



India's Number 1 Education App

MATHS

BOOKS - KC SINHA MATHS (HINGLISH)

COMPLEX NUMBERS - FOR BOARDS

Solved Examples

1. Write the complex number: $5 - 7\sqrt{-21}$



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2. Write the complex number: $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{-2}}{7}$



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3. Write the complex number: \sqrt{x} , ($x > 0$)



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4. Write the complex number: $-b + \sqrt{-4ac}$, ($a, c > 0$)



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5. Write the real and imaginary part of the complex number:

$$\frac{\sqrt{17}}{2} + i \frac{2}{\sqrt{70}}$$



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6. Write the real and imaginary part of the complex number:

$$\sqrt{37} + \sqrt{-19}$$



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7. Find a and b such that $2a + i4b$ and $2i$ represent the same complex number.



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8. Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex number: $3 + 2i$



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9. Inverse of $\frac{3 + 4i}{4 - 5i}$



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10. Find the sum and product of the complex numbers $-\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{-2}$ and $2\sqrt{3} - i$



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11. Explain the fallacy in the following:

$$-1 = i. \quad i = \sqrt{-1}. \quad \sqrt{-1} = \sqrt{(-1)(-1)} = \sqrt{1} = 1$$



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12. Evaluate: i^{80}



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13. Evaluate: $\frac{1}{i}$



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14. Evaluate: $(-\sqrt{-1})^{31}$



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15. Evaluate: $\frac{i^2 + i^4 + i^6 + i^7}{1 + i^2 + i^3}$



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16. Simplify: $i^{n+100} + i^{n+50} + i^{n+48} + i^{n+46}$



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17. Simplify: $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{200}$



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18. Evaluate: $\left[i^{19} + \left(\frac{1}{i}\right)^{25}\right]^2$



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19. Write the complex number: $z = \frac{2+i}{(1+i)(1-i)}$



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20. Express: $\frac{(1+i)^3}{4+3i}$ in the form $a + ib$



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21. Express each one of the following in the standard form

$$a + ib: \left(\frac{1}{1-2i} + \frac{3}{1+i} \right) \left(\frac{3+4i}{2-4i} \right)$$



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22. Express each one of the following in the standard form

$$a + ib: \frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta + 2i \sin \theta}$$



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23. if z_1 and z_2 are $1 - i$, $-2 + 4i$ respectively find $Im\left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1}\right)$



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24. If $Z = x^2 - 7x - 9yi$ such that $\bar{Z} = y^2i + 20i - 12$ then the number of order pair (x,y) is :



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25. Find the real values of x and y , if : $\frac{(1+i)x - 2i}{3+i} + \frac{(2-3i)y + i}{3-i} = i$



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26. solve $z + 2 = \frac{1}{4 - 3i}$, where z is a complex number



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27. Find real θ such that $\frac{3 + 2i \sin \theta}{1 - 2i \sin \theta}$ is purely real.

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28. If $x = \frac{1}{2}(5 - 3i)$, then find the value of $x^4 - x^3 - 12x^2 + 23x + 12$

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29. Find the square root of $7 - 24i$

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30. Find the square root of $4 + 4\sqrt{3}i$

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31. Find square root of $8 - 15i$



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32. Find the square root of $7 - 30\sqrt{-2}$



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33. Find all possible values of $\sqrt{i} + \sqrt{-i}$.



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34. Find the square root of the following:

$$\frac{x^2}{y^2} + \frac{y^2}{x^2} - \frac{1}{i} \left(\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x} \right) - \frac{9}{4}$$



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35. If ω, ω^2 be imaginary cube root of unity then

$$(3 + 3\omega + 5\omega^2)^6 - (2 + 6\omega + 2\omega^2)^3$$
 is equal to



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36. If, ω, ω^2 be the imaginary cube roots of unity, then prove that $(2 - \omega)(2 - \omega^2)(2 - \omega^{10})(2 - \omega^{11}) = 49$



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37. If ω is an imainary cube root of unity, then show that $(1 - \omega)(1 - \omega^2)(1 - \omega^4)(1 - \omega^5) = 9$



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38. If ω is an imainary cube root of unity, then show that $(1 - \omega + \omega^2)^5 + (1 + \omega - \omega^2)^5 = 32$



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39. Show that $\left(\frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right)^n + \left(\frac{-1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2}\right)^n$ is equal to 2 when n is a multiple of 3 and 3 is equal to -1 when n is any other positive integer.



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40. If $1; w; w^2$ are cube root of unity and n is a positive integer; then $1 + w^n + w^{2n} = \{3; \text{ When } n \text{ is multiple of 3}; 0; \text{ when } n \text{ is not a multiple of 3}$



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41. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that $1 + \omega^n + \omega^{2n} = 0$, for $n = 2, 4$.



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42. (i) If α, β be the imaginary cube root of unity, then show that

$$\alpha^4 + \beta^4 + \alpha^{-1}\beta^{-1} = 0$$



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43. Prove that $x = \sqrt{-1 - \sqrt{-1 - \sqrt{-1 - \dots \rightarrow \infty}}} = \omega$ or ω^2



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44. Prove that $x^{3p} + x^{3q+1} + x^{3r+2}$ is exactly divisible by $x^2 + x + 1$, if

p, q, r is integer.



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45. Prove that $\left(\frac{i - \sqrt{3}}{-i + \sqrt{3}}\right)^{200} + \left(\frac{i - \sqrt{3}}{i + \sqrt{3}}\right)^{200} = -1$



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46. $x + \frac{1}{x} = 1$ then find the value of $x^{2000} + \frac{1}{x^{2000}}$



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47. If the cube roots of unity are $1, \omega, \omega^2$, then the roots of the equation $(x - 1)^3 + 8 = 0$, are



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48. If α, β, γ are cube roots of $p < 0$ then for any real x, y, z ;
$$\frac{x\alpha + y\beta + z\gamma}{x\beta + y\gamma + z\alpha} =$$



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49. The value of $\frac{a + b\omega + c\omega^2}{b + c\omega + a\omega^2} + \frac{a + b\omega + c\omega^2}{c + a\omega + b\omega^2}$ (where ' ω ' is the imaginary cube root of unity), is
a. $-\omega$ b. ω^2 c. 1 d. -1



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50. If $x^2 + x + 1 = 0$ then the value of

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 + \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(x^{27} + \frac{1}{x^{27}}\right)^2 \text{ is}$$



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51. If $x = a + b, y = a\omega + b\omega^2$ and $z = a\omega^2 + b\omega$, prove that $xyz = a^3 + b^3$



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52. If $x = a + b, y = a\omega + b\omega^2, z = a\omega^2 + b\omega$, prove that

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 3(a^3 + b^3)$$



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53. ω is an imaginary root of unity. Prove that

$$(a + b\omega + c\omega^2)^3 + (a + b\omega^2 + c\omega)^3$$

$$= (2a - b - c)(2b - a - c)(2c - a - b).$$



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54. Resolve into linear factors $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca$



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55. Find the complex conjugates of $2 + i5$, $-6 - i7$ and $\sqrt{3}$



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56. Find the conjugate, modulus and argumetn of $\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2}i$



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57. Find the conjuagate and modulus of the following complex number

$$(3 - 2i)(3 + 2i)(1 + i)$$



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58. Find the argument and the principal value of the argument of the complex number $z = \frac{2+i}{4i+(1+i)^2}$ where $i = \sqrt{-1}$



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59. Find the modulus and principal argument of the following complex number: $\frac{5}{2}(\cos 30^\circ + i\sin 30^\circ)$



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60. Find the modulus and principal argument of the following complex number: $\cos 70^\circ + i\cos 20^\circ$



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61. Show that if $iz^3 + z^2 - z + i = 0$, then $|z| = 1$



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62. For any two complex numbers z_1 and z_2 prove that:

$$|z_1 + z_2|^2 + |z_1 - z_2|^2 = 2[|z_1|^2 + |z_2|^2]$$



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63. For any two complex numbers z_1 and z_2 prove that:

$$|z_1 + z_2|^2 = |z_1|^2 + |z_2|^2 + 2\operatorname{Re}\bar{z}_1 z_2$$



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64. If $|z_1| = |z_2| = \dots = |z_n| = 1$, prove that

$$|z_1 + z_2 + z_3 + \dots + z_n| = \frac{1}{z_1} + \frac{1}{z_2} + \frac{1}{z_3} + \dots + \frac{1}{z_n}.$$



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65. If z is a complex number such that $|z| = 1$, prove that $\frac{z-1}{z+1}$ is purely imaginary, what will be your conclusion if $z = 1$?



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66. If $z_1 = 2 - i$, $z_2 = 1 + i$, find $\left| \frac{z_1 + z_2 + 1}{z_1 - z_2 + i} \right|$



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67. Find the number of non-zero integral solutions of the equation $|1 - i|^x = 2^x$.



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68. If α and β are different complex numbers with $|\beta| = 1$, then find $\left| \frac{\beta - \alpha}{1 - \bar{\alpha}\beta} \right|$.



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69. If $z = x + iy$ prove that $|x| + |y| \leq \sqrt{2}|z|$



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70. If $z = 2 - 3i$ show that $z^2 = 4z + 13 = 0$ and hence find the value of $4z^3 - 3z^2 + 169$.



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71. If z_1 and z_2 are two complex numbers such that $|z_1| = |z_2| + |z_1 - z_2|$ show that $\operatorname{Im} \left(\frac{z_1}{z_2} \right) = 0$



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72. Show that for $z \in C$, $|z| = 0$ if and only if $z = 0$



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73. Solve the equation $2z = |z| + 2i$, where z is a complex number.



74. Express $\sin 30^\circ + i\cos 30^\circ$ in polar form



75. Write down the following complex number in polar form: Product of $2(\cos 30^\circ + i\sin 30^\circ)$ and $3(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)$



76. Write down the following complex number in polar form: Quotient of $12(\cos 150^\circ + i\sin 150^\circ)$ and $3(\cos 60^\circ + i\sin 60^\circ)$



77. Express the following complex number in the polar form: (i) $\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$
(ii) $\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$

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78. If $\sqrt{a} + ib = x + iy$ prove that $\sqrt{a} - ib = x - iy$

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79. $(x + iy)^{\frac{1}{3}} = (a + ib)$ then prove that $\left(\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b}\right) = 4(a^2 - b^2)$

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80. If $(x + iy) = \sqrt{\frac{a + ib}{c + id}}$ then prove that $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$

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81. if $\frac{3}{2 + \cos \theta + i \sin \theta} = a + ib$ then prove that $a^2 + b^2 = 4a - 3$



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82. Show that:

$$(x^2 + y^2)^5 = (x^5 - 10x^3y^2 + 5xy^4)^2 + (5x^4 - 10x^2y^3 + y^5)^2$$



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83. Express $(1 + a^2)(1 + b^2)(1 + c^2)$ as the sum of two squares.



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84. If $(1 + x)^n = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + \dots + a_nx^n$, then

$(a_0 - a_2 + \dots)^2 + (a_1 - a_3 + \dots)^2$ is equal to (A) 3^n (B) 2^n (C)

$\left(\frac{1 - 2^n}{1 + 2^n}\right)$ (D) none of these



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85. Show that the points representing the complex numbers $(3 + 2i)$, $(2 - i)$ and $-7i$ are collinear



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86. Show that the points representing the complex numbers $3 + 2i$, $5i$, $-3 + 2i$ and i form a square



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87. If z_1, z_2, z_3 are three complex numbers such that there exists a complex number z with $|z_1 - z| = |z_2 - z| = |z_3 - z|$ show that z_1, z_2, z_3 lie on a circle in the Argand diagram.



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88. Show that the area of the triangle on the Argand diagram formed by the complex number z , iz and $z + iz$ is $\frac{1}{2}|z|^2$



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89. Complex numbers z_1, z_2, z_3 are the vertices A, B, C respectively of an isosceles right angled triangle with right angle at C and $(z_1 - z_2)^2 = k(z_1 - z_3)(z_3 - z_2)$, then find k .



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90. If z_1, z_2, z_3 are the vertices of an isosceles triangle right angled at z_2 , then prove that $(z_1)^2 + 2(z_2)^2 + (z_3)^2 =$



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Exercise

1. write the following as complex numbers : $\sqrt{-27}$



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2. Write the complex number: $\sqrt{-16}$



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3. Write the complex number: $4 + \sqrt{-5}$



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4. Write the complex number: $-1 - \sqrt{-5}$



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5. Write the complex number: $1 + \sqrt{-1}$





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6. Write the real and imaginary parts of the complex number: $2 - i\sqrt{2}$



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7. Write the real and imaginary parts of the complex number: $-\frac{\frac{1}{5} + i}{i}$



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8. Write the real and imaginary parts of the complex number: $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{7}i$



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9. Write the real and imaginary part of the complex number:

$$\sqrt{37} + \sqrt{-19}$$



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10. Write the real and imaginary parts of the complex number:

$$\frac{\sqrt{37}}{3} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{70}}i$$



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11. Find the additive inverse of the following: $-5 + 7i$



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12. Find the additive inverse of the following: $4 - 3i$



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13. Find the additive inverse of the following: 10



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14. Find the sum of the following numbers
 $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3}i$, $-\frac{2}{3}i$ and $-\frac{5}{4} - i$

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15. Find the difference of the following complex number,
 $-3 + 2i$ and $13 - i$

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16. Find the difference of the complex numbers: $1 - i$ and $-1 + 6i$

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17. Find the product and quotient of the complex numbers
 $1 + i$ and $3 + i$. Find multiplicative inverse of the following.

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18. Find multiplicative inverse of the following: $2 + \sqrt{3}i$

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19. Find multiplicative inverse of the following: $-3 + 4i$

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20. Find multiplicative inverse of the following: $-i$

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21. Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex number $4 - 3i$

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22. Find multiplicative inverse of the following: $(\sqrt{5} + i3)$

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23. Find multiplicative inverse of the following: $2 - 4i$

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24. Prove that $\operatorname{Re}(z_1 z_2) = \operatorname{Re}z_1 \operatorname{Re}z_2 - \operatorname{Im}z_1 \operatorname{Im}z_2$,

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25. Let $z_1 = 2 - i$, $z_2 = -2 + i$. Find (i) $\operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1}\right)$ (ii) $\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{1}{z_1 \bar{z}_1}\right)$

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26. Let $z_1 = 2 - i$, $z_2 = -2 + i$. Find (i) $\operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1}\right)$ (ii) $\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{1}{z_1 \bar{z}_1}\right)$



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27. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $(3 + 2i)(3 - 2i)$



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28. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $(i - 2)^2$



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29. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\frac{2 - i}{4 + 3i}$



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30. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\frac{1 + 2i + 3i^2}{1 - 2i + 3i^2}$



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31. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^2$



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32. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\left(\frac{1+2i}{2+i}\right)^2$



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33. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\frac{6+3i}{2-i}$



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34. Express the following complex numbers in the standard form

$$a + ib: \frac{5 + \sqrt{2}i}{1 - \sqrt{2}i}$$



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35. simplify the following $2i^2 + 6i^3 + 3i^{16} - 6i^{19} + 4i^{25}$



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36. $1 + i^{10} + i^{110} + i^{1000}$



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37. Find the value of $i^n + i^{n+1} + i^{n+2} + i^{n+3}$ for all $n \in N$.



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38. $\left\{ i^{17} - \left(\frac{1}{i} \right)^{34} \right\}^2$



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39. $(-i)^{4n+3}$, where n is a positive integer.



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40. $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{4n+1}$ where n is a positive integer.



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41. Simplify the following: $(2i)^3$



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42. Simplify the following: $(8i) \left(-\frac{1}{8}i \right)$



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43. Simplify the following: $(5i) \left(-\frac{3}{5}i \right)$



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44. Simplify the following: $(- 5i) \left(\frac{1}{8}i \right)$



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45. Simplify the following: $(- i)(2i) \left(- \frac{1}{8}i \right)^3$



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46. Simplify the following: i^{-35}



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47. Simplify the following: i^{-39}



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48. $i^9 + i^{19}$



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49. Evaluate : $\left[i^{18} + \left(\frac{1}{i} \right)^{25} \right]^3$



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50. Simplify the following: $i^6 + i^8$



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51. $i + i^2 + i^3 + i^4$



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52. $i^{12} + i^{13} + i^{14} + i^{15}$



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53. Simplify the following: $i^4 + i^8 + i^{12} + i^{16}$



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54. Write the following in the form $a + ib$: $\frac{1}{(2+i)^2} - \frac{1}{(2-i)^2}$.



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55. Express of the complex number in the form $a + ib$.

$$\left(\frac{1}{5} + i\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(4 + i\frac{5}{2}\right)$$



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56. The from $a + ib$: $(7 - i2) - (4 + i) + (-3 + i5)$



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57. Express the following in the form $a+ib$:

$$\left[\left(\frac{1}{3} + i\frac{7}{3} \right) + \left(4 + i\frac{1}{3} \right) \right] - \left(-\frac{4}{3} + i \right)$$



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58. $(iv)i^3 + (6 + i3) - (20 + i5) + (14 + i3) + i(iv) 3 + (6 + i3) - (20 + i5) + (14 + i3)$



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59. $(7 + i5)(7 - i5)$



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60. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $3i^3(15i^6)$



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61. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\sqrt{3} + (3 - i2) - (3 - i2)$



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62. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $(1 + i)^4$



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63. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\left(\frac{1}{2} + i2\right)^3$



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64. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $\left(-2 - i\frac{1}{3}\right)^3$



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65. Express each of the following in the form

$$a + ib: 3(7 + 7i) + i(7 + 7i)$$



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66. Express the following in the form a+ib: $(3 + 5i)(2 + 6i)$



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67. Express the following in the form a+ib: $\left(\frac{1}{3} + 3i\right)^3$



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68. Express the following in the form a+ib: $(5 - 3i)^3$



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69. Express the following in the form $a+ib$: $(1 - i)^4$

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70. Find the following as a single complex number $x + iy$

$$(\sqrt{6} + i5) \left(\sqrt{6} - i\frac{1}{5} \right)$$

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71. 3. Find the following as a single complex number $x+iy$

$$(5 + i9)(- 3 + i4)$$

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$$\text{72. } \left[\left(\sqrt{5} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (\sqrt{5} - i2) \right] \div (6 + i5)$$

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73.
$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{3}\right) + \left(\sqrt{2} - i\sqrt{3}\right)}{\left(\sqrt{3} + 1\sqrt{2}\right) + \left(\sqrt{3} - 1\sqrt{2}\right)}$$

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74. Express each one of the following in the standard form

$$a + ib: \frac{(3 + i\sqrt{5})(3 - i\sqrt{5})}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}i) - (\sqrt{3} - i\sqrt{2})}.$$

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75. Express the following complex numbers in the standard form

$$a + ib: \left(\frac{1}{1 - 4i} - \frac{2}{1 + i} \right) \left(\frac{3 - 4i}{5 + i} \right)$$

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76. If $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^m = 1$, then find the least positive integral value of m .

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77. Find x and y if: $(i)(x + iy) + (7 - 5i) = 9 + 4i$



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78. Find x and y if: $(x + iy)(2 + 3i) = 4 + i$



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79. Find x and y if: $\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}x - 5\right) + i2\sqrt{5}y = \sqrt{2}$



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80. $4x + i(3x - y) = 3 - i6$



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81. Find x and y if: $(3y - 2) + i(7 - 2x) = 0$

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82. If $a = \frac{1+i}{\sqrt{2}}$ find the value of $a^6 + a^4 + a^2 + 1$

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83. If $x = \sqrt{-2} - 1$ find the value of $x^4 + 4x^3 + 6x^2 + 4x + 9$

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84. If $x = 3 + 4i$ find the value of $x^4 - 12x^3 - 70x^2 - 204x + 225$

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85. If $x = 3 + 2i$ find the value of $x^4 - 4x^3 + 4x^2 + 8x + 39$



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86. Find the square root of $7\sqrt{-24i}$



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87. Find the square roots of the following: $15\sqrt{-8i}$



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88. Find the square root of the following: i



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89. Find the square root of the following: $1 + i$



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90. Find the square root of the following complex number: $1 - i$



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91. Find the square root of the following complex number:

$$-11 - 60\sqrt{-1}$$



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92. Find the square root of the following complex number: $-8 - 6i$



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93. Find square root of the following complex numbers (1) $-5+12i$



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94. Find the square root of $12 + 4\sqrt{5}$

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95. find the square roots of following : $(6\sqrt{-2} - 7)$

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96. The square root of $4ab - 2i(a^2 - b^2)$

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97. Find the square root of the following:

$$\frac{x^2}{y^2} + \frac{y^2}{x^2} - \frac{1}{i} \left(\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x} \right) - \frac{9}{4}$$

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98. Square root of $\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) - \frac{4}{i} \left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) - 6$ is



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99. Find the square root of the following: $a^2 - 1 + 2a\sqrt{-1}$



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100. Find the square root of the following: $a^2 - 1 + 2a\sqrt{-1}$



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101. Find $\sqrt{2 + 3\sqrt{-5}} + \sqrt{2 - 3\sqrt{-5}}$



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102. Find the value of $(i)\omega^{21}(ii)\omega^{18}$



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103. Find the value of: ω^{768}



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104. Find the value of: ω^{-105}



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105. Find the value of: ω^{-105}



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106. Find the value of: ω^{-364}



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107. Find the value of: ω^{-30}



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108. if $\alpha = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{-3}}{2}$, $\beta = \frac{-1 - \sqrt{-3}}{2}$ then prove that
 $\frac{\alpha}{\beta} + \frac{\beta}{\alpha} + 1 = 0$



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109. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that
 $(1 + \omega - \omega^2)(1 - \omega + \omega^2) = 4$



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110. If $1, \omega, \omega^2$ be three roots of 1, show that: $(3 + \omega + 3\omega^2)^6 = 64$



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111. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that

$$(1 + \omega - \omega^2)(1 - \omega + \omega^2) = 4$$



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112. If $1, \omega, \omega^2$ be three roots of 1, show that:

$$(1 - \omega + \omega^2)^2 + (1 + \omega - \omega^2)^2 = -4$$



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113. If $1, \omega, \omega^2$ be three roots of 1, show that: $(1 + \omega)^3 - (1 + \omega^2)^3 = 0$



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114. evaluate $\sqrt{-2 + 2\sqrt{-2 + 2\sqrt{-2 + \dots \dots \dots \infty}}}$



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115. show that $\left(\frac{\sqrt{3} + i}{2}\right)^6 + \left(\frac{i - \sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^6 = -2$



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116. If $1, \omega, \omega^2$ be the three cube roots of 1, then show that:

$$(1 + \omega)(1 + \omega^2)(1 + \omega^4)(1 + \omega^5) = 1$$



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117. If $1, \omega, \omega^2$ be the three cube roots of 1, then show that:

$$(1 + \omega)(1 + \omega^2)(1 + \omega^4)(1 + \omega^8) = 1$$



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118. $(2 + \omega + \omega^2)^3 + (1 + \omega - \omega^2)^3 = (1 - 3\omega + \omega^2)^4 = 1$



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119. If ω is complex cube root of unity

$$(1 - \omega + \omega^2)(1 - \omega^2 + \omega^4)(1 - \omega^4 + \omega^8)(1 - \omega^8 + \omega^{16})$$



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120. If $a + b + c = 0$ and ω, ω^2 are imaginary cube roots of unity, then

$$(a + b\omega + c\omega^2)^2 + (a + b\omega^2 + c\omega)^3 = 3abc$$



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121. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that

$$\frac{a + b\omega + c\omega^2}{a\omega + b\omega^2 + c} = \omega^2$$



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122. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that $1 + \omega^n + \omega^{2n} = 0$,

for $n = 2, 4$.



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123. Resolve into linear factors: $a^2 - ab + b^2$



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124. Resolve into the linear factor: $a^2 + ab + b^2$



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125. Resolve into the linear factor: $a^3 + b^3$



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126. Resolve into linear factors: $a^3 - b^3$



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127. Resolve into the linear factor: $a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc$

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128. If $x = a + b$, $y = a\omega + b\omega^2$ and $z = a\omega^2 + b\omega$ where ω is an imaginary cube root of unity, prove that $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 6ab$.

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129. If ω be an imaginary cube root of unity, show that:

$$\frac{1}{1+2\omega} + \frac{1}{2+\omega} - \frac{1}{1+\omega} = 0.$$

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130. Find the cube roots of following: 8 and -8

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131. Find the cube roots of following: 8 and -8



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132. Find the modulus of the following : $\frac{1 - i\sqrt{3}}{2 + 2i}$



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133. Find the modulus of following: $\frac{2 + i}{4i + (1 + i)^2}$



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134. Find the modulus of $\frac{1 + i}{1 - i} - \frac{1 - i}{1 + i}$.



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135. Find the modulus and argument of each of the following complex number: $-\sqrt{3} - i$

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136. Find the argument of the following: $\frac{1+i}{-\sqrt{3}i}$

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137. Find the modulus and the arguments of the complex number
 $z = 1 - i\sqrt{3}$

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138. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number:
 $z = -\sqrt{3} + i$

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139. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number:

$$z = \frac{(1+i)^{13}}{(1-i)^7}$$



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140. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number:

$$\frac{1}{1+i}$$



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141. Find the modulus and argument of the following complex number:

$$\frac{1+i}{1-i}$$



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142. Find the modulus and argument of the complex number $\frac{1+2i}{1-3i}$.



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143. Find the conjugate of $\frac{(3 - 2i)(2 + 3i)}{(1 + 2i)(2 - i)}$.



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144. Find the real numbers x and y if $(x - iy)(3 + 5i)$ is the conjugate of $-6 - 24i$.



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145. If $|2z - 1| = |z - 2|$ prove that $|z| = 1$ where z is a complex



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146. If $z = x + iy$ and $w = \frac{1 - iz}{z - i}$, show that $|w| = 1$ and w is purely real.



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147. If $|z - 5i| = |z + 5i|$, then the locus of z .



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148. If $|z| \leq 4$ then find the maximum value of $|iz + 3 - 4i|$



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149. If $|z| \leq 4$ then find the maximum value of $|iz + 3 - 4i|$



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150. $z_1 z z_2, |1 - z_1(\&z)_2|^2 - |z_1 - z_2|^2 = (1 - |z_1|^2)(1 - |z_2|^2)$



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151. If z_1 and z_2 are any two complex numbers show that

$$|z_1 + z_2|^2 + |z_1 - z_2|^2 = 2|z_1|^2 + 2|z_2|^2$$



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152. Solve the equation $|z| + z = 2 + i$



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153. Change the following complex numbers to Cartesiasn form:

$$2(\cos 0^0 + i\sin 0^0)$$



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154. Change the following complex numbers to Cartesiasn form:

$$5(\cos 270^0 + i\sin 270^0)$$



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155. Change the following complex numbers to Cartesiasn form:

$$4(\cos 300^0 + i\sin 300^0)$$



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156. Write the number $z = (i - \sqrt{3})^{13}$ in algebraic form.



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157. Write the following complex numbers in the polar form: $1 + i$



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158. Put the following numbers in the polar form: $-1 - \sqrt{3}i$



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159. Write the following complex numbers in the polar form: $1 - i$

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160. Put the following numbers in the polar form: -3

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161. Put the following numbers in the polar form: $-1 + i$

 **Watch Video Solution**

162. Write the following complex numbers in the polar form: $-1 - i$

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163. Convert of the complex number in the polar form: $\sqrt{3} + i$



164. Put the following numbers in the polar form: $-4 + i4\sqrt{3}$



165. Put the following numbers in the polar form: i



166. Put the following numbers in the polar form: $\left(\frac{2+i}{3-i}\right)^2$



167. Represent the complex number $z = 1 + i\sqrt{3}$ in the polar form.



168. Convert $\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$ into the polar form.

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169. Put the following numbers in the polar form: $\frac{-16}{1 + i\sqrt{3}}$

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170. Give the following products in polar form:

$$[2(\cos 0^\circ + i\sin 0^\circ)][4(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)]$$

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171. Give the following products in polar form:

$$[3(\cos 225^\circ + i\sin 225^\circ)][6(\cos 45^\circ + i\sin 45^\circ)]$$

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172. Give the following products in polar form:

$$[2(\cos 210^\circ + i\sin 210^\circ)][4(\cos 120^\circ + i\sin 120^\circ)]$$



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173. अग्रलिखित को ध्रुवीय रूप में प्रदर्शित कीजिए:

$$\frac{7(\cos 135^\circ + i\sin 135^\circ)}{14(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)}.$$



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174. Give the following quotients in polar form: $\frac{9(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)}{3(\cos 45^\circ + i\sin 45^\circ)}$



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175. Write the complex number $z = \frac{i - 1}{\frac{\cos \pi}{3} + i \frac{\sin \pi}{3}}$ in polar form.



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176. If $\frac{a+ib}{c+id} = x+iy$, prove that (i) $\frac{a-ib}{c-id} = (x-iy)$ (ii)
 $\frac{a^2+b^2}{c^2+d^2} = (x^2+y^2)$



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177. If $\frac{a+ib}{c+id} = x+iy$, prove that (i) $\frac{a-ib}{c-id} = (x-iy)$ (ii)
 $\frac{a^2+b^2}{c^2+d^2} = (x^2+y^2)$



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178. If x is real and $\frac{1-ix}{1+ix} = m+in$, show that $m^2+n^2 = 1$.



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179. If $x+iy = \frac{a+ib}{a-ib}$ prove that $x^2+y^2 = 1$



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180.

If

$(a + ib)(c + id)(e + if)(g + ih) = A^2 + B^2$, then show that $(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)(e^2 + f^2)(g^2 + h^2) = A^2 + B^2$



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181. If $a + ib = \frac{(x + i)^2}{2x^2 + 1}$, prove that $a^2 + b^2 = \frac{(x^2 + 1)^2}{(2x^2 + 1)^2}$



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182. If $\frac{1}{m + in} - \frac{x - iy}{x + iy} = 0$, where x, y, m, n are real and $x + iy \neq 0$ and $m + in \neq 0$, prove that $m^2 + n^2 = 1$.



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183. if $\left(1 + i\frac{x}{a}\right)\left(1 + i\frac{x}{b}\right)\left(1 + i\frac{x}{c}\right)\dots = A + iB$ then prove that
 $\left(1 + \frac{x^2}{a^2}\right)\left(1 + \frac{x^2}{b^2}\right)\left(1 + \frac{x^2}{c^2}\right)\dots = A^2 + B^2$



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184. If $\frac{a - ib}{a + ib} = \frac{1 + i}{1 - i}$, then show that $a + b = 0$



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185. Express $(1 + a^2)(1 + b^2)$ as the sum of two squares.



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186. Express $(1 + a^2)(1 + b^2)(1 + c^2)$ as the sum of two squares.



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187. Show that $(x^2 + y^2)^4 = (x^4 - 6x^2y^2 + y^4)^2 + (4x^3y - 4xy^3)^2$.



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188. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane $4 - 3i$



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189. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane : 1



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190. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane : i



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191. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane : $-\frac{4}{3}i$

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192. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane : $\sqrt{-3}$

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193. Plot the following numbers and their complex conjugates on a complex number plane : $\frac{\sqrt{-3}}{2} + \frac{i}{2}$

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194. Plot all the complex numbers in the complex number plane whose absolute value is 5.



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195. show that the points representing the complex numbers $3 + 4i$, $8 - 6i$ and $13 + 9i$ are the vertices of a right angled triangle.



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196. Prove that the points representing the complex numbers $4 + 3i$, $6 + 4i$, $5 + 6i$, $3 + 5i$ are the vertices of a square.



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197. Prove that the points $(4, 5)$, $(7, 6)$, $(6, 3)$, $(3, 2)$ are the vertices of a parallelogram. Is it a rectangle.





198. A variable complex number $z = x + iy$ is such that $\arg \frac{z - 1}{z + 1} = \frac{\pi}{2}$.

Show that $x^2 + y^2 - 1 = 0$.



199. Find the locus of point z in the Argand plane if $\frac{z - 1}{z + 1}$ is purely imaginary.



200. If the points $(2, 1)$ and $(1, -2)$ are equidistant from the point (x, y) , show that $x + 3y = 0$.



201. The complex numbers $z = x + iy$ which satisfy the equation

$$\left| \frac{z - 5i}{z + 5i} \right| = 1$$
 lie on (a) The x-axis (b) The straight line $y = 5$ (c) A circle

passing through the origin (d) Non of these



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