

MATHS

BOOKS - RS AGGARWAL MATHS (HINGLISH)

COMPLEX NUMBERS AND QUADRATIC EQUATIONS

Example

1. Evaluate :

$$(i) i^{23} \quad (ii) i^{998} \quad (iii) i^{-998} \quad (iv) i^{-71}$$

$$(v) (\sqrt{-1})^{91} \quad (vi) (i^{37} \times i^{-61}) \quad (vii) i^{-1}$$



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2. Find the value of $(1 + i)^4 \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{i}\right)^4$

A. 1

B. 16

C. 0

D. -1

Answer: B



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3. The value of $\left(i^{23} + \left(\frac{1}{i}\right)^{29}\right)^2$ is

A. 4

B. 1

C. -2

D. -4

Answer: D



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4. Simplify :

$$(i) \quad (-2i)\left(\frac{1}{6}i\right) \quad (ii) \quad (-i)(3i)\left(\frac{-1}{6}i\right)^3 \quad (iii) \quad 4\sqrt{-4} + 5\sqrt{-9}$$



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5. Show that $(-\sqrt{-1})^{4n+3} = i$, where n is a positive integer.



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6. the sum $(1 + i^2 + i^4 + \dots + i^{2n})$ is , when n is odd

A. 1

B. 0

C. -1

D. 2

Answer: B



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7. Explain the fallacy :

$$-1 = (i \times i) = \sqrt{-1} \times \sqrt{-1} = \sqrt{(-1) \times (-1)} = \sqrt{1} = 1.$$



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8. Evaluate :

$$(i) \quad \sqrt{-25} \times \sqrt{-49} \qquad (ii) \quad \sqrt{-36} \times \sqrt{16}$$



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$$9. \text{ Evaluate : } \sqrt{-16} + 3\sqrt{-25} + \sqrt{-36} - \sqrt{-625}.$$



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10. Simplify :

$$(i) \quad 3(6 + 6i) + i(6 + 6i) \quad (ii) \quad (1 - i) - (-3 + 6i)$$
$$(iii) \quad \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}i\right) - \left(4 + \frac{3}{2}i\right) \quad (iv) \quad \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{7}{5}i\right) - \left(6 + \frac{1}{5}i\right) \right\} - \left(\frac{-4}{5} + \frac{1}{5}i\right)$$



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11. Express $(-3\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{-2})(2\sqrt{3} - i)$ in the form $(a + ib)$.



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12. Express each of the following in the form $(a + ib)$:

$$(i) \quad (3 + \sqrt{-5})(3 - \sqrt{-5}) \quad (ii) \quad (-2 + \sqrt{-3})(-3 + 2\sqrt{-3})$$
$$(iii) \quad (-2 + 3i)^2 \quad (iv) \quad (\sqrt{5} - 7i)^2$$



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13. Prove that $(1 - i)^4 = -4$.



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14. Express $(2 + 3i)^3$ in the form $(a + ib)$.

A. $(6 + 9i)$

B. $(-4 + 9i)$

C. $(-46 + 9i)$

D. $(-6 + 5i)$

Answer: C



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15. Express $(3 - 5i)^3$ in the form $(a + ib)$.



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16. If $z = (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{-3})$, find $\operatorname{Re}(z)$, $\operatorname{Im}(z)$, \bar{z} and $|z|$.



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17. Write down the modulus of:

$$(i) \quad 4 + \sqrt{-3} \quad (ii) \quad 2 - 5i \quad (iii) \quad -i \quad (iv) \quad (-1 + 3i)^2$$



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18. Write down the conjugate of each of the following :

$$(i) \quad (-5 + \sqrt{-1}) \quad (ii) \quad (-6 - \sqrt{-3}) \quad (iii) \quad i^3 \quad (iv) \quad (4$$



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19. Find the multiplicative inverse of each of the following :

$$(i) \quad \sqrt{5} + 3i \quad (ii) \quad 4 - 3i \quad (iii) \quad (3i - 1)^2 \quad (iv) \quad -i$$



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20. Express each of the following in the form $(a + ib)$:

$$(i) \quad \frac{i}{(1+i)} \quad (ii) \quad (-1 + \sqrt{3}i)^{-1} \quad (iii) \quad \frac{5 + \sqrt{2}i}{1 - \sqrt{2}i}$$



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21. Reduce $\left(\frac{1}{1+2i} + \frac{3}{1-i} \right) \left(\frac{3-2i}{1+3i} \right)$ to the form $(a+ib)$.



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22. Find the modulus of $\frac{1+i}{1-i} - \frac{1-i}{1+i}$.

A. 3

B. $\frac{1}{2}$

C. 1

D. 2

Answer: D



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23. If $\sqrt{\frac{1+i}{1-i}} = (a+ib)$ then show that $(a^2+b^2) = 1$.



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24. If $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^m = 1$, then find the least positive integral value of m .



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25. Separate $\left(\frac{3+\sqrt{-1}}{2-\sqrt{-1}}\right)$ into real and imaginary parts .

A. $(1 - 2i)$

B. $(1 - i)$

C. $(1 + i)$

D. $(1 + 2i)$

Answer: C



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$$26. \frac{\sqrt{5+12i} + \sqrt{5-12i}}{\sqrt{5+12i} - \sqrt{5-12i}} =$$



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27. If $(x + iy)^{1/3} = a + ib$, $x, y, ab \in R$. Show that

$$(i) \frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 4(a^2 - b^2)$$

$$(ii) \frac{x}{a} - \frac{y}{b} = 2(a^2 + b^2)$$



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28. If z is a complex number such that $|z| = 1$, prove that $\frac{z-1}{z+1}$ is purely imaginary, what will by your conclusion if $z = 1$?



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29. Find real q such that $\frac{3 + 2i \sin \theta}{1 - 2i \sin \theta}$ is purely real.



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30. Find nonzero integral solutions of $|1 - i|^x = 2^x$.



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31. Find the real values of x and y if

(i) $(3x - 7) + 2iy = -5y + (5 + x)i$

(ii) $(x + iy)(2 - 3i) = (4 + i)$



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32. Find the real values of x and y for which $\left(\frac{x-1}{3+i} + \frac{y-1}{3-i} \right) = i$.

A. $-4, 6$

B. $4, -6$

C. $-2, 3$

D. -3, 3

Answer: A



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33. Find the complex number z for which $|z + 1| = z + 2(1 + i)$.



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34. Solve the equation $|z| + z = (2 + i)$ for complex value of z .



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35. Solve the equation $z + \sqrt{2}|z + 1| + i = 0$ for complex value of z .



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36. If $z = 3 + 2i$, prove that $z^2 - 6z + 13 = 0$ and hence deduce that $3z^3 - 13z^2 + 9z + 65 = 0$.



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37. If $z = -5 + 3i$, find the value of $(z^4 + 9z^3 + 26z^2 - 14z + 8)$.

- A. 60
- B. -60
- C. -48
- D. 48

Answer: B



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38. If $z = 2 + i$, prove that $z^3 + 3z^2 - 9z + 8 = (1 + 14i)$.



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39. where does z lie , if $\left| \frac{z - 5i}{z + 5i} \right| = 1$?



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40. If $a + ib = \frac{(x + i)^2}{2x^2 + 1}$, prove that $a^2 + b^2 = \frac{(x^2 + 1)^2}{(2x^2 + 1)^2}$



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41. If $\frac{(a + i)^2}{(2a - i)} = p + iq$, show that: $p^2 + q^2 = \frac{(a^2 + 1)^2}{(4a^2 + 1)}$.



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42. If $z = x + iy$ and $w = \frac{1 - iz}{z - i}$, show that $|w| = 1$ z is purely real.



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43. If z_1, z_2 are complex number such that $\frac{2z_1}{3z_2}$ is purely imaginary number, then find $\left| \frac{z_1 - z_2}{z_1 + z_2} \right|$.



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44. If $|z_1| = |z_2| = \dots = |z_n| = 1$, prove that
 $|z_1 + z_2 + z_3 + \dots + z_n| = \frac{1}{z_1} + \frac{1}{z_2} + \frac{1}{z_3} + \dots + \frac{1}{z_n}$.



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45. If $\frac{a + ib}{c + id} = x + iy$, prove that
 $\frac{a - ib}{c - id} = x - iy$ and $\frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2} = x^2 + y^2$.



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46. If $x + iy = \sqrt{\frac{a + ib}{c + id}}$ prove that $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$



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47. If $(1+i)(1+2i)(1+3i)1+m = (x+iy)$, then show that
 $2 \times 5 \times 10 \times \dots \times (1+n^2) = x^2 + y^2$.



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48. If $(a+ib)(c+id)(e+f+ih) = A+iB$, then show that
 $(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2)(e^2+f^2)(g^2+h^2) = A^2+B^2$



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49. If α and β are different complex number with $|\beta| = 1$, then find
$$\left| \frac{\beta - \alpha}{1 - \bar{\alpha}\beta} \right|$$



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50. If $|z^2 - 1| = |z|^2 + 1$, then show that z lies on the imaginary axis.



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51. Show that if $iz^3 + z^2 - z + i = 0$, then $|z| = 1$



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52. Find all non-zero complex numbers z satisfying $\bar{z} = iz^2$



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53. Solve the equation, $z^2 = \bar{z}$, where z is a complex number.



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54. For all complex numbers z_1 and z_2 , prove that

$$|z_1 + z_2|^2 + |z_1 - z_2|^2 = 2(|z_1|^2 + |z_2|^2).$$



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55. Convert each of the following complex numbers into polar form:

- (i) 3
- (ii) -5
- (iii) i
- (iv) -2i



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56. Find the modulus and argument of each of the complex numbers given below:

- (i) $1 + i$
- (ii) $-\sqrt{3} + i$
- (iii) $-1 - i\sqrt{3}$



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57. Convert the complex number $(1 + i\sqrt{3})$ into polar form.



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58. Convert the complex number $(2\sqrt{3} - 2i)$ into polar form.



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59. Convert the complex number $(- 2 + 2i\sqrt{3})$ into polar form.



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60. Convert the following in the polar form :

(i) $\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$

(ii) $\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$



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61. Convert the complex number $\frac{1}{(1 + i)}$ into polar form.



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62. Convert the complex number $z = \frac{i - 1}{\frac{\cos \pi}{3} + i \frac{\sin \pi}{3}}$ in the polar form.



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63. Convert of the complex number in the polar form: $1 - i$



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64. Express the complex number $(-\sqrt{3} - i)$ in polar form.



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65. Convert the complex number $\frac{1 + 2i}{1 + 3i}$ into polar form.



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66. Express $\sin \frac{\pi}{5} + i \left(1 - \cos \frac{\pi}{5}\right)$ in polar form.

A. $2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{10} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{10}\right)$.

B. $\sin \frac{\pi}{10} \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{10} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{10}\right)$.

C. $2\sin\frac{\pi}{5}\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{10} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{10}\right)$.

D. None of these

Answer: A



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67. Convert $4(\cos 300^\circ + i\sin 300^\circ)$ into standard form.



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68. If $z_1, z_2, \dots, z_n = z$, then

$\arg z_1 + \arg z_2 + \dots + \arg z_n$ and $\arg z$ differ by a



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69. Solve : $x^2 + 3 = 0$.



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70. Solve the equation: $x^2 + 3x + 9 = 0$

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71. Solve : $9x^2 + 10x + 3 = 0$.

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72. Solve the equation: $\sqrt{2}x^2 + x + \sqrt{2} = 0$

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73. Solve the equation: $\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 3\sqrt{3} = 0$

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74. Solve : $3x^2 + 8ix + 3 = 0$.



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75. Evaluate $\sqrt{6 + 8i}$.



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76. Find the square root of the following complex number: $-5 + 12i$



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77. Find square root of $8 - 15i$



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78. Evaluate $\sqrt{24 - 10i}$.



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79. Evaluate $\sqrt{-i}$.



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80. Evaluate $\sqrt{4 + 3\sqrt{-20}} + \sqrt{4 - 3\sqrt{-20}}$.



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Exercise 5 A

1. Evaluate: (i) i^{19} (ii) i^{62} (iii) i^{373}



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2.

Evaluate:

$$(i) \quad (\sqrt{-1})^{192} \quad (ii) \quad (\sqrt{-1})^{93} \quad (iii) \quad (\sqrt{-1})^{30}$$



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3. Evaluate:

$$(i) \quad i^{-50} \quad (ii) \quad i^{-9} \quad (iii) \quad i^{-131}$$



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4. Evaluate:

$$(i) \quad \left(i^{41} + \frac{1}{i^{71}} \right) \quad (ii) \quad \left(i^{53} + \frac{1}{i^{53}} \right)$$



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$$5. 1 + i^2 + i^4 + i^6 = 0.$$



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6. $6i^{50} + 5i^{33} - 2i^{15} + 6i^{48} = 7i.$



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7. Show that : $\frac{1}{i} + \frac{1}{i^2} + \frac{1}{i^3} + \frac{1}{i^4} = 0$



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8. Show that $1 + i^{10} + i^{20} + i^{30}$ is a real number.



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9. $\left\{ i^{21} - \left(\frac{1}{i} \right)^{46} \right\}^2 =$



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10. Evaluate : $\left[i^{18} + \left(\frac{1}{i} \right)^{25} \right]^3$



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11. Show that $(1 - i)^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{i} \right)^n = 2^n$ for all $n \in N$



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12. Evaluate : $\sqrt{-16} + 3\sqrt{-25} + \sqrt{-36} - \sqrt{-625}$.



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13. $1 + i^2 + i^4 + i^6 + i^8 + \dots + i^{20}$



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14. $i^{53} + i^{72} + i^{93} + i^{102} = 2i$.



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15. The value of sum $\sum_{n=1}^{13} (i^n + i^{n+1})$ where $i = \sqrt{-1}$, is equal to



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Exercise 5 B

1. Simplify each of the following and express it in the form $a + ib$:

- | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| (i) | $2(3 + 4i) + i(5 - 6i)$ | (ii) | $(3 + \sqrt{-16}) - (4 - \sqrt{-9})$ |
| (iii) | $(-5 + 6i) - (2 + i)$ | (iv) | $(8 - 4i) - (-3 + 5i)$ |
| (v) | $(1 - i)^2(1 + i) - (3 - 4i)^2$ | (vi) | $(5 + \sqrt{-3})(5 - \sqrt{-3})$ |
| (vii) | $(3 + 4i)(2 - 3i)$ | (viii) | $(-2 + \sqrt{-3})(-3 + 2\sqrt{-3})$ |



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2. Simplify and express each of the following in the form (a + ib) :

$$(i) \quad (2 + \sqrt{-3})^2 \quad (ii) \quad (5 - 2i)^2 \quad (iii) \quad (-3 + 5i)^3$$

$$(iv) \quad \left(-2 - \frac{1}{3}i\right)^3 \quad (v) \quad (4 - 3i)^{-1} \quad (vi) \quad (-2 + \sqrt{-3})^{-1}$$

$$(vii) \quad (2 + i)^{-2} \quad (viii) \quad (1 + 2i)^{-3} \quad (ix) \quad (1 + i)^3 - (1 - i)^3$$



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3. Express each of the following in the form (a + ib) :

$$(i) \quad \frac{1}{(4+3i)} \quad (ii) \quad \frac{(3+4i)}{(4-5i)} \quad (iii) \quad \frac{(5+\sqrt{2}i)}{(1-\sqrt{2}i)}$$

$$(iv) \quad \frac{(-2+5i)}{(3-6i)} \quad (v) \quad \frac{(3-4i)}{(4-2i)(1+i)} \quad (vi) \quad \frac{(2-2i)(2+3i)}{(1+2i)(2-i)}$$

$$(vii) \quad \frac{(2+3i)}{(2-i)} \quad (viii) \quad \frac{(1-i)^3}{(1-i^3)} \quad (ix) \quad \frac{(1+2i)^3}{(1+i)(2-i)}$$



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4. Simplify and express each of the following in the form (a + ib) :

$$(i) \quad \left(\frac{5}{-3+2i} + \frac{2}{1-i}\right) \left(\frac{4-5i}{3+2i}\right)$$

$$(ii) \quad \left(\frac{1}{1-4i} - \frac{2}{1+i}\right) \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)$$



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5. Show that

(i) $\left\{ \frac{(3+2i)}{(2-3i)} + \frac{(3-2i)}{(2+3i)} \right\}$ is purely real,

(ii) $\left\{ \frac{(\sqrt{7}+i\sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{7}-i\sqrt{3})} + \frac{(\sqrt{7}-i\sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{7}+i\sqrt{3})} \right\}$ is purely real.



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6. Find the real values of θ for which the complex number $\frac{1+i\cos\theta}{1-2i\cos\theta}$ is purely real.



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7. If $|z+i|=|z-i|$, prove that z is real.



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8. Give an example of two complex numbers z_1 and z_2 such that $z_1 \neq z_2$ and $|z_1| = |z_2|$.

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9. Find the conjugate of each of the following :

- (i) $(-5 - 2i)$ (ii) $\frac{1}{(4+3i)}$ (iii) $\frac{(1+i)^2}{(3-i)}$ (iv) $\frac{(1+i)(2+i)}{(3+i)}$
(v) $\sqrt{-3}$ (vi) $\sqrt{2}$ (vii) $-\sqrt{-1}$ (viii) $(2 - 5i)^2$

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10. Find the modulus of each of the following :

- (i) $(3 + \sqrt{-5})$ (ii) $(-3 - 4i)$ (iii) $(7 + 24i)$ (iv) $3i$
(v) $\frac{(3+2i)^2}{(4-3i)}$ (vi) $\frac{(2-i)(1+i)}{(1+i)}$ (vii) 5 (viii) $(1 + 2i)(i)$

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11. Find the multiplicative inverse of each of the following :

(i) $(1 - \sqrt{3}i)$ (ii) $(2 + 5i)$ (iii) $\frac{(2 + 3i)}{(1 + i)}$ (iv) $\frac{(1 +$



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12. If $\left(\frac{1-i}{1+i}\right)^{100} = a + ib, \quad f \in d(a, b)$



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13. If $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^3 - \left(\frac{1-i}{1+i}\right)^3 = x + iy, \quad f \in d(x, y)$



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14. If $x + iy = \frac{a + ib}{a - ib}$, prove that $x^2 + y^2 = 1$.



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15. If $a + ib = \frac{c+i}{c-i}$, where c is real, prove that:
 $a^2 + b^2 = 1$ and $\frac{b}{a} = \frac{2c}{c^2 - 1}$.

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16. Show that $(1 - i)^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{i}\right)^n = 2^n$ for all $n \in N$

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17. What is the smallest positive integer n for which $(1 + i)^{2n} = (1 - i)^{2n}$?

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18. Prove that: $x^4 - 4 = (x + 1 + i)(x + 1 - i)(x - 1 + i)(x - 1 - i)$.

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19. if $a = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$, prove that $\frac{1+a}{1-a} = \cot\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)i$

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20. If $z_1 = 2 - i$, $z_2 = 1 + i$, find $\left| \frac{z_1 + z_2 + 1}{z_1 - z_2 + i} \right|$

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21. Find the real values of x and y for which :

$$(i) \quad (1-i)x + (1+i)y = 1 - 3i \quad (ii) \quad (x+iy)(3-2i) = (12+5i)$$
$$(iii) \quad x + 4yi = ix + y + 3 \quad (iv) \quad (1+i)y^2 + (6+i) = (2+i)x$$
$$(v) \quad \frac{(x+3i)}{(2+iy)} = (1-i) \quad (vi) \quad \frac{(1+i)x-2i}{(3+i)} + \frac{(2-3i)y+i}{(3-i)} = i$$

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22. Find the real numbers x and y , if $(x-iy)(3+5i)$ is the conjugate of $-6 - 24i$.

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23. Find real values of x and y for which the complex numbers $-3 + ix^2y$ and $x^2 + y + 4i$ are conjugate of each other.



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24. If $z = 2 - 3i$ show that $z^2 = 4z + 13 = 0$ and hence find the value of $4z^3 - 3z^2 + 169$.



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25. if $(1 + i)z = (1 - i)\bar{z}$ then z is



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26. If $\left(\frac{z - 1}{z + 1}\right)$ is purely an imaginary number and $z \neq -1$ then find the value of $|z|$.



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27. Solve the system of equations $\operatorname{Re}(z^2) = 0$, $|z| = 2$



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28. Find the complex number z for which $|z| = z + 1 + 2i$.



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Exercise 5 C

1. Express each of the following in the form $(a + bi)$ and find its conjugate:

$$(i) \quad \frac{1}{(4+3i)} \quad (ii) \quad (2+3i)^2 \quad (iii) \quad \frac{(2-i)}{(1-2i)^2}$$

$$(iv) \quad \frac{(1+i)(1+2i)}{(1+3i)} \quad (v) \quad \left(\frac{1+2i}{2+i}\right)^2 \quad (vi) \quad \frac{(2+i)}{(3-i)(1+2i)}$$



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2. Express each of the following in the form $(a + ib)$ and find its multiplicative inverse :

(i) $\frac{1+2i}{1-3i}$

(ii) $\frac{(1+7i)}{(2-i)^2}$

(iii) $\frac{-4}{(1+i\sqrt{3})}$



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3. If $(x + iy)^3 = u + iv$, then show that $\frac{u}{x} + \frac{v}{y} = 4(x^2 - y^2)$.



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4. $(x + iy)^{\frac{1}{3}} = (a + ib)$ then prove that $\left(\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b}\right) = 4(a^2 - b^2)$



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5. Express $(1 - 2i)^{-3}$ in the standard form $a + ib$.



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6. find x and y for which the inequalities hold

$$(x^4 + 2ix) - (3x^2 + iy) = (3 - 5i) + (1 + 2iy)$$



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7. If $z^2 + |z|^2 = 0$, show that z is purely imaginary.



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8. If z ($\neq -1$) is a complex number such that $\frac{z-1}{z+1}$ is purely imaginary, then $|z|$ is equal to



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9. If z_1 is a complex number other than -1 such that $|z_1| = 1$ and $z_2 = \frac{z_1 - 1}{z_1 + 1}$, then show that the real parts of z_2 is zero.



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10. For all $z \in \mathbb{C}$, prove that

(i) $\frac{1}{2}(z + \bar{z}) = Re(z)$,

(ii) $\frac{1}{2i}(z - \bar{z}) = Im(z)$,

(iii) $z\bar{z} = |z|^2$,

(iv) $z + \bar{z}$ is real,

(v) $(z - \bar{z})$ is 0 or imaginary.



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11. If $z_1 = (1 + i)$ and $z_2 = (-2 + 4i)$, prove that $\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1}\right) = 2$.



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12. Show that a real value of x will satisfy the equation $(1 - ix)/(1 + ix) = a - ib$ if $a^2 + b^2 = 1$, where a, b real.



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Exercise 5 D

1. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

4



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2. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

-2



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3. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

-i



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4. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

2i



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5. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number and hence express each of them in the polar form: $1 - i$



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6. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$-i+i$$



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7. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number and hence express each of them in the polar form: $\sqrt{3} + i$



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8. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$-1 + \sqrt{3}i$$



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9. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$1 - \sqrt{3}i$$



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10. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$2 - 2i$$



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11. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$-4 + 4\sqrt{3}i$$



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12. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$-3\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}i$$



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13. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{1+i}{1-i}$$



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14. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number and hence express each of them in the polar form: $\frac{1-i}{1+i}$



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15. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$$



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16. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{1 - 3i}{1 + 2i}$$



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17. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{5 - i}{2 - 3i}$$



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18. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number and hence express each of them in the polar form: $\frac{-16}{1 + i\sqrt{3}}$



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19. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{2 + 6\sqrt{3}i}{5 + \sqrt{3}i}$$



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20. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\sqrt{\frac{1+i}{1-i}}$$



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21. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex number: $-\sqrt{3} - i$



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22. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$(i^{25})^3$$



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23. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$\frac{(1 - i)}{\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}\right)}$$



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24. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex numbers and hence express each of them in polar form:

$$(\sin 120^\circ - i\cos 120^\circ)$$



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Exercise 5 E

1. Solve: $x^2 + 2 = 0$



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2. Solve: $x^2 + 5 = 0$

A. $\sqrt{5}, -\sqrt{5}$

B. $-5, +5$

C. $i\sqrt{5}, -i\sqrt{5}$

D. $i\sqrt{5}$

Answer: C



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3. Solve: $2x^2 + 1 = 0$



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4. Solve: $x^2 + x + 1 = 0$



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5. Solve the equation: $x^2 - x + 2 = 0$



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6. Solve the following quadratic: $x^2 + 2x + 2 = 0$



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7. Solve: $2x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$



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8. Solve the equation: $x^2 + 3x + 5 = 0$



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9. Solve: $\sqrt{5}x^2 + x + \sqrt{5} = 0$



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10. Solve the equation $25x^2 - 30x + 11 = 0$ by using the general expression for roots quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$, we get:
 $a = 25, b = -30, c = 11$.



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11. Solve: $8x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$



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12. Solve the equation : $27x^2 - 10x + 1 = 0$



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13. Solve: $2x^2 - \sqrt{3}x + 1 = 0$



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14. Solve the following quadratic: $17x^2 - 8x + 1 = 0$

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15. Solve: $3x^2 + 5 = 7x$

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16. Solve the equation : $3x^2 - 4x + \frac{20}{3} = 0$

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17. Solve the following equation by factorization method:

$$3x^2 + 7ix + 6 = 0$$

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18. Solve the following quadratic: $21x^2 - 28x + 10 = 0$



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19. Solve the equation $x^2 - 4x + 13 = 0$

- A. $-2 + 3i, -2 - 3i$
- B. $2 + 3i, 2 - 3i$
- C. $-2 + 3i, 2 + 3i$
- D. $2 - 3i, -2 - 3i$



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20. Solve: $x^2 + 3ix + 10 = 0$



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21. Solve: $2x^2 + 3ix + 2 = 0$





Exercise 5 F

1. Evaluate: $\sqrt{5 + 12i}$



2. Evaluate: $\sqrt{-7 + 24i}$



3. Evaluate: $\sqrt{-2 + 2\sqrt{3}i}$



4. Evaluate: $\sqrt{1 + 4\sqrt{-3}}$



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5. Evaluate: \sqrt{i}



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6. Evaluate: $\sqrt{4i}$



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7. Evaluate: $\sqrt{3 + 4\sqrt{-7}}$



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8. Evaluate: $\sqrt{16 - 30i}$



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9. Evaluate: $\sqrt{-4 - 3i}$



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10. Evaluate: $\sqrt{-15 - 8i}$



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11. Find the square root of $6\sqrt{2}i - 7$ and $-11 - 60i$



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12. Evaluate:

$$\sqrt{7 - 30\sqrt{-2}}$$



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13. Evaluate: $\sqrt{-8i}$



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14. Evaluate: $\sqrt{1 - i}$



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Exercise 5 G

1. Evaluate $\frac{1}{i^{78}}$.



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2. Evaluate $(i^{57} + i^{70} + i^{91} + i^{101} + i^{104})$.



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3. Evaluate $\left(\frac{i^{180} + i^{178} + i^{176} + i^{174} + i^{172}}{i^{170} + i^{168} + i^{166} + i^{164} + i^{162}} \right)$.



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4. Evaluate $(i^{4n+1} - i^{4n-1})$.



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5. Evaluate $(\sqrt{-36} \times \sqrt{-25})$.



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6. If $n \in N$, then find the value of $i^n + i^{n+1} + i^{n+2} + i^{n+3}$.



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7. Find the sum $(i + i^2 + i^3 + i^4 + \dots \dots \text{ up to 400 terms})$.



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8. Show that $1 + i^{10} + i^{20} + i^{30}$ is a real number.



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9. Evaluate $\left(i^{41} + \frac{1}{i^{71}}\right)$.



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10. Find the least positive integer n for which $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^n = 1$.



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11. Express $(2 - 3i)^3$ in the form $(a + bi)$.



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12. Express the following expression in the form of $a + ib$

$$\frac{(3 + i\sqrt{5})(3 - i\sqrt{5})}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}i) - (\sqrt{3} - i\sqrt{2})}$$



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13. Perform the indicated operation and find the result in the form $a + ib$:

$$a + ib: \frac{3 - \sqrt{-16}}{1 - \sqrt{-9}}$$



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14. Solve for x : $(1 - i)x + (1 + i)y = 1 - 3i$.



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15. Solve the following quadratic equations by factorization method:

$$x^2 - 5ix - 6 = 0$$
 (ii) $x^2 + 4ix - 4 = 0$



16. Find the conjugate of $\frac{1}{3 + 4i}$.



17. If $z = (1 - i)$, find z^{-1} .



18. If $z = (\sqrt{5} + 3i)$, find z^{-1} .



19. $\arg(\bar{z}) = -\arg(z)$



20. If $|z| = 6$ and $\arg(z) = \frac{3\pi}{4}$, find z .



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21. Find the principal argument of $(-2i)$.



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22. Find the principal argument of $(1 + i\sqrt{3})^2$.



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23. Write -9 in polar form.



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24. Write $2i$ in polar form.





25. Write $-1 + \sqrt{3}$ in polar form.



26. Write $1 - i$ in polar form.



27. Write $-1 + \sqrt{3}$ in polar form.



28. If $|z| = 2$ and $\arg(z) = \frac{\pi}{4}$, find z .

