



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - NCERT BIOLOGY (HINGLISH)

WHY DO WE FALL ILL

Why Do We Fall III

1. Which one of the following is not a viral disease?

A. Dengue

B. AIDS

C. Typhoid

D. Influenza

Answer: C

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2. Which one of the following is not a bacterial

disease?

A. Cholera

B. Tuberculosis

C. Anthrax

D. Influenza

Answer: D

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3. Which one of the following disease is not

transmited by mosquito?

A. Brain fever

B. Malaria

C. Typhoid

D. Dengue

Answer: C

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4. Which one of the following disease is not

caused by bacteria?

A. Typhoid

B. Anthrax

C. Tuberclosis

D. Malaria

Answer: D

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5. Which one of the following disease is caused by protozoans?

A. Malaria

B. Influenza

C. AIDS

D. Cholera

Answer: A

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6. Which of the following has long term effect

on the health of an individual?

A. Fever

B. Chickenpox

C. Loose Motions

D. Cancer

Answer: D

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7. Which of the following can make you ill if you come in contact with an infected person?

- A. High blood pressure
- **B.** Diabetes
- C. Blood Transfusion
- D. Blood cancer

Answer: C

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8. AIDS cannot be transmitted by

A. sexual contact

B. hugs

C. breast feeding

D. blood transfusion

Answer: B

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9. Making anti-viral drugs is more difficult than

making anti-bacterial medicines because

A. viruses make use of host machinery

B. viruses are on the border line of living

and non-living.

C. viruses have very few biochemical

mechanisms of their own

D. viruses have a protein coat

Answer: C

10. Which one of the following causes kalaazar?

A. Ascaris

B. Trypanosoma

C. Leishmania

D. Bacteria

Answer: C

11. If you live in a over crowded and poorly ventaliated house, it is possible that you may suffer from which of the following diseases?

A. Cancer

B. AIDS

C. Air borne disease

D. Cholera

Answer: C

12. If you live in a over crowded and poorly ventaliated house, it is possible that you may suffer from which of the following diseases?

A. Dengue

B. Malaria

- C. Bain fever or encephalitis
- D. Pneumonia

Answer: D

13. Which one of the followng is not important

for individual health?

A. Living in clean space

B. Good economic condition

C. Social equality and harmony

D. Living in a large and well furnished

house.

Answer: D



14. Choose the wrong statement.

A. High blood pressure is caused by excessive weight and lack of exercise.B. Cancers can be caused by genetic

abnormalities.

C. Peptic ulcers are caused by eating acidic

food

D. Acne is caused by staphylococci

Answer: D



15. We should not allow mosquitoes to bread in our surroundings because they

A. multiply very fast and cause pollution

B. are vectors for many diseases

C. bite and cause skin diseases

D. are not important insects

Answer: B



16. You are aware of Polio Eradication Programme in your city. Children are vaccinated because

A. vaccination kills the polio causing

microorganisms

B. prevents the entry of polio causing

organisms

C. It creates immunity in the body

D. All of the above.

Answer: C

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17. Viruses, which cause Hepatitis, are not transmitted through

A. air

B. water

C. Food

D. personal contact

Answer: A

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18. Vectors can be defined as

A. animals carry the infecting agents from

sick person to another healthy person

B. Microorganisms which cause

diseases

C. infected person

D. diseased plants.

Answer: A

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19. Give two exmaples for each of the following.

A. Acute diseases

B. Chronic diseases

C. Infectious diseases

D. Non-infectious diseases

Answer: A

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20. Name two diseases caused by protozoans.

What are their casual organisms?



21. Which bacterium causes peptic ulcers? Who discovered the above pahotgen for the first time?

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22. What is an antibiotic? Give two examples.

23. Fill in the blanks.

A. Pneumonia is an example of Disease. B. Many skin diseases are caused by..... C. Antibiotics commonly block biochemical pathways important for the growth of

D. Living organisms carrying the infecting agents ts from one person to another are called.....

Answer: A

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24. Name the target organs for the following diseases.

A. Hepatits targets.....

B. Fits or unconsciousness targets.....

C. Pneumonia targets.....

D. Fungal disease targets.....

Answer: A

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25. Who discovered 'vaccine' for the first time?

Name two diseases which can be prevented by

using vaccines.

26. Fill in the blanks,

a) Disesase continues for many days
and causes...... on body.
b) Disease continue for a few days and
causes no longer term effect on body.
c) Is defined as physical, mental and
socila well-being and comfort.
d) Common cold is...... disease.

e) Many skin disease ae caused by.....

27. Classify the following diseaes as infections or non-infectious.
a) AIDS , b) Tuberculosis, c) Chlorea, d) High blood pressure, e) Heart diseases, f) Pneumonia, g) Cancer.

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28. Name any two groups of microorganisms

from which antibiotics could be extracted.

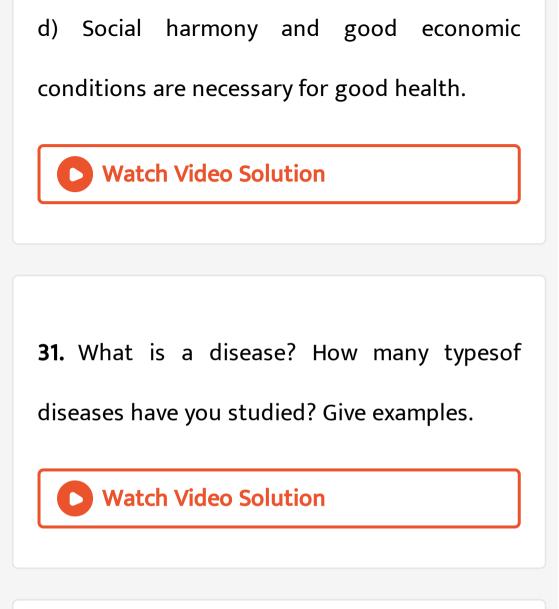
29. Name any three disease transmitted through vectors.
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30. Explain giving reasons

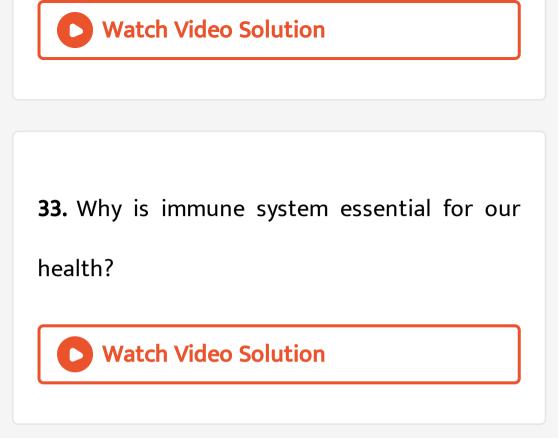
a) Balanced diet is necessary for maintaining healthy body.

b) Health of an organism depends upon the surrounding environmental conditions.c) Our surrounding area should be free of

stagnant water.



32. What do you mean by disease symptoms? Explain giving two examples?



34. What precautions will you take to justify

'prevention is better than cure"?

35. Why do some children fall ill more frequently than others living in the same locality?



36. Why are antibiotics not effective for viral

disease?

37. Becoming exposed to or infected with an

infectious microbe does not necessarily mean

developing noticeable disease. Explain.



38. Given any for factors necessary for a

healthy person.

39. Why is AIDS considered to be a "Syndrome"

and not a disease?