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## MATHS

## BOOKS - ZEN MATHS (KANNADA ENGLISH)

## AREA RELATED TO CIRCLES

## Illustrative Examples

1. Find the perimeter of a circle of radius 7 cm .

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## 2. The circumference of a circle is 39.6 cm . Find its

 area.
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3. The circumference of a field is 440 m . Find
(a) its radius
(b) its area
(c ) cost of levelling the ground at the rate of Rs.20perm ${ }^{2}$
4. A sector is cut from a circle of radius $\frac{21}{2} \mathrm{~cm}$. IF the angle of the sector is $150^{\circ}$, find its area.

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5. The minute hand of a clock is 15 cm long. What is the area swept by it in 20 minutes?

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6. The radius of a circle is 21 cm . Calculate the area
and perimeter of a sector with an angle of $120^{\circ}$ at the centre.
7. Three congruent of circles of radius 7 cm touch each other externally. Find the area enclosed between them.

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8. The radius of a circle is 28 cm and the area of the sector filled with rainwater is $205.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate the central angle.
9. Find the area of the sector of a circle with radius 4 cm and angle $30^{\circ}$. Find the area of the corresponding major sector.

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10. A Pendulum swings through an angle of $60^{\circ}$ and describes an arc 11cm in length. Find the length of the pendulum.
11. A chord of a circle of radius 30 cm makes an angle $120^{\circ}$ at the centre of the circle. Find the area of the minor and major segment.

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12. A rectangle whose sides are 3 cm and 4 cm is inscribed in a circle. Find the area of the shaded part.
13. The diameter of a circle is 10 cm . A chord of length $\sqrt{50} \mathrm{~cm}$ is drawn in the circle. Find the area of the major segment.

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14. A chord of a circle subtends an angle of $60^{\circ}$ at
its centre. If the length of the chord is 100 cm , find the area of the major segment.
15. A rectangle whose sides are 3 cm and 4 cm is inscribed in a circle. Find the area of the shaded part.

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16. Find the area of the segment of a circle of radius

12 cm whose corresponding sector has a central angle of $60^{\circ}$
17. Find the difference between the areas of the major and minor segments of a circle formed by a chord of length 7 cm subtending an angle of $90^{\circ}$ at the centre.

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18. A road 7 m wide surrounds a circular park whose circumference is 352 m .

Find the surface area of the road. Find the cost of paving the road at $R s .20$ perm $^{2}$

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19. The area enclosed between the circumference of two concentric circle is $2464 m^{2}$. Their radii are in the ratio 5:3. Calculate
(i) the area of the outer circle
(ii) Circumference of the inner circle
(iii) the area of the third circle drawn so that the area enclosed between this circle and the given larger circle is twice the area enclosed between the give circles.

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20. The diameter of a car wheel is 56 cm . Calculate
(a) the number of times the wheel rotates in travelling a distance of 1.056 km .
(b) the speed of the car in kmph if its wheel covers

750 revolutions per minute.

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21. The area of a circle with radius 13 cm is equal to
the sum of the areas of circles with radii $3 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and R. Find R. Find the area of the circle with radius 'R'.
22. On a circular table cover of radius 42 cm , a design is made by a girl leaving an equilateral triangle $A B C$ in the middle as shown in the figure. It was decided that the payment to the girl be proportional to the covered area of the design. Find the covered area of the design.

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23. In the adjoining figure $\triangle A B C$ is right angled at
A. Find the area of the shaded region if $A B=6 \mathrm{~cm}$,
$\overline{B C}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$, and I is the incenter of the $\triangle A B C$.

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24. Figure shows a sector of a circle with centre $O$
and angle ' $\theta$ '. Prove that:
(a) Perimeter of shaded region is
$r\left(\tan \theta+\sec \theta+\frac{\pi \theta}{180^{\circ}}-1\right)$ units
(b) area of the shaded region is $\frac{r^{2}}{2}\left(\tan \theta-\frac{\pi \theta}{180^{\circ}}\right)$ sq. units
A.

B.
C.
D.

Answer: $=\frac{r^{2}}{2}\left[\tan \theta-\frac{\pi \theta}{180^{\circ}}\right]$ sq. units

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25. Find the area of a ring whose outer and inner radii are 12 cm and 10 cm respectively.

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26. A paper is in the form of a rectangle with dimensions 20 cm and 14 cm . A semicircular portion

14 cm in diameter is cut off. Find the area of the remaining part.
27. In an equilateral triangle of perimieter 72 cm , a circle is inscribed touching its sides. Find the area of the remaining portion of the triangle.

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28. $A B C D$ is a square of side 14 cm . Four congruent circles are drawn in the square as shown in figure.

Calculate the area of the shaded region.
[ Circles touch each other externally and also sides
of the square]


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29. Find the area of the shaded region.

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30. In the given figure $A B C D$ is trapezium with
$A B\left|\mid C D\right.$ and $\angle A B C=90^{\circ}$. Four sectors with
centres $A, B, C, D$ are cut off, each of radius 3.5 cm . IF $B C=C D=14 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A B=21 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the remaining trapezium.

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## Textual Exercises Exercise 51

1. The radii of two circles are 19 cm and 9 respectively. Find the radius of the circle which has
circumference equal to the sum of the circumference of the two circles.

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2. The radii of two circles are 8 cm and 6 cm respectively. Find the radius of the circle having area equal to the sum of the areas of the two circles.

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3. Fig.12.3 depicts an archery target marked with its
five scoring regions from the center outwards as
gold, red ,blue, black and white. The diameter of the region representing gold is 21 cm and each of the other bands is 10.5 cm wide. Find the area of each of the five scoring regions.

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4. The wheels of a car are of diameter 80 cm each.

How many complete revolutions does each wheel make in ten minutes when the car is traveling at the speed of 66km per hour?
5. Tick the correct answer in the following and justify your choice, IF the perimeter and area of a circle are numerically equal, the radius of the circle is
A. 2 units
B. $\pi$ units
C. units
D. 7 units

Answer: A

## Textual Exercises Exercise 52

1. Find the area of a sector of a circle with radius 6
cm if angle of the sector is $60^{\circ}$. use $\pi=\frac{22}{7}$

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2. Find the area of quadrant of a circle whose circumference is 22 cm .
3. The length of the minute hand of a clock is 14 cm .

Find tdhe area swept by the minute hand in 5 minutes.

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4. A chord of a circle of radius 10 cm subtends a right angle at the centre. Find the area of the corresponding.
(a) minor segment (b) major segment
5. In a circle of radius 21 cm , an arc subtends an angle $60^{\circ}$ at the centre. Find
(i) the length of the arc
(ii) area of the sector formed by the arc
(iii) area of the segment formed by the corresponding chord.

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6. A chord of a circle of radius 15 cm subtends an angle $60^{\circ}$ at the centre. Find the areas of corresponding minor and major segments.
7. A chord of a circle of radius 12 cm subtends an angle of $120^{\circ}$ at the centre. Find the area of the corresponding segments of the circle.

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8. A horse is tied to a peg at the corner of a squareshaped grass field of side 15 m by means of a 5 m long rope Find:
(I) the area of that part of the field, in which the horse can graze
(ii) the increase in the grazing area if the rope were

## 10m long

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9. A brooch is made with silver wire in the form of a circle with diameter 35 mm . The wire is also used in making diameters which divide the circle into ten equal sectors as shown in figure. Find:
(i) the total length of the silver wire required
(ii) the area of each sector of the brooch
10. An umbrella has 8 ribs which are equally spaced.

Assuming umbrella to be a flat circle of radius 45
cm , find the area between the two consecutive ribs of the umbrella.


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11. An car has two wippers do not overlap. Each wiper has a blade of length 25 cm sweeping through an angle of $115^{\circ}$. Find the total area cleaned at each sweep of the blades.

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12. To warn ships for underwater rocks, a lighthouse spreads a red coloured light over a sector of angle $80^{\circ}$ to a distance of 16.5 km . Find the area of the sea over which the ships are warned. ( Use $\pi=3.14$ ).
13. A round table cover has six designs of equal area as shown is the figure. If the radius of the cover is 28 cm , find the cost of making the designs at the rate Rs. 0.35 percm ${ }^{2}$

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14. Area of a sector of angle $p$ (in degrees) of a circle with radius $R$ is
A. $\frac{P}{180^{\circ}} \times 2 \pi r$
B. $\frac{P}{180^{\circ}} \times \pi r^{2}$
C. $\frac{P}{360^{\circ}} \times 2 \pi R$
D. $\frac{P}{720^{\circ}} \times 2 \pi R^{2}$

Answer: D

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## Textual Exercises Exercise 53

1. Unless stated otherwise, use $\pi=\frac{22}{7}$.

Find the area of the shaded region in Fig. 5.19, if $P Q=$
$24 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{PR}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and O is the centre of the circle.


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2. Find the area of the shaded region in Fig., if radii of the two conecntric circles with centrre O are 7 cm
and 14 cm respectively and $\angle A O C=40^{\circ}$.


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3. Find the area of the shaded region in Fig, if $A B C D$
is a square of side 14 cm and APD and BPC are semicircles.
4. Find the area of the shaded region in Fig. 5.22, where a circular arc of radius 6 cm has been drawn with vertex $O$ of an equilateral triangle OAB of side 12 cm as centre.

5. From each corner of a square of side 4 cm a quadrant of a circle of radius 1 cm is cut and also a circle of diameter 2 cm is cut as shown in Fig. 5.23.

Find the area of the remaining portion of the square.

6. In a circular table cover of radius 32 cm , a design is
formed leaving an equilateral triangle $A B C$ in the middle as shown in the figure. Find the area of the design.

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7. In the figure, $A B C D$ is a square of side 14 cm . With centres $A, B, C$ and $D$ four circles are drawn such that each circle externally touches two of the remaining three circles. Find the area of the shaded region.
8. The figure depicts a racing track whose left and right ends are semicircular. The distance between the two inner parallel line segments is 60 m and they are 106 m long. If the track is 10 m wide, find:
(i) distance around the track along its inner edge
(ii) the area of th track

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9. $A B$ and $C D$ are two diameters of a circle perpendicular to each other and OD is the diameter
of the smaller circle. If $\mathrm{OA}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the shaded region.


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10. The area of an equilateral triangle $A B C$ is
$17320.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. With each vertex of the trianlge as
centre, a circle is drawn with radius equal to half the length of the side of the triangle. Find the area of the shaded region .

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11. On the square handkerchief, nine circular desgins each of radius 7 cm are made (see fig). Find the area of the remaining portion of the handkerchief.

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12. In Fig, OACB is a quadrant of a circle with centre $O$ and radius 3.5 cm . If $\mathrm{OD}=2 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the quadrant OACB

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13. In the figure, square $O A B C$ is inscribed in a quadrant $O P B Q$. IF $O A=20 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the shaded region .
14. $A B$ and $C D$ are respectively two arcs of two concentric circles of radii 21 cm and 7 cm with centre
O. IF $\angle A O B=30^{\circ}$ Find the area of the shaded region.

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15. In the fig. $A B C$ is a quadrant of a circle of radius

14 cm and a semicircle is drawn with $B C$ as $a$ diameter. Find the area of the shaded region.
16. Calculate the area of the designed region in Fig.
5.34 common between the two quadrants of circle of radius 8 cm each.


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Additional Questions Multiple Choice Questions

1. The perimeter of a semicircular protactor is 36 cm , its diameter is
A. 10 cm
B. 12 cm
C. 14 cm
D. 15 cm

## Answer: C

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## 2. The perimeter of a quadrant of a circle with radius

 $a$ isA. $\frac{\pi a}{2}$ units
B. $2 \pi a$ units
C. $\frac{a}{2}[\pi+4]$ units
D. $2 \pi a+\frac{a}{2}$ units

Answer: C

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## 3. The outer and inner diameters of a circular ring

 are 34 cm and 32 cm respectively. The area of the ring isA. $60 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $33 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $66 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $29 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: B

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4. The circumference of a circle increases from $4 \pi$ to $8 \pi$. The area becomes
A. doubled
B. tripled
C. four times
D. five times

Answer: C

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5. The circumference and area of a circle are numerically equal. Its diameter is
A. 4 units
B. 2 units
C. $2 \pi$ units
D. $\frac{\pi}{4}$ units

Answer: A
6. The area of a circle that can be inscribed in a square of side 10 cm is
A. $10 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $5 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $25 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $100 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: C

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## 7. The angle the minute hand covers in moving from

 9.00am to 9.35 am isA. $90^{\circ}$
B. $60^{\circ}$
C. $210^{\circ}$
D. $120^{\circ}$

Answer: C

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## 8. A wire is in the shape of a circle of radius 21 cm . It

 is bent to form a square. The side of the square isA. 33 cm
B. 66 cm
C. 11 cm
D. 22 cm

Answer: A
9. A square circumscribes a circle of radius 6 cm the length of the diagonal of square is
A. 12 cm
B. $2 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$
C. $5 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$
D. $3 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$

Answer: A
10. The diameter of a circle whose area is equal to the sum of the areas of the two circles of radii 40 cm and 9 cm is
A. 62 cm
B. 41 cm
C. 49 cm
D. 82 cm

Answer: D
11. Find the area of the ring shaped region enclosed between two concentric circles of radii 4 cm and 3 cm .
A. $33 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $44 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $11 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $22 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: D

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12. A bicycle wheel makes 5000 revolutions in moving 11 km . Find the diameter of the wheel.

A. 165 cm

B. 220 cm
C. 110 cm
D. 55 cm

Answer: B

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13. IF the area of a sector is $\frac{7}{20}$ of the area of the circle, the sector angle is
A. $90^{\circ}$
B. $100^{\circ}$
C. $126^{\circ}$
D. $110^{\circ}$

Answer: C

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14. A wheel has a radius of 42 cm . To cover a distance of 792 m , the number of revolutions it makes is
A. 350
B. 400
C. 300
D. 270

Answer: C

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15. The length of the minute hand of a clock is
$\sqrt{21} \mathrm{~cm}$. The angle moved by the minute hand from 8 a.m to 8.10 a.m. is
A. $60^{\circ}$
B. $30^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $45^{\circ}$

Answer: A

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16. The area swept out by a horse tied in a rectangular field with a rope 8 cm long is
A. $64 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $32 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $16 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $48 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: C

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## 17. A chord of a circle of radius 28 cm makes an angle

 $90^{\circ}$ at the centre. The area of the major segment isA. $2240 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $1456 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $1848 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $392 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: A

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18. The perimeter of sector of a circle of radius 7 cm and central angle $45^{\circ}$ is
A. 19.5 cm
B. 25 cm
C. 14 cm
D. 24 cm

Answer: A

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19. Area of the largest triangle that can be inscribed in a semicircle of radius $a$ is
A. $\frac{1}{2} a^{2}$ sq. units $\left.B\right]$
B. $2 a^{2}$ sq. units
C. $a^{2}$ sq. units
D. $\frac{3}{2} a^{2}$ sq. units

Answer: C

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20. $A B C$ is an equilaterial triangle. The area of the

A. $\left(\frac{\pi}{3}+\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right) a^{2}$
B. $\left(\frac{\pi}{3}-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) a^{2}$
C. $\left(\frac{\pi}{3}-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right) a^{2}$
D. $\left(\frac{\pi}{3}+\sqrt{3}\right) a^{2}$

## Answer: C

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21. The radius of a circle is decreased by $10 \%$. Its area is changed by
A. 0.12
B. 0.1
C. 0.19
D. 0.81

Answer: C
22. If the area of circle is $49 \pi$ sq. units then it's perimeter is
A. $7 \pi u n i t s$
B. $9 \pi u n i t s$
C. $14 \pi$ units
D. $49 \pi u n i t s$

## Answer: C

1. Find the area of the circle of radius 4.2 cm .

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2. Find the circumference of the circle whose area is
$38.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

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## 3. What is the area of the sector with central angle

 $120^{\circ}$ ?
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4. The diameter of a semicircular protactor is 14 cm .

Find its perimeter .

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5. The circumference of two circles is in the ratio $2: 5$
, Find the ratio of their areas.
6. Find the area of a sector of a circle whose diameter is 28 cm and central angle is $120^{\circ}$

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## 7. The sum of the circumference and area of a circle

 is $15 \pi$ units. Find its radius.8. The area of a sector of a circle $\frac{1}{20}$ the area of the circle Find the sector angle.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. What is the area of a circle with diameter d?

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10. A wheel has a diameter of 84 cm . How many
revolutions must it make to cover a distance of
1848m?

## Additional Questions Short Answer Type Question

1. The wheel of a motorcycle is of 35 cm . How many revolutions per minute must the wheel make so as to keep a speed of $66 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$

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2. The side of a square is 8 cm . Find the areas of circumscribed and inscribed circles.
3. The area of a circular playground is $22176 m^{2}$. Find the cost of fencing this ground at the rate of Rs 50 per metre.

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4. A circular pond is 17.5 m in diameter it is surrounded by a path $2 m$ wide. Find the cost of constructing the path Rs 25 per $m^{2}$

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5. Two circles touch each other externally. Sum of their areas is $90 \pi c m^{2}$ and the distance between their centres is 12 cm . Find their radii.

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6. Two circles touch each other internally. Sum of their areas is $25 \pi s q . c m$ If the distance between their centres is 1 cm ,find their radii.

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7. The driving wheel of a locomative engine is 2.1 m in radius and it makes 75 revolutions per minute.

Find the speed of the train in kmph.

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8. Prove that the ratio of the area of a circle and the equilateral triangle whose side is equal to the diameter of the circle is $\pi: \sqrt{3}$
9. The difference between the radii of a smaller circle and a larger circle is 7 cm and the difference between the areas of the two circles is $1078 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cm}$. Find the radius of the smaller circle.

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10. A path of width 3.5 m runs around a semicircular grassy plot whose perimeter is 72 m . Find the area of the path.
11. Find the difference in the area of a sector of angle $120^{\circ}$ and its corresponding major sector in a circle of radius 21 cm .

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12. The area of a sector is one twentieth of the area of the circle. Find the sector angle.

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13. Two concentric circles of radii 3.5 cm and 7 cm
form a sector as shown in the figure. Find the area
of the shaded region.


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14. In a circle of radius 21 cm , an arc subtends an angle of $60^{\circ}$ at the centre. Find the length of the arc
15. The area of an equilaterial triangle is $49 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Taking each angular point as centre, circles are drawn with radius equal to half the length of the side of the triangle . Find the area of the triangle not included in the circles.

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16. In figure APB and CQD are semicircles of diameter

7 cm each while ARC and $B C D$ are semicircles of diameter 14 cm each. Find the perimeter of the
shaded region.

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17. Four circles each of radius 5 cm , touch each other
as shown in the figure. Find the area included between them.

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Additional Questions Short Answer Question li

1. A chord 10 cm long is drawn in a circle whose radius is $5 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$. Find the area of both the segments.

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2. The radius of the circle with radius 5 cm is shown
in the figure. Two radii $O P$ and $O Q$ are drawn such
that $\angle P O Q=90^{\circ}$. Find the area of major segment and minor segment.

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3. A chord of a circle of radius 14 cm subtends an angle $120^{\circ}$ at the centre. Find the area of the corresponding minor segment of the circle.

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4. Find the area of the major segment $A Q B$ in the figure of a circle of radius 35 cm and $\angle A O B=90^{\circ}$
5. A plot is in the form of a rectangle PQRS having semicircle on $Q R$ as shown in the figure.

IF $\mathrm{PQ}=60 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{QR}=28 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the plot.

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6. $P Q R S$ is a diameter of a circle of radius 6 cm .
$\overline{P Q}, \overline{Q R}, \overline{R S}$ are equal. Semicircles are drawn on PQ and $Q S$ as diameters as shown in figure. Find the area of the shaded region.
7. PQRS is a rectangle. Two sectors with centre $R$ and $S$ are shown in the figure, Find the area of the shaded region. Given $P Q=21 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{QR}=14 \mathrm{~cm}$

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8. Arcs drawn with centres $A, B, C$ and $D$ intersect in pairs at midpoints $P, Q, R$ and $S$ of th sides $P Q, Q R, R S$ and $S P$ respectively of a square $A B C D$ of side 14 cm .
9. Three semicircles each of diameter 3 cm , a circle of diameter 4.5 cm and a semicircle of radius 4.5 cm are drawn in the given figure. Find the area of the shaded region

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10. The short and long hands of a clock are 4 cm and

6 cm long respectively. Find the sum of distances travelled by their tips in 48 hours.
11. In the figure there are three sectors of a circle of radius 7 cm making angles of $60^{\circ}, 80^{\circ}$ and $40^{\circ}$ at the centre are shaded. Find the area of the shaded region.

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12. IF the figure, $A B C D$ is a parallelogram. $A$ semicircle with centre $O$ and the diameter $A B$ has been drawn and it passes through D. IF AB=12cm and
$O D \perp A B$ then find the area of the shaded region.

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13. $A B C D$ is a rectangle of length 20 cm and breadth

10 cm . OAPB is a sector of a circle of radius $10 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$.
calculate the area of the shaded region. [Take $\pi e=$
$3.14]^{`}$


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14. A hand fan is made up of cloth fixed in between the metallic wires. It is in the shade of a sector of a
circle of radius 21 cm and of angle $120^{\circ}$ as shown in the figure. Calculate the area of the cloth used and also find the total length of the metallic wire required to make such a fan.

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## Additional Questions Long Answer Type Question

1. A field is in the form of a quadrilateral. TO each
corner of the field, one horse is tied with the help of
a rope (each 14 cm ). The sides of the quadrilateral
are $50,55,60$ and 70 cm . Find the total area which can be grazed by all the four horses.

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2. Find the difference between the area of a regular
hexagon whose sides is 72 cm and the area of the circle inscribed in it.

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3. Prove that the area of a segment of a circle with
radius $r$ and sector angle $\theta$ is $\frac{r^{2}}{2}\left[\frac{\pi \theta}{180^{\circ}}-\sin \theta\right]$

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4. A chord of a circle of radius 10 cm subtends a right angle at the centre. Find
(a) area of minor sector (b) area of minor segment (c
) area of major sector (d) area of major segment

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5. $A B C D$ is a rectangle, Semicircles, are drawn on $A D$
and $B C$ as diameters and the radius of the circles
drawn between is same. If $A D=7 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of
the shaded region.

B.
C.

## D.

Answer: $21 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

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6. An atheletics track 14 m wide consists of two straight sections 120 m long joining two semicircular ends whose inner radii are 35 m . Calculate the area of the shaded region.
7. In the given figure $O$ is the centre of the circle . $\mathrm{AC}=24 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{AB}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\angle B O D=90^{\circ}$. Find the area of the shaded region.

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8. In the given figure $A B C D$ is a trapezium with
$A B\left|\mid C D\right.$ and $\angle B C D=60^{\circ}$. IF BFEC is a sector of a circle with centre $C . A B=B C=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{DE}=4 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of the shaded region.
9. Find the difference of areas of two segments of a circle formed by a chord of length 5 cm subtending an angle $90^{\circ}$ at the centre.

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10. In the $\triangle A B C$ right angled at $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{AB}=12 \mathrm{~cm}$,
$B C=16 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A C=20 \mathrm{~cm}$. With vertices $A, B$ and $C$ as
centres, arcs are drawn with radius 5 cm Find the area of the shaded region.

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11. In figure, two circular flower beds have been shown on two sides of a square lawn $A B C D$ of side 56 cm . IF the centre of each circular flower bed is the point of the intersection of the diagonals of the square lawn, find the sum of the areas of the lawns and the flower beds.

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12. An elastic belt is placed around the rim of a pulley of radius 5 cm . From one point C on the belt, the elastic belt is pulled directly away from the centre $O$ of the pulley until it is at point $P, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ from the point 0 . Find the length of the belt that is still in contact with the pulley, also find the area of the shaded region.


## Additional Questions Higher Order Thinking Skills

1. Find the area of the shaded region portion in the given figure if $E$ is the midpoint of $A B, A G E$ and $B E F$ are quadrants, and DOC is a semicircle.
A. $154 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $416 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $284 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $546 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: D

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2. The areas of two concentric circles are $962.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and $1386 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ respectively. What is the width of the ring?

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3. In the given figure $O$ is the centre of the circle .
$\mathrm{AC}=24 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{AB}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\angle B O D=90^{\circ}$. Find the
area of the shaded region.

## D Watch Video Solution

4. Two identical circles intersect so that their centres and the points at which they intersect from
a square of side 1 cm . The area of the portion that is
common to both circles is

> A. $\frac{\pi}{4}$
> B. $\frac{\pi}{2}-1$
> C. $\frac{\pi}{5}$
D. $\sqrt{2}-1$

Answer: B

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5. A square of side a is inscribed in a circle as shown in the figure. What is the area of the shaded region?
6. The radius of a circle is so increased that its circumference is increased by $5 \%$. How does the area of the circle increase?

## D Watch Video Solution

7. Consider a circle with unit radius. There are seven adjacent sectors $S_{1}, S_{2}, S_{3}, S_{4}, S_{5}, S_{6}$ and $S_{7}$ in a circle such that their total area is $\frac{1}{8}$ of the area of the circle.

Further, the area of the jth sector is twice the area
$(\mathrm{j}-1)$ th sector for $\mathrm{j}=2 . . .7$ What is the angle subtended by the $\operatorname{arc} S_{1}$ at the centre of the circle.

