

India's Number 1 Education App

### PHYSICS

# BOOKS - NAVBODH PHYSICS (HINGLISH)

# EXPLANATION, CHARACTERISTICS AND PROPERTIES

**Circular Motion** 



Gravitation

1. For a satellite revolving around the earth

2. Explain why an astronaut in an orbiting satellite has a feeling of weightlessness
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**Rotational Motion** 

1. Law of conservation of angular momentum

**1.** Represent graphically the displacement, velocity and acceleration against time for a particle performing linear SHM starting from the positive extreme position. State the conclusions.

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2. Discuss the behaviour of wire under

increasing load .



Surface Tension

1. Explain the phenomenon of surface tension

on the basis molecular theory.



**3.** The angle which the free surface of a liquid filled in a container will make with horizontal if

the container is accelerated horizontally with

acceleration 
$$\frac{g}{\sqrt{3}}$$
 is

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4. Explain the rise of liquid in the capillary on

the basis of pressure difference.

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Wave Motion

1. State the principle of superposition of waves. Watch Video Solution 2. DOPPI FR FFFFCT Watch Video Solution

**Stationary Waves** 

State the principle of superposition of waves.
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2. With neat labelled diagrams, explain the different modes of vibration of a stretched string.

3. Show that all harmonics are present on a

stretched string between two rigid supports.

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**4.** What are forced vibrations and resonance ? Show that only odd harmonics are present in an air column vibrating in a pipe closed at one end. A stretched wire emits a fundamental note of frequency 256 Hz. Keeping the stretching force constant and reducing length of the wire by 10cm, the frequency becomes

320 Hz. Calculate the original length of wire.



**1.** Explain the degrees of freedom for

(i) An atom

(ii) A diatomic molecule.



2. What is a heat engine? Explain the efficiency

of a heat engine.

3. Explain the blackbody radiation spectrum in

terms of wavelength

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4. State any four characteristics of blackbody

radiation spectra.



Wave Theory Of Light

1. Huygen's principle states that



#### **Interference And Diffraction**

### 1. Phenomenon of diffraction occurs

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### 2. The resolving power of a telescope depends

on



 With the help of neat diagrams, explain how the nonpolar dielectric material is polarised in external electric field of increasing intensity. Define polarisation in dielectrics.



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the nonpolar dielectric material is polarised in

external electric field of increasing intensity.

Define polarisation in dielectrics.



**1.** Explain the principle of a potentiomater.



Magnetism

**1.** Explain the origin of diamagnetism.

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**2.** Explain the difference in properties of diamond and graphite on the basis of their structures.



**Electromagnetic Induction** 

 What are eddy currents ? Give some applications of eddy currents. How can the eddy currents be minimised ?

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2. Eddy currents are used in

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3. Self induction and Mutual induction





#### **Electrons And Photons**

1. State the characteristics of photoelectric

effect

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2. State Einstein's photoelectric equation.Explain any two characteristics of

photoelectric effect on the basis of this

equation.



#### Atoms Molecules And Nuclei

1. Draw a neat labelled diagram of a typical X-

ray spectrum.

State and explain its important features.



2. Explain the existence of sharply defined K,

and B, characteristic X-rays.

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**3.** Explain the term nuclear binding energy and express it in terms of mass defect. What is binding energy per nucleon? Write the expression for it

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4. State the nature and any four properties of

 $\alpha$ -particle.

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<b>5.</b> Give any three properties of $\beta$ - rays.
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6. State the nature and any four properties of

 $\gamma$ -rays.



#### Semiconductors

**1.** Explain with a suitable diagram the concepts

of valence band and conduction band.



**2.** With a neat labelled diagram of the structure, explain formation of a p-type semiconductor.



**4.** With a neat labelled diagram, explain the actionn of npn transistor in common base configuration

5. Explain the conduction process in a junction

transistor with a neat labelled diagram.



#### 6. Explain the elementary idea of an oscillator

with the help of a block diagram.



7. Block diagram of oscillator consists of



**10.** Defines the following logic gates:

OR



**11.** Defines the following logic gates:

NOT

**12.** Defines the following logic gates:

NAND



**13.** Defines the following logic gates:

NOR



**Communication Systems** 

1. Communication channel consist of:



**3.** Explain the terms :

transmitter and

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4. Explain the terms :

Receiver In a Communication System.

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5. What is a channel bandwidth?



Assignments

1. Explain the physical significance of moment

of inertia and radius of gyration.



**2.** Explain the reflection of transverse and longitudinal waves from a denser and a rarer medium.