

## **BIOLOGY**

# **NCERT - NCERT BIOLOGY(HINGLISH)**

### **CONTROL AND COORDINATION**

Exercise

**1.** What is the difference between a reflex action and walking?



**2.** What happens at the synapse between two neurons?



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**3.** Which part of the brain maintains posture and equilibrium of the body?



**4.** How do we detect the smell of an agarbatti (incense stick)?



5. What is the role of the brain in reflex action?



6. What are plant hormones?



**7.** How is the movement of leaves of the sensitive plant different from the movement of a shoot towards light?



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**8.** Give an example of a plant hormone that promotes growth.



9. How do auxins promote the growth of a tendril around a support?



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10. Design an experiment to demonstrate hydrotropism.



**11.** How does chemical coordination take place in animals?



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12. Why is the use of iodised salt advisable



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**13.** How does our body respond when adrenaline is secreted into the blood?

**14.** Why are some patients of diabetes treated by giving injections of insulin?



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15. Which of the following is a plant hormone?

A. Insulin

B. Thyroxin

- C. Oestrogen
- D. Cytokinin

## **Answer: Cytokinin**



- 16. The gap between two neurons is called a
  - A. dentrite
  - B. synapse
  - C. axon

D. impulse

### **Answer: synapse**



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# **17.** The brain is responsible for

A. thinking

B. regulating the heart beat

C. balancing the body.

D. all of the above

#### Answer: all of the above



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**18.** What is the function of receptors in our body? Think of situations where receptors do not work properly. What problems are likely to arise?



**19.** Draw the structure of a neuron and explain its function.



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20. How does phototropism occur in plants?



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**21.** Which signals will get disrupted in case of a spinal cord injury?



**22.** How does chemical coordination occur in plants?



**23.** What is the need for a system of control and coordination in an organism?



**24.** How are involuntary actions and reflex actions different from each other?



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**25.** Compare and contrast nervous and hormonal mechanisms for control and coordination in animals.



**26.** What is the difference between the manner in which movement takes place in a sensitive plant and the movement in our legs?

