

## **BIOLOGY**

## **NCERT - NCERT BIOLOGY(HINGLISH)**

## LOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT

Exercise

**1.** Draw the diagram of a sarcomere of skeletal muscle showing different regions



**2.** Explain sliding filament theory of muscle contraction with neat sketches.



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3. MECHANISM OF MUSCLE CONTRACTION



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**4.** Actin is present in thin filament



**5.** H-zone of striated muscle fibre represents both thick and thin filaments.



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**6.** Human skeleton has 206 bones.



7. There are 11 pairs of ribs in man



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**8.** Sternum is present on the ventral side of the body.



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9. Write the difference between:

(a) Actin and Myosin

- (b) Red and White muscles
- (c) Pectoral and Pelvic girdle



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## 10. Match Column I with Column II:

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	Column I		Column II
(a)	Smooth muscle	(i)	Myoglobin
(b)	Tropomyosin	(ii)	Thin filament
(c)	Red muscle	(iii)	Sutures
(d)	Skull	(iv)	Involuntary



**11.** What are the different types of movements exhibited by the cells of human body?



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**12.** How do you distinguish between a skeletal muscle and a cardiac muscle?



- **13.** Name the type of the joint between the following:
- (a) atlas/axis
- (b) carpal/metacarpal of thumb
- (c) between phalanges
- (d) femuar/acetabulum
- (e) between cranial bones
- (f) between pubic bones in the pelvic girdle



<b>14.</b> Fill in the blanks spaces:
(a) All mammals (except a few) have
cervical vertabra.
(b) The number of phalanges in each limb of
human a
(c) and pairs of ribs are called floating

(d) the human cranium is made of \_\_\_ bones.

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ribs.

<b>15.</b> Fill in the blanks spaces:
(a) All mammals (except a few) have
cervical vertabra.
(b) The number of phalanges in each limb of
human a
(c) and pairs of ribs are called floating
ribs.

(d) the human cranium is made of \_\_\_ bones.

16. Thin filament of myofibril contains 2 'F' actins and two other proteins namely and \_\_\_\_\_.



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**17.** In a muscle fibre  $Ca^{+\,+}$  is stored in : -



<b>18.</b> Fill in the blanks spaces:			
(a) All mammals (except a few) have			
cervical vertabra.			
(b) The number of phalanges in each limb of			
human a			
(c) and pairs of ribs are called floating			
ribs.			
(d) the human cranium is made of bones.			
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<b>19.</b> Fill in the blanks spaces:
(a) All mammals (except a few) have
cervical vertabra.
(b) The number of phalanges in each limb of
human a
(c) and pairs of ribs are called floating

(d) the human cranium is made of \_\_\_ bones.

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ribs.