

## MATHS

### BOOKS - RD SHARMA MATHS (HINGLISH)

#### ALGEBRAIC IDENTITIES

Others

1. If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 47$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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2. If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 194$ , find  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$ ,  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  and  $x + \frac{1}{x}$



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3. If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 7$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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4. Simplify: 
$$\frac{(a^2 - b^2)^3 + (b^2 - c^2)^3 + (c^2 - a^2)^3}{(a - b)^3 + (b - c)^3 + (c - a)^3}$$



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5. Find the value of  $4x^2 + y^2 + 25z^2 + 4xy - 10yz - 20zx$  when  $x = 4$ ,  $y = 3$  and  $z = 2$ .



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6. If  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 250$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 3$ , find  $a + b + c$



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7. If  $a + b + c = 6$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 11$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3ab$ .



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8. Find the following products:

$$(x + y + 2z)(x^2 + y^2 + 4z^2 - xy - 2yz - 2xz)$$



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9. If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = -1$ , find the value of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$



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10. If  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca = 0$ , prove that  $a = b = c$



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11. If  $9x^2 + 25y^2 = 181$  and  $xy = -6$ , find the value of  $3x + 5y$



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12. if  $a-b=6$  ,  $ab=20$  . find  $a^3 - b^3$



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13. Write the following in expanded form:  $(9x + 2y + z)^2$



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14. Prove that  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca$  is always non-negative for all values of  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$ .



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15. If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 40$ , find  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$ .



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16. Simplify :  $(a + b + c)^2$



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17. If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 98$ , find the value of  $x^3 + 1/x^3$



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18. Simplify the following:

$$7x^3 + 8y^3 - (4x + 3y)(16x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2)$$



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**19.** If  $a - b = 6$  and  $ab = 20$ , find the value of  $a^3 - b^3$

A. 576

B. 500

C. 566

D. 560

**Answer:** A



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**20.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $ab = 21$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**21.** If  $4x^2 + y^2 = 40$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $2x + y$ .



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**22.** If  $a + b = 7$  and  $ab = 12$ , find the value of  $(a^2 - ab + b^2)$



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**23.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 83$ . find the value of  $x^3 - 1/x^3$



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**24.** If  $x + y + z = 1$ ,  $xy + yz + zx = -1$  and  $xyz = -1$ , find the value of  $x^3 + y^3 + z^3$ .



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**25.** Find the following products: (i)  
 $(0.9x + 0.7y)(0.81x^2 - 0.63xy + 0.49y^2)$  (ii)

$$\left(\frac{2x}{5} - \frac{3y}{7}\right) \left(\frac{9y^2}{49} + \frac{4x^2}{25} + \frac{6xy}{35}\right)$$



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**26.** If  $a + b + c = 15$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 83$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$



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**27.** Without actually calculating the cubes. Find the value of each of the following:  $(-12)^3 + 7^3 + 5^3$   $(28)^3 + (-15)^3 + (-13)^3$

A. 16888

B. 16367

C. 16380

D. 16000

**Answer: C**



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- 28.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 35$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$



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- 29.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 3 + 2\sqrt{2}$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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- 30.** If  $x + y = 12$  and  $xy = 32$ , find the value of  $x^2 + y^2$ .



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**31.** If  $3x + 2y = 12$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $9x^2 + 4y^2$

$$(3x + 2y)^2 = 9x^2 + 4y^2 + 12xy$$

$$144 = 9x^2 + 4y^2 + 12 \times 6$$

$$144 - 72 = 9x^2 + 4y^2$$

$$9x^2 + 4y^2 = 72$$



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**32.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$ , find  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  (ii)  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}$  (iii)  $(x + 1/x)^2 = 6$

$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 = 36$$

$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 36 - 2$$

$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 34$$

$$\text{(ii)} \left( x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)^2 = x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} + 2$$

$$\left( x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} \right) = 34^2 - 2$$

$$x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 1154$$



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**33.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 27$ , find the values of each of the following:  $x + \frac{1}{x}$

(ii)  $x - \frac{1}{x}$   $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = (x + 1/x)^2 - 2$

$$(x + 1/x)^2 = 27 + 2 = 29$$

$$(x + 1/x) = \sqrt{29}$$

(ii)  $\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + 2 = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$

$$(x - 1/x)^2 = 27 - 2$$

$$(x - 1/x) = 5$$



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**34.** Find the products: (i)  $(2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$

(ii)  $(x - 1)(x + 1)(x^2 + 1)(x^4 + 1)$



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**35.** Without calculating the actual cube find the value of

$$(-12)^3 + 7^3 + 5^3 \text{ and } 28^3 + (-15)^3 + (-13)^3$$



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**36.** Expand each of the following: (i)  $(3x + 4y)^2$  (ii)  $(3x - 4y)^2$



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**37.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**38.** If  $2x + 3y = 13$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $8x^3 + 27y^3$



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**39.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $a^2 + b^2 = 58$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**40.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 7$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**41.** Simplify each of the following expressions: (i)

$$(x + y + z)^2 + \left(x + \frac{y}{2} + \frac{z}{3}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} + \frac{z}{4}\right)^2 \quad (\text{ii})$$

$$(x + y - 2z)^2 - x^2 - y^2 - 3z^2 + 4xy$$

$$- (x^2 + x + 1)^2 - (x^2 + x + 1)^2$$



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**42.** Simplify each of the following:  $(4x + 2y)^2 + (4x - 2y)^2$

$$(4x + 2y)^3 - (4x - 2y)^2$$



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**43.** If  $x + y = 12$  and  $xy = 27$ , find the value of  $x^3 + y^3$



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**44.** Prove that:

$$2a^2 + 2b^2 + 2c^2 - 2ab - 2bc - 2ca = [(a - b)^2 + (b - c)^2 + (c - a)^2]$$



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**45.** Expand each of the following (i)  $(3x + 4y)^2$  (ii)  $(3x - 4y)^2$



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**46.** Expand each of the following

$$(i) (\sqrt{2}x - 3y)^2$$

$$(ii) \left(2x - \frac{1}{3x}\right)^2$$



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**47.** Expand each of the following (i)  $\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3}\right)^2$  (ii)  $(x + 5)(x - 3)$



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**48.** Find the products: (i)  $(2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$



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**49.** Find the products:

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)$$



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**50.** Find the products: (i)  $(2x + y)(2x - y)(4x^2 + y^2)$



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**51.** Evaluate each of the following by using identities: (i)  $103 \times 97$



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**52.** Evaluate each of the following by using identities: (i)  $(0.99)^2$  (ii)

$$185 \times 185 - 115 \times 115$$



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**53.** Evaluate each of the following by using identities: (i)

$$0.54 \times 0.54 - 0.46 \times 0.46$$
 (ii)  $103 \times 107$



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**54.** Evaluate each of the following by using identities: (i)  $95 \times 96$  (ii)

$104 \times 96$  (iii)  $105 \times 106$



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**55.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$ , find :  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$



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**56.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$ , find :  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}$



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**57.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 27$ , find the value of each of the following:  $x + \frac{1}{x}$



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**58.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 27$ , find the value of each of the following:  $x - \frac{1}{x}$



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**59.** If  $x + y = 12$  and  $xy = 32$ , find the value of  $x^2 + y^2$



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**60.** If  $3x + 2y = 12$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $9x^2 + 4y^2$



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**61.** If  $4x^2 + y^2 = 40$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $2x + y$



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**62.** Prove that:

$$2a^2 + 2b^2 + 2c^2 - 2ab - 2bc - 2ca = [(a - b)^2 + (b - c)^2 + (c - a)^2]$$



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**63.** If:  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca = 0$ , prove that  $a = b = c$



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**64.** Evaluate each of the following using identities:

(i)  $\left(2x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$

(ii)  $(2x + y)(2x - y)$



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**65.** Evaluate each of the following using identities:  $(a^2b - b^2a)^2$  (ii)

$$(a - 0.1)(a + 0.1)$$



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**66.** Evaluate each of the following using identities:

$$(1.5x^2 - 0.3y^2)(1.5x^2 + 0.3y^2)$$



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**67.** Evaluate each of the following using identities: (i)  $(399)^2$  (ii)

$$(0.98)^2$$



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**68.** Evaluate each of the following using identities: (i)  $991 \times 1009$  (ii)

$$117 \times 83$$



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**69.** Simplify each of the following:

$$175 \times 175 + 2 \times 175 \times 25 + 25 \times 25$$



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**70.** Simplify each of the following:

$$0.76 \times 0.76 + 2 \times 0.76 \times 0.24 + 0.24 \times 0.24$$



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**71.** Simplify each of the following:  $\frac{7.83 \times 7.83 - 1.17 \times 1.17}{6.66}$



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72. If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 11$ , find the value of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$



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73. If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = -1$ , find the value of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$



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74. If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = \sqrt{5}$ , find the values of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  and  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}$



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75. If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 66$ , find the value of  $x - \frac{1}{x}$



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76. If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 79$ , find the value of  $x + \frac{1}{x}$



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77. If  $9x^2 + 25y^2 = 181$  and  $xy = -6$ , find the value of  $3x + 5y$



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78. If  $2x + 3y = 8$  and  $xy = 2$ , find the value of  $4x^2 + 9y^2$



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79. If  $3x - 7y = 10$  and  $xy = -1$ , find the value of  $9x^2 + 49y^2$



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80. Simplify each of the products:

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}a - 3b\right) \left(\frac{1}{2}a + 3b\right) \left(\frac{1}{4}a^2 + 9b^2\right)$$



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81. Simplify each of the products:  $\left(m + \frac{n}{7}\right)^3 \left(m - \frac{n}{7}\right)$



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82. Simplify each of the products:  $\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{2}{5}\right) \left(\frac{2}{5} - \frac{x}{2}\right) - x^2 + 2x$



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83. Simplify each of the products:  $(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - x + 2)$



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**84.** Simplify each of the products:  $(x^3 - 3x^2 - x)(x^2 - 3x + 1)$



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**85.** Simplify each of the products:  $(2x^4 - 4x^2 + 1)(2x^4 - 4x^2 - 1)$



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**86.** Prove that  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca$  is always non-negative for all values of  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$



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**87.** Write the following in expanded form:  $(9x + 2y + z)^2$  (ii)  
 $(3x + 2y - z)^2$



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**88.** Write the following in expanded form:  $(x - 2y - 3z)^2$  (ii)

$$(-x + 2y + z)^2$$



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**89.** Write the following in expanded form:  $\left(\frac{1}{4}a - \frac{1}{2}b + 1\right)^2$  (ii)

$$(-2x + 5y - 3z)^2$$



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**90.** Simplify:  $(a + b + c)^2 + (a - b - c)^2$



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**91.** Simplify:  $(a + b + c)^2 - (a - b - c)^2$



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**92.** If  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 20$  and  $a + b + c = 0$ , find  $ab + bc + ca$



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**93.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 40$ , find  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$  Given:



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**94.** If  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 250$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 3$ , find  $a + b + c$



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**95.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $(a + 2b + c)^2$  (ii)

$$(2a - 3b - c)^2$$



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**96.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $( - 3x + y + z )^2$  (ii)

$$(m + 2n - 5p)^2$$



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**97.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $(2 + x - 2y)^2$  (ii)

$$(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)^2$$



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**98.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $(ab + bc + ca)^2$  (ii)

$$\left( \frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{z} + \frac{z}{x} \right)^2$$



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**99.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $\left( \frac{a}{bc} + \frac{b}{ca} + \frac{c}{ab} \right)^2$

(ii)  $(x + 2y + 4z)^2$



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**100.** Write the following in the expanded form:  $(2x - y + z)^2$  (ii)

$(-2x + 3y + 2z)^2$



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**101.** Simplify:  $(a + b + c)^2 + (a - b + c)^2$



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**102.** Simplify:  $(a + b + c)^2 - (a - b + c)^2$



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**103.** Simplify:  $(a + b + c)^2 + (a - b + c)^2 + (a + b - c)^2$



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**104.** Simplify:  $(2x + p - c)^2 - (2x - p + c)^2$



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**105.** Simplify:  $(x^2 + y^2 - z^2)^2 - (x^2 - y^2 + z^2)^2$



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**106.** If  $a + b + c = 0$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 16$  , find the value of  $ab + bc + ca$



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**107.** If  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 16$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 10$ , find the value of  $a + b + c$



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**108.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 23$ , find the value of  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$



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**109.** Find the value of  $4x^2 + y^2 + 25z^2 + 4xy - 10yz - 20zx$  when  $x = 4$ ,  $y = 3$  and  $z = 2$



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**110.** Simplify :  $(x + y + z)^2 + \left(x + \frac{y}{2} + \frac{z}{3}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} + \frac{z}{4}\right)^2$



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111. Simplify:  $(x + y - 2z)^2 - x^2 - y^2 - 3z^2 + 4xy$



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112. Simplify:  $(x^2 - x + 1)^2 - (x^2 + x + 1)^2$



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113. Prove that:  $(a + b)^3 = a^3 + b^3 + 3ab(a + b)$



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114. Prove that:  $(a - b)^3 = a^3 - b^3 - 3ab(a - b)$



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115. Write each of the expanded form:  $(2x + 3y)^3$



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116. Write each of the expanded form:  $(3x - 2y)^3$



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117. Write each of the expanded form:  $\left(\frac{1}{3x} - \frac{2}{5y}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{3x} - \frac{2}{5y}\right)^3$



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118. Simplify each :  $(4x + 2y)^3 + (4x - 2y)^3$



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119. Simplify each :  $(4x + 2y)^3 - (4x - 2y)^3$



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120. If  $x + y = 12$  and  $xy = 27$ , find the value of  $x^3 + y^3$



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121. If  $x - y = 4$  and  $xy = 21$ , find the value of  $x^3 - y^3$ .



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122. If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 7$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**123.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**124.** If  $2x + 3y = 13$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $8x^3 + 27y^3$



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**125.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $a^2 + b^2 = 58$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**126.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 7$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**127.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 83$ . Find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**128.** Evaluate:  $(1002)^3$



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**129.** Evaluate:  $(999)^3$



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**130.** If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 47$ , Find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**131.** Evaluate:  $23^3 - 17^3$



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**132.** Evaluate:  $29^3 - 11^3$



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**133.** Find the cube of each of the following binomial expressions: (i)

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{y}{3}$$

(ii)  $\frac{3}{x} - \frac{2}{x^2}$



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**134.** Find the cube of each of the following binomial expressions:

$$2x + \frac{3}{x}$$

(ii)  $4 - \frac{1}{3x}$



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**135.** Simplify:  $(x + 3)^3 + (x - 3)^3$



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**136.** Simplify:  $\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3}\right)^3 - \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3}\right)^3$



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**137.** Simplify:  $\left(x + \frac{2}{x}\right)^3 + \left(x - \frac{2}{x}\right)^3$



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**138.** Simplify:  $(2x - 5y)^3 - (2x + 5y)^3$



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**139.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $ab = 21$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**140.** If  $a - b = 4$  and  $ab = 21$ , find the value of  $a^3 - b^3$



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**141.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 5$  find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**142.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 7$  find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**143.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 5$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**144.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 51$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**145.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 98$ , find the value of  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**146.** If  $2x + 3y = 13$  and  $xy = 6$ , find the value of  $8x^3 + 27y^3$



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**147.** If  $3x - 2y = 11$  and  $xy = 12$ , find the value of  $27x^3 - 8y^3$



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**148.** If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 119$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**149.** Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $(103)^3$  (ii)  $(98)^3$  (iii)  $(9. 9)^3$



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**150.** Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $(10. 4)^3$  (ii)  $(598)^3$  (iii)  $(99)^3$



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**151.** Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $111^3 - 89^3$  (ii)  $46^3 + 34^3$



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**152.** Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $104^3 + 96^3$  (ii)  $93^3 - 107^3$



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**153.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , calculate  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ ,  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$  and  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}$



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**154.** If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 194$ , find  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$ ,  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  and  $x + \frac{1}{x}$



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**155.** Find the value of  $27x^3 + 8y^3$ , if (i)  $3x + 2y = 14$  and  $xy = 8$  (ii)

$$3x + 2y = 20 \text{ and } xy = \frac{14}{9}$$



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**156.** Find the value of  $64x^3 - 125z^3$ , if  $4x - 5z = 16$  and  $xz = 12$



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**157.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = 3 + 2\sqrt{2}$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$



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**158.** Find the products:  $(x + 3y)(x^2 - 3xy + 9y^2)$



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**159.** Find the products:  $(7a - 5b)(49a^2 + 35ab + 25b^2)$



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**160.** Find the product:  $(0.9x + 0.7y)(0.81x^2 - 0.63xy + 0.49y^2)$



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**161.** Find the following products:

$$(0.9x + 0.7y)(0.81x^2 - 0.63xy + 0.49y^2)$$

$$\left(\frac{2x}{5} - \frac{3y}{7}\right) \left(\frac{9y^2}{49} + \frac{4x^2}{25} + \frac{6xy}{35}\right)$$



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**162.** Simplify:  $7x^3 + 8y^3 - (4x + 3y)(16x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2)$



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**163.** Simplify:  $(6m - n)(36m^2 + 6mm + n^2) - (3m + 2n)^3$



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**164.** If  $a + b = 7$  and  $ab = 12$ , find the value of  $(a^2 + b^2)$



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**165.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $ab = 21$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**166.** If  $a - b = 4$  and  $ab = 45$ , find the value of  $a^3 - b^3$



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**167.** Find the products:  $(3x + 2y)(9x^2 - 6xy + 4y^2)$



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**168.** Find the products:  $(4x - 5y)(16x^2 + 20xy + 25y^2)$



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**169.** Find the products:  $(7p^4 + q)(49p^8 - 7p^4q + q^2)$



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**170.** Find the products:  $\left(\frac{x}{2} + 2y\right) \left(\frac{x^2}{4} - xy + 4y^2\right)$



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171. Find the products:  $\left(\frac{3}{x} - \frac{5}{y}\right)\left(\frac{9}{x^2} + \frac{25}{y^2} + \frac{15}{xy}\right)$



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172. Find the products:  $\left(3 + \frac{5}{x}\right)\left(9 - \frac{15}{x} + \frac{25}{x^2}\right)$



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173. Find the products:  $\left(\frac{2}{x} + 3x\right)\left(\frac{4}{x^2} + 9x^2 - 6\right)$



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174. Find the products:  $\left(\frac{3}{x} - 2x^2\right)\left(\frac{9}{x^2} + 4x^4 + 6x\right)$



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**175.** Find the products:  $(1 - x)(1 + x + x^2)$



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**176.** Find the products:  $\left(\frac{3}{x} - 2x^2\right)\left(\frac{9}{x^2} + 4x^4 + 6x\right)$



**Watch Video Solution**

**177.** Find the products:  $(1 - x)(1 + x + x^2)$



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**178.** Find the products:  $(1 + x)(1 - x + x^2)$



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**179.** Find the products:  $(x^2 - 1)(x^4 + x^2 + 1)$



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180. Find the products:  $(x^3 + 1)(x^6 - x^3 + 1)$



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181. If  $x = 3$  and  $y = -1$ , find the values of each of the using identity:  $(9y^2 - 4x^2)(81y^4 + 36x^2y^2 + 16x^4)$



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182. If  $x = 3$  and  $y = -1$ , find the values of each of the using identity:  $\left(\frac{x}{7} + \frac{y}{3}\right)\left(\frac{x^2}{49} + \frac{y^2}{9} - \frac{xy}{21}\right)$



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**183.** If  $x = 3$  and  $y = -1$ , find the values of each of the using identity:  $\left(\frac{x}{4} - \frac{y}{3}\right) \left(\frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{xy}{12} + \frac{y^2}{9}\right)$



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**184.** If  $a + b = 10$  and  $ab = 16$ , find the value of  $a^2 - ab + b^2$  and  $a^2 + ab + b^2$



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**185.** If  $a + b = 8$  and  $ab = 6$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3$



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**186.** If  $a - b = 6$  and  $ab = 20$ , find the value of  $a^3 - b^3$



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187. If  $x = -2$  and  $y = 1$ , by using an identity find the value:

$$(4y^2 - 9x^2)(16y^4 + 36x^2y^2 + 81x^4)$$



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188. Find the product:

$$(2x - y + 3z)(4x^2 + y^2 + 9z^2 + 2xy + 3yz - 6xz)$$



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189. Evaluate:  $30^3 + 20^3 - 50^3$



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**190.** If  $a + b + c = 15$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 83$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$



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**191.** Evaluate:  $1.5^3 - 0.9^3 - 0.6^3$



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**192.** Without actually calculating the cub:  $(-12)^3 + 7^3 + 5^3$



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**193.** Without actually calculating the cub:  
 $(28)^3 + (-15)^3 + (-13)^3$



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**194.** If  $x + y + z = 1$ ,  $xy + yz + zx = -1$  and  $xyz = -1$ , find the value of  $x^3 + y^3 + z^3$



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**195.** Simplify: 
$$\frac{(a^2 - b^2)^3 + (b^2 - c^2)^3 + (c^2 - a^2)^3}{(a - b)^3 + (b - c)^3 + (c - a)^3}$$



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**196.** Find the product:

$$(3x + 2y + 2z) (9x^2 + 4y^2 + 4z^2 - 6xy - 4yz - 6zx)$$



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197. Find the product:

$$(4x - 3y + 2z) (16x^2 + 9y^2 + 4z^2 + 12xy + 6yz - 8zx)$$



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198. Find the product:

$$(2a - 3b - 2c) (4a^2 + 9b^2 + 4c^2 + 6ab - 6bc + 4ca)$$



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199. Find the product:

$$(3x - 4y + 5z) (9x^2 + 16y^2 + 25z^2 + 12xy - 15zx + 20yz)$$



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**200.** If  $x + y + z = 8$  and  $xy + yz + zx = 20$ , find the value of  $x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz$



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**201.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 26$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$



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**202.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 35$ , find the value of  $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$



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**203.** Evaluate:  $25^3 - 75^3 + 50^3$





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204. Evaluate:  $48^3 - 30^3 - 18^3$



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205. Evaluate:  $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 - \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^3$



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206. Evaluate:  $(0.2)^3 - (0.3)^3 + (0.1)^3$



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207. If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , then find the value of  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$



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**208.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , then the value of  $x^6 + \frac{1}{x^6}$  is.



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**209.** If  $a + b = 7$  and  $ab = 12$ , find the value of  $a^2 + b^2$



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**210.** If  $a - b = 5$  and  $ab = 12$ , find the value of  $a^2 + b^2$



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**211.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{2}$ , then write the value of  $4x^2 + \frac{4}{x^2}$



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**212.** If  $a^2 + \frac{1}{a^2} = 102$ , find the value of  $a - \frac{1}{a}$



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**213.** If  $a + b + c = 0$ , then write the value of  $\frac{a^2}{bc} + \frac{b^2}{ca} + \frac{c^2}{ab}$



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**214.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 5$ , then  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = ?$



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**215.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 2$ , then  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} = ?$  (a) 64 (b) 14 (c) 8 (d) 2



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**216.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 4$ , then  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = ?$  (a) 196 (b) 194 (c) 192 (d) 190



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**217.** If  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 3$ , then  $x^6 + \frac{1}{x^6} = ?$  (a) 927 (b) 414 (c) 364 (d) 322



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**218.** If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 623$ , then  $x + \frac{1}{x} = ?$  (a) 27 (b) 25 (c)  $3\sqrt{3}$  (d)

$-3\sqrt{3}$



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**219.** If  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 102$ , then  $x - \frac{1}{x} = ?$  (a) 8 (b) 10 (c) 12 (d) 13



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**220.** If  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} = 110$ , then  $x + \frac{1}{x} = ?$  (a) 5 (b) 10 (c) 15 (d) none of these



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**221.** If  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3} = 14$ , then  $x - \frac{1}{x} = ?$  (a) 5 (b) 4 (d) 3 (d) 2



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**222.** If  $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} = 194$ , find  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$ ,  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$  and  $x + \frac{1}{x}$



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**223.** If  $x - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{15}{4}$ , then  $x + \frac{1}{x} = ?$  (a) 4 (b)  $\frac{17}{4}$  (c)  $\frac{13}{4}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{4}$



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**224.** If  $3x + \frac{2}{x} = 7$ , then  $\left(9x^2 - \frac{4}{x^2}\right) = ?$  (a) 25 (b) 35 (c) 49 (d) 30



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**225.** If  $a + b + c = 0$ , then  $\frac{a^2}{bc} + \frac{b^2}{ca} + \frac{c^2}{ab} = ?$  (a) 0 (b) 1 (c) -1 (d)

3



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**226.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 23$ , then  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = ?$

- (a) 35 (b) 58 (c) 127 (d) none of these



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**227.** If  $a + b + c = 9$  and  $ab + bc + ca = 23$ , then

$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc = ?$  (a) 108 (b) 207 (c) 669 (d) 729



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228.  $(a - b)^3 + (b - c)^3 + (c - a)^3 = ?$  (a)

(a)  $(a + b + c)(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ac)$  (b)

3(a - b)(b - c)(c - a) (c)(a - b)(b - c)(c - a) (d) none of these



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229. Simplify:  $\frac{(a^2 - b^2)^3 + (b^2 - c^2)^3 + (c^2 - a^2)^3}{(a - b)^3 + (b - c)^3 + (c - a)^3}$



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230. The product  $(a + b)(a - b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  is equal to: (a)  $a^6 + b^6$  (b)  $a^6 - b^6$  (c)  $a^3 - b^3$  (d)  $a^3 + b^3$



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**231.** If  $\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = -1$ , then  $a^3 - b^3 = ?$  (a) 1 (b) -1 (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (d) 0



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**232.** The product  $(x^2 - 1)(x^4 + x^2 + 1)$  is equal to: (a)  $x^8 - 1$  (b)  $x^8 + 1$  (c)  $x^6 - 1$  (d)  $x^6 + 1$



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**233.** If  $a - b = -8$  and  $ab = -12$ , then  $a^3 - b^3 = ?$  (a) -244 (b) -240 (c) -224 (d) -260



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**234.** If the value of a cuboid is  $3x^2 - 27$ , then its possible dimensions are (a)  $3, x^2, -27x$  (b)  $3, x - 3, x + 3$  (c)  $3, x^2, 27x$  (d)  $3, 3, 3$



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**235.** If  $\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = 1$ , then  $a^3 + b^3 = ?$  (a) 1 (b) -1 (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (d) 0



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**236.**  $75 \times 75 - 2 \times 75 \times 25 + 25 \times 25$  is equal to=?

- (a) 10000      (b) 6250      (c) 7500      (d) 3750



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**237.**  $(x - y)(x + y)(x^2 + y^2)(x^4 + y^4)$  is equal to=

A.  $x^{16} - y^{16}$

B.  $x^8 - y^8$

C.  $x^8 + y^8$

D.  $x^{16} + y^{16}$

**Answer: B**



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- 238.** If  $49a^2 - b = \left(7a + \frac{1}{2}\right) \left(7a - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ , then the value of  $b$  is =?
- (a) 0 (b)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{2}$



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