





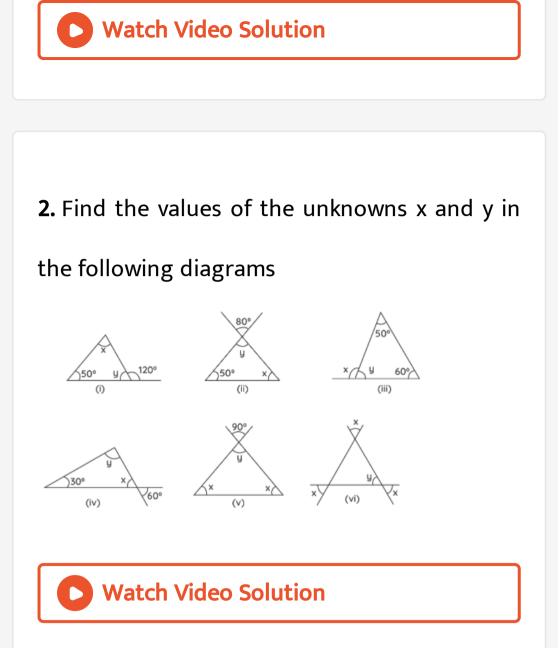
### MATHS

## NCERT - NCERT Mathematics(HINGLISH)

## THE TRIANGLE AND ITS PROPERTIES

### Exercise 63

**1.** Find the value of the unknown x in the following diagrams:



**Solved Examples** 

**1.** Determine whether the triangle whose lengths of sides are 3cm, 4cm, 5cm is a right-angled triangle.



**2.** The lengths of two sides of a triangle are 6

cm and 8 cm. Between which two numbers

can length of the third side fall?

3.  $\Delta ABC$  is right-angled at C. If AC = 5cm and BC = 12cm find the length of AB.

A. 17

B. 7

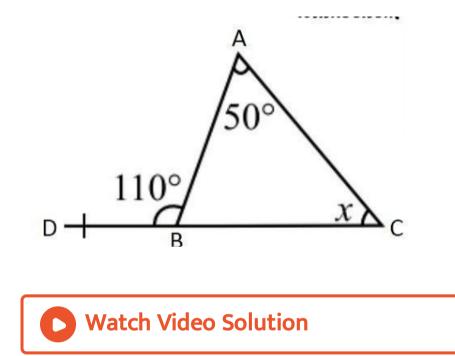
C. 13

D. 14

#### Answer: C



**4.** Find angle x in Fig 6.11.

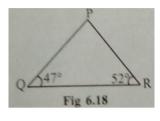


### 5. Is there a triangle whose sides have lengths

10.2cm, 5.8cm and 4.5cm?



### **6.** In the given figure find m $\angle P$ .







## **1.** ABCD is quadrilateral. Is

AB + BC + CD + DA < 2(AC + BD)?





### 2. ABCD is a quadrilateral. Is

### AB + BC + CD + DA > AC + BD?

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**3.** The lengths of two sides of a triangle are 12 cm and 15 cm. Between what two measures

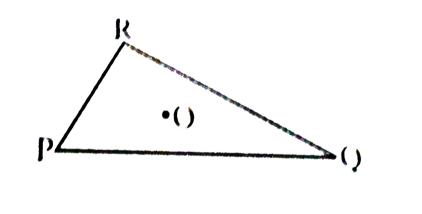
should the length of the third side fall?

**4.** Is it possible to have a triangle with the following sides?

(i) 2cm, 3cm, 5cm(ii)3cm, 6cm, 7cm(iii)6cm,

3cm, 2 cm`

,





5. AM is a median of s triangle ABC. Is AB + BC + CA > 2AM? (Consider the sides of triangles  $\Delta ABM$  and  $\Delta AMC$ .



# 6. Take any point O in the interior of a triangle PQR. Is (i) OP + OQ > PQ? (ii)

OQ + OR > QR? (iii) OR + OP > RP?



**1.** A tree is broken at a height of 5m from the ground and its top touches the ground at a distance of 12m from the base of the tree. Find the original height of the tree

A. 17m

 $\mathsf{B.}\,18m$ 

 $\mathsf{C}.\,16m$ 

D. 14m

#### Answer: B



2. Angles Q and R of a  $\Delta PQR$  are  $25^{\circ}$  and  $65^{\circ}$ . Write which of the following is true : (i)  $PQ^2 + QR^2 = RP^2$  (ii)  $PQ^2 + RP^2 = QR^2$  ( iii)  $RP^2 + QR^2 = PQ^2$ 

**3.** Find the perimeter of the rectangle whose length is 40cm and a diagonal is 41cm.

A. 97cm

B. 89cm

C. 98cm

D. 88cm

### Answer: C

**4.** Which of the following can be the sides of a righttriangle?(i) 2.5 cm,6.5 cm, 6 cm.(ii) 2 cm, 2 cm, 5 cm.(iii) 1.5 cm, 2cm, 2.5 cm.In the case of right-angled triangles, identify theright angles.



### 5. ABC is a triangle right angled at C. If

AB = 25cm and AC = 7cm, find BC.

**6.** A 15 m long ladder reached a window 12 m highfrom the ground on placing it against a wall at a distance a. Find the distance of the foot of theladder from the wall.

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7. PQR is a triangle right angled at P. If

PQ = 10cm and PR = 24cm, find QR

8. The diagonals of a rhombus measure 16 cm

and 30 cm. Find its perimeter

A. 62*cm* 

 $\mathsf{B.}\,65cm$ 

C. 61*cm* 

 $\mathsf{D.}\,68cm$ 

Answer: D

**1.** In  $\Delta PQR$ , D is the mid-point of  $\overline{QR}$ . then  $\overline{PM}$  is \_\_\_\_\_, PD is \_\_\_\_\_. Is

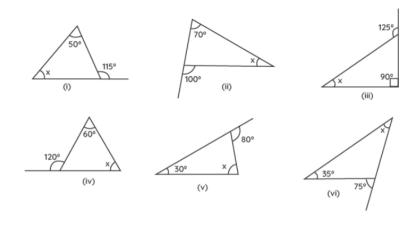
QM = MR?

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1. Find the value of the unknown interior angle

x in the following figures:





# **2.** Find the value of the unknown exterior angle x in the following diagrams:

