



MATHS

BOOKS - NCERT MATHS (HINGLISH)

HERON'S FORMULA

Heron's Formula

1. An isosceles right triangle has area 8 cm^2 . The length of its hypotenuse is

A. $\sqrt{32}$ cm

B. $\sqrt{16}$ cm

C. $\sqrt{48}$ cm

D. $\sqrt{24}$

Answer: A



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2. The perimeter of an equilateral triangle is $60m$. The area is

A. $10\sqrt{3} \text{ m}^2$

B. $15\sqrt{3} \text{ m}^2$

C. $20\sqrt{3} \text{ m}^2$

D. $100\sqrt{3} \text{ m}^2$

Answer: D



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3. The sides of a triangle are $56cm$, $60cm$ and $52cm$ long. Then, the area of the triangle is

A. 1322 cm^2

B. 1311 cm^2

C. 1344 cm^2

D. 1392 cm^2

Answer: C



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4. The area of an equilateral triangle with side $2\sqrt{3}$ cm is

A. 5.196 cm^2

B. 0.866 cm^2

C. 3.496 cm^2

D. 1.732 cm^2

Answer: A



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5. The length of each side of an equilateral triangle having an area of $9\sqrt{3}cm^2$ is

- A. 8 cm
- B. 36 cm
- C. 4 cm
- D. 6 cm

Answer: D



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6. If the area of an equilateral triangle is $16\sqrt{3}cm^2$, then the perimeter of the triangle is

- A. 48 cm
- B. 24 cm
- C. 12 cm

D. 36 cm

Answer: B



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7. The sides of a triangle are 35cm , 54cm and 61cm , respectively. The length of its longest altitude

A. $16\sqrt{5}$ cm

B. $10\sqrt{5}$ cm

C. $24\sqrt{5}$ cm

D. 28 cm

Answer: C



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8. The area of an isosceles triangle having base 2cm and the length of one of the equal sides 4cm , is

A. $\sqrt{15}\text{cm}^2$

B. $\sqrt{\frac{15}{2}}\text{cm}^2$

C. $2\sqrt{15}\text{cm}^2$

D. $4\sqrt{15}\text{cm}^2$

Answer: A



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9. The edges of a triangular board are 6cm , 8cm and 10cm . The cost of painting it at the rate of 9 paise per cm^2 is

A. rupee 2.00

B. rupee 2.16

C. rupee 2.48

D. rupee 3.00

Answer: B



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10. The area of a triangle with base 4cm and height 6cm is 24cm^2 .



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11. The area of $\triangle ABC$ is 8cm^2 in which $AB = AC = 4\text{cm}$ and $\angle A = 90^\circ$.

A. true

B. false

C. can not determine

D. none of these

Answer: A

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12. The area of the isosceles triangle is $\frac{5}{4}\sqrt{11}cm^2$ if the perimeter is $11cm$ and the base is $5cm$.

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13. Find the area of the equilateral triangle whose each side is $8cm$.

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14. If the side of a rhombus is $10cm$ and one diagonal is $16cm$, then area of the rhombus is

A. $24cm^2$

B. $48cm^2$

C. 72cm^2

D. 96cm^2

Answer: D



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15. The base and the corresponding altitude of a parallelogram are 10 cm and 3.5 cm, respectively. The area of the parallelogram is 30 cm^2 .



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16. The area of regular hexagon of side a is the sum of the areas of the five equilateral triangles with side a .



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17. The cost of levelling the ground in the form of a triangle having the sides $51m$, $37m$ and $20m$ at the rate Rs 3 per m^2 is

- A. Rupee 918
- B. Rupee 908
- C. Rupee 910
- D. Rupee 898

Answer: A



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18. In a triangle, the sides are given as $11cm$, $12cm$ and $13cm$. The length of the altitude is $10.25cm$ corresponding to the side having $12cm$.



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19. Find the cost of laying grass in a triangular field of sides $50m$, $65m$ and $65m$ at the rate of rupee 7 per m^2 .



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20. The triangular side walls of a flyover have been used for advertisements. The sides of the walls are $13m$, $14m$ and $15m$. The advertisements yield an earning of rupee 2000 per m^2 a year. A company hired one of its walls for 6 months. How much rent did it pay?



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21. From a point in the interior of an equilateral triangle, perpendiculars are drawn on the three sides. The lengths of the perpendiculars are $14cm$, $10cm$ and $6cm$. Find the area of the triangle.



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22. The perimeter of an isosceles triangle is 32 cm. The ratio of the equal side to its base is 3: 2. Find the area of the triangle.

A. $31\sqrt{2}cm^2$

B. $32\sqrt{2}cm^2$

C. $30\sqrt{2}cm^2$

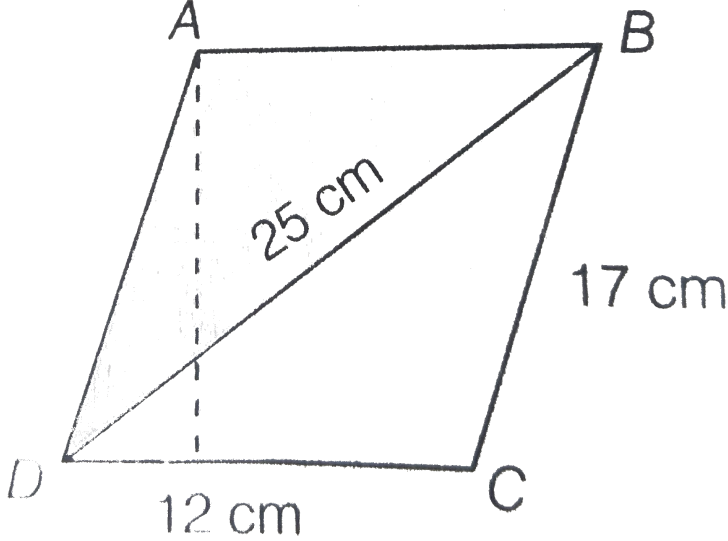
D. $42\sqrt{2}cm^2$

Answer: B



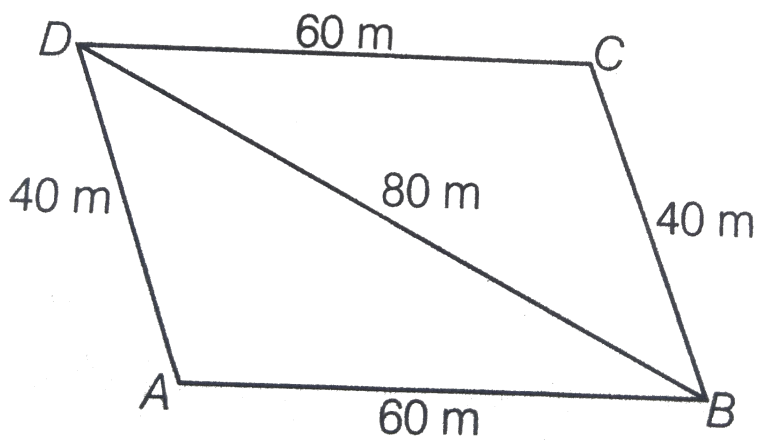
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23. Find the area of a parallelogram given in the figure. Also, find the length of the altitude from vertex A on the side DC .



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24. A field in the form of a parallelogram has sides 60 m and 40 m and one of its diagonals is 80 m long. Find the area of the parallelogram.





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25. The perimeter of a triangular field is $420m$ and its sides are in the ratio $6:7:8$. Find the area of the triangular field.



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26. The sides of a quadrilateral $ABCD$ are $6cm$, $8cm$, $12cm$ and $14cm$ (taken in order), respectively and the angle between the first two sides is a right angle. Find its area.



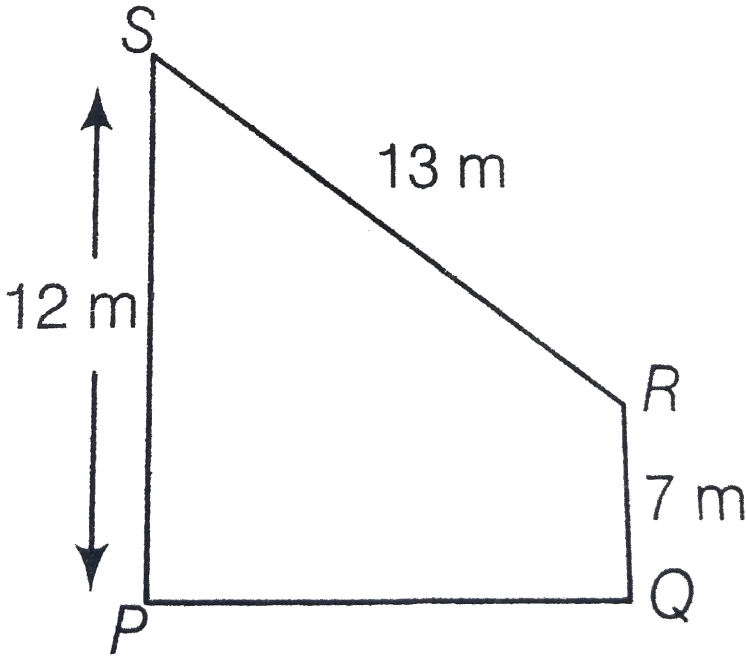
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27. A rhombus shaped sheet with perimeter $40cm$ and one diagonal $12cm$, is painted on both sides at the rate of rupee 5 per cm^2 . Find the cost of painting.



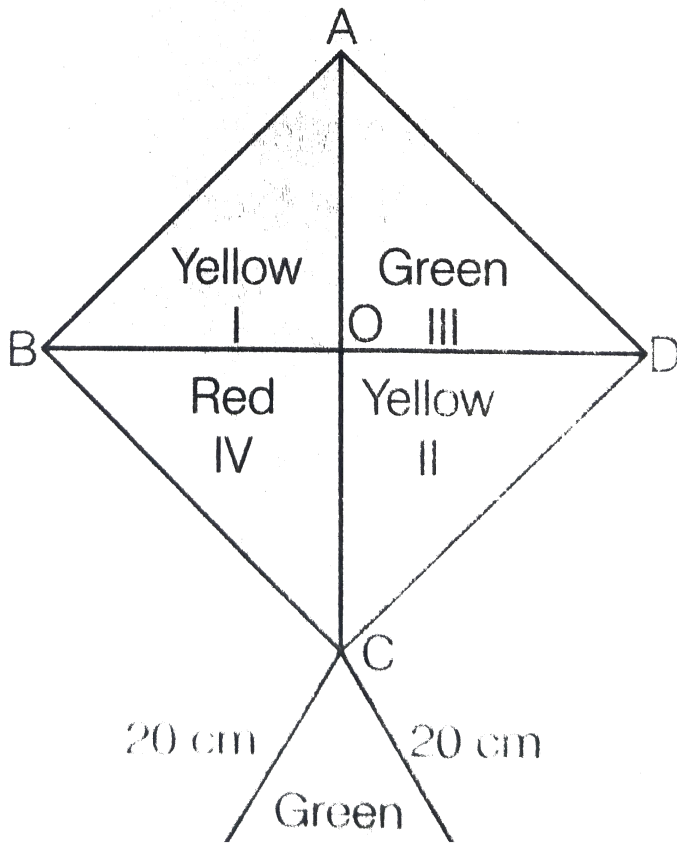
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28. Find the area of the trapezium $PQRS$ with height PQ given in the figure given below



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29. How much paper of each shade is needed to make a kite given in figure, in which $ABCD$ is a square with diagonal 44 cm .



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30. The perimeter of a triangle is 50cm . One side of the triangle is 4cm longer than the smaller side and the third side is 6cm less than twice the smaller side. Find the area of the triangle.

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31. The area of a trapezium is 475 cm^2 and the height is 19cm . Find the lengths of its two parallel sides, if one side is 4cm greater than the other.



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32. A rectangular plot is given for constructing a house having a measurement of 40 m long and 15 m in the front. According to the laws, a minimum of 3 m , wide space should be left in the front and back each and 2 m wide space on each of other sides. Find the largest area where house can be constructed.



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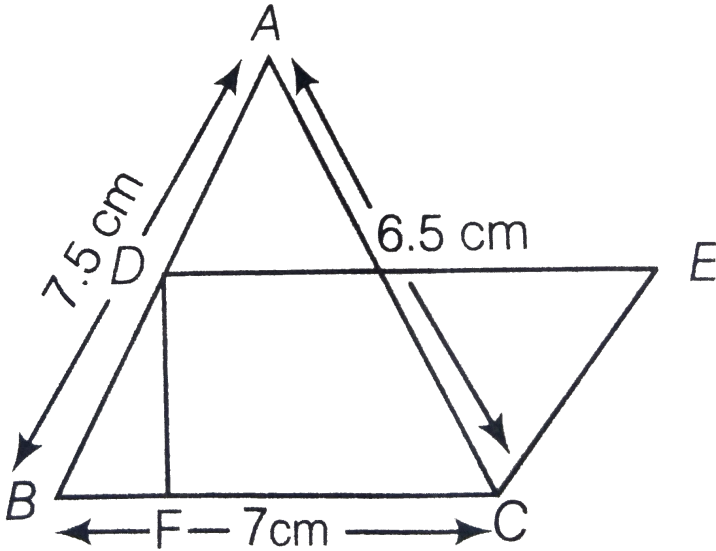
33. A field is in the shape of a trapezium having parallel sides 90m and 30m .

These sides meet the third side at right angles. The length of the fourth side is 100m . If it costs rupee 4 to plough 1 m^2 of the field, find the total cost of ploughing the field.



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34. In figure, $\triangle ABC$ has sides $AB=7.5$ cm, $AC = 6.5$ cm and $BC=7$ cm. On base BC a parallelogram $DBCE$ of same area as that of $\triangle ABC$ is constructed. Find the height DF of the parallelogram.

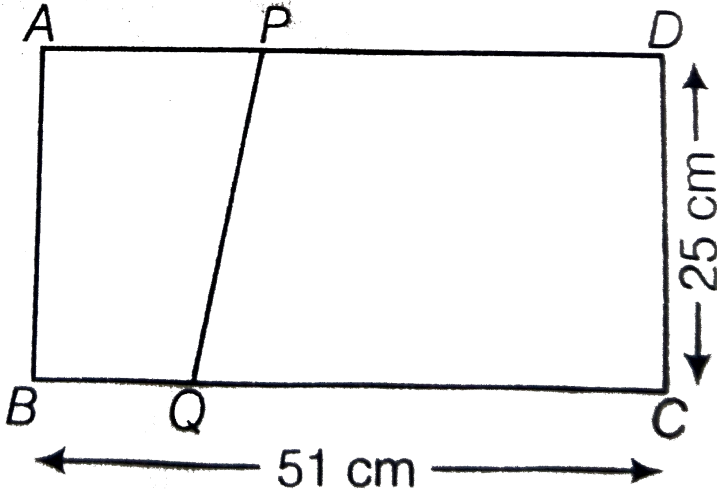


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35. The dimensions of a rectangle $ABCD$ are

51 cm \times 15 cm. A trapezium $PQCD$ with its parallel sides QC and PD is constructed. If the area of the trapezium $PQCD$ is

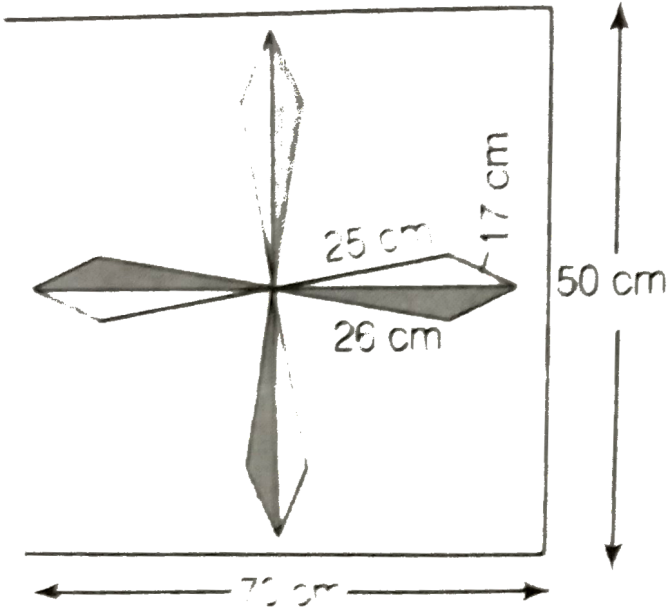
(5)/(6) th part of the area of the rectangle. Find the length QC and PD.



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36. A design is made on a rectangular tile of dimensions $50\text{ cm} \times 17\text{ cm}$ as shown in figure. The design shows 8 triangle, each of sides 26 cm, 17 cm and 25 cm. Find the total area of the design and the remaining area of

the tiles.



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