

# **BIOLOGY**

# **BOOKS - NCERT BIOLOGY (HINGLISH)**

## **MICROBES IN HUMAN WELFARE**

## Microbes In Human Welfare

- **1.** The vitamin whos content increases following the conversion of milk into curd by lactic acid bacteria is
  - A. Vitamin-C
  - B. vitamin-D
  - C. vitamin- $B_{12}$

D. vitamin-E

## **Answer: C**



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**2.** Wastewater treatment generates a large quantity of sludge, which can be treated by

A. anaerobic digesters

B. floc

C. chemicals

D. oxidation pond

# Answer: A



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- 3. Methanogenic bacteria are not found in
  - A. rumen of cattle
  - B. gobar gas plant
  - C. bottom of water-logged paddy fields
  - D. activated sludge

#### **Answer: D**



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**4.** Match the following list of bacteria and their commercially important products.

**Answer: C** 

Bacterium

(i) Aspergillus niger

(iv)Lactobacillus

(ii)Acetobacter aceti

Choose the correct match.

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(iii)Clostridium butylicum (C)Acetic acid

**Product** 

(A)Lactic acid

(D)Citric acid

(B)Butyric acid

**5.** Match the following list of bioactive substances and their roles.

Bioactive substance Role

(i)Statin (A)Removal of oil stains

(ii)CyclosporinA (B)Removal of clots from blood vessels

(iii)Streptokinase (C)Lowering of blood cholesterol (iv)Lipase (D)Immuno-suppressive agent

Choose the correct match.

A. 
$$2$$
 3 1 4

B.  $A$  B C D

C.  $A$  B C D

C.  $A$  B C D

D.  $A$  B C D

D.  $A$  B C D

**Answer: D** 



| 6.  | The  | primary | treatement | of | wastewater | involves | the |
|-----|------|---------|------------|----|------------|----------|-----|
| rei | nova | lof     |            |    |            |          |     |

- A. dissolved impurities
- B. stable particles
- C. toxic substances
- D. harmful bacteria

## **Answer: B**



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**7.** BOD of waste water is estimated by measuring the amount of

A. total organic matter B. biodegradable organic matter C. oxygen evolution D. oxygen consumption **Answer: D Watch Video Solution** 8. Which one of the following alcoholic drinks is produced without distillation? A. Wine B. Whisky C. Rum

D. Brandy

#### Answer: A



- **9.** The technology of biogas production from cow dung was developed in india largely due to the efforts of
  - A. Gas Authority of India
  - B. Oil and Natural Gas Commission
  - C. Indian Agrocultural Research Institue, Khadi and Village Industries Commission
  - D. India Oil Corporation

## **Answer: C**



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- 10. The free-living fungus Trichoderma can be used for
  - A. Killing insects
  - B. biological control of plant diseases
  - C. controlling butterfly caterpillars
  - D. producing antibiotics

## **Answer: B**



**11.** What would happen if oxygen availability to activated sludge flocs is reduced?

A. I will slow down the rate of degradation of organic matter

B. The center of flocs will become anoxic, which would cause death of bacteria and eventually breakage of flocs

C. Flocs would increase in size an anaerobic bacterial would grow around flocs

D. Protozoa would grow in large numbers

## **Answer: B**



- 12. Mycorrhiza does nto help the host plant in
  - A. enhancing its phosphorus uptake capacity
  - B. increasing its tolerance to drought
  - C. enhancing its resistance to root pathogens
  - D. increasing its resistance to insects

## **Answer: D**



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**13.** Which one of the following is not a nitrogen-fixing organism?

| A. Anabaena  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| B. Nostoc  |  |  |  |  |
| C. Azotobacter                                     |  |  |  |  |
| D. Pseudomonas                                     |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Answer: D  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>14.</b> Big holes in Swiss cheese are made by a |  |  |  |  |
| A. a machine                                       |  |  |  |  |
| B. a bacterium that produces methane gas           |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

C. a bacterium producing a large amount of carbon dioxide

D. a fungus that releases a lot of gases during its metabolic activities

## **Answer: C**



**15.** The residue left after methane production from cattle dung is

A. burnt

B. buried in land fills

C. used an manure

D. used in civil construction

#### **Answer: C**



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# 16. Mathanogens do not produce

A. oxygen

B. methane

C. hydrogen sulphide

D. carbon dioxide

#### **Answer: A**



**17.** Activated sludge should have the ability to settle quickly so that it can

A. be rapidly pumped back from sedimentation tank to aeration tank

B. absorbd pathogenic bacteria present in waste water while sinking to the bottom of the settling tank

C. be discarded and anaerobically digested

D. absorb colloidal organic matter

# Answer: A



18. Match the items in column 'A' and column 'B' and choose

correct answer.

Column A Column B

(i)Lady bird (A)Methanobacterium

(ii)Mycorrhiza (B)Trichoderma

(iii)Biological control (C)Aphids

(iv)Biogas (D)Glomus

The correct answer is

A B C D

2 4 3 1

A B C D

3 4 2 1

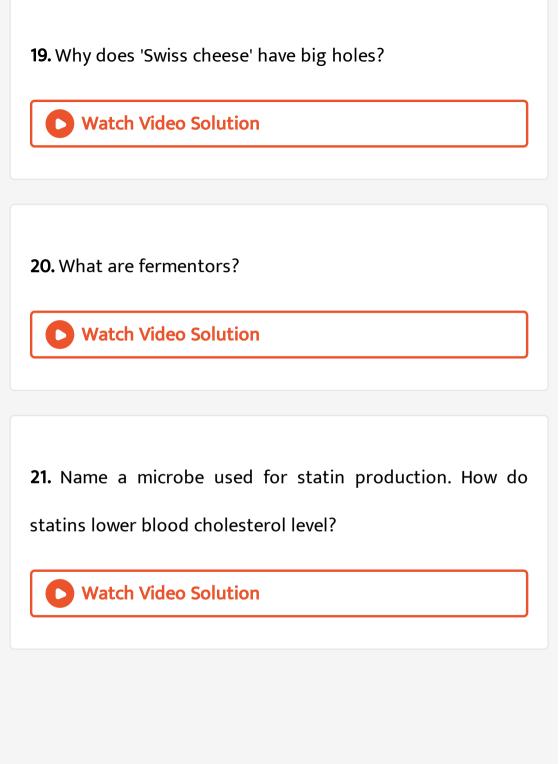
A B C D

4 1 2 3

 $3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 4$ 

**Answer: B** 





**22.** Why do we prefer to call secondary waste water treatment as biological treatment?



**23.** What for nucleopolyhedro viruses are being used now adays?



**24.** How has the discovert of antibiotics helped mankind in the field of medicine?



**25.** Why is distillation required for producing certain alcoholic drinks?



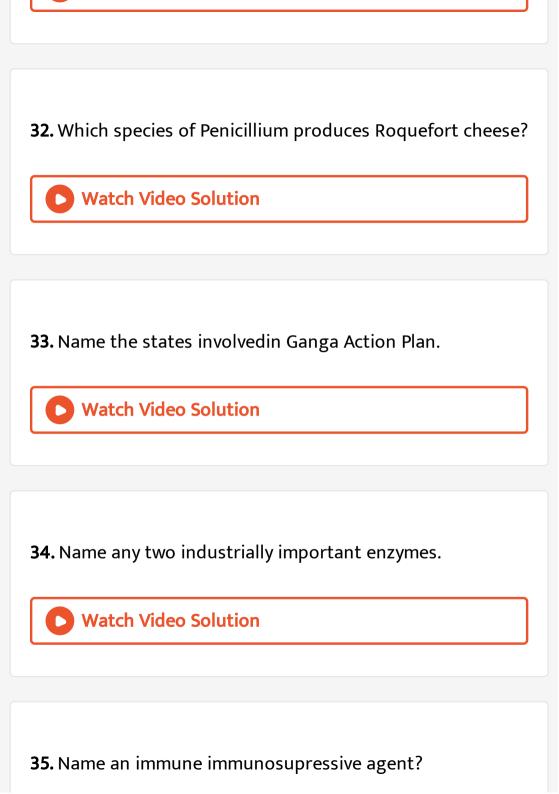
**26.** Write the most important characteristic that Aspergillus niger, Clostridium butylium, and Lactobacillus share.

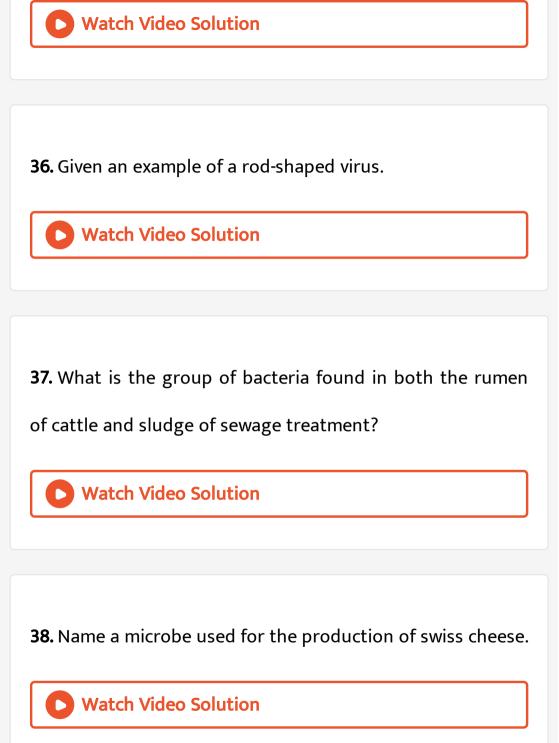


**27.** What would happen if our intestine harbours microbial flora exactly similar to that found in the rumen of cattle?



| 28. Give any two microbes that are useful in biotechnology.                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>29.</b> What is the source organism for Eco RI, restriction endonuclease? |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>30.</b> Name any genetically modified crop.                               |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>31.</b> Why are blue-green algae not popular as biofertilisers?           |  |  |  |  |  |
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**39.** Why are flocs important in biological treatments of waste water?



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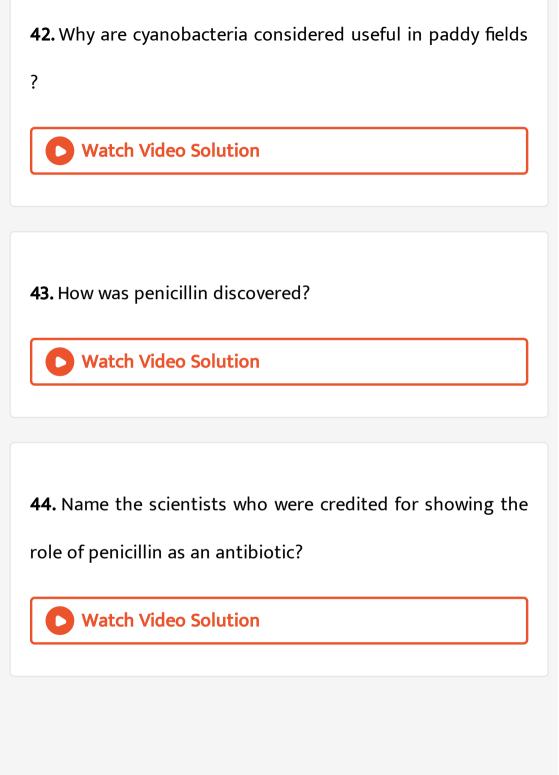
**40.** How has the bacterium Bacillus thuringiensis helped us in controlling caterpillars of insect pests?



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**41.** How do mycorrhizal fungi help the plants harbouring them?





**45.** How do bioactive molecules of fungal origin help in restoring good health of humans?



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**46.** What roles do enzymes play in detergents that we use for washing clothes? Are these enzymes produced from some unique microorganisms?



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**47.** What is the chemical nature of biogas. Name an organism which is involved in biogas production?



**48.** How do microbes reduces the environmental degradation causes by chemicals?



**49.** What is a broad spectrum antibiotic? Name one such antibiotic.



**50.** What are viruses parasitising bacteria called? Draw a well labelled diagram of the same.



**51.** Which bacterium has been used as a clot buster? What is its mode of action?



52. What are biofertilisers? Give two examples.



**53.** Why is aerobic degradation more important than anaerobic degradation for the treatment of large volumes of wastewaters rich in organic matter. Discuss.



**54.** (a) Discuss about the major programs that the Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, has initiated for saving major India rivers from pollution.

(b) Ganga has recently been declared the national river.

Discuss, the implication with respect to pollution of this river.



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**55.** Draw a diagrammatic sketch of biogas plant and label its various components given below gas holder, sludge chamber, digester, dung + water chamber.



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**56.** Describe the main ideas behind the biological control of pests and diseases.



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**57.** (a) What would happen if a large volume of untreated sewage is discharged into a river?

(b) In what way anaerobic sludge digestion is important in sewage treatments?



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**58.** Which type of food would have lactic acid bacteria? Discuss their useful application.

