



MATHS

BOOKS - NAGEEN MATHS (HINGLISH)

APPLICATIONS OF INTEGRALS

Solved Example

1. Find the area of the region bounded by the line y =

2x, X - axis and ordinate x = 2.

2. Find the area of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ with radius a

A. $\pi a^2 sq$. units

B. $\pi a^3 sq$. units

C. $\pi a^4 sq$. units

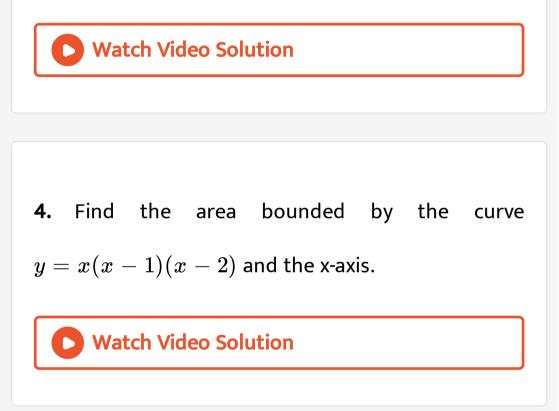
D. $\pi a^5 sq$. units

Answer: A



3. Find the area of the region bounded by $x^2 = 4y$,

y = 2, y = 4and the *y*-axis in the first quadrant.



5. Find the area of the region bounded by the curve y = |x + 1|, lines x = -4, x = 2 and X-axis.

A. 5

 $\mathsf{B.7}$

C. 6

D. 9

Answer: D

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6. Find the area of the region included between the parabolas $y^2 = 4axandx^2 = 4ay$, where a > 0.

7. Find the area bounded by the parabola $y^2=4ax$

and the line y = 2ax.



8. Find by integration the area of the region bounded by the curve $y = 2x - x^2$ and the x-axis.

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9. Find the area of the region in the first quadrant enclosed by the x-axis, the line y = x, and the circle

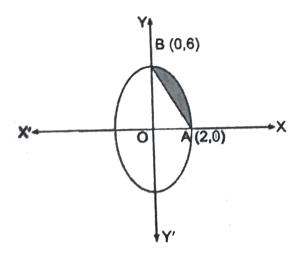
$$x^2 + y^2 = 32.$$



10. Find the ratio of the areas of the portion between the circle $x^2+y^2=a^2$ and straight line $x=rac{a}{2}$

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11. In the adjoining, OABO is the region of the ellipse $9x^2 + y^2 = 36$ which lies in first quadrant. If OA = 2, OB = 6, then find the area of the region bounded by chord AB and arc AB.



A.
$$(3\pi-8)sq.$$
 units.

B.
$$(3\pi - 7)sq$$
. units.

C.
$$(3\pi - 6)sq$$
. units.

D.
$$(3\pi-9)sq$$
. units.

Answer: C





12. Using integration find the area of regionbounded by the triangle whose vertices are (1, 0), (2,2) and (3, 1).



bounded by the line y = mx, X-axis and x = 2.

2. Find the area of the region bounded by the line y = 3x + 2, the x-axis and the ordinates x = 1 and x = -1.



3. Find the area bounded by the line y = x, the x-

axis and the ordinates $x=\,-\,1$ and x=2

4. Find the area of the region bounded by the ellipse

$$rac{x^2}{a^2} + rac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

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5. Find the area of the portion of an ellipse $4x^2 + 9y^2 = 36$, which is surrounding by the positive direction of x and y-axes.

6. Using integration, find the area of the region bounded by the curve $y^2 = 9x$ and lines x = 1 and x = 4.

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7. Using intergration, find the area of the region bounded by the curve $y^2 = x, x = 1, x = 4$ and X-axis.

8. Using intergration, find the area of the region bounded by the lines y=|x+1|, x=-3, x=1and X-axis.

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9. Find the area of that region bounded by the curve

 $y=\mathrm{cos}x, \;$ X-axis, x=0 and $x=\pi.$



10. Find the area of that region of the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ which lies between X-axis, x = 2a and the latus rectum.



11. Find the area of the region bounded by the curve

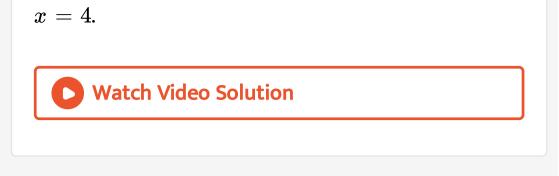
$$y=x^2$$
and the line $y=4.$



12. Find the area bounded by the curve $y^2 = 4ax$ and the lines y = 2a and y-axis. Watch Video Solution 13. Find the area of the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ bounded by its latus rectum.

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14. Using integration, find the area of the region bounded by the parabola $y^2=4x$ and the line



15. Find the area enclosed by the parabola $4y = 3x^2$ and the line2y = 3x + 12.

A. 27 sq. units.

B. 17 sq. units.

C. 26 sq. units.

D. 28 sq. units.

Answer: A

16. The area between $x = y^2$ and x = 4 is divided into two equal parts by the line x = a, find the value of a.

A.
$$a = 4^{4/3}$$

B. $a = 4^{3/2}$
C. $a = 4^{1/3}$

D.
$$a = 4^{2/3}$$

Answer: D

17. Find the area of the region bounded by: the parabola $y = x^2$ and the line y = x

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18. Find the area bounded by the curves $y^2 = 9x$ and $x^2 = 9y$.

A. 26 sq. units.

B. 27 sq. units.

C. 28 sq. units.

D. 29 sq. units.



19. Using the method of integration find the area of the triangle ABC, coordinates of whose vertices are A(2, 0), B(4, 5) and C(6, 3).



20. Using integration, find the area of the triangle

whose vertices are (1, 0), (4, 0) and (4, 4).

21. Using integration find the area of the triangular region whose sides have equations $y = 2x + 1, \ y = 3x + 1$ and x = 4

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22. Find the area of the region $\{(x,y): 0 \le y \le x^2 + 1, 0 \le y \le x + 1, 0 \le x \le 2\}.$

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23. Find the area of the region bounded by the curves $y^2 = x + 1$ and $y^2 = -x + 1$. A. $\frac{5}{3}$ sq. units.

B.
$$\frac{1}{3}$$
 sq. units.

D.
$$\frac{10}{3}$$
 sq. units.

Answer: C



24. Find the area of the region bounded by the curves $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ and $(x - 2)^2 + y^2 = 4$. Watch Video Solution

25. Find the smaller area enclosed between linex, if

 $y=\{x, ext{ if } x\geq 0 ext{ and } -x, ext{ if } x< 0 ext{ and }$ and curve $4x^2+9y^2=36$

26. The equation of the common tangent to the parabolas $y^2 = 4ax$ and $x^2 = 4by$ is given by

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27. Using definite integration, find the area of the smaller region bounded by the ellipse $9x^2 + 16y^2 = 144$ and x = 2.

28. The circle $x^2 + y^2 = 4a^2$ is divided into two parts by the line $x = \frac{3a}{2}$. Find the ratio of areas of

these two parts.

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Exercise 8 B Multiple Choice Questions

1. Find the area bounded by the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$

and the line y = 2ax.

A. 3a sq. units

B.
$$\frac{1}{3a}$$
 sq. units

C.
$$\frac{2}{3a}$$
 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: B



2. Examples: Find the area bounded by the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ and its latus rectum.

A.
$$\frac{8a^2}{3}$$
 sq. units

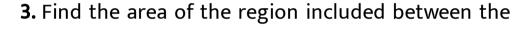
B. $2a^2$ sq. units

C.
$$rac{4a^2}{3}$$
 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: A





parabolas $y^2 = 4ax$ and $x^2 = 4ay, where a > 0$.

A.
$$\frac{16a^2}{3}$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{8a^2}{3}$ sq. units
C. $\frac{4a^2}{3}$ sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: A



4. Area of the ellipse
$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$
 is πab
A. $\frac{1}{4}\pi ab$ sq. units
B. $\frac{1}{2}\pi ab$ sq. units

- C. πab sq. units
- D. None of these

Answer: C

5. The vertices of a triangle are (1, 0), (4, 0) and (4, 4). Its area is :

A. 4 sq. units

B. 6 sq. units

C. 8 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: B



6. The area of the region bounded by the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ and the line x + y = 1 is :

A.
$$\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right)$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{\pi}{4}$ sq. units
C. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: A



7. Find the area of the region bounded by the curve

$$y^2=4x$$
and the line $x=3$.

A. $4\sqrt{3}$ sq. units

B. $8\sqrt{3}$ sq. units

C. $10\sqrt{3}$ sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: B



8. Find the area of the region bounded by: the parabola $y = x^2$ and the line y = x

A. 1 sq. unit

B.
$$rac{1}{2}$$
 sq. unit
C. $rac{1}{4}$ sq. unit

D. None of these

Answer: B



9. Find the area of the region bounded by: the parabola $y = x^2$ and the line y = x

A.
$$\frac{9}{2}$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{9}{4}$ sq. units
C. $\frac{9}{8}$ sq. units

D. 9 sq. units

Answer: A



10. Find the area enclosed by the parabola $4y = 3x^2$

and the line 2y = 3x + 12.

A. 18 sq. units

B. 24 sq. units

C. 27 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: C



Exercise 8 C Questions For Competitive Examinations

1. Examples: Find the area of the region bounded by

the curve $y^2 = 2y - x$ and the y-axis.

A.
$$\frac{2}{3}$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{4}{3}$ sq. units

C. 2 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: B



2. Find the area of the region bounded by $y = x^2 + 1, y = x, x = 0$ and y = 2.

A.
$$\frac{21}{2}$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{15}{2}$ sq. units

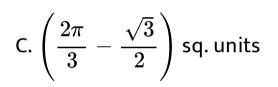
C. 9 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: A

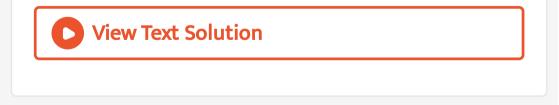


3. The area of region bounded by circles $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ and $(x - 1)^2 + y^2 = 1$ is : A. $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ sq. units B. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ sq. units



D. None of these

Answer: C



4. The area of the region bounded by y = |x - 1|and y = 1 is

A.1 sq. unit

B. 2 sq. units

C. 3 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: A



5. The area bounded by the curves $y = xe^x, y = xe^{-x}$ and the line x = 1 is A. $\frac{1}{e}$ sq. units B. $\frac{2}{e}$ sq. units

C.
$$\left(1-rac{1}{e}
ight)$$
 sq. units

D. None of these

Answer: B



6. The area bounded by the x-axis and the curve

$$y = 4x - x^{2} - 3$$
 is
A. $\frac{125}{6}$ sq. units
B. $\frac{125}{3}$ sq. units
C. $\frac{125}{4}$ sq. units
D. $\frac{125}{2}$ sq. units

Answer: A



7. The area of the region bounded by the curve $y = x \sin x$, x-axis, x = 0 and $x = 2\pi$ is :

A. 2π sq. units

B. 3π sq. units

C. 4π sq. units

D. 5π sq. units

Answer: C



8. The area of the loop of the curve

$$ay^2 = x^2(a-x)$$
 is $4a^2squarts$ (b) $\frac{8a^2}{15}squarts$
 $\frac{16a^2}{9}squarts$ (d) None of these

A.
$$\frac{4a^2}{15}$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{7a^2}{15}$ sq. units
C. $\frac{8a^2}{15}$ sq. units

Answer: C



9. The area of the region bounded by the curve $y = \sin 2x$, y-axis and y = 1 is :

A.1 sq. unit

B.
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 sq. unit
C. $\frac{1}{4}$ sq. unit
D. $\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ sq. uint

Answer: B

10. Find the area common to the circle $x^2+y^2=16a^2$ and the parabola $y^2=6ax, a>0.$

A.
$$\frac{a^2}{3}(4\pi + \sqrt{3})$$
 sq. units
B. $\frac{2a^2}{\sqrt{3}}\left(1 + 4\frac{\pi}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$ sq. units
C. $\frac{2a^2}{3}(4\pi + \sqrt{3})$ sq. units

D. None of the above

Answer: B



Exercise 81

1. Find the area of the region bounded by the curve

 $y^2 = x$ and the lines x = 1, x = 4 and the x-axis.

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x = 2, x = 4 and the x-axis in the first quadrant.



3. Find the area of the region bounded by $x^2 = 16y, \ y = 1, \ y = 4$ and the y-axis in the first quadrant.

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4. Find the area of the region bounded by the ellipse

$$rac{x^2}{16} + rac{y^2}{9} = 1.$$



5. Find the area of the region bounded by the ellipse

$$rac{x^2}{4} + rac{y^2}{9} = 1$$

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6. Find the area of the region in the first quadrant enclosed by x-axis, line $x = \sqrt{3}y$ and the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 4$.

7. Find the area of the smaller part of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ cut off by the line $x = \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}$ Watch Video Solution

8. The area between $x = y^2$ and x = 4 is divided into

two equal parts by the line x = a, find the value of a.

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9. Find the area of the region bounded by the parabola $y=x^2$ and y=|x| .





10. Using integration, find the area bounded by the

curve $x^2 = 4y$ and the line x = 4y - 2.



11. Find the area of the region bounded by the curve

$$y^2=4x$$
and the line $x=3$.

12. Area lying in the first quadrant and bounded by the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ and the lines x = 0 and x = 2 is

A.
$$\pi$$

B. $\frac{\pi}{2}$
C. $\frac{\pi}{3}$
D. $\frac{\pi}{4}$

Answer: A

13. Area of the region bounded by the curve $y^2 = 4x$, y-axis and the line y = 3 is (A) 2 sq. units (B) $\frac{9}{4}$ sq. units (C) $6\sqrt{3}$ sq. units (D) none of these

A. 2
B.
$$\frac{9}{4}$$

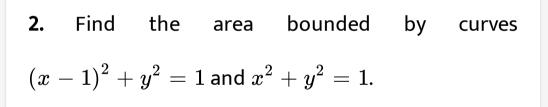
C. $\frac{9}{3}$
D. $\frac{9}{2}$

Answer: B

1. Find the area of the circle $4x^2 + 4y^2 = 9$ which is

interior to the parabola $x^2 = 4y$.

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3. Find the area of the region bounded by the curves

$$y=x^2+2$$
, $y=x, x=0$ and $x=3$.



4. Using integration find the area of region bounded

by the triangle whose vertices are (1, 0), (1, 3) and (3, 2).



5. Using integration find the area of the triangular

region whose sides have equations $y=2x+1, \ y=3x+1$ and x=4

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6. Smaller area enclosed by the circle $x^2+y^2=4$ and the line x+y=2is(A) $2(\pi-2)$ (B) $\pi-2$ (C) $2\pi-1$ (D) $2(\pi+2)$

A. $2(\pi-2)$

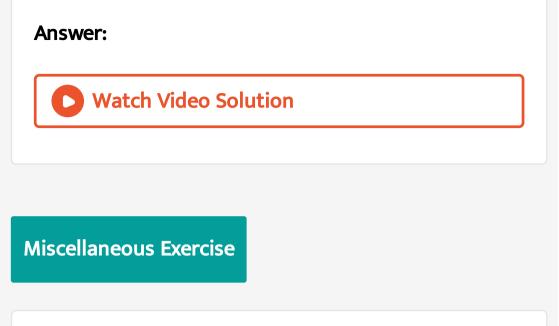
 $\mathsf{B.}\,\pi-2$

 $\mathsf{C.}\,2\pi-1$

D.
$$2(\pi + 2)$$

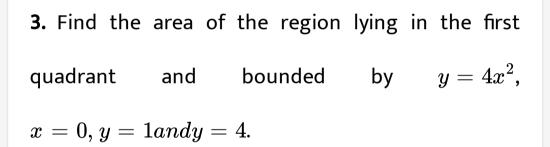
Answer: B

7. Area lying between the curves
$$y^2 = 4x$$
 and
 $y = 2x$ is(A) $\frac{2}{3}$ (B) $\frac{1}{3}$ (C) $\frac{1}{4}$ (D) $\frac{3}{4}$
A. $\frac{2}{3}$
B. $\frac{1}{3}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{3}{4}$



1. Find the area under the given curves and given lines:(i) $y = x^2, x = 1, x = 2$ and x-axis(ii) $y = x^4$, x = 1, x = 5and x-axis

2. Find the area between the curves y = x and $y = x^2$.





4. Sketch the graph of y = |x+3| and evaluate $\int -60|x+3|dx.$

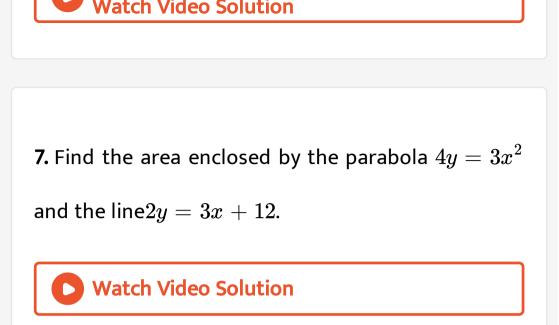
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5. Find the area between the x-axis and the curve

 $y=\sin x$ from x=0 to $x=2\pi$

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6. Find the area enclosed between the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ and the line y = mx.

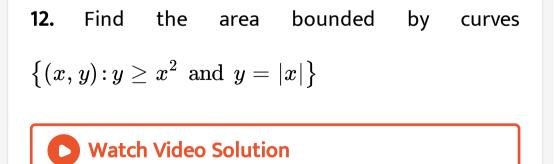


8. Find the area of the smaller region bounded by the ellipse
$$\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$
 and the line $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{y}{2} = 1$
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9. Find the area of the smaller region bounded by the ellipse $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ and the line $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1$ Watch Video Solution

10. Find the area of the region enclosed by the parabola $x^2 = y$, the line y = x + 2 and the x-axis.

11. Using the method of integration find the area bounded by the curve |x| + |y| = 1[Hint: The required region is bounded by lines x + y = 1, x - y = 1, x + y = 1 and -x - y = 1].



13. Using the method of integration find the area of

the triangle ABC, coordinates of whose vertices are

A(2, 0), B (4, 5) and C (6, 3).



14. Using the method of integration find the area of

the region bounded by lines:

2x+y=4, 3x-2y=6 and x-3y+5=0

15. Find the area of the region $\{(x, y): y^2 \le 4x, 4x^2 + 4y^2 \le 9\}$

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16. The area (in square units) bounded by the curve $y=x^3$, the x-axis and the ordinates at x=-2 and x=1 is

A.
$$-9$$

B. $\frac{-15}{4}$
C. $\frac{15}{4}$

Answer: D

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17. The area bounded by the curve y = x|x|, x-axis and the ordinates x = 1 is given by [Hint : $y = x^2$ if x > 0 and $y = -x^2$ if x < 0].

B.
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

C. $\frac{2}{3}$

Answer: C

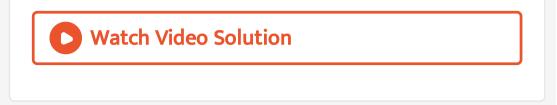
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18. The area of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 16$ exterior to the parabola $y^2 = 6x$ is

A.
$$rac{4}{3} (4\pi - \sqrt{3})$$

B. $rac{4}{3} (4\pi + \sqrt{3})$
C. $rac{4}{3} (8\pi - \sqrt{3})$
D. $rac{4}{3} (8\pi + \sqrt{3})$

Answer: C



19. Find the area bounded by the y-axis, $y=\cos x, andy=\sin xwhen 0\leq x\leq rac{\pi}{2}.$

A.
$$2\left(\sqrt{2-1}\right)$$

 $\mathsf{B.}\,\sqrt{2}-1$

$$\mathsf{C.}\,\sqrt{2}+1$$

D.
$$\sqrt{2}$$

Answer: B



