



MATHS

BOOKS - GURUKUL BOOKS & PACKAGING

MATHS (HINGLISH)

MARCH 2015

Section I

1. Select and write the most appropriate answer from the given alternatives in each of the following :

$$\text{If } A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ then } A^6 = \dots\dots$$

A. 6A

B. 12A

C. 16A

D. 32A

Answer: D



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2. Select and write the correct answer from the alternatives in each of the following :

The principal solution of $\cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$ is :

A. $\frac{\pi}{3}$

B. $\frac{\pi}{6}$

C. $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

D. $\frac{3\pi}{2}$

Answer: C



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3. Select and write the correct answer from the alternatives in each of the following :

If an equation $hxy + gx + fy + c = 0$ represents a pair of lines, then

A. $fg = ch$

B. $gh = cf$

C. $fh = cg$

D. $hf = -cg$

Answer: A

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4. Write the converse and contrapositive of the statement

-

" If two triangles are congruent , then their areas are equal."

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5. Find k , if the sum of slopes of the lines represented by the equation $x^2 + kxy - 3y^2 = 0$ is twice their product.

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6. Find the acute angle between the planes $\vec{r} \cdot (2\hat{i} + \hat{j} - \hat{k}) = 3$ and $\vec{r} \cdot (\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} + \hat{k}) = 1$.

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7. The cartesian equation of a line is $3x - 1 = 6y + 2 = 1 - z$.
Find the vector equation of the line.

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8. If $\bar{a} = \bar{i} + 2\bar{j}$, $\bar{b} = -2\bar{i} + \bar{j}$, $\bar{c} = 4\bar{i} + 3\bar{j}$ find x and y such that $\bar{c} = x\bar{a} + y\bar{b}$.

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9. If A,B,C,D are (1,1,1), (2,1,3), (3,2,2),(3,3,4) respectively, then find the volume of the parallelepiped with AB,AC and AD as the concurrent edges.

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10. Discuss the statement pattern, using truth table :

$$\sim(\sim p \wedge \sim q) \vee q.$$

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11. If point $C(\bar{c})$ divides the segment joining the point $A(\bar{a})$ and $B(\bar{b})$ internally in the ratio $m : n$, then prove that $\bar{c} = \frac{m\bar{b} + n\bar{a}}{m + n}$.

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12. Find the direction cosines of the line perpendicular to the lines whose direction ratios are $-2, 1, -1$ and $-3, -4, 1$.

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13. In any $\triangle ABC$, if a^2, b^2, c^2 are in AP then that $\cot A$, $\cot B$, $\cot C$ are in are in A.P.

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14. The sum of three numbers is 6 . When second number is subtracted from thrice the sum of first and third number , we get number 10. Four times the third number is subtracted from five times the sum of first and second number , the result is 3 . Using above information, find these three numbers by matrix method.

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15. If θ is the measure of the acute angle between the lines represented by equation $ax^2 + 2hx + by^2 = 0$, then prove that $\tan \theta = \left| \frac{2\sqrt{h^2 - ab}}{a + b} \right|$ where $a + b \neq 0$ and $ab \neq 0$. Find the condition for coincident lines.

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16. If the lines

$$\frac{x - 1}{2} = \frac{y + 1}{3} = \frac{z - 1}{4} \text{ and } \frac{x - 3}{1} = \frac{y - k}{2} = \frac{z}{1}$$

intersect, then find the value of k .

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17. Construct the switching circuit for the following statement :

$$[p \vee (\sim p \wedge q)] \vee [(\sim q \wedge r) \vee \sim p].$$

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18. Find the general solution of : $\cos x - \sin x = 1$.

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19. Find the equations of the planes parallel to the plane $x - 2y + 2z - 4 = 0$, which are at a unit distance from the point $(1, 2, 3)$.

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20. A diet of a sick person must contain at least 48 units of vitamin A and 64 units of vitamin B. Two foods F_1 and F_2 are available. Food F_1 costs Rs. 6 per unit and Food F_2 costs Rs. 10 per unit. One unit of food F_1 contains 6 units of vitamin A and 7 units of vitamin B. One unit of food F_2 contains 8 units of vitamin A and 12 units of vitamin B. Find the minimum cost for the diet that consists of a mixture of these two foods and also meeting the minimum nutritional requirements.



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1. Select and write the correct answer from the given alternatives in each of the following :

A random variable X has the following probability distribution :

$X = x$	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
$P(x)$	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1

Then $E(x) = \dots\dots\dots$

A. 0.8

B. 0.9

C. 0.7

D. 1.1

Answer:



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2. Select and write the correct answer from the given alternatives in each of the following : If $\int_0^{\alpha} 3x^2 dx = 8$, then the value of α is :

A. 0

B. -2

C. 2

D. ± 2

Answer: C



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3. Select and write the correct answer from the given alternatives in each of the following :

The differential equation of $y = \frac{c}{x} + c^2$ is :

A. $x^4 \left[\frac{dy}{dx} \right]^2 - x \frac{dy}{dx} = y$

B. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$

C. $x^3 \left[\frac{dy}{dx} \right]^2 + x \frac{dy}{dx} = y$

D. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$

Answer: A



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4. Evaluate: $\int e^x \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sin^{-1} x + 1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$



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5. If $y = \sqrt{\sin x + \sqrt{\sin x + \sqrt{\sin x + \dots}}}$, prove that $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\cos x}{2y - 1}$



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6. Evaluate : $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{1}{1 + \cos x} dx$



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7. If $y = e^{ax}$ Show that $x \frac{dy}{dx} = y \log y$.



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8. A fair coin is tossed 5 times . Find the probability that it shows exactly three times head.

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9. Integrate $\sec^3 x$ w.r.t.x.

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10. If $y = (\tan^{-1})^2$, show that

$$(1 + x^2) \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2x(1 + x^2) \frac{dy}{dx} - 2 = 0$$

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11. $f(x) = \left[\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) \right]^{\frac{1}{x}}$, $x \neq 0$ and $f(x) = k$, $x = 0$

is continuous at $x=0$ then $k=$

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12. Find the coordinates of the point on the curve $y = x - \frac{4}{x}$, where the tangent is parallel to the line $y = 2x$.

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13.

$$\int \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - \frac{1}{2}a^2 \log(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}) + c$$

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14. Evaluate : $\int_0^{\pi} \frac{x \sin x}{1 + \sin x} dx$



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15. Find α and β , so the function $f(x)$ defined by

$$f(x) = -2 \sin x, \text{ for } -\pi \leq x \leq -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \alpha \sin x + \beta \text{ for } -\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \cos x, \text{ for } \frac{\pi}{2} \leq x \leq \pi,$$

is continuous on $[-\pi, \pi]$.



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16. If $\log_{10} \left(\frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^3 + y^3} \right) = 2$, then show that

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-99x^2}{101y^2}$$



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17. Let the p.m.f. (probability mass function) of random variable x be

$$P(x) = \left(\frac{4}{x} \right) \left(\frac{5}{9} \right)^x \left(\frac{4}{x} \right)^{4-x}, \quad x = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$$

= 0 , otherwise

Find $E(x)$ and $\text{Var.}(x)$



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18. Examine the maxima and minima of the function $f(x) = 2x^3 - 21x^2 + 36x - 20$. Also, find the maximum and minimum values of $f(x)$.

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19. The solution of the differential equation $(x^2 + y^2)dx = 2xydy$ is-

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20. Given the probability density function (p.d.f) of a continuous random variable X as.

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2}{3}, \quad -1 < x < 2$$

Determine the cumulative distribution function (c.d.f) X and hence find $P(X < 1)$, $P(X > 0)$, $P(1 < X < 2)$.



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