha$ 

is in IV quadrant.

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7. Write the equation of the line passing through the pair of

points (2, 3) and (4, 7) in the form of y = mx + c.

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Solve Any Two Sub Questions

**1.** The sum of either pair of opposite angles of a cyclic quadrilateral is  $180^0$  OR The opposite angles of a cyclic

## quadrilateral are supplementary.

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_2.jpeg)

**4.** Prove the following statement. "The bisector of an angle of a triangle divides the sides opposite to the angle in the ratio of

![](_page_17_Picture_1.jpeg)

5. Write down the equation of a line whose slope is  $\frac{3}{2}$  and which passes through point P, where P divides the line segment AB joining A(-2, 6) and B(3, -4) in the ratio 2:3.

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6. Theorem: The length of two tangents drawn from an external

point to a circle are equal.

![](_page_17_Picture_6.jpeg)

7. A person standing on the bank of a river observes that the angle of elevation of the top of a tree standing on the opposite bank is  $60^{\circ}$ . When he moves 40 m away from the bank, he finds the angle of elevation to be  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tree and width of the river. ( $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ )

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

**8.** A(5, 4), B(-3, -2) and C(1, -8) are the vertices of a triangle ABC. Find the equations of median AD and line parallel to AC passing through the point B.

![](_page_18_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_0.jpeg)

 $\Delta SHR, SH = 4.5cm, HR = 5.2cm, SR = 5.8cm \text{ and } \frac{SH}{SV} = \frac{3}{5}$ 

construct  $\Delta SVU$ .

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**11.** Water flows at the rate of 15m per minute through a cylindrical pipe, having the diameter 20 mm. How much time will it take to fill a conical vessel of base diameter 40 cm and depth 45 cm?

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