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India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - NAGEEN MATHS (HINGLISH)

## STATISTICS

Example Type

1. Find the mean deviation using arithmetic mean of the following data:

16,22,26,14,12,15,13,18,
2. Find the deviation using median of the following observations:

15,19,20,28,16.

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3. Find the mean deviation using arithmetic mean from the folloiwng observations:


## D View Text Solution

4. Find the mean deviation using meadian
from the following data:

| Term | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| frequency | 10 | 15 | 20 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10. |

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## 5. Find the mean deviation using arithmetic

 mean from the following table:| Class- <br> interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 6 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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6. Find the mean deviation using median:

| Class- <br> interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 4 |

7. Find the mean deviation by short cut method.

| Class-interval | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10-20$ | 2 |
| $20-30$ | 3 |
| $30-40$ | 8 |
| $40-50$ | 14 |
| $50-60$ | 8 |
| $60-70$ | 3 |
| $70-80$ | 2 |

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8. Find the standard deviation of 8,11,14,17,20,23,26.

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9. Find the variance and standard deviation
from the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 |

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10. Find the standard deviation from the following observations:

15,18,13,20,17,10,16,19,22,20.

## D View Text Solution

11. Find the standard deviation from the
following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 16 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 8 |

## D View Text Solution

12. Find the standard deviation by using 20 as assumed mean.

| Class- <br> interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 5 |

## D View Text Solution

13. The arithmetic means of two distributions
are 10 and 15 and their S.D. are 2 and 2.5
respectively. Find their coefficient of variation.
14. The mean and S.D. of the income of the employers of two banks are as follows:

| Bank | Mean income (in ₹) | S.D. (in ₹) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A$ | 3200 | 160 |
| $B$ | 3500 | 140 |

Compare the coefficient of variation of the income of the employees of the two banks.

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Exercise

1. Find the mean deviation using arithmetic mean for the following observations:
(a) $68,32,49,54,21,38,59,41,66,76$
(b) $28,12,17,35,22,18,5,32$

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2. Find the mean deviation using median for the following observations:
(a) $17,25,9,12,18,26,21$
(b) $6,10,11,15,9,7,15,16,5$
(c) 2,4,6,8,10,9,15,12,3,7
(d) $28,32,31,25,22,12,17,26$
(e) $5,7,17,9,19,11,18$

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3. Find the mean deviation using arithmetic mean for the following
(a)

| $\boldsymbol{x}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| $\boldsymbol{x}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 10 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 40 |
| $\boldsymbol{f}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 8 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 3 |

4. Find the mean deviation using median for the following datas:

(a) | $x_{i}$ | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |

(b) | $x_{i}$ | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | 29 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |  |

## D View Text Solution

5. Find the mean deviation using mean for the following datas:
(a)

| Class- <br> interval | $f_{i}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4050 | 19 |
| 5000 | 25 |
| 0070 | 30 |
| 7080 | 72 |
| 8090 | 51 |
| 90100 | 47 |

(b)

| Class- <br> interval | 010 | 1020 | 20.30 | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 12 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 3 |

(c)

| Class- <br> interval | 020 | 2040 | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 8 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 5 |

## D View Text Solution

6. Find the mean deviation from median for the following tables:

| (a)Class-interval $f_{i}$ <br> $20-27$ 9 <br> $27-34$ 16 <br> $34-41$ 12 <br> $41-48$ 26 <br> $48-55$ 14 <br> $55-62$ 12 <br> $62-69$ 11 <br> Class-interval $f_{i}$ <br> $25-30$ 18 <br> $30-35$ 27 <br> $35-40$ 39 <br> $40-45$ 42 <br> $45-50$ 33 <br> $50-55$ 21 <br> Class-interval $f_{i}$ <br> $0-20$ 6 <br> $20-40$ 8 <br> $40-60$ 14 <br> $60-80$ 16 <br> $80-100$ 4 <br> $100-120$ 2 |
| :--- |

7. Find the mean deviation from the short cut method.
(a)

| Class-interval | $\boldsymbol{f}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0-10$ | 7 |
| $10-20$ | 12 |
| $20-30$ | 18 |
| $30-40$ | 32 |
| $40-50$ | 17 |
| $50-60$ | 14 |

(b) | Class-interval | $f_{i}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0-50$ | 12 |
| $50-100$ | 18 |
| $100-150$ | 25 |
| $150-200$ | 21 |
| $200-250$ | 16 |
| $250-300$ | 8 |

## D View Text Solution

8. Find the standard deviation from the followig datas:
(a) 10,20,30,40,50,60
(b) $80,85,100,110,82,97,93,95,88,140$
(c) $5,15,25,35,40,45,55,60$
(d) $4,5,7,4,3,2,4,8,4$

D View Text Solution
9. Find the standard deviation from the following datas:

(a) | $\boldsymbol{x}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 |

(b)

| $\boldsymbol{x}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}_{\boldsymbol{i}}$ | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 4 |

(c)

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 5 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 11 |

## D View Text Solution

10. Find the standard deviation from the
following datas, using assumed mean:
(a) $112,117,121,125,130$
(b) $37,43,48,34,41,39,46,40$

## D View Text Solution

11. Find the standard deviation from the
following datas, using assumed mean:
(a)

| $x_{i}$ | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 9 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 6 | 3 |

(b)

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 12 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 2 |

## D View Text Solution

12. Find the standard deviation from the following datas, using assumed mean:

(a) | Class-interval | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10-30$ | 7 |
| $30-50$ | 11 |
| 5070 | 12 |
| $70-90$ | 6 |
| 90.110 | 14 |

(b)

| Class-interval | Irequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $18-24$ | 13 |
| 24.30 | 18 |
| 30.36 | 26 |
| 36.42 | 15 |
| 42.48 | 11 |
| 48.54 | 7 |

## D View Text Solution

13. The mean and variance of 5 observations are respectively 4.4 and 8.24 . If three
observation are 1,2 and 4 then find the remaining two observations.

## D View Text Solution

14. The mean and variance of 8 observations are respectively 9 and 9.25 . If six observations are $4,6,7,8,12$ and 13 then find the remaining two observations.
15. The mean and standard deviation of 100 observations were calculated as 40 and 5.1 respectively by a student who took by mistake 50 instead of 40 for one observation. What are the correct mean sand standard deviation?

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16. The mean and standard deviation of 20
observations are found to be 10 and 2 , respectively. One rechecking, it was found that
an observation 8 was incorrect. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation in each of the following cases. (i) If

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17. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of first natural numbers.

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18. Find the mean, variance and standard deviation of first $n$ natural numbers.

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19. Find out the standard deviation from the
following distribution table:

| Class- <br> interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $0-30$ | $0-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 15 |

## D View Text Solution

20. If the coefficients of variations for two distributions are 40 and 50 and their S.D. are 16 and 25 respectively. Find their means.

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21. Find which group is more variable:

| Class-interval | Group $\boldsymbol{A}$ | Group B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-10$ | 15 | 18 |
| $10-20$ | 17 | 20 |
| $20-30$ | 22 | 24 |
| $30-40$ | 18 | 22 |
| $40-50$ | 14 | 17 |
| $50-60$ | 10 | 12 |
| $60-70$ | 4 | 7 |

22. The arithmetic means of two distributions are 20 and 35 and their S.D. are 5 and 7 respectively. Find their coefficient of variation.

## D View Text Solution

23. Find which group is more variable:

| Class-interval | Group $X$ | Group $Y$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-5$ | 6 | 4 |
| $5-10$ | 12 | 8 |
| $10-15$ | 17 | 15 |
| $15-20$ | 13 | 11 |
| $20-25$ | 9 | 8 |
| $25-30$ | 3 | 4 |

## D View Text Solution

24. In the following table, the mean and S.D. of the income of the employees of two factories are given. Find the variability of their average
income.

| Factory | Mean (in ₹) | S.D. (in ₹) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $P$ | 1200 | 150 |
| $Q$ | 1600 | 160 |

## - View Text Solution

## Ncert Questions

1. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the data : $4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17$

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2. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data is Question:
$38,70,48,40,42,55,63,45,54,44$

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3. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the data
$13,17,16,14,11,13,10,16,11,18,12,17$
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4. Find the mean deviation about the median
for
the data
$36,72,46,42,60,45,53,46,51,49$

## - Watch Video Solution

5. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the data is Question:

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the data is Question:

| $x_{i}$ | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 | 90 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 4 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 8 |

## - View Text Solution

7. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the data in Question


## D View Text Solution

8. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the data in Question


## - View Text Solution

9. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the data in Question:

| Income per day | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 0- \\ 100 \end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 200- \\ 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300- \\ & 400 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 400- \\ 500 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500- \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600- \\ & 700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 700- \\ 800 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of persons | 4 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 |

## D View Text Solution

10. Find the mean deviation about the mean
for the data in Question:

| Height <br> (in cm) | $95-$ <br> 105 | $105-$ <br> 115 | $115-$ <br> 125 | $125-$ <br> 135 | $135-$ <br> 145 | $145-$ <br> 155 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of boys | 9 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 12 | 10 |

## View Text Solution

11. Find the mean deviation about median for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of girls | 6 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 2 |

## D View Text Solution

12. Calculate the mean deviatioin about median age for the age distribution of 100
persons given below:

| Age in <br> years | $16-$ <br> 20 | $21-$ <br> 25 | $26-$ <br> 30 | $31-$ <br> 35 | $36-$ <br> 40 | $41-$ <br> 45 | $46-$ <br> 50 | $51-$ <br> 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 5 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 12 | 16 | 9 |

## D View Text Solution

13. Find the mean and variance for each of the data: $6,7,10,12,13,4,8,12$
14. Find the mean and variance for each of the data : First n natural numbers

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15. Find the mean and variance for each of the data : First 10 multiples of 3.

- Watch Video Solution

16. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in Question:

| $x_{i}$ | 6 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

- View Text Solution

17. Find the mean and variance for each of the data in Question:

| $x_{i}$ | 92 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 102 | 104 | 109 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 |

## - View Text Solution

18. Find the mean and standard deviation
using shout-cut method.

| $x_{i}$ | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 1 | 12 | 29 | 25 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 5 |

## D View Text Solution

19. Find the mean and variance for the following frequency distributions in

| Classes | $0-$ <br> 30 | $30-$ <br> 60 | $60-$ <br> 90 | $90-$ <br> 120 | 120 <br> 150 | 150 <br> 180 | 180 <br> 210 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequencies | 2 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 2 |

## D View Text Solution

20. Find the mean and variance for the
following frequency distributions in

| Classes | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequencies | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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21. Find the mean variance and standard deviation using short-cut method

| Height <br> (in cm) | 70 <br> 75 | $75-80-85$ | 80 | 85 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100 | 105 | 105 | 110 | 115 |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. of <br> children | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 3 |

## D View Text Solution

22. The diameter of circles (in mm) drawn in a design are given below:

| Diameters | $33-36$ | $37-40$ | $41-44$ | $45-48$ | $49-52$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of circles | 15 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 25 |

Calculate the standard deviation and mean diameter of the circles.

## D View Text Solution

23. From the data given below state which group is more variable A or $B$ ?

| Marks | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group <br> $A$ | 9 | 17 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 10 | $c$ |
| Group <br> $B$ | 10 | 20 | 30 | 25 | 43 | 15 | 7 |

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24. From the prices of shares $X$ and $Y$ below, find out which is more stable in value

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25. An analysis of monthly wages paid to
workers intwo firms $A$ and $B$, belonging to the same industry, gives the following results:

|  | Firm A | Firm B |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No. of wage earners | 586 | 648 |
| Mean of monthly wages | $₹ 5253$ | $₹ 5253$ |
| Variance of the distribution | 100 | 121 of wages |

(i) Which firm A or B pays larger amount as monthly wages?
(ii) Which firm A or B shows greater variability in individual wages?

## D Watch Video Solution

26. The following is ht record of goals scored by team $A$ in a football session For the team $b$, mean number of goals scored per match was 2 with a standard deviation 1.25 goals. Find which team may be considered more consistent?
27. The sum and sum of square corresponding to length $x$ (in cm ) and weight $y$ (in gm ) of 50 plant products are given below:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{i=1}^{50} x_{i}=212, \sum_{i=1}^{50} x_{i}^{2}=902.8, \sum_{i=1}^{50} y_{i}=261 \\
& \sum_{i=1}^{50} y_{i}^{2}=1457.6
\end{aligned}
$$

Which is more varying , the length or weight?

## D View Text Solution

1. The mean and variance of eight observations
are 9 and 9.25 , respectively. If six of the observations are $6,7,10,12,12$ and 13 , find the remaining two observations.

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2. The mean and variance of 7 observations are 8 and 16, respectively. If five of the observations are $2,4,10,12,14$. Find the remaining two observations.
3. The mean and standard deviation of six observations are 8 and 4, respectively. If each observation is multiplied by 3 , find the new mean and new standard deviation of the resulting observations.

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4. Given that $\bar{x}$ is the mean and $\sigma^{2}$ is the variance of $n$ observations
$x_{1}, x_{2}, \hat{a} €_{1}^{\prime} \hat{a} €_{\mid}^{\prime} \hat{a} €_{\mid}^{\prime} \hat{a} €_{1}^{\prime} . x_{n}$. Prove that the mean and variance of the observations $a x_{1}, a x_{2}, a x_{3}, \hat{a} €_{1}^{\prime} \hat{a} €_{1}^{\prime} \hat{} €_{1}^{\prime} \hat{a} €_{1}^{\prime} . a x_{n}$ are $a \bar{x}$ and $a^{2} \sigma^{2}$, respectively, $(a \neq 0)$

## D View Text Solution

5. The mean and standard deviation of 20 observations are found to be 10 and 2, respectively. One rechecking, it was found that an observation 8 was incorrect. Calculate the
correct mean and standard deviation in each of the following cases. (i) If

## D Watch Video Solution

6. The mean and standard deviation of marks obtained by 50 students of a class in three subjects, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry are given below:

| Subject | Mathematics | Physics | Chemistry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 42 | 32 | 40.9 |
| Standard <br> deviation | 12 | 15 | 20 |

Which of the three subjects shows the highest
variability in marks and which shows the

## lowest?

## D View Text Solution

7. The mean and standard deviation of a group of 100 observations were found to be 20 and 3, respectively. Later on it was found that three observations were incorrect, which are recorded as 21,21 and 18 . Find the mean and standard deviation if the
$\square$
