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## MATHS

## BOOKS - NAGEEN MATHS (HINGLISH)

## CONSTRUCTIONS

Solve Examples

1. Determine a point which divides a line segment 7 cm long, internally in the ratio 2:3
2. Determine a point which divides a line segment 6cm long externally in the ratio 5:3

## D View Text Solution

3. Determine a point which divides a line segment 6 cm long externally in the ratio 3:5.
4. Construct a triangle similar to a given
triangle $A B C$ such that each of its sides is $\frac{2}{3} r d$ of the corresponding sides of the triangle $A B C$. It is given that $A B=4 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A C=6 \mathrm{~cm}$.

## D View Text Solution

5. Construct an isosceles triangle whose base
is 6 cm and altitude 4 cm . Then construct another triangle whose sides are $\frac{3}{4}$ times the corresponding sides of the first triangle.
6. Construct a quadrilateral $A B C D$ with $A B=3$
$\mathrm{cm}, \quad \mathrm{AB}=3 \mathrm{~cm}, \quad \mathrm{AD}=2.7 \mathrm{~cm}, \quad \mathrm{DB}=3.6 \mathrm{~cm}$,
$\angle B=110^{\circ}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=4.2 \mathrm{~cm}$. Construct another quadrilateral $A^{\prime} B C^{\prime} D^{\prime}$ similar to quadrilateral
$A B C D$ so that diagonal $B^{\prime}=4.8 \mathrm{~cm}$.

## D View Text Solution

7. Construct a cyclic quadrilateral $A B C D$ in which $A B=4.2 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=5.5 \mathrm{~cm}, C A=4.6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and
$A D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$. Also construct a quadrilatral similar to $\square A B C D$ whose side are 1.5 times the corresponding sides of $\square A B C D$.

D View Text Solution

Construction Of Tangents To A Circle

1. Take a point $O$ on the plane of the papr. With

O as centre draw a circle of radius 4 cm . Take point $P$ on this circle and draw a tangent at $P$.
2. Draw a circle of radius 3 cm . Take a point $P$ on it. Without using the centre of the circle, draw a tangent to the circle at point $P$.

## D View Text Solution

3. Draw a circle of radius 2.5 cm . Take a point at a distance of 5 cm from the centre of the circle. From point P, draw two tangents to the circle.
4. Draw a pair of tangents to a circle of radius

5 cm which are inclined to each other angle of $60^{\circ}$.

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5. Draw a circle of radius 4 cm . Take a poin $P$ outside the circle. Without using the centre of the circle, draw two tangents to the circle from point $P$.

## - View Text Solution

Problems From Ncert Exemplar

1. Construct a triangle with sides $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 7 cm and then another triangle whose
sides are $\frac{7}{5}$ of the corresponding sides of the first triangle.

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2. Construct an isosceles triangle whose base
is 8 cm and altitude 4 cm and then another triangle whose sides are $1 \frac{1}{2}$ times the corresponding sides of the isosceles triangle.

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3. Draw a right triangle in which the sides
(other than hypotenuse) are of lengths 4 cm
and 3 cm . Then construct another triangle
whose sides are $\frac{5}{3}$ times the corresponding sides of the given triangle.

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4. Construct a tangent to a circle of radius 4
cm from a point on the concentric circle of radius 6 cm and measure its length. Also verify the measurement by actual calculation.
5. Draw a circle of radius 3 cm . Take two points

P and Q on one of its extended diameter each
at a distance of 7 cm from its centre. Drew tangents to the circle from these two points $P$ and Q .

## D View Text Solution

6. Let $A B C$ be a right triangle in which $A B=6$
$\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{BC}=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\angle B=90^{\circ} . \mathrm{BD}$ is the $=$ perpendicular from $B$ on $A C$. The circle
through B, C, D is drawn. Construct the tangents from A to this circle.

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7. Draw a circle with the help of a bangle. Take a point outside the circle. Construct the pair of tangents from this points to the circle.

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8. Draw a line segment of length 7 cm . Find a point $P$ on it which divides it in the ratio $3: 5$.

## D View Text Solution

9. Drw a $\triangle A B C$ in which $\mathrm{BC}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CA}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$
and $A B=4 \mathrm{~cm}$. Construct and triangle similar
to it and of scale factor $\frac{3}{5}$.

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10. Draw two concentric circles of radii 3 cm
and 5 cm . Taking a point on outer circle, construct the pair of tangents to the other.

Measure the length of a tangent and verify is
by actual calculation.

D View Text Solution

