# ©゙" doubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## NCERT - NCERT

## MATHEMATICS(Hinglish)

## KNOWING OUR NUMBERS

Exercise 12

1. A vessel has 4 litres and 500 ml of curd. In
how many glasses, each of $25 m l$ capacity, can
it be filled?
A. 180 glasses
B. 280 glasses
C. 190 glasses
D. 280 glasses

Answer: A
2. The distance between the school and the
house of a student's house is 1 km and 875 m .

Everyday she walks both ways. Find the total distance covered by her in six days
A. $12 k m 500 \mathrm{~m}$

B. 22 km 540 m

C. 22 km 500 m
D. 23 km 500 m

## Answer: C

3. Medicine is packed in boxes, each weighing
$4 k g 500 \mathrm{~g}$. How many such boxes can be loaded
in a van which cannot carry beyond 800 kg
A. 197 boxes
B. 200 boxes
C. 177 boxes
D. 187 boxes

Answer: C
4. A student multiplied 7236 by 65 instead of multiplying by 56. By how much was his answer greater than the correct answer? (Hint:

Do you need to do both the multiplications?

## - Watch Video Solution

5. To stitch a shirt, 2 m 15 cm cloth is needed.

Out of 40 m cloth, how many shirts can be stitched and how much cloth will remain

## - Watch Video Solution

6. A book exhibition was held for four days in a school. The number of tickets sold at the counter on the first, second, third and final day was respectively 1094, 1812, 2050 and 2751.

Find the total number of tickets sold on all the four days.
7. Shekhar is a famous cricket player. He has so
far scored 6980 runs in test matches. He wishes to complete 10,000 runs. How many more runs does he need?

## - Watch Video Solution

8. In an election, the successful candidate registered $5,77,500$ votes and his nearest rival secured $3,48,700$ votes. By what margin did the successful candidate win the election?
A. $2,00,000$
B. 2, 00, 800
C. $2,28,800$
D. $3,98,800$

Answer: C

D Watch Video Solution
9. Kirti bookstore sold books worth Rs
$2,85,891$ in the first week of June and books
worth Rs $4,00,768$ in the second week of the
month. How much was the sale for the two weeks together ? In which week was the sale greater and by how much?
A. $6,86,659,1,14,877$
B. $6,56,569,1,50,877$
C. $6,96,785,1,14,000$
D. $6,65,794,2,34,877$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution
10. Find the difference between the greatest and the least number that can be written using the digits $6,2,7,4,3$ each only once.

## D Watch Video Solution

11. A machine, on an average, manufactures

2,825 screws a day. How many screws did it produce in the month of January 2006?

## D Watch Video Solution

12. Merchant had Rs 78,592 with her. She placed an order for purchasing 40 radio sets
at Rs 1200 each. How much money will remain
with her after the purchase?

## D Watch Video Solution

Exercise 11

1. Insert commas suitably and write the names
according to International System of

Numeration :(a) 78921092
7452283
(c) 99985102
(d) 48049831

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Fill in the blanks :
(a) 1 lakh $=$ ten thousand
(b) 1 million $=$ hundred thousand
(c) 1 crore $=$ ten lakh
(d) 1 crore $=$ million.
(e) 1 million $=$ (how many?) lakh
A. 100 lakhs
B. 11 lakhs
C. 1000 lakhs
D. 10 lakhs

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Insert commas suitably and write the names
according to Indian System of Numeration :
(a) 87595762
(b) 8546283
(c)

99900046 (d) 98432701

## - Watch Video Solution

4. Place commas correctly and write the numerals:(a) Seventy three lakh seventy five thousand three hundred seven.(b) Nine crore five lakh forty one.(c) Seven crore fifty two lakh twenty one thousand three hundred two.(d)

Fifty eight million four hundred twenty three thousand two hundred two.(e) Twenty three lakh thirty thousand ten.

1. Estimate the following products using general rule:(a) $578 \times 161$ (b) $5281 \times 3491$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (c) } 1291 \times 592 & \text { (d) } 9250 \times 29 \text { Make four more }\end{array}$
such examples

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Give a rough estimate (by rounding off to nearest hundreds) and also a closer estimate(by rounding off to nearest tens) :(a)
$439+334+4,317$
(b) $1,08,734-$

47,599 (c) $8325-491(d) \quad 4,89,348-$

48,365Make four more such examples.

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Estimate each of the following using general
rule:(a) $730+998$
(b) $796-314$
(c) 12,904
$+2,888$ (d) 28,292-21,496Make ten more
such examples of addition, subtraction and estimation of their outcome.

## Solved Examples

1. Estimate $5673-436$

## D Watch Video Solution

## 2. Write in Roman Numerals

(a) 69
(b) 98

## A. (i) LXX

## (ii) XCVII

B. (i) LXIX

(ii) XCVIII
C. (i) LXII
(ii) XCVIII
D. (i) LXIX
(ii) XXVIII

Answer: B
3. The number of sheets of paper available for making notebooksis 75,000. Each sheet makes

8 pages of a notebook. Each notebook contains 200 pages. How many notebooks can be made from the paper available?

## D Watch Video Solution

4. Estimate: $5290+17986$
5. In one state, the number of bicycles sold in
the year 2002-2003was $7,43,000$. In the year
2003-2004, the number of bicycles sold was 8,00,100. In which year were more bicycles sold? and how many more?

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The town newspaper is published every day.

One copy has 12 pages. Everyday 11,980 copies
are printed. How many total pages are printed everyday?

## D Watch Video Solution

7. Population of Sundar nagar was $2,35,471$ in
the year 1991. In theyear 2001 it was found to
be increased by 72,958 . What was the population of the city in 2001?

D Watch Video Solution

