



## MATHS

### BOOKS - RD SHARMA MATHS (HINGLISH)

#### EXPONENTS OF REAL NUMBER

Others

1. Prove that : 
$$\frac{a^{-1}}{a^{-1} + b^{-1}} + \frac{a^{-1}}{a^{-1} - b^{-1}} = \frac{2b^2}{b^2 - a^2}$$



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2. Find the value of  $x$ , if  $5^{x-3} \cdot 3^{2x-8} = 225$



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3. Show that :  $\left( \frac{x^{a(b-c)}}{x^{b(a-c)}} \cdot \frac{x^b}{x^a} \right)^c = 1$

$$\frac{(x^{a+b})^2 (x^{b+c}) (x^{c+a})^2}{(x^a x^b x^c)^4} = 1$$

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4. If  $\frac{9^n \times 3^2 \times \left(3^{-\frac{n}{2}}\right)^{-2} - (27)^n}{3^{3m} \times 2^3} = \frac{1}{27}$ , Prove that  $m - n = 1$ .

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5. If  $27^x = \frac{9}{3^x}$ , find  $x$ .

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6. Find the values of  $x$  in each of the following : (i)

$$2^{5x} \div 2^x = (\sqrt[5]{2})^{20} \quad \text{(ii)} \quad (2^3)^4 = (2^2)^x$$



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7. Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $5^2 \cdot 5^4$  (ii)  $5^8 + 5^3$  (iii)  $(3^2)^3$

$$\text{(iv)} \left(\frac{11}{12}\right)^3 \quad \text{(v)} \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-3}$$



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8. Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $\left(\frac{2}{11}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{11}{3}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3$

$$\text{(ii)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-1}$$



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9. If  $a = 2$  and  $b = 3$ , then find the values of each of the following:  $a^a + b^b$  (ii)  $a^b + b^a$  (iii)  $a^b$  (iv)  $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^a$  (v)  $\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}\right)^a$

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10. Assuming that  $x, y$  are positive real numbers, simplify each of the following: (i)  $\sqrt{x^{-2}y^3}$  (ii)  $\left(x^{-2}y^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2$  (iii)  $\left(\sqrt{x^{-3}}\right)^5$

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11. Simplify:  $\frac{(25)^{\frac{3}{2}}x(243)^{\frac{3}{5}}}{(16)^{\frac{5}{4}}x(8)^{\frac{4}{3}}}$

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12. Simplify:  $\left(\frac{81}{16}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \times \left[\left(\frac{25}{9}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \div \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{-3}\right]$



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13. If  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers show that:

$$\sqrt{x^{-1}y} \sqrt{y^{-1}z} \sqrt{z^{-1}x} = 1$$



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14. Evaluate each of the following  $5^2 \times 5^4$  (ii)  $(3^2)^3$



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15. Evaluate each of the following

(i)  $\left(\frac{11}{12}\right)^3$  (ii)  $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-3}$

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16. Evaluate each of the following:

(i)  $\left(\frac{2}{11}\right)^4 \times \left(\frac{11}{3}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3$

(ii)  $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 \times \left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^4 \times \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-1}$

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17. Evaluate each of the following: (i)  $2^{55} \times 2^{60} - 2^{97} \times 2^{18}$

(ii)  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-3} \times \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2$

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18. If  $a = 2$  and  $b = 3$ , then find the values of each of the following:  $a^a + b^b$  (b)  $a^b + b^b$  (c)  $a^b$



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19. If  $a = 2$  and  $b = 3$ , then find the values of each of the following:  $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^a$  (b)  $\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}\right)^a$



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20. Simplify the following (ii)  $(3a^4b^3)(18a^3b^5)$  (ii)  $\frac{3a^7b^6}{18a^6b^8}$   
 $\left(\frac{-2a^2}{b^3}\right)^3$



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21. Simplify each of the following: (a)  $\frac{7^n - 3 \times 7^{n+1}}{20 \times 7^n - 2 \times 7^n}$   
 (b)  $\frac{5^n - 6 \times 5^{n+1}}{9 \times 5^n - 2^2 \times 5^n}$  (c)  $\frac{16 \times 2^{n+1} - 4 \times 2^n}{16 \times 2^{n+2} - 2 \times 2^{n+2}}$

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22. If  $\frac{9^n \times 3^2 \times \left(3^{-\frac{n}{2}}\right)^{-2} - 27^n}{3^{3m} \times 2^3} = \frac{1}{27}$ , prove that  
 $m - n = 1$

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23. Assuming that  $x$  is a positive real number and  $a, b, c$  are rational numbers, show that:  $\left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^a \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^b \left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^c = 1$

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24. Assuming that  $x$  is a positive real number and  $a, b, c$  are rational numbers, show that:  $\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^{\frac{1}{ab}} \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^{\frac{1}{bc}} \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^{\frac{1}{ac}} = 1$

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25. Assuming that  $x$  is a positive real number and  $a, b, c$  are rational numbers, show that:

$$\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^{a+b} \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^{b+c} \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^{c+a} = 1$$

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26. If  $x$  is a positive real number and the exponents are rational numbers, show that:

$$\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^{a+b-c} \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^{b+c-a} \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^{c+a-b} = 1$$

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27. Show that: (i)  $\frac{x^{a(b-c)}}{x^{b(a-c)}} \div \left(\frac{x^b}{x^a}\right)^c = 1,$

(ii)  $\frac{(x^{a+b})^2 (x^{b+c})^2 (x^{c+a})^2}{(x^a x^b x^c)^4} = 1$



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28. Show that:

$$\frac{1}{1 + x^{b-a} + x^{c-a}} + \frac{1}{1 + x^{a-b} + x^{c-b}} + \frac{1}{1 + x^{b-c} + x^{a-c}} = 1$$



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29. If  $abc = 1,$  show that

$$\frac{1}{1 + a + b^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1 + b + c^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1 + c + a^{-1}} = 1$$



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30. Prove that: 
$$\frac{a^{-1}}{a^{-1} + b^{-1}} + \frac{a^{-1}}{a^{-1} - b^{-1}} = \frac{2b^2}{b^2 - a^2}$$

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31. If  $a, b, c$  are distinct positive prime integers such that  $a^2b^3c^4 = 49392$ , find the value of  $a, b$  and  $c$

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32. Find the value of  $x$ , if  $5^{x-3} \times 3^{2x-8} = 225$

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33. Solve the following equations:  $2^{x-5} = 256$  (ii)  $2^{x+3} = 4^{x-1}$

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34. If  $9^{x+2} = 720 + 9^x$ , find the value of  $(4x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

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35. Solve the equation for  $x$ :  $2^{2x+1} = 17 \cdot 2^x - 2^3$

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36. Solve the equation for  $x$   $5^{2x+1} = 6 \cdot 5^x - 1$

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37.  $3(a^4b^3)^{10} \times 5(a^2b^2)^3$

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38. Simplify that:  $(2x^{-2}y^3)^3$



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39. Simplify that:  $\frac{(4 \times 10^7)(6 \times 10^{-5})}{8 \times 10^4}$



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40. Simplify that:  $\frac{4ab^2(-5ab^3)}{10a^2b^2}$



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41. Simplify that :  $\left(\frac{x^2 y^2}{a^2 b^3}\right)^n$

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42. Simplify that:  $\frac{(a^{2n} - 9)^6}{a^{2n-4}}$

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43. If  $a = 3$  and  $b = -2$ , find the values of: (i)  $a^a + b^b$   
(ii)  $a^b + b^a$  (iii)  $(a + b)^{ab}$

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44. Prove that:  $\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^{a^2+ab+b^2} \times \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^{b^2+bc+c^2} \times \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^{c^2+ca+a^2}$

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45. Prove that:

$$\left(\frac{x^a}{x^{-b}}\right)^{a^2-ab+b^2} \times \left(\frac{x^b}{x^{-c}}\right)^{b^2-bc+c^2} \times \left(\frac{x^c}{x^{-a}}\right)^{c^2-ca+a^2} = 1$$

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46. Prove that:  $\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^c \times \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^a \times \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^b = 1$

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47. Prove that:  $\frac{1}{1+x^{a-b}} + \frac{1}{1+x^{b-a}} = 1$

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48. Prove that:

$$\frac{1}{1+x^{b-a}+x^{c-a}} + \frac{1}{1+x^{a-b}+x^{c-b}} + \frac{1}{1+x^{b-c}+x^{a-c}} = 1$$

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49. Simplify the following: (i)  $\frac{3^n \times 9^{n+1}}{3^{n-1} \times 9^{n-1}}$ ,

(ii)  $\frac{5 \times 25^{n+1} - 25 \times 5^{2n}}{5 \times 5^{2n+3} - (25)^{n+1}}$

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50. Simplify the following: (i)  $\frac{5^{n+3} - 6 \times 5^{n+1}}{9 \times 5^n - 2^2 \times 5^n}$

(ii)  $\frac{6(8)^{n+1} + 16(2)^{3n-2}}{10(2)^{3n+1} - 7(8)^n}$

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51. If  $49392 = a^4 b^2 c^3$ , find the value of  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$ , where  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are different positive primes.

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52. If  $1176 = 2^a \times 3^b \times 7^c$ , and  $a, b$  and  $c$  are natural numbers. find  $a, b, c$ .

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53. Given  $4725 = 3^a 5^b 7^c$ , find the integral values of  $a, b$  and  $c$   
the value of  $2^{-a} 3^b 7^c$

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54. Find the value of:  $\left(\frac{8}{27}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

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55. Find the value of:  $\left(\frac{32}{243}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}}$

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56. Find the value of:  $\left(\frac{1}{64}\right)^{\frac{1}{6}}$

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57. Simplify each of the following: (i)  $(625)^{-\frac{1}{4}}$  (ii)  $\left(\frac{256}{81}\right)^{\frac{5}{4}}$

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58. Simplify each of the following: (i)  $\left(\frac{243}{32}\right)^{-\frac{4}{5}}$  (ii)  $(32)^{-\frac{3}{5}}$

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59.  $\left[ \left\{ (625)^{-\frac{1}{4}} \right\}^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right]^2$



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60. Simplify:  $(256)^{-\left(4\left(\frac{-3}{2}\right)\right)}$



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61. Simplify:  $\frac{4}{(216)^{-\frac{2}{3}}} + \frac{1}{(256)^{-\frac{3}{4}}} + \frac{2}{(243)^{-\frac{1}{5}}}$



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62. Simplify:  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} + (0.01)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - (27)^{\frac{2}{3}}$

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**63.** Assuming that  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers, simplify

each of the following: (i)  $(\sqrt{x^{-3}})^5$  (ii)

$$(\sqrt{x})^{-\frac{2}{3}} \sqrt{y^4} \div \sqrt{xy^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

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**64.** Assuming that  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers, simplify

each of the following: (i)  $\sqrt[3]{xy^2} \div x^2y$  (ii)  $\sqrt[4]{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$

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**65.** If  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers show that:

$$\sqrt{x^{-1}y} \sqrt{y^{-1}z} \sqrt{z^{-1}x} = 1$$

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66. If  $\left(\frac{x^{-1}y^2}{x^3y^{-2}}\right)^1 \cdot \left(\frac{x^6y^{-3}}{x^2y^3}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = x^a y^b$ , prove that  $a + b = -1$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are different positive primes.

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67. If  $x = 28^{\frac{1}{3}}$  and  $y = 27^{\frac{1}{3}}$  find the value of  $x + y - \frac{1}{x^2 + xy + y^2}$

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68. If  $x = 3$ , find the value of  $\left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right) \left(x^{\frac{2}{3}} + x^{-\frac{2}{3}} - 1\right)$

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69. If  $25^{n-1} + 100 = 5^{2n-1}$ , find the value of  $n$  :

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70. Solve the equation for  $x$ : (i)  $4^{2x} = \frac{1}{32}$

(ii)  $\sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{1-2x}} = 4\frac{17}{27}$

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71. Solve the equation for  $x$ :  $2^3(5^0 + 3^{2x}) = 8\frac{8}{27}$

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72. Solve the equation:  $3(2^x + 1) - 2^{x+2} + 5 = 0$

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73. Solve the equations for  $x$  and  $y$

$$3^x = 9 \times 3^y, 8 \times 2^y = 4^x$$

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74. Solve the equation for  $x$  and  $y$

$$(32)^x \div 2^{y+1} = 1, 16^{4-\frac{x}{2}} - 8^y = 0$$

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75. If  $a^x = b$ ,  $b^y = c$  and  $c^z = a$ , prove that  $xyz = 1$

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76. If  $a^x = b^y = c^z$  and  $b^2 = ac$ , prove that  $y = \frac{2xz}{x+z}$



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77. Assuming that  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers, simplify each of the following: (i)  $(\sqrt{x^{-3}})^5$  (ii)  $\sqrt{x^{-2}y^3}$  (iii)  $(x^{-\frac{2}{3}}y^{-\frac{1}{2}})^2$



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78. Assuming that  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers, simplify each of the following:  $(\sqrt{x})^{-\frac{2}{3}}\sqrt{y^4} \div \sqrt{xy^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$  (ii)  $\sqrt[5]{243x^{10}y^5z^{10}}$



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79. Assuming that  $x, y, z$  are positive real numbers, simplify

each of the following: (i)  $\left(\frac{x^{-4}}{y^{-10}}\right)^{\frac{5}{4}}$  (ii)  $\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}\right)^5 \left(\frac{6}{7}\right)^2$

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80. Simplify: (i)  $\left(16^{-\frac{1}{5}}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}$  (ii)  $(32)^{-\frac{3}{5}}$  (iii)  $(343)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

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81. Simplify: (i)  $(0.001)^{\frac{1}{3}}$  (ii)  $\frac{(25)^{\frac{3}{2}} \times (243)^{\frac{3}{5}}}{(16)^{\frac{5}{4}} \times (8)^{\frac{4}{3}}}$

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82. Simplify: (i)  $\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5}\right)^8 \div \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5}\right)^{13}$

(ii)  $\left(\frac{5^{-1} \times 7^2}{5^2 \times 7^{-4}}\right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \times \left(\frac{5^{-2} \times 7^3}{5^3 \times 7^{-5}}\right)^{-\frac{5}{2}}$

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83. Prove that:

$$\left(\sqrt{3 \times 5^{-3}} \div \sqrt[3]{3^{-1}} \sqrt{5}\right) \times (3 \times 5^6)^{\frac{1}{6}} = \frac{3}{5}$$

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84. Prove that:  $9^{\frac{3}{2}} - 3 \times 5^0 - \left(\frac{1}{81}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 15$

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85. Prove that:  $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-2} - 3 \times 8^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 4^0 + \left(\frac{9}{16}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{16}{3}$

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86. Prove that:  $\frac{2^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}}}{10^{-\frac{1}{5}} \times 5^{\frac{3}{5}}} \div \frac{3^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 5^{-\frac{7}{5}}}{4^{-\frac{3}{5}} \times 6} = 10$

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87. Prove that: (i)  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} + (0.01)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - (27)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{3}{2}$   
(ii)  $\frac{2^n + 2^{n-1}}{2^{n+1} - 2^n} = \frac{3}{2}$  (i)  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} + (0.01)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - (27)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{3}{2}$

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88. Prove that:  $\left(\frac{64}{125}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{256}{625}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}} + \left(\frac{\sqrt{25}}{\sqrt[3]{64}}\right) = \frac{65}{16}$

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89. Prove that:  $\frac{3^{-3} \times 6^2 \times \sqrt{98}}{5^2 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{25}} \times (15)^{-\frac{4}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}}} = 28\sqrt{2}$

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90. Prove that:  $\frac{(0.6)^0 - (0.1)^{-1}}{\left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^{-1} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 + \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-1}} = -\frac{3}{2}$

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91.  $\frac{1}{1+x^{a-b}} + \frac{1}{1+x^{b-a}} = ?$



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92. Show that: (i)  $(x^{a-b})^{a+b} (x^{b-c})^{b+c} (x^{c-a})^{c+a} = 1$

(ii)  $\left\{ (x^a - a^{(-1)})^{\frac{1}{a-1}} \right\}^{\frac{a}{a+1}} = x$



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93. Show that:  $(a^{x-y})^{x+y} \cdot (a^{y-z})^{y+z} \cdot (a^{z-x})^{z+x} = 1$



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94. Show that:  $\left(\frac{3^a}{3^b}\right)^{a+b} \left(\frac{3^b}{3^c}\right)^{b+c} \left(\frac{3^c}{3^a}\right)^{c+a} = 1$



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95. If  $2^x = 3^y = 12^z$  show that  $\frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{y} + \frac{2}{x}$

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96. If  $2^x = 3^y = 6^{-z}$  prove that  $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 0$

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97. If  $a^x = b^y = c^z$  and  $b^2 = ac$ , then show that  $y = \frac{2zx}{z+x}$

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98. If  $3^x = 5^y = (75)^z$  show that  $z = \frac{xy}{2x+y}$

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99. If  $27^x = \frac{9}{3^x}$ , find  $x$ .



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100. Find the value of  $x$  in each of the following:

(i)  $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^x \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{2x} = \frac{125}{27}$  (ii)  $5^{x-2} \times 3^{2x-3} = 135$



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101. Find the value of  $x$  in each of the following:

(i)  $2^{x-7} \times 5^{x-4} = 1250$

(ii)  $(4)^{2x + \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{32}$



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**102.** Find the value of  $x$  in each of the following: (i)  $5^{2x+3} = 1$

(ii)  $(13)^{\sqrt{x}} = 4^4 - 3^4 - 6$  (iii)  $\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}\right)^{x+1} = \frac{125}{27}$

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**103.** If  $x = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} + 2^{\frac{2}{3}}$  show that  $x^3 - 6x = 6$

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**104.** Determine  $(8x)^x$ , if  $9^{x+2} = 240 + 9^x$

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**105.** If  $3^{x+1} = 9^{x-2}$ , find the value of  $2^{1+x}$

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**106.** If  $3^{4x} = (81)^{-1}$  and  $10^{\frac{1}{y}} = 0.0001$ , find the value of  $2^{-x+4y}$

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**107.** If  $5^{3x} = 125$  and  $10^y = 0.001$  find  $x$  and  $y$

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**108.** If  $a$  and  $b$  are different positive primes such that

(i)  $\left(\frac{a^{-1}b^2}{a^2b^{-4}}\right)^7 \div \left(\frac{a^3b^{-5}}{a^{-2}b^3}\right) = a^x b^y$ , find  $x$  and  $y$

(ii)  $(a+b)^{-1}(a^{-1}+b^{-1}) = a^x b^y$ , find  $x+y+2$

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109. If  $1176 = 2^a \times 3^b \times 7^c$ , find the values of  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$ .

Hence, compute the value of  $2^a \times 3^b \times 7^{-c}$  as a fraction.



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110. Simplify:

$$(i) \left( \frac{x^{a+b}}{x^c} \right)^{a-b} \left( \frac{x^{b+c}}{x^a} \right)^{b-c} \left( \frac{x^{c+a}}{x^b} \right)^{c-a}$$

$$(ii) \left( \frac{x^l}{x^m} \right)^{\frac{1}{lm}} \times \left( \frac{x^m}{x^n} \right)^{\frac{1}{mn}} \times \left( \frac{x^n}{x^l} \right)^{\frac{1}{ln}}$$



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111. Show that: 
$$\frac{\left(a + \frac{1}{b}\right)^m \times \left(a - \frac{1}{b}\right)^n}{\left(b + \frac{1}{a}\right)^m \times \left(b - \frac{1}{a}\right)^n} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{m+n}$$



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112. If  $a = x^{m+n} y^l$ ,  $b = x^{n+l} y^m$  and  $c = x^{l+m} y^n$ , prove that  $a^{m-n} b^{n-1} c^{1-m} = 1$



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113. If  $x = a^{m+n}$ ,  $y = a^{n+l}$  and  $z = a^{l+m}$ , prove that  $x^m y^n z^l = x^n y^l z^m$



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114. Write  $(625)^{-\frac{1}{4}}$  in decimal form



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115. State the product law of exponents.



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116. State the power law of exponents



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117. For any positive real number  $x$ , find the value of

$$\left(\frac{x^a}{x^b}\right)^{a+b} \times \left(\frac{x^b}{x^c}\right)^{b+c} \times \left(\frac{x^c}{x^a}\right)^{c+a}$$



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118. Write the value of  $\left\{5\left(8^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{-\frac{1}{4}}\right\}^2$



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119. For any positive real number  $x$ ; write the value of

$$\left\{ (x^a)^b \right\}^{\frac{1}{ab}} \left\{ (x^b)^c \right\}^{\frac{1}{bc}} \left\{ (x^c)^a \right\}^{\frac{1}{ca}}$$



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120. If  $(x - 1)^3 = 8$ , what is the value of  $(x + 1)^2$  ?



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121. If  $2^4 \times 4^2 = 16^x$ , then find the value of  $x$  ?



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122. If  $3^{x-1} = 9$  and  $4^{y+2} = 64$ , what is the value of  $\frac{x}{y}$  ?



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123. Write the value of  $\sqrt[3]{7} \times \sqrt[3]{49}$

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124. Write  $\left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times (64)^{-\frac{1}{3}}$  as a rational number.

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125. Write the value of  $\sqrt[3]{125} \times \sqrt[3]{27}$

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126. The value of  $\left\{2 - 3(2 - 3)^3\right\}^3$  is 5 (b) 125 (c)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (d)  $-125$



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127.  $(256)^{0.16} \times (256)^{0.09} = ?$  4 b. 16 c. 64 d. 256. 25

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128. If  $10^{2y} = 25$ , then  $10^{-y}$  equals  $-\frac{1}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{50}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{625}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{5}$

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129. The value of  $x - y^{x-y}$  when  $x = 2$  and  $y = -2$  is 18 (b)  $-18$  (c) 14 (d)  $-14$

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**130.** The product of the square root of  $x$  with the cube root of  $x$  is (a) cube root of the square root of  $x$  (b) sixth root of the fifth power of  $x$  (c) fifth root of the sixth power of  $x$  (d) sixth root of  $x$

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**131.** if  $9^{x+2} = 240 + 9^x$ , then  $x = 0.5$  (b)  $0.2$  (c)  $0.4$  (d)  $0.1$

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**132.** The seventh root of  $x$  divided by the eighth root of  $x$  is  $x$  (b)  $\sqrt{x}$  (d)  $x^{56}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{x^{56}}$

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**133.** The square root of 64 divided by the cube root of 64 is 64

(b) 2 (c)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (d)  $64^{\frac{2}{3}}$



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**134.** Which of the following is (are) not equal to  $\left\{ \left( \frac{5}{6} \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \right\}^{-\frac{1}{6}}$  ?

(a)  $\left( \frac{5}{6} \right)^{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6}}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{\left\{ \left( 5 \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{6}}}$  (c)  $\left( \frac{6}{5} \right)^{\frac{1}{30}}$  (d)  $\left( \frac{5}{6} \right)^{-\frac{1}{30}}$



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**135.** When simplified  $(x^{-1} + y^{-1})^{-1}$  is equal to (a)  $xy$  (b)

$x + y$  (c)  $\frac{xy}{x + y}$  (d)  $\frac{x + y}{xy}$



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136. If  $8^{x+1} = 64$ , what is the value of  $3^{2x+1}$ ? (a) 1 (b) 3 (c) 9 (d) 27

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137. If  $x$  is a positive real number and  $x^2 = 2$ , then  $x^3 = \sqrt{2}$   
(b)  $2\sqrt{2}$  (c)  $3\sqrt{2}$  (d) 4

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138. If  $(2^3)^2 = 4^x$ , then  $3^x =$  (a) 3 (b) 6 (c) 9 (d) 27

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139. If  $10^x = 64$ , what is the value of  $10^{\frac{x}{2}+1}$ ? (a) 18 (b) 42 (c) 80  
(d) 81

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140. If  $\frac{x}{x^{1.5}} = 8x^{-1}$  and  $x > 0$ , then  $x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$  (b)  $2\sqrt{2}$  (c) 4  
(d) 64

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141. If  $g = t^{\frac{2}{3}} + 4t^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ , what is the value of  $g$  when  $t = 64$ ?

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142. If  $x^{-2} = 64$ , then  $x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^0 =$  (a) 2 (b) 3 (c)  $\frac{3}{2}$  (d)  $\frac{2}{3}$

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143. If  $4^x - 4^{x-1} = 24$ , then  $(2x)^x$  equals  $5\sqrt{5}$  (b)  $\sqrt{5}$  (c)  $25\sqrt{5}$   
(d) 125



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144. When simplified  $\left(-\frac{1}{27}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$  is 9 (b)  $-9$  (c)  $\frac{1}{9}$  (d)  $-\frac{1}{9}$



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145. Which one of the following is not equal to  $\left(\frac{100}{9}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}}$  ?

(a)  $\left(\frac{9}{100}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{\left(\frac{100}{9}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$  (c)  $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{3}{10}$  (d)

$$\sqrt{\frac{100}{9} x \frac{100}{9} x \frac{100}{9}}$$



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146. When simplified  $(256)^{-\left(4^{(-3/2)}\right)}$  is 8 (b)  $\frac{1}{8}$  (c) 2 (d)  $\frac{1}{2}$



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147. If  $a, b, c$  are positive real numbers, then

$\sqrt{a^{-1}b} \times \sqrt{b^{-1}c} \times \sqrt{c^{-1}a}$  is equal to: (a) 1 (b)  $abc$  (c)  $\sqrt{abc}$  (d)  $\frac{1}{abc}$



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148. If  $\frac{3^{2x-8}}{225} = \frac{5^3}{5^x}$ , then  $x = 2$  (b) 3 (c) 5 (d) 4



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149. If  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^x \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{2x} = \frac{81}{16}$ , then  $x = 2$  (b) 3 (c) 4 (d) 1



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150. If  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  are positive real numbers, then  $\sqrt[5]{3125 a^{10} b^5 c^{10}}$  is equal to (a)  $5a^2bc^2$  (b)  $25ab^2c$  (c)  $5a^3bc^3$  (d)  $125 a^2bc^2$



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151. The value of  $64^{-\frac{1}{3}} \left( 64^{\frac{1}{3}} - 64^{\frac{2}{3}} \right)$ , is (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (c)  $-3$  (d)  $-2$



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152. If  $\sqrt{5^n} = 125$ , then  $5^{n\sqrt{64}} =$  (a)  $25$  (b)  $\frac{1}{125}$  (c)  $625$  (d)  $\frac{1}{5}$



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153. If  $(16)^{2x+3} = (64)^{x+3}$ , then

$$4^{2x-2} = 64(b)256(c)32(d)512$$



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154. If  $a, m, n$  are positive integers, then  $\left\{ \sqrt[m]{\sqrt{a}} \right\}^{mn}$  is equal to  $a^{mn}$  (b)  $a$  (c)  $a^{\frac{m}{n}}$  (d) 1



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155. If  $2^{-m} \times \frac{1}{2^m} = \frac{1}{4}$ , then  $\frac{1}{14} \left\{ (4^m)^{1/2} + \left( \frac{1}{5^m} \right)^{-1} \right\}$  is equal to  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b) 2 (c) 4 (d)  $-\frac{1}{4}$



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156. If  $x = 2$  and  $y = 4$ , then  $\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^{x-y} + \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^{y-x} =$

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157. The value of  $m$  for which  $\left[ \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{7^2} \right)^{-2} \right\}^{-\frac{1}{3}} \right]^{\frac{1}{4}} = 7^m,$

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158. If  $\frac{2^{m+n}}{2^{m-n}} = 16$  and  $a = 2^{\frac{1}{10}}$  then  $\frac{(a^{2m+n-p})^2}{(a^{m-2n+2p} - 1)^{-1}} =$

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159. The value of  $\left\{ (23 + 2^2)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (140 - 19)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}^2$ , is 196 (b) 289

(c) 324 (d) 400

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160. If  $\sqrt{2^n} = 1024$ , then  $3^{2\left(\frac{n}{4}-4\right)} = 3$  (b) 9 (c) 27 (d) 81

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161. If  $\frac{3^{5x} \times 81^2 \times 6561}{3^{2x}} = 3^7$ , then  $x =$  (a) 3 (b)  $-3$  (c)  $\frac{1}{3}$

(d)  $-\frac{1}{3}$

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162. State the quotient law of exponents



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163. The value of  $\{8^{-\frac{4}{3}} \div 2^{-2}\}^{\frac{1}{2}}$  is (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b) 2 (c)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (d) 4



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