

MATHS

BOOKS - PEARSON IIT JEE FOUNDATION

STATISTICS

Example

1. Represent the following frequency distribution by a bar graph :

 Value of variable
 2
 4
 6
 8
 10

 Frequency
 5
 8
 4
 2
 7



2. Construct a histogram for the following frequency distribution :

Class Interval	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency	5	8	3	7	4



3. Construct a frequency polygon for the following data:

Class Interval	12-17	18-23	24–29	30–35	36-41	Total
Frequency	10	7	12	8	13	50



4. Draw a frequency curve for the following data:



5. For the given distribution , draw the less than and greater than cumulative frequency curves .

```
        Class
        10–20
        20–30
        30–40
        40–50
        50–60
        60–70
        70–80
        80–90
        90–100

        Frequency
        2
        4
        5
        7
        17
        12
        6
        4
        3
```



6. Find the mean of the first 10 natural numbers .



7. The salaries of 100 workers of a factory are

given below

Salary (in Rs.) Number of Workers

6000 40 8000 25

10000 12

Find the mean salaries of the workers of the factory.



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8. If the average wage of 50 workers is ₹ 100 and the average wage of 30 of them is ₹ 120, then find the average wage of the remaining workers.



 x
 2
 4
 6
 8

 f
 3
 5
 6
 y

9.

The mean of the above data is 5.5 . Find the

missing frequency y in the above distribution.

(a) 6 (b) 8 (c) 15 (d) 11



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10. Find the median of the following data: 2, 7 , 3, 15, 12, 17 and 5.



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11. Find the median of the data 5, 8, 4, 12, 16 and 10.

12. A sequence , a , ax , $ax^2,\dots...ax^n$, has odd number of terms . Find its median .

(a)
$$ax^{n-1}$$
 (b) $ax^{\left(n/2\right)-1}$ (c) $ax^{n/2}$ (d) $ax^{\left(n/2\right)+1}$



13. Find the mode of 0, 5, 2, 7, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2, 4,

5,7,5,1 and 2.

14. Find the mode when median is 12 and mean is 16 of a data .



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15. Calculate the arithmetic mean (AM) of the following data:

 Percentage of marks
 0-20
 20-40
 40-60
 60-80
 80-109

 Number of students
 2
 12
 13
 15



16. Following is the data showing weights of

40 students in a class . Find its median .

Weight	45	46	47	48	49.	50	51	52	53
Number of students									



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17. Find the median of the following data:

```
Class interval 0–10 10–20 20–30 3 0 40–50
Frequency 7 6 5 8 9
```



18. The following information gives the monthly salaries of 100 employees . Find the mode of the data .



19. Mode for the following distribution is 22 and 10 >y>x . Find y .

(a) 2 (b) 5 (c) 3 (d) 4



20. Find the range of { 2,7,6,4,3,8,5,12}.



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21. Calculate variance and standard deviation of the following data: 10, 12, 8, 14, 16.



22. Calculate SD for the given data:



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23. Find the SD for the given data:



24. If the standard deviation of $2x_i+3$ is 8 , then the variance of $\frac{3x_i}{2}$.



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(a) 24 (b) 36 (c) 6 (d) 18

25. In a series of observations, find the coefficient of variation, given SD = 12.5 and AM = 50.



26. Find Q_1 for 8, 12, 7, 5, 16, 10, 21 and 19.



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27. Find Q_1 of the observations 21 , 12 , 9 , 6 , 18 , 16 and 5 .



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28. The marks of 10 students in a class are 38 , 24 , 16 , 40 , 25 , 27 , 17 , 32 , 22 and 26 . Find Q_1



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29. Find Q_3 for 7 , 16 , 19 , 10 and 21 and 12 .



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30. Find semi-inter quartile range of the following data:

 X
 2
 5
 6
 8
 9
 10
 12

 Frequency
 1
 8
 12
 16
 11
 9
 3

31. The heights of 31 students in a class are given below:

- 1 . Find the median of the above frequency distribution.
- 2. Find the semi-interquartile range of the above frequency distribution .



32. The following table shows the distribution of the weight of a group of students :



33. Estimate mode of the following data from the histogram :

From the graph, mode (M) = 34



Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. The class marks of a class is 25, and if the upper limit of that class is 40, then its lower limit is



- **2.** Consider the data 2,3,2,4,5,6, 4, 2, 3, 3, 7, 8,
- 2,2. The frequency of 2 is _____

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3. 1-5 , 6-10 , 11-15 , , are the classes of a distribution, the upper boundary of the class 1-5 is



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4. 0-10, 10 - 20, 20 - 30,, are the classes, the lower boundary of the class 20-30 is _____.



5. The mid value of 20-30 is _____.



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6. If 1-5, 6-10, 11-15, ..., are the classes of a frequency distribution, then the size of the class is _____.



7. A class interval of data has 15 as the lower
limit and 25 as the size . Then the class mark is



8. In a histogram , the _____ of all rectangles are equal . (width/ length/ area)



9. The sum of 12 observations is 600, then their mean is _____.



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10. If the lower boundary of the class is 25 and the size of the class is 9, then the upper boundary of the same class _____.



11. If 1-5, 6-10, 11-15, 16-20, ..., are the classes of a frequency distribution, then the lower boundary of the class 11-15 is _____.



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12. Arithmetic mean of first n natural numbers



13. The width of a rectangle in a histogram represents frequently of the class. (True / False)



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14. If 16 observations are arranged in ascending order , then the median is $\frac{8th \quad \text{observation} + 9th \text{observation}}{2}. \quad \text{(True)}$

/False).



15. The mean of x, y, z is y, then x + z = 2y. (True / False)



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16. Range of the series 25 , 33 , 44 , 26 , 17 is



17. Upper quartile of the data 4, 6, 7, 8, 9 is



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18. 2 (Median - Mean) = Mode - Mean . (True /

False).



19. Lower quartile of the data 5, 7, 8, 9, 10 is



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20. Consider the data: 2, x, 3, 4, 5, 2, 4, 6, 4, where x > 2. The mode of the data is



21. Find the mean and median of the data is 10, 15, 17, 19, 20 and 21.



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22. Find the semi-inter quartile range of the data: 32,33,38,39,36,37,40,41,47,34, and 49.



23. Find the mean of first 726 natural numbers

•



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24. Find the range of the data: 14, 16, 20, 12,

13,4,5,7,29,32 and 6.



25. Find the mean of the observations 425, 430, 435, 440, 445,, 495. (Difference between any two given consecutive observationis equal)



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26. The mean of 10 observations is 15.5 . By an error , one observation is registered as 13 instead of 34. Find the actual mean .



27. Observation of the certain date are $\frac{x}{8}$, $\frac{x}{4}$, $\frac{x}{2}$, x, $\frac{x}{16}$ where x > 0 . If median of the given data is 8 , then find the mean of the given data .



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28. The mean of 12 observations is 14 . By an error, one observation is registered as 24 instead of -24 .

Find the actual mean.

29. The mean weight of 20 students is 25 kg and the mean weight of another 10 students in 40 kg . Find the mean weight of the 30 students .



30. Find the variance and standard deviation of the scores 7,8,9,10 and 16.

Short Answer Type Questions

1. Tabulate, the given data by taking

Class intervals: 1-10, 11-20, 21-30, 31-40

Data: 9, 10, 8, 6, 7, 4, 3, 2, 16, 28, 22, 36, 24

,18,27,35,19,29,23,34.



2. If the mean and the median of a unimodel data are 34.5 and 32.5, then find the mode of the data.



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3. The heights of 100 students in primary classes is classified as follows . Find the

median.

Height (in cm)	Number of Students
81	22
82	14
83	26
84	2.3
85	15



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4. The weight (in kg) of 25 children of 9th class is given . Find the mean weight of the

children.

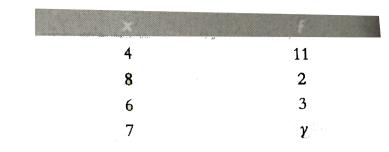
Weight (in kg)	Number of Children
40	3
41	4
42	6
43	2
44	5
45	5



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5. If the mean of the following data is 5.3, then find the missing frequency y of the following

distribution:





6. The mean of the data is 15 . If each observation is dividend by 5 and 2 is added to each results , then find the mean of the observations so obtained .



7. Draw the histogram for the following distribution:

Marks 1	Number of Students
0-10	3
10–20	4
20-30	8
30–40	9
40-50	6



8. Find the mode of the following data:

Class Interval	Frequency
1-5	3
6–10	4
11–15	10
16-20	6
21–25	7



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9. A six-faced balanced dice is rolled 20 times and the frequency distribution of the integers obtained is given below . Find the inter

quartile range.

Integer	Frequency
1	3
2	4
3	2
4	5
5	4
6	2



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10. Draw the frequency polygon for the following distribution :

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11. Find the median of the following data:

Class Interval	Frequency
0–20	8
20-40	10
40-60	12
60-80	9
80–10 0	9



12. Draw a histogram of the following data on a graph paper and estimate the mode .

Percentage of Marks	Number of Students
0-20	10
20-40	12
40-60	16
60-80	14
80-100	8



13. Find the coefficient of variation of the following dice creates series .

Scores	Free trentsy
1	V
2	4
3	3
4	2
5	1



Easy Type Questions

1. If the mean of the following table is 30, then find the missing frequencies.

Class Interval	Frequency
0–15	10
15-30	а
30–45	b
45-60	8
Total	60



2. Calculate the AM of the following data using short-cut method .

Marks	Number of Students
0-10	3
10-20	4
20-30	6
30-40	8
4 0 - 50	9



3. Find the standard deviation of the following discrete series .

SANKER.	Frequency
1	0
2	4
3	3
4	2
5	1



4. Find the variance and SD for the given frequency distribution .

Class Interval	Frequency
1-5	4
6-10	1
11-15	2
16-20	3



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Level 1

1. If the arithmetic mean of the first n natural numbers is 15, then n is _____.

A. 15

B. 30

C. 14

D. 29

Answer: d



2. If the arithmetic mean of 7, 8, x, 11, 14 is x,

then x is ______.

A. 9

B. 9.5

C. 10

D. 10.5

Answer: c



3. Find the mode of the data , 5 , 3, 4, 3, 5 , 3 , 6 , 4 , 5 .

A. 5

B. 4

C. 3

D. Both (a) and (c)

Answer: d



4. The median of the data 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 is

____•

A. 7

B. 8

C. 7.5

D. 8.5

Answer: c



5. If a mode exceeds a mean by 12, then the mode exceeds the median by _____.

A. 4

B. 8

C. 6

D. 10

Answer: b



6. If the less than cumulative frequency of a class is 50 and that of the previous class is 30, then the frequency of that class is _____.

A. 10

B. 20

C. 40

D. 30

Answer: b



7. If the median of the data , $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7, x_8$ is a , then find the median of the data is x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6 . (where

$$x_1 < x_2 < x_3 < x_4 < x_5 < x_6 < x_7 < x_8$$

A. a

B. $\frac{a}{2}$

 $\operatorname{C.}\frac{a}{4}$

D. $\frac{a}{5}$

Answer: a

8. The mode of the data 6, 4, 3, 6, 4, 3, 4, 6,

5 and x can be:

A. Only 5

B. Both 4 and 6

C. Both 3 and 6

D. 3, 4 or 6

Answer: d



9. If the greater than cumulative frequency of a class is 60 and that of the next class is 40, then find the frequency of that class.

A. 10

B. 20

C. 50

D. 30

Answer: b

10. If the difference between the mode and median is 2 , the difference between the median and mean is _____ (in the given order).

A. 2

B. 4

C. 1

Answer: c



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11. In a series of observations, SD is 7 and mean is 28.

Find the coefficient of variation.

A. 4

 $\mathsf{B.}\;\frac{1}{4}$

C. 25

D. 12.5

Answer: c



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12. If the SD of $x_1, x_2, x_3, \ldots, x_n$ is 5 , then find SD of $x_1+5, x_2+5, x_3+5, \ldots, x_n+5$.

A. 0

B. 10

C. 5

Answer: c



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13. In a series of observations, coefficient of variation is 16 and mean is 25. Find the variance.

A. 4

B. 8

C. 12

Answer: d



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14. If the SD of $y_1,y_2,y_3...y_n$ is 6 , then variance of $(y_1-3),(y_2-3),...,(y_n-3)$ is

A. 6

B. 36

C. 3

Answer: b



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15. Lower quartile , upper quartile and interquartile range are $Q_1,\,Q_3$ and Q . If the average of $Q,\,Q_1$ and Q_3 is 40 and semi-interquartile range is 6 , then find the lower quartile .

A. 24

B. 36

C. 48

D. 60

Answer: c



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16. The weights of 20 students in a class are given below.

Weight (In kg) Number of Students	
31	6
32	3
33	5
34	. 2
35	4

Find the median of the above frequency distribution.

- A. 32.5
- B. 33
- C. 33.5
- D. 32

Answer: b



17. The weights of 20 students in a class are given below.

Weight (In kg)	Number of Students
31	6
32	3
33	5
34	. 2
35	4

The interquartile range of the above frequency distribution is _____.

- A. 4
- B. 3
- C. 2

D. 1

Answer: b



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18. If the average of a , b , c and d is the average of b and c , then which of the following is necessarily true ?

A.
$$(a + d) = (b + c)$$

B.
$$(a + b) = (c + d)$$

C.
$$(a - d) - (b - c)$$

D.
$$\frac{(a+b)}{4}$$

Answer: a



- 19. Find the interquartile range of the data 3,
- 6, 5, 4, 2, 1 and 7.
 - A. 4
 - B. 3

C. 2

D. 1

Answer: a



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20. If the mean of the lower quartile and upper quartile is 10 and the semi-interquartile range is 5, then the lower quartile and the upper quartile are _____ and _____.

- A. 2, 12
- B. 3, 13
- C. 4, 14
- D. 5, 15

Answer: d



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21. The lower quartile of the data 5, 3, 4, 6, 7,

11,9 is _____.

- A. 4
- B. 3
- C. 5
- D. 6

Answer: a



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22. Find the arithmetic mean of the first 567 natural numbers .

- A. 284
- B. 283.5
- C. 283
- D. 285

Answer: a



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23. If a < b < c < d and a , b , c , d are non-zero integers , the mean and median of a , b , c

, d is 0 , then which of the following is correct

?

A.
$$b = -c$$

$$B. a = -d$$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. None of these

Answer: c



24. The mean of 16 observations is 16 . If one observation 16 is deleted and three observations 5 , 5 and 6 are included , then find the mean of the final observations .

- A. 16
- B. 15.5
- C. 13.5
- D. None of these

Answer: d



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25. If
$$L = 44.5$$
, $N = 50$, $F = 15$, $f = 5$ and $C = 20$, then find the median from of given data.

A. 84.5

B. 74.5

C. 64.5

D. 54.5

Answer: a



26. If L = 39.5 , $\Delta_1=6, \Delta_2=9$ and c = 10 , then find the mode of the data .

- A. 45.5
- B. 43.5
- C. 46.5
- D. 44.5

Answer: b



27. The average weight of 55 students is 55 kg, and the average weight of another 45 students is 45 kg.

Find the average weight of all the students .

A. 48 kg

B. 50 kg

C. 50.5 kg

D. 52.25 kg

Answer: c



28. If the mean of 26 , 19 , 15 , 24 , and x is x , then find the median of the data .

A. 23

B. 22

C. 20

D. 21

Answer: d



Level 2

1. The mean and median of the data a, b and c are 50 and 35 , where a < b < c . If c-a=55 , then find (b - a) .

A. 8

B. 7

C. 3

D. 5

Answer: D



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2. If a < b < 2a , and the mean and the median of a , b and 2a are 15 and 12 , then find a .

A. 7

B. 11

C. 10

D. 8

Answer: b



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3. The variance of $6x_i+3$ is 30 , find the standard deviation of x_i .

A.
$$\frac{5}{\sqrt{6}}$$

A.
$$\frac{5}{\sqrt{6}}$$
 B. $\sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}$

D.
$$\sqrt{30}$$

Answer: b



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4. The frequency distribution of the marks obtained by 28 students in a test carrying 40 marks is given below:

Marks	Number of Students
(1-10	6
10-20	x
20 30	y
30 40	6

If the mean of the above data is 20, then find the difference between x and y.

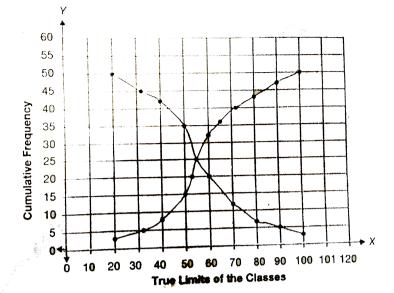
- **A.** 3
- B. 2
- C. 1
- D. 0

Answer: d



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5. Find the number of students who scored less than or equal 50% of marks .



A. 35

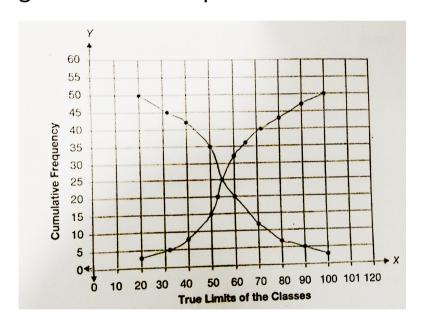
B. 15

C. 20

D. 30

Answer: b

6. Find the number of students who scored greater than or equal to 90% of marks .



A. 47

B. 45

C. 5

D. 10

Answer: c



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7. Find the variance of the scores 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10.

A. 2

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: d



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8. If A = 55.5 , N = 100 , C = 20 , and $\sum f_i d_i = 60$, then find the mean from the given data .

A. 67.5

- B. 57.5
- C. 77.5
- D. 47.5

Answer: a



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9. Mode for the following distribution is 17.5 and x is less than 6. Find x.

0-5 5 5-10 2 10-15 3 15-20 6

Υ.

A. 3

20-25

- B. 2
- C. 4
- D. 5

Answer: a



ass Interval	Frequency
() -6,	2
6-12	4,
12-18	6 ·

Find the coefficient of variation for the given distribution .

10.

A.
$$\frac{200\sqrt{6}}{11}$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\ \frac{200\sqrt{3}}{11}$$

c.
$$\frac{500}{11}$$

$$\mathsf{D.}\;\frac{200\sqrt{5}}{11}$$

Answer: d



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	Class Interval	Frequency
	0-6	2
	6-12	. 4
11.	12-18	6

Find the variance for the given distribution :

A. 24

B. 12

C. 20

D. 25

Answer: c



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12. Find the mean of the quartiles $Q_1,\,Q_2$ and

 Q_{3} of the data 5 , 9 , 8 , 12 , 7 , 13 , 10 , 14.

A. 9

B. 10

C. 9.5

D. 11.5

Answer: c



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- **13.** Which of the following cannot be determined?
- (A) Range of the factors of 64
- (B) Range of the first 10 positive integers

A. A

B.B

C. Both (A) and (B)

D. None of these

Answer: d



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14. Find the mean of the following data.

Range of first n natural numbers, range of negative integers from - n to -1 (where

-n < -1) , range of first n positive even

integers and range of first n positive odd integers.

A.
$$\frac{3}{2}(n-1)$$

B.
$$\frac{3n-2}{2}$$

C.
$$\frac{3}{2}(n-2)$$

D.
$$\frac{4n-3}{2}$$

Answer: a



15. The following are the steps involved in finding the mean of the data .

(A)
$$\therefore$$
 Mean = $\frac{\sum fx}{\sum f} = \frac{110}{25}$

(B)
$$\sum fx = 10 + 24 + 30 + 28 + 18$$

$$\sum f = 1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9$$

(C) : Mean =
$$4.4$$

(D)
$$\sum fx=110$$
 and $\sum f=25$

A. ABDC

B. ACBD

C. BDAC

D. BCAD

Answer: c



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16. The mean weight of a group of 9 students is 19 kg. If a body of weight 29 kg is joined in the group, then find the mean weight of 10 students.

The following are the steps involved in solving the above problem . Arrange them in sequential order .

(A) The mean weight of 10 students =
$$\frac{200}{10}$$
 kg

(B) The total weight of 9 students = 9 imes 19 kg

= 171 kg

(C) The total weight of 10 students = (171 + 29)

kg = 200 kg

(D) ∴ The mean weight = 20 kg

A. BCAD

B. BDAC

C. BDCA

D. BCDA

Answer: a



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Level 3

1. The arithemetic mean of the following data is 7 . Find (a +b) .

4 a 6 4 7 b 5

A. 4

B. 2

C. 3

D. Cannot be determined

Answer: d



2. The performance of four students in annual report is given below .

Name of Student	Mean Score	SD (a)
Dheeraja	75	11.25
Nishitha	65	5.98
Sindhuja	48	8.88
Akshitha	44	5.28

Who is more consistent than the others?

- A. Dheeraja
- B. Nishitha
- C. Sindhuja
- D. Akshitha

Answer: b



3. The performance of four students in annual report is given below.

Name of Student	Mean Score	SD (c)
Dheeraja	75	11.25
Nishitha	65	5 .98
Sindhuja	48	8.8 8
Akshitha	44	5 .28

Who is less consistent than the others?

A. Dheeraja

- B. Nishitha
- C. Sindhuja
- D. Akshitha

Answer: c



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4. If the mean of the squares of first n natural numbers is 105 , then find the median of the first n natural numbers .

- A. 8
- B. 9
- C. 10
 - D. 11

Answer: b



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5. Range of the scores 18, 13, 14, 42, 22, 26 and x is 44 (x>0) . Find the sum of the digits of x.

A. 16

B. 14

C. 12

D. 18

Answer: c



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6. Find the arithmetic mean of the series

 $1, 3, 5, \ldots, (2n-1).$

A.
$$\frac{2n-1}{n}$$

B.
$$\frac{2n+1}{n}$$

D.
$$n + 2$$

Answer: c



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7. The arithemetic mean of the squares of first n natural numbers is _____.

C.
$$\frac{n^2-1}{6}$$
D. $\frac{n-1}{6}$

Answer: a

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A. $\frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$

B. $\frac{n+1}{6}$

8. If X , M , Z are denoting mean , median and mode of a data and X : M = 9 : 8 , then find the ratio M : Z .

- A. 8:9
- B. 4:3
- C.7:6
- D. 5:4

Answer: b



- 9. The arithmetic mean of the series
- $1, 3, 3^2, \ldots, 3^{n-1}$ is _____.

A.
$$\frac{3}{2n}$$

B.
$$\frac{3^n-1}{2n}$$

$$\mathsf{C.}\,\frac{3^{n-1}}{n+1}$$

D.
$$\frac{3^n+1}{2n}$$

Answer: b



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10. The mean of the data x, x + a, x + 2a, x + 3a

,, (2n +1 terms) is _____.

A.
$$x + (n - 1) a$$

B.
$$x + (n + 1) a$$

C.
$$x + (n + 2) a$$

$$D.x + an$$

Answer: d



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11. The mean height of 25 boys in a class is 150cm, and the mean height of 35 girls in the same class is 145 cm. The combined mean

height of 60 students in the class is ______(approximately).

A. 143.06 cm

B. 146.08 cm

C. 147.08 cm

D. 145.09 cm

Answer: C



12. The sum of 15 observations of a data is (434

+ x). If the mean of the data is x, then find x.

A. 25

B. 27

C. 31

D. 33

Answer: c



13. The mean weight of 9 students is 25 kg . If one more student is joined in the group the mean is unaltered , then the weight of the 10th student is _____ (in kg) .

A. 25

B. 24

C. 26

D. 23

Answer: A



14. Observation of some data are

$$rac{x}{5},x,rac{x}{3},rac{2x}{3},rac{x}{4},rac{2x}{5}$$
 and $rac{3x}{4}$ where $x>0$.

If the median of the data is 4 , then find the value of 'x' .

A. 5

B. 7

C. 8

D. 10

Answer: D

