



MATHS

BOOKS - NAGEEN MATHS (HINGLISH)

CONSTRUCTIONS

Solve Examples

1. Determine a point which divides a line

segment 7 cm long, internally in the ratio 2:3

2. Determine a point which divides a line segment 6cm long externally in the ratio 5:3



3. Determine a point which divides a line

segment 6 cm long externally in the ratio 3:5.



4. Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle ABC such that each of its sides is $\frac{2}{3}$ rd of the corresponding sides of the triangle ABC. It is given that AB=4cm, BC=5cm and AC=6cm.



5. Construct an isosceles triangle whose base is 6cm and altitude 4 cm. Then construct another triangle whose sides are $\frac{3}{4}$ times the corresponding sides of the first triangle.



6. Construct a quadrilateral ABCD with AB=3 cm, AB=3cm, AD=2.7 cm, DB=3.6 cm, $\angle B = 110^{\circ}$ and BC=4.2 cm. Construct another quadrilateral A'BC'D' similar to quadrilateral ABCD so that diagonal BD'=4.8 cm.

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7. Construct a cyclic quadrilateral ABCD in which AB=4.2 cm, BC=5.5 cm, CA=4.6 cm and

AD=3 cm. Also construct a quadrilatral similar to $\Box ABCD$ whose side are 1.5 times the corresponding sides of $\Box ABCD$.

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Construction Of Tangents To A Circle

1. Take a point O on the plane of the papr. With

O as centre draw a circle of radius 4 cm. Take

point P on this circle and draw a tangent at P.

2. Draw a circle of radius 3 cm. Take a point P on it. Without using the centre of the circle, draw a tangent to the circle at point P.

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3. Draw a circle of radius 2.5 cm. Take a point at a distance of 5 cm from the centre of the circle. From point P, draw two tangents to the circle.



- 4. Draw a pair of tangents to a circle of radius
- 5 cm which are inclined to each other angle of 60° .

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5. Draw a circle of radius 4 cm. Take a poin P outside the circle. Without using the centre of the circle, draw two tangents to the circle from point P.



Problems From Ncert Exemplar

1. Construct a triangle with sides 5 cm, 6 cm and 7 cm and then another triangle whose sides are $\frac{7}{5}$ of the corresponding sides of the first triangle.

2. Construct an isosceles triangle whose base is 8 cm and altitude 4 cm and then another triangle whose sides are $1\frac{1}{2}$ times the corresponding sides of the isosceles triangle.

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3. Draw a right triangle in which the sides (other than hypotenuse) are of lengths 4 cm and 3 cm. Then construct another triangle

whose sides are $\frac{5}{3}$ times the corresponding sides of the given triangle.



4. Construct a tangent to a circle of radius 4 cm from a point on the concentric circle of radius 6 cm and measure its length. Also verify the measurement by actual calculation.



5. Draw a circle of radius 3 cm. Take two points P and Q on one of its extended diameter each at a distance of 7 cm from its centre. Drew tangents to the circle from these two points P and Q.

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6. Let ABC be a right triangle in which AB = 6 cm, BC = 8 cm and $\angle B = 90^{\circ}$. BD is the= perpendicular from B on AC. The circle through B, C, D is drawn. Construct the

tangents from A to this circle.



7. Draw a circle with the help of a bangle. Take

a point outside the circle. Construct the pair

of tangents from this points to the circle.



8. Draw a line segment of length 7 cm. Find a

point P on it which divides it in the ratio 3:5.

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9. Drw a $\triangle ABC$ in which BC = 6 cm, CA = 5 cm and AB = 4 cm. Construct and triangle similar to it and of scale factor $\frac{3}{5}$.

10. Draw two concentric circles of radii 3 cm and 5 cm. Taking a point on outer circle, construct the pair of tangents to the other. Measure the length of a tangent and verify is by actual calculation.

