



MATHS

BOOKS - PEARSON IIT JEE FOUNDATION

Set theory

Example

1. If $N = \{\alpha, \beta, \gamma\}$ then find the number of all possible proper subsets of N .

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2. Given that $\mu = \{\text{Whole number up to } 36\}$, $A = \{3, 6, 9, \dots, 36\}$ and $B = \{4, 8, 12, \dots, 36\}$ Find $n(A \cap B)$

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3. If $n(A) = 4$, $n(B) = 6$, and $n(A \cup B) = 8$ then find $n(A \cap B)$

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4. If $n(A) = 8$, $n(B) = 6$ and the sets A and B are disjoint, then find $n(A \cup B)$.

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5. There are 40 persons in a group : four of them can speak neither English nor Hindi .The sum of the number of persons who can speak English and that of those who can speak Hindi is 44 Find the number of those who can speak both English and Hindi.

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6. There are 100 children in a colony. Of them, 70 watch Disney channel, 50 watch both Cartoon network and Disney channels, and 20 watch none of these. Find the number of children who watch only cartoon network.

A. 40

B. 30

C. 20

D. 10

Answer: D



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7.

if

$n(\mu) = 40$, $n(A' \cap B') = 6$, $n(A \cap B') = 10$ and $n(B \cap A) = 16$, then find



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8. X and Y are disjoint sets. If $n(X) = 40$ and $n(Y) = 28$, then find $n(X \cup Y) + n(Y \cap X)$

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9. If $A = \{2, 3, 7\}$, then find the number of all possible proper subsets of A .

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10. Given that $\mu = \{\text{Whole number up to } 36\}$, $A = \{3, 6, 9, \dots, 36\}$ and $B = \{4, 8, 12, \dots, 36\}$ Find $n(A \cap B)$

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11. If $n(A) = 4$, $n(B) = 6$, and $n(A \cup B) = 8$, then find $n(A \cap B)$.

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12. If $n(X) = 10$, $n(Y) = 5$, and the sets X and Y are disjoint , then find $n(X \cup Y)$.

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13. There are 40 persons in a group : four of them can speak neither English nor Hindi .The sum of the number of persons who can speak English and that of those who can speak Hindi is 44 Find the number of those who can speak both English and Hindi.

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$n(\mu) = 40$, $n(A' \cap B') = 6$, $n(A \cap B') = 10$ and $n(B \cap A) = 16$, then find

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16. X and Y are disjoint sets , If $n(X) = 40$ and $n(Y) = 28$, then find

$n(X - Y) + n(Y - X)$.

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Very Short Answer Type Question

1. If $A = \{2,3,4\}$ and $B = \{3,5\}$ and , then $A \cap B$ has only one element

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2. If $A = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$ then $2 \in A$

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3. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ and $B = \{3, 5\}$ then $A \cup B$ has 5 elements

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4. If $A \subset B$, then $A \cap B = ?$

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5. If $A \subseteq B$ and $B \subseteq A$ then $A = B$

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6. Two sets having no element in common are called _____ sets.

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7. The set of whole number is a/an _____ set . (finite / infinite)

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8. If $X = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ then the cardinal number of X is _____.

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9. If $Y = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$ then the number of non-empty subsets of Z is _____.

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10. All rich people in your city,

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11. All intelligent students in your school .



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12. All fat boys in your colony.



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13. All the boys of your class whose height exceeds 150 cm



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14. $P = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of } 4, x < 20\}$ and $Q = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of } 6, x < 30\}$

Find $n(P) + n(Q) = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of } 6, x < 30\}$ Find $n(P) + n(Q)$.

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order.

(A) $P = \{4, 8, 12, 16\}$ and $Q = \{6, 12, 18, 24\}$

(B) $\Rightarrow n(P) = 4$ and $n(Q) = 4$

(C) $n(P) + n(Q) = 4 + 4 = 8$

A. CBA

B. ACB

C. BAC

D. ABC

Answer:



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15. If a set has 2 elements , then how many proper subsets are there for the given set?

A. 4

B. 3

C. 2

D. 1

Answer: B

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16. Which of the following is a null set ?

A. $\{1\}$

B. $\{\phi\}$

C. $\{x/x \text{ is a composite number less than } 5\}$

D. $\{x/x \text{ is an even prime number more than } 2\}$

Answer: D

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17. If $A = \{a, e, l, o, u, a, e, i\}$ then $n(A)$ _____

A. 4

B. 8

C. 16

D. 5

Answer: D



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18. If $A = \{x/x + 10 = 10\}$ then $n(A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 0

B. 1

C. 4

D. 2

Answer: B



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19. If $A = \{a, b, c\}$ and $X = \{x, Y, Z\}$ then $A \cap X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. A

B. X

C. ϕ

D. μ

Answer: C



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20. If $X = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ then which of the following is a correct statement

A. $e \in X$

B. $e \subset x$

C. $e \in X$

D. $e \notin X$

Answer: A



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21. If $Y = \{\{a, e\}, \{l, o\}, u\}$ then which of the following is a correct statement?

A. $\{a, e\} \subset Y$

B. $\{a, e\} \neq Y$

C. $\{\{a, e\}\} \neq Y$

D. $\{a, e\} \neq Y$

Answer: B



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22. If $E = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 8\}$, $F = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 16\}$, and $G = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 13\}$, then which of the following statements is true?

A. $E \subset G$

B. $G \subset E$

C. $E \subset F$

$$D. F \subset E$$

Answer: C



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23. Write the difference of the sets containing the letters of the words
MATHEMATICS and SOCIALAMAN

A. {M,A,T}

B. {L,M,N}

C. {T,H,E}

D. {I,C,S}

Answer: C



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24. If $n(A) = 20$, $n(B) = 30$ and $n(A \cup B) = 45$ then find $n(A \cap B)$

A. 5

B. 10

C. 15

D. 20

Answer: A



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25. If $A = \{a, e, l, o, u\}$ and $B = \{a, l, e, c, d\}$ then $n(A - B)$ is _____.

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

Answer: C



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26. If $A=\{1,2,3\}$ then the number of elements in $P(A)$ is

A. 3

B. 8

C. 4

D. 6

Answer: B



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27. The cardinal number of the set containing letters of the word

MOONROCK

A. 8

B. 6

C. 4

D. 2

Answer: B



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28. If A and B are disjoint sets, then $n(A \cap B) = ?$

A. 4

B. 2

C. 1

D. 0

Answer: D



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Short Answer Type Question

1. Find the cardinal number of a set containing woman prime ministers of India.

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2. Write the set builder form for the given set in the above question .

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3. Write the cardinal number of the set containing the letters of the word 'MATHEMATICS'.

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4. If Write the difference of the set containing the lettre of the words *STATISTICS* and *ARITHMETIC* `

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5. If $A \cap B = \phi$ then name what type of sets are A and B, and also give example.

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6. Suggest a universal set for the set given below.

$A = \{\text{Even numbers less than 100}\}$

$B = \{\text{Odd natural numbers less than 100 in natural numbers}\}$

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7. Write $A \cup B$ in the set builder form for the above question



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8. Let the set of all natural numbers N be the universal set and $K = \{x : x \text{ is an even prime number}\}$. Find K



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9. Write down all the possible subsets of $\{x, y, z\}$



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10. Write down all the possible subsets of $\{p, q\}$



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11. Write all the possible proper subsets of $\{0, -1, 1\}$



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12. Write all the possible proper subsets of $\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}$

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13. $A = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of } 3, x < 10\}$ and $B = \{x \mid x \text{ is multiple of } 5, x < 15\}$

Find $n(A) - n(B)$

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14. If $n(A) = 200$ and $n(A' \cap B) = 120$, then find $n(A \cup B)$

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15. Write the roster form of

$$X = \{x : x = n^2 + 2n + 1, n \in N \text{ and } n < 10\}$$

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16. A set X has 255 proper subsets. Find its cardinal number.

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17. $A = \{0, 1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2, 5^2\}$ and $B = \{0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25\}$ Find $A \cap B$

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18. Find $A \cup B$ in the above question

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19. If $A = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$ and $B = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ then find $A - B$ and $B - A$

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20. If $U = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}$ and $C = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12\}$ then find $U - C$.

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21. If $O = \{1\}$, then find the number of all possible proper subsets of O .

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22. If $N = \{a, b, c, \dots, z\}$ then find the number of all possible subsets of N .

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23. If $n(A) = 20$, $n(A \cap B) = 10$, and $n(A \cup B) = 70$ then find $n(B)$.

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24. If $X = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ and $Y = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ then find $X - Y$.



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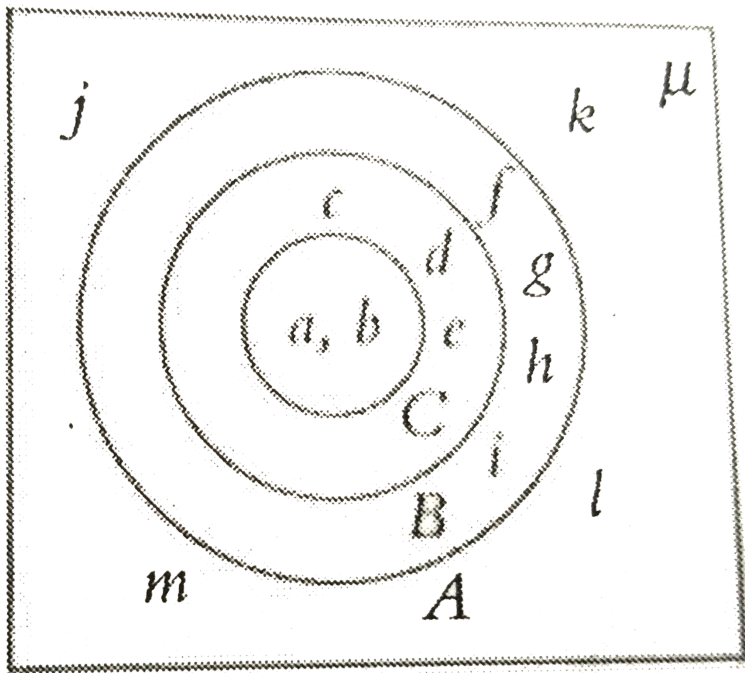
Essay Type Question

1. From the given Venn diagram find (a) $P \cup Q$ (b) $P \cap Q$ and (c) *Universal Set*



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2. From the given Venn diagram find (a) $A' \cup B$ (b) $B' \cap C'$ and (c) $C - A$



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3. In a group of 36 students, 18 like volleyball, 12 like hockey, and 14 like neither of the games. How many like both games?

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4. In the question above, how many do not like volley ball and how many do not like hockey?



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5. Out of 100 persons, 45 drink tea and 35 drink coffee, if 10 persons drink both, how many drink neither tea nor coffee?

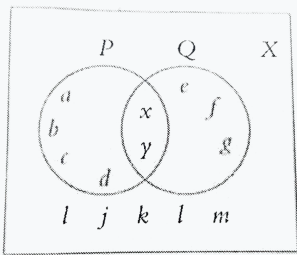


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6. In a class of 60 students, 30 passed in Physics ,24 passed in Biology and 24 passed in both. Find the number of students who could have failed in both the subjects



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From above Venn diagram find $n(P - Q) + n(Q - P)$

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8. In a class of 70 students, each student passed Hindi or English. Of them, 15 students passed both Hindi and English, and 40 students passed Hindi. Find the number of students who passed English.

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9. In a school, there are 150 students. If 90 of them play chess, 70 of them play both chess and carrom and 40 play none of these games, then find the number of children who play only carrom.

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Concept Application Level 1

1. If $\mu = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$ and $A = \{2, 5, 8\}$ then find $n(A)$

A. 3

B. 5

C. 4

D. 6

Answer: B



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2. If $x = \{\text{Non-prime numbers}\}$ and $Y = \{\text{Non composite numbers}\}$, then

$n(x \cap Y)$ _____.

A. 0

B. 2

C. 1

D. 3

Answer: C



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3. If $p = \{\text{Factors of 6}\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of 12}\}$ then, $n(P \cup Q)$ ____.

A. 4

B. 8

C. 10

D. 6

Answer: D



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4. Which of the following is /are true ?

A. If $M=N$, then $M'=N'$

B. If $M = N'$ then $M=N$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. Neither (a) nor (b)

Answer: C



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5. If $n(A)=10$ $n(B)=20$ and $n(A \cup B) = 26$ then $n(A \cap B)=$ __.

A. 4

B. 2

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: A



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6. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ $B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$ $C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ $(A \cup (B \cup C)) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. A

B. B

C. $B \cap C$

D. $A \cap C$

Answer: D



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7. $A \cup B = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. B

B. C

C. $B \cap C$

D. $A \cap B$

Answer: A



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8. $A \cap C =$ _____.

A. B

B. C

C. $B \cap C$

D. $A \cap B$

Answer: B



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9. $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

A. A

B. $A \cup B$

C. $A \cup C$

D. All of these

Answer: D



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10. Which of the following is a singleton set ?

A. $\{0\}$

B. $\{\phi\}$

C. $\{xx \text{ is an even prime number} \}$

D. All of these

Answer: D



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11. If $A = \{1, 3, 5, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 6, 10\}$, then $n(A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 13

B. 8

C. 10

D. 9

Answer: C



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12. If $A = \{x : x + 5 = 5\}$, then $n(A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 0

B. 1

C. 5

D. 2

Answer: B



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13. If $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ then which of the following is a correct statement ?

A. $4 \in X$

B. $2 \subset X$

C. $4 \notin X$

D. $4 \not\subset X$

Answer: A



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14. $P = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 4, x < 20\}$ and $Q = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 6, x < 30\}$

Find $n(P) + n(Q)$.

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order. (A) $P = \{4, 8, 12, 16\}$ and $Q = \{6, 12, 18, 24\}$

(B) $\Rightarrow n(P) = 4$ and $n(Q) = 4$

(C) $n(P) = 4$ and $n(Q) = 8$

A. CBA

B. ACB

C. BAC

D. ABC

Answer: D



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15. In a group of 50 students, 30 like Basketball, 20 like football and 10 like neither of the games. How many like both the game?

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem .Arrange them in sequential order.

$$(A) n(B \cap F) = 50 - 40 = 10$$

$$\Rightarrow 40 = 50 - n(B \cap F)$$

$$(C) \text{ Let } n(B) = 30, n(F) = 20 \text{ and } n(B \cup F) = 50 - 10 = 40$$

$$\text{We know that } n(B \cup F) = n(B) + n(F) - n(B \cap F)$$

A. CDBA

B. CBDA

C. ADBC

D. BCDA

Answer: A



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16. Find the length of the wire (in m) required to fence a square field 6 times having its area 5.76 hectares.



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17. If $A = \{T, I, G, E, R\}$ and $B = \{G, I, N, T, E, R\}$ then $A \cup B$ has 6 elements .



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18. The cardinal number of the set containing letters of the word 'GINGERCOOK ' is 8.



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19. If $A \subset B$, then $A \cup B = ?$



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20. If $X = \{1, 2, 3, \{4, 5\}, 6, \{7, 8, 9, 10\}\}$ then $\{4, 5\} \subset X$

A. 6

B. 5

C. 7

D. 8

Answer:



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Concept Application Level 2

1. If $A = \{\text{Positive perfect squares less than } 100\}$ and $B = \{\text{Positive perfect cubes less than } 100\}$, then find $n(A \cap B)$

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

Answer: B



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2. If, $\mu = \{\text{All prime number}\}$ and $O = \{\text{all odd prime number}\}$, find $n(O)$.

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. more than 3

Answer: A



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3. $\mu = \{\text{Two digit perfect squares for which sum of digits is a perfect square}\}$

$Y = \{\text{Two digit perfect squares for which sum of digits is a perfect square}\}$

Find $(X \cup Y)$

A. {49}

B. {35}

C. {36}

D. {64}

Answer: D



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4. If $\mu = \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$ $X = \{2,3,5,7\}$ and $y = \{2,5,8\}$ Find $n(X' \cup Y')$

A. 8

B. 7

C. 6

D. 9

Answer: A



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5. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$,

$B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8\}$

If $P = \{\text{Factor of } 36\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of } AB\}$ then find $n(P \cap Q)$

A. 6

B. 5

C. 7

D. 8

Answer: A



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6. $S = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, \dots, z\}$, $\mu = \{\text{Vowels in } S\}$ and $B = \{\text{Vowels in even positions of } S\}$

Find $n(B')$

A. 4

B. 5

C. 3

D. 2

Answer: B



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7. If N is natural number $A = \{\text{Factors of } N\}$ and $B = \{\text{Multiples of } N\}$, then $n(A \cap B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 2

B. 3

C. 4

D. 1

Answer: D



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8. If μ {Natural number up to 32 } , $C = \{2, 5, 8, 11, \dots, 32\}$ and $D = \{2, 4, 6, 8, \dots, 32\}$ then find $n(C \cap D)$

A. 3

B. 4

C. 6

D. 5

Answer: D



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9. $E = \{ \text{Natural numbers up to } 30 \}$

$$X = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = 4y + 2, y \in E \right\}$$

Find $n(X \cap Y)$

A. 2

B. 5

C. 7

D. 9

Answer: C



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10. $X = \{ \text{The units digit of the sum of 10 consecutive natural numbers} \}$ Find

X.

A. {5}

B. {2}

C. {3}

D. {0}

Answer: A



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11. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8\}$, then which of the following can be concluded ?

A. $8 \in A$

B. $9 \notin A$

C. $\{2, 3\} \subset A$

D. all of these

Answer: D



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12. If A and B are two disjoint sets $n(A) + n(B) = 24$ then find $n(A \cup B)$

A. 16

B. 18

C. 24

D. Cannot say

Answer: C



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13. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ and $B = \{2, 4, 8, 9\}$ then $(A - B) \cup (B - A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. $\{1, 3, 8, 9\}$

B. $\{2, 4\}$

C. A

D. ϕ

Answer: A



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14. In the question above ,find $(A - B) \cap ((B - A)$

A. $\{2,4\}$

B. A

C. B

D. ϕ

Answer: D



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15. Which of the following is a/are false ?

A. $A - A = \phi$

B. $A \cup A' = \mu$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. None of these

Answer: D



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16. Which of the following is /are true ?

A. $P \cup P' = \mu$

B. $P \cap P' = \phi$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. None of these

Answer: C



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17. If two sets are disjoint , then _____.

- A. they have one element in common
- B. they have 0 as one element in common
- C. they have no element in common
- D. they have two element in common

Answer: C



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18. If $Y = \{a, e, \{I, o\} \cup \}$ then which of the following is a correct statement ?

- A. $\{I, o\} \subset Y$
- B. $\{I, 0\} \in Y$
- C. $\{i, o\} \in Y$
- D. $\{\{I, o\}\} \in Y$

Answer: B



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19. If $U = \{x : x \text{ is an alphabet}\}$ and $C = \{x : x \text{ is a consonant}\}$ then $C = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. $\{a, e, i, o\}$

B. $\{a, e, i\}$

C. $\{l, o, u\}$

D. $\{a, e, l, o, u\}$

Answer: D



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20. If $O = \{0\}$ then the number of all possible subsets of O is $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 2

B. 3

C. 1

D. 4

Answer: A



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21. If $n(A) = 10$, $n(A \cap B) = 5$ and $n(A \cup B) = 35$ then $n(B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 30

B. 10

C. 40

D. None of these

Answer: A



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22. If $x=\{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$ and $Y=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$ then $X-Y=$ ___.

A. $\{1,2,3,4,5\}$

B. $\{1,3,5,7,9\}$

C. $\{0,2,4,6,8,10\}$

D. $\{2,4,6,8,10\}$

Answer: C



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23. Given that $A= \{\text{Perfect cubes between 10 and 100}\}$ $B=\{\text{Perfect squares between 10 and 100}\}$ and $B=\{\text{Perfect squares between 10 and 100}\}$. Find

$n(A \cap B)$

A. 2

B. 1

C. 5

D. 3

Answer: B



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Concept Application Level 3

1. If $\mu = \{\text{Natural number up to 30}\}$, $Q = \{\text{Multiples of 4 less than 30}\}$ then find $n[(Q \cap R)]$

A. 27

B. 26

C. 29

D. 28

Answer: D



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2. $A = \{ \text{Natural number less than 200 divisible by 9} \}$

$B = \{ \text{Natural numbers less than 200 divisible by 12} \}$

$C = \{ \text{Natural numbers less than 200 divisible by 15} \}$.Then

$(A \cap B \cap C) = _ _ _ .$

A. $\{180\}$

B. $\{120\}$

C. $\{105, 150\}$

D. $\{120, 180\}$

Answer: A



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3. In the pervious question find $(A \cap B)$

A. $\{60, 120, 180, \}$

B. $\{45, 90, 135, 180\}$

C. {36,72,108,144,180}

D. {36,60,84}

Answer: C



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4. If $P = \{\text{Factors of } 48\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of } 60\}$ then find

$$n[(P - Q) \cap (Q - P)]$$

A. 5

B. 7

C. 8

D. 10

Answer: D



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5. Given that $E = \{ \text{Natural number up to } 30 \}$

$$P = \left\{ \frac{x}{y} = 4y + 1, x \in E \right\} \text{ and } Q = \left\{ \frac{x}{y} = 6y + x \in E \right\} \quad \text{Find}$$

$n(P \cap Q)$

A. 0

B. 2

C. 1

D. 3

Answer: B



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6. A class has 50 student ,each student likes either cricket or football or both .Sixteen students like both the games .Find the number of students who like exactly one game .

A. 34

B. 32

C. 38

D. 36

Answer: A



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7. In a group of 36 persons ,20 take coffee but not tea. 16 take tea coffee .Find the number of persons who take niether tea nor coffee.

A. 2

B. 1

C. 0

D. 3

Answer: C



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8. In a locality there are 100 residents sixty of them read The Times of India .The number of residents who read both newspapers must be _____.

- A. more than number of those who red
- B. less than the number of those who read neither newspaper
- C. equal to the number of those who read niether newspaper
- D. Cannot say

Answer: C



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9. In a class ,there are 80 students ,The ratio of the number of those who like only chocolates only ice creams ,both of these ,and neither of these is 4:3:2:1.How many like utmost one of the chocolates and ice creams ?

A. 72

B. 56

C. 64

D. 60

Answer: C



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10. In the question above how many do not like ice creams ?

A. 40

B. 44

C. 148

D. 36

Answer: A



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11. In a class each student plays chess or carom or both. The number of students who play chess, carom, and both are 11, 12, and 3 respectively. Find the percentage of those who play only chess.

A. 0.36

B. 0.4

C. 0.44

D. 0.48

Answer: B



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12. In the question above, find the percentage of those who play only caroms

A. 0.45

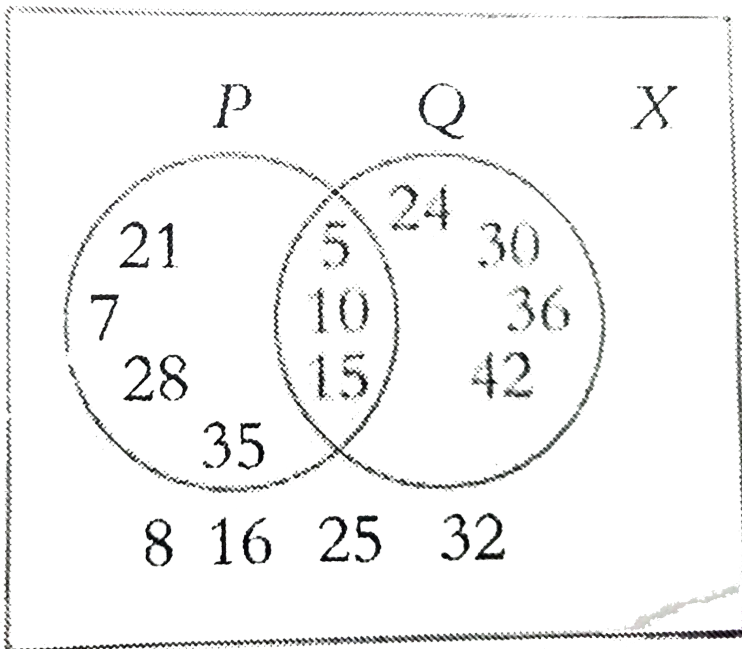
B. 0.4

C. 0.5

D. 0.55

Answer: A

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13.

From the above Venn diagram, find $n(P-Q)+n(Q-p)=$ ____.

A. 10

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: D



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14. In a class of 50 students ,each student passed Maths of English ,If 10 students passed Maths ,then find the number of students who passed English

A. 30

B. 20

C. 10

D. 40

Answer: A



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15. If $A = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 4\}$ $B = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 8\}$ and $C = \{x./x \text{ is a factor of } 10\}$ then which of the following statements who passed English.

A. $A \subset C$

B. $C \subset A$

C. $A \subset B$

D. $B \subset A$

Answer: C



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16. Given that $X = \{ \text{Natural number less than } 100 \text{ divisible by } 6 \}$, $Y = \{ \text{Natural number less than } 100 \text{ divisible by } 8 \}$ and $Z = \{ \text{Natural number less$

than 100 divisible by 18}

Find $n(X \cap Y \cap Z)$

A. 4

B. 1

C. 3

D. 2

Answer: B



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17. The strength of a class is 96. In it 56 students like cricket and 40 students like football. Which of the following can be concluded ?

A. No student likes either cricket or football

B. Each student likes either cricket or football

C. Neither (a) or (b)

D. Both (a) and (b)

Answer: C



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18. In a office ,the ratio of the percentages of employees who like only tea, percentage of employees who like only coffee ,percentage of employees who like neither of the drinks is 8 : 7: 6: 4 Find the percentage of employees who like neither of the deinks.

A. 0.12

B. 0.08

C. 0.2

D. 0.16

Answer: D



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19. In the previous question ,if the number of employees in the office is 150 ,the find the number of employees who like only tea.

A. 48

B. 54

C. 120

D. 66

Answer: A



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Assessment Test Test 1

1. The mean of 36 observations is 22.If one observation 22 is deleted ,then find the new mean

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem .Arrange then in sequential order .

$$\therefore \text{New arithmetic mean} = \frac{770}{35} = 22$$

(B) Arithmetic mean

$$= \frac{\text{The sum of the observations}}{\text{Total number of the observations}}$$
$$\Rightarrow 22 = \frac{\text{The sum of the observations}}{36}$$

(C) The sum of the observations 22 is deleted, the new sum = $792 - 22 = 770$ and the number of observations is $36 - 1$, i.e. 35.

A. BDCA

B. BCDA

C. DBAC

D. CBDA

Answer: B



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2.

If $A = \{x : x \in W, x \leq 10\}$ and $B = \{x : x \in N, x \leq 10\}$ then find $n(A \cup B)$

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange

them in sequential order

$$(A) \Rightarrow n(A \cup B) = 11$$

$$(B) A \cup B = \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\} \cup \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$$

Form the given data $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$ and $B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$

$$\therefore A \cup B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

A. CABD

B. CBDA

C. CBDA

D. DCBA

Answer: B



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3. If the mean of 4, x and y is 6, then the mean of x, y and 10 is _____.

A. 8

B. 9

C. 12

D. 10

Answer: A



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4. A bar graph is drawn to the scale $1 \text{ cm} = 4x \text{ units}$. The length of the bar representing a quantity 1000 units is 1.25 cm. Find x

A. 200

B. 175

C. 250

D. 275

Answer: A



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5. In a pie graph , a component is represented as a sector with sector angle 180° .Find the percetage of the component value in total .

A. 0.28

B. 0.5

C. 0.32

D. 0.35

Answer: B



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6. Find the mode of the data 2, 4, 6, 4, 6, 7, 6, 7, aud 8

A. 4

B. 6

C. 7

D. 8

Answer: B



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7. The mean height of a group of 30 students is 150 cm. If a 150 cm tall student is included in the group , then the mean height of the new group is ___.

- A. 151 cm
- B. 149 cm
- C. 150 cm
- D. 152 cm

Answer: C



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8. If the mean of 2,3, x ,7 ,8 is x , then find the value of x .

A. 3

B. 5

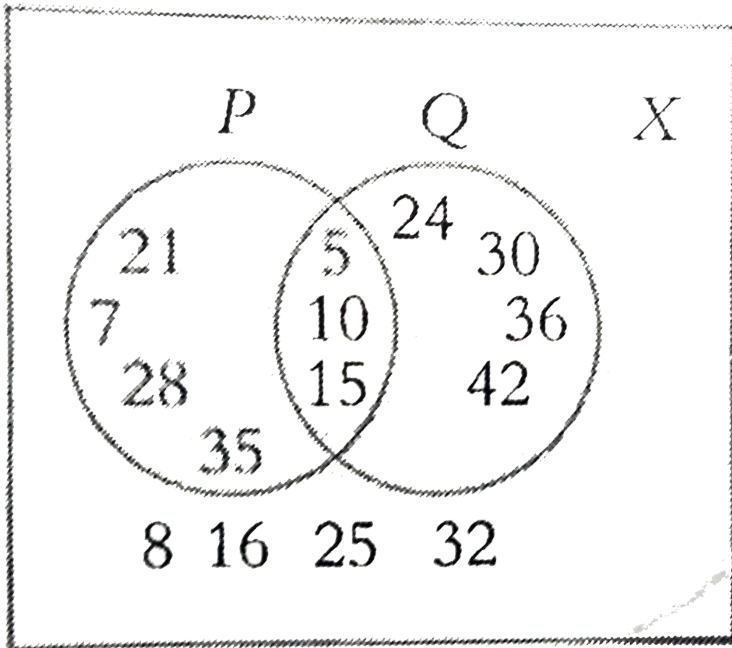
C. 4

D. 6

Answer: B



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9.

From the above Venn diagram, find $n(P - Q) + n(Q - P) =$ _____.

A. 10

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: D



Watch Video Solution

10. In a class of 50 students, each student passed Maths or English. If 10 students passed both Maths and English, and 30 students passed Maths, the find the number of students who passed English.

A. 30

B. 20

C. 10

D. 40

Answer: A



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11. There are 100 children in a colony. Of them, 70 watch Disney channel, 50 watch both Cartoon network and Disney channels, and 20 watch none of these. Find the number of children who watch only cartoon network.

A. 40

B. 30

C. 20

D. 10

Answer: D



Watch Video Solution

12. Match the following Column I to Column II

Column A

If $\mu = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ and $A = \{0, 1, 4\}$, then $n(A') = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

If $A = \{b, c, \gamma, a, q, r\}$ and $B = \{a, x, p\}$, then $n(A - B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

If $K = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$, then the number of subsets of K is .

If $X = \{x: x \text{ is even, } x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 12\}$ and

$Y = \{x: x \text{ is a prime, } x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 12\}$, then $n(X \cup Y)$ is .

Column B

(a) 4

(b) 6

(c) 8

(d) 10



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1. The mean of 2, 12, x , 15, 20, and 17 is 16, then find the value of x .

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order.

(A) $16 = \frac{2 + 12 + x + 15 + 20 + 17}{6}$

(B) $96 = 66 + x$

(C) $\Rightarrow x = 96 - 66 = 30$

(D) We have, arithmetic mean

$$= \frac{\text{The sum of observations}}{\text{Total number of observations}}$$

A. ADBC

B. DABC

C. CABD

D. DBAC

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

2. In a class, there are 100 students. Of them, 60 students attend music classes, 40 students attend dance classes, and 20 students attend both the classes. Find the number of students who attend neither of the classes.

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order

(A)

$$n(M \cup D) = n(M) + n(D) - n(M \cap D) \rightarrow n(M \cap D) \rightarrow n(M \cup D) = 60 + 40 - 20 = 80$$

(B) \therefore Number of students who attend neither of the classes = $100 - 80 = 20$

(C) $n(M) = 60, n(D) = 40$ and $n(M \cap D) = 20$ (given)

(D) Let $n(M)$ be the number of students who attend music classes and $n(D)$ be the number of students who attend dance classes.

A. DACB

B. DCBA

C. ACDB

D. DCAB

Answer: D



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3. The mean of p , q , and r is same as the mean of q , $2r$, and s . then which of the following is correct ?

A. $p = q = r$

B. $q = r = s$

C. $q = r$

D. $p = r + s$

Answer: D



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4. A bar graph is drawn to the scale of $1 \text{ cm} = 2 \text{ m units}$. The length of the bar representing a quantity of 875 units is 1.75 cm . Find m .

A. 125

B. 225

C. 250

D. 375

Answer: C



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5. In a pie graph , a component is represented as a sector with sector angle 72° . Find the percemage of the component value in total

A. 0.21

B. 27.5 %

C. 22.5 %

D. 0.2

Answer: D

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6. The mode of the unimodal data 7 , 8, 9, 8, 9, 10, 9, 10, 11 , 10, 11, 12, and x is

10. Find the value of x .

A. 10

B. 9

C. 8

D. 11

Answer: A

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7. The mean weight of 21 students is 21 kg. If a student weighing 21 kg is removed from the group, then what is the mean weight of the remaining students ?

A. 20 kg

B. 21 kg

C. 19 kg

D. 22 kg

Answer: B



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8. If the mean of 2, 4, p , 8, and 10 is p , then find the value of p ?

A. 4

B. 5

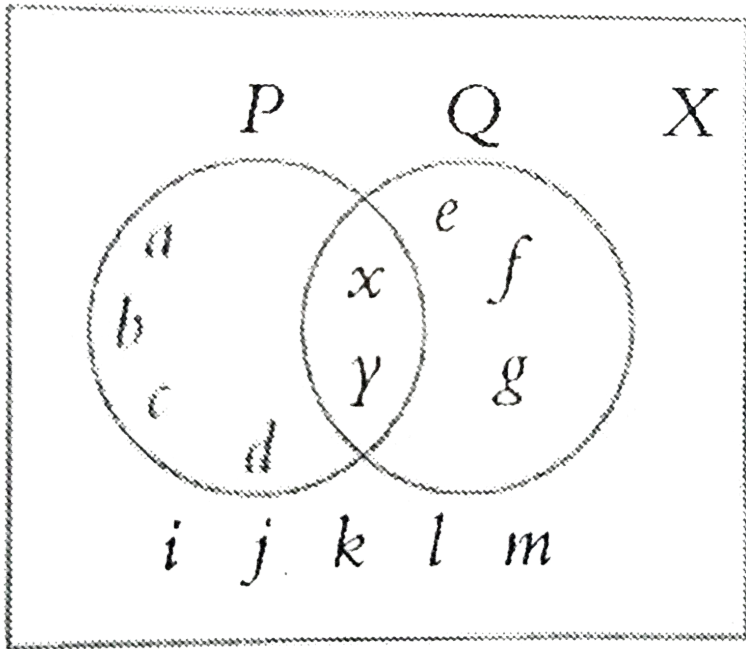
C. 8

D. 6

Answer: D



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9.

From the above Venn diagram, Find $n(P - Q) + n(Q - P)$

A. 11

B. 9

C. 6

D. 7

Answer: D



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10. In a class of 70 students, each student passed Hindi or English. Of them, 15 students passed both Hindi and English, and 40 students passed Hindi. Find the number of students who passed English.

A. 35

B. 25

C. 55

D. 7

Answer: D



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11. In a school, there are 150 students. If 90 of them play chess, 70 of them play both chess and carrom and 40 play none of these games, then find the number of children who play only carrom.

A. 90

B. 10

C. 20

D. 30

Answer: C



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12. Match the following Column A to Column B

Column A

If $\mu = \{p, q, r\}$ and $A = \{p\}$,
then $n(A') = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ and $B = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$,
then $n(A - B)$ is $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

If $X = \{a, e, I, o, u\}$, then the
number of improper subsets of
 X is $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

If $A = \{x: x \text{ is an even prime, } x \in N\}$ and $B = \{x: x \text{ is an odd natural number, } x < 10\}$,
then $n(A \cap B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

Column B

(a) 0

(b) 1

(c) 2

(d) 5



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Test Your Concepts Very Short Type Questions

1. IF $A = \{8,7,9\}$ and $B = \{9,6,3\}$, then $A \cap B$ has only one element .



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2. If $A = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$, then $9 \in A$

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3. If $A = \{1,2,3\}$ and $B = \{2,4\}$, then $A \cup B$ has 5 elements .

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4. If $A \subset B$, then $A \cap B = ?$

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5. If $A \subseteq B$ and $B \subseteq A$ then $A = B$

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6. Two sets having no element in common are called _____ sets.



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7. The set of whole number is a/an _____ set . (finite / infinite)



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8. If $X = \{2,4,6,8,10,12\}$, then the cardinal number of X is _____.



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9. If $Y = \{2,4,6,8\}$, then the number of proper subsets of X is _____.



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10. If $Z = \{a,b,c\}$, then the number of non - empty subsets of Z is _____.



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11. All rich people in your city,



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12. All intelligent students in your school .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

13. All fat boys in your colony.



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14. State whether following is a set or not

Even numbers less than 100 .



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15. If a set has 4 elements , then how many subsets are there for the given set ?

A. 10

B. 16

C. 12

D. 11

Answer: b



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16. Which of the following is a null set?

A. $\{1\}$

B. $\{\phi\}$

C. $\{x/x \text{ is a composite number less than } 5 .\}$

D. $\{x/x \text{ is an even number more than } 2\}$

Answer: d



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17. If $A = \{a, e, i, o, u, a, e, i\}$ then $n(A)$ _____

A. 4

B. 8

C. 16

D. 5

Answer: d



[Watch Video Solution](#)

18. If $A = \{x/x + 10 = 10\}$ then $n(A) =$ _____.

A. 0

B. 1

C. 4

D. 2

Answer: b



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19. If $A = \{a,b,c\}$ and $X = \{a,b,c\}$, then $A \cap X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. A

B. A'

C. ϕ

D. μ

Answer: c



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20. If $X = \{a, e, l, o, u\}$ then which of the following is a correct statement

A. $e \in X$

B. $e \subset X$

C. $e \notin X$

D. $e \cancel{\in} X$

Answer: a



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21. If $Y = \{\{a, e\}, \{l, o, u\}\}$ then which of the following is a correct statements ?

A. $\{a, e\} \subset Y$

B. $\{a, e\} \in Y$

C. $\{\{a, e\}\} \in Y$

D. $\{a, e\} \notin Y$

Answer: b



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22. If $E = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 8\}$, $F = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 16\}$, and $G = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 13\}$, then which of the following statements is true ?

A. $E \subset G$

B. $G \subset E$

C. $E \subset F$

D. $F \subset E$

Answer: c



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23. Write the intersection of the sets containing the letters of the words 'MATHEMATICS' and 'SOCIALMAN' .

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24. If $n(A) = 10$, $n(B) = 20$ and $n(A \cup B) = 15$, then find $n(A \cap B)$.

A. 5

B. 10

C. 15

D. 20

Answer: c

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25. If $A = \{4,6,9,2,7\}$ and $B = \{8,2,4,6,9\}$, then $A - B$ is _____.

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26. If $A = \{1,2,3,4\}$, then $n(P(A))$ is _____.

A. 3

B. 8

C. 4

D. 16

Answer: d



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27. The cardinal number of the set containing letters of the word 'ROCKSTAR' .

A. 7

B. 6

C. 4

D. 2

Answer: a



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28. If A and B are disjoint sets, then $n(A \cap B) = ?$

A. 4

B. 2

C. 1

D. 0

Answer: d



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29. Find the cardinal number of a set containing woman prime ministers of India.

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30. Write the set builder form for the given set in the above question .

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31. Write the cardinal number of the set containing the letters of the word 'CHEMISTRY'

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32. If Write the difference of the set containing the letters of the words *STATISTICS* and *ARITHMETIC*

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33. If $A \cap B = \phi$ then name what type of sets are A and B, and also give example.

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34. Suggest a universal set for the set given below.

$A = \{\text{Even numbers less than 100}\}$

$B = \{\text{Odd natural numbers less than 100 in natural numbers}\}$

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35. If $A = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ and $B = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ then write $A \cup B$ in the set builder form .

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36. Let $U = \{\text{set of all natural numbers}\}$ $A = \{x: x \text{ is an even prime number}\}$
, Find A' .

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37. Write down all the possible subsets of $\{x, y, z\}$

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38. Write down all the possible subsets of $\{1,3\}$

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39. Write all the possible proper subsets of $\{0,-1,1\}$

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Test Your Concepts Short Answer Type Questions

1. Write all the possible proper subsets of $\{3, 10\}$

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2. $A = \{x \mid x \text{ is a multiple of } 3, x < 10\}$ and $B = \{x \mid x \text{ is multiple of } 5, x < 15\}$

Find $n(A) \cdot n(B)$

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3. If $n(\mu) = 200$ and $n(A' \cap B) = 120$, then find $n(A \cup B)$

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Write the roster form of

$$X = \{x : x = n^2 + 2n + 1, n \in N \text{ and } n < 10\}$$

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5. A set X has 255 proper subsets. Find its cardinal number.

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6. $A = \{0, 1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2, 5^2\}$ and $B = \{0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25\}$ Find $A \cap B$

 Watch Video Solution

7. Find $A \cup B$ in the above question

 Watch Video Solution

8. If $A = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$ and $B = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ then find $A - B$ and $B - A$

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9. If $U = \{\text{set of natural numbers}\}$ and $A = \{\text{set of even natural numbers}\}$, then find A' .

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10. If $O = \{1\}$, then find the number of all possible proper subsets of O .

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

11. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots, 10\}$, then the number of all possible subsets of A

.

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12. If $n(A) = 20$, $n(A \cap B) = 10$, and $n(A \cup B) = 70$ then find $n(B)$.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

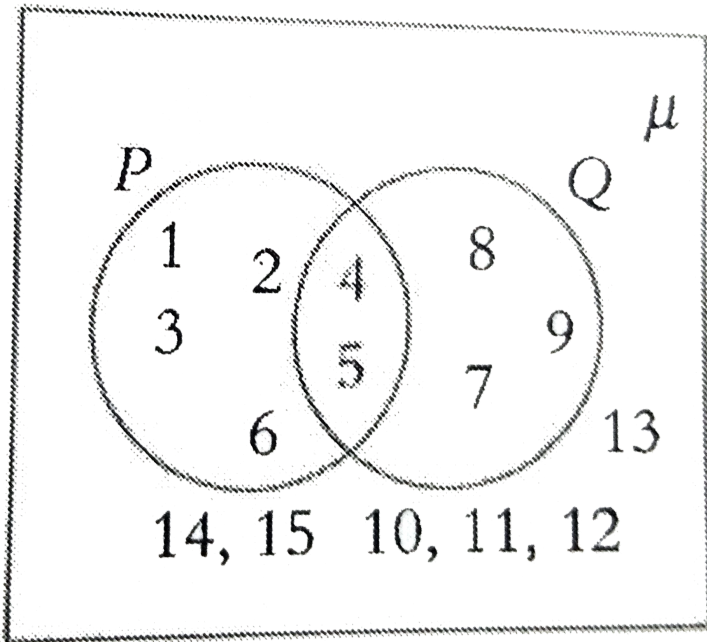
13. If $x = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ and $Y = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ then find $X - Y$.



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Test Your Concepts Essay Type Questions

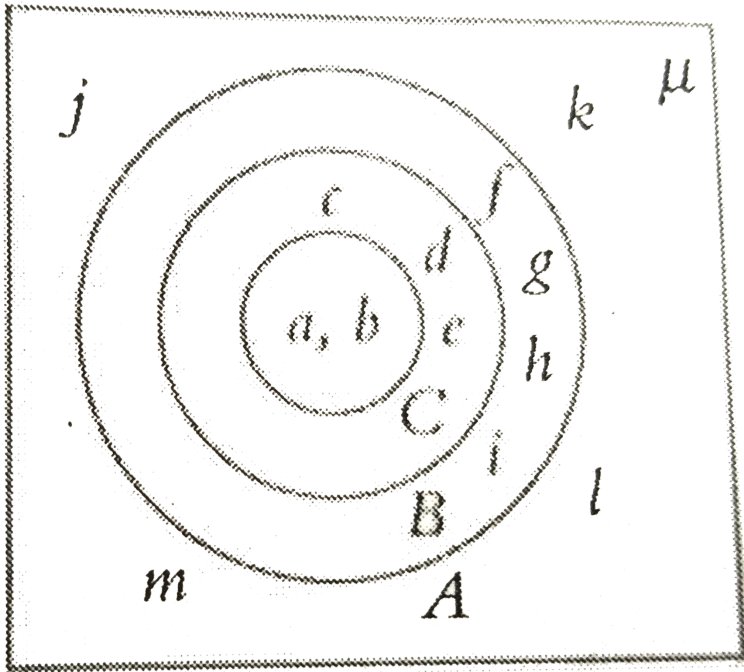
1. From the given Venn diagram find (a) $P \cup Q$ (b) $P \cap Q$ and (c) $P \setminus Q$



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2. From the given Venn diagram find (a)

$A' \cup B$ (b) $B' \cap C'$ and (c) $C - A$



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3. In a group of 36 students, 18 like volleyball, 12 like hockey, and 14 like neither of the games. How many like both games?

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4. In the question above, how many do not like volley ball and how many do not like hockey?



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5. In a group of persons , the number of persons who like only tea is half that of those who like only coffe , or one -third of that of those who like neither tea nor coffee, or one - fourth of that of those who like both tea and coffee . If there are 100 persons in the group , then find the number of persons who like both tea and coffee.

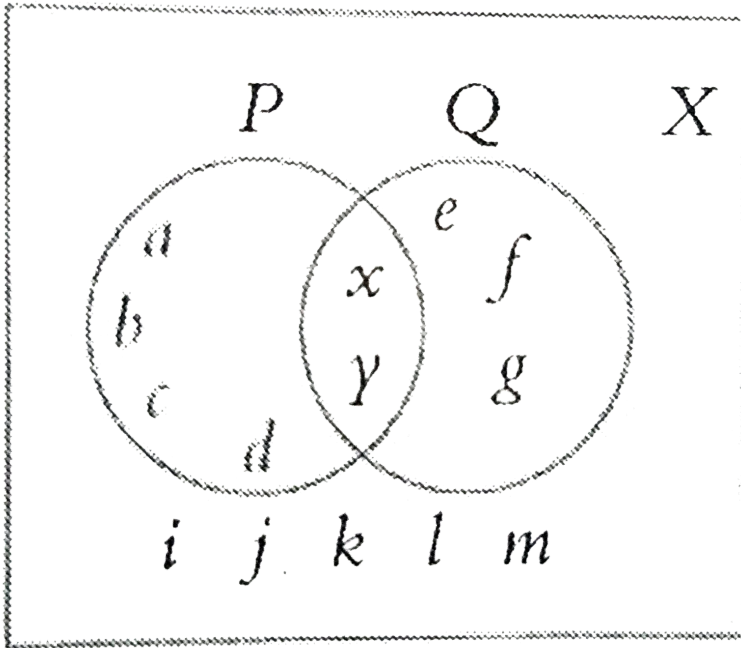


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6. In a class of 60 students, 30 passed in Physics and 24 passed in Biology. Find the maximum number of students who could have failed in both the subjects



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7.

From the above Venn diagram, Find $n(P - Q) + n(Q - P)$



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8. In a class of 70 students, each student passed Hindi or English. Of them, 15 students passed both Hindi and English, and 40 students passed Hindi. Find the number of students who passed English.



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9. In a school, there are 150 students. If 90 of them play chess, 70 of them play both chess and carrom and 40 play none of these games, then find the number of children who play only carrom.



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Concept Application Level 1

1. If $\mu = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$ and $A = \{2, 5, 8\}$ then find $n(A)$

A. 3

B. 5

C. 4

D. 6

Answer: b



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2. If $x = \{\text{Non-prime numbers}\}$ and $Y = \{\text{Non composite numbers}\}$, then $n(x \cap Y)$ _____.

A. 0

B. 2

C. 1

D. 3

Answer: c



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3. If $p = \{\text{Factors of 6}\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of 12}\}$ then, $n(P \cup Q)$ _____.

A. 4

B. 8

C. 10

D. 6

Answer: d



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4. Which of the following is/are true ?

A. If $M=N$, then $M' = N'$

B. If $M' = N'$, then $M = N$.

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. Neither (a) nor (b)

Answer: c



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5. If $n(A)=10$ $n(B)=20$ and $n(A \cup B) = 26$ then $n(A \cap B)=$ __.

A. 4

B. 2

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: a



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6. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

$(A \cup (B \cup C)) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. A

B. B

C. $B \cup C$

D. Both (a) and (c)

Answer: d



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7. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

$(A \cup (B \cup C)) = \text{_____}$.

A. B

B. C

C. $B \cap C$

D. $A \cap C$

Answer: a



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8. $A \cap C = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. B

B. C

C. $B \cap C$

D. $A \cap B$

Answer: b



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9. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

$(A \cup (B \cup C)) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. A

B. $A \cup B$

C. $A \cup C$

D. All of these

Answer: d



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10. Which of the following is a singleton set ?

A. $\{0\}$

B. $\{\phi\}$

C. $\{x:x \text{ is an prime number } \}$

D. All of these

Answer: d



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11. If $A = \{1,3,5,2,4,1,3,5,7,8,9,6,10\}$, then $n(P(A)) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.



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12. If $A = \{x : x + 5 = 5\}$, then $n(A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 0

B. 1

C. 5

D. 2

Answer: b



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13. If $X = \{1,2,3,4\}$ then which of the following is a correct statement ?

A. $4 \in X$

B. $4 \subset X$

C. $4 \in X$

D. $4 \not\subset X$

Answer: a



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14. $P = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 4, x < 20\}$ and $Q = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 6, x < 30\}$

Find $n(P) + n(Q)$.

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order. (A) $P = \{4, 8, 12, 16\}$ and $Q = \{6, 12, 18, 24\}$

(B) $\Rightarrow n(P) = 4$ and $n(Q) = 4$

(C) $n(P) = 4$ and $n(Q) = 8$

A. CBA

B. ACB

C. BAC

D. ABC

Answer: d



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15. In a group of 50 students ,30 like Basketball ,20 like football and 10 like neither of the games .How many like both the game ?

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem .Arrange them in sequential order.

(A) $n(B \cap F) = 50 - 40 = 10$

$$\Rightarrow 40 = 50 - n(B \cap F)$$

(C) Let $n(B) = 30$, $n(F)=20$ and $n(B \cup F) = 50 - 10 = 40$

We know that $n(B \cup F) = n(B) + n(F) - n(B \cap F)$

A. CDBA

B. CBDA

C. ADBC

D. BCDA

Answer: a



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16.

Column A

a If $A = \{x : x < 11, x \in W\}$ and $B = \{x : x < 11, x \in N\}$

b If $x = \{ \}$, then $n(Px)$

c The cardinal number of the set containing the letter of the word 'GOOC

d If $A \subset B$ then $A \cap B$



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17. If $A = \{T, I, G, E, R\}$ and $B = \{G, I, N, T, E, R\}$ then $A \cup B$ has 6 elements .



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18. The cardinal number of the set containing letters of the word

'GINGERCOOK' is 8.



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19. Find true or false:

if $A \subseteq B$ then $A \cup B = A$.



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20. If $X = \{1, 2, 3, \{4, 5\}, 6, \{7, 8, 9, 10\}\}$ then $\{4, 5\} \subset X$



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Concept Application Level 2

1. If $A = \{\text{Positive perfect squares less than } 100\}$ and $B = \{\text{Positive perfect cubes less than } 100\}$, then find $n(A \cap B)$



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2. If, $\mu = \{\text{All prime number}\}$ and $O = \{\text{all odd prime number}\}$, find $n(O)$.

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. More than 3

Answer: a



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3. $\mu = \{\text{Two digit perfect squares for which sum of digits is a perfect square}\}$

$Y = \{\text{Two digit perfect squares for which sum of digits is a perfect square}\}$

Find $(X \cup Y)$

A. $\{49\}$

B. $\{25\}$

C. {36}

D. {64}

Answer: d



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4. If $\mu = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, $X = \{2,3,5,7\}$ and $Y = \{2,5,8\}$. Find $n(X \cup Y)$.

A. 5

B. 7

C. 6

D. 9

Answer: a



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5. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$,

$B = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

$C = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8\}$

If $P = \{\text{Factor of } 36\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of } AB\}$ then find $n(P \cap Q)$

A. 6

B. 5

C. 7

D. 8

Answer: a



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6. $S = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, \dots, z\}$, $\mu = \{\text{Vowels in } S\}$ and $B = \{\text{Vowels in even positions of } S\}$

Find $n(B')$

A. 4

B. 5

C. 3

D. 2

Answer: b



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7. If N is natural number $A = \{\text{Factors of } N\}$ and $B = \{\text{Multiples of } N\}$, then $n(A \cap B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 2

B. 3

C. 4

D. 1

Answer: d



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8. If μ {Natural number up to 32 } , $C=\{2,5,8,11,\dots,32\}$ and $D=\{ 2,4,6,8,\dots,32\}$

then find $n(C \cap D)$

A. 3

B. 4

C. 6

D. 5

Answer: d



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9. $A = \{ \text{set of natural numbers} \}$

$B = \{ \text{set of odd natural numbers} \}$

then find $(A \cap B)$



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10. $X = \{ \text{The units digit of the sum of 10 consecutive natural numbers} \}$ Find X .

A. $\{5\}$

B. $\{2\}$

C. $\{3\}$

D. $\{0\}$

Answer: a



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11. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8\}$, then which of the following can be concluded ?

A. $8 \in A$

B. $9 \notin A$

C. $\{2, 3\} \subset A$

D. All of these

Answer: d



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12. If A and B are two disjoint sets $n(A) + n(B) = 16$, then find $n(A \cup B)$.

A. 16

B. 18

C. 24

D. Cannot say

Answer: a



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13. If $A = \{1,2,3,4\}$ and $B = \{1,3,5,7\}$, then $(A - B) \cup (B - A) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.



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14. $A = \{1,2,3,4\}$ and $B = \{1,3,5,7\}$ find $(A - B) \cap (B - A)$

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15. Which of the following is/are true ?

A. $P \cup P = \mu$

B. $P \cap P = \phi$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. None of these

Answer: d

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16. Which of the following is/are true ?

A. $P \cup P = \mu$

B. $P \cap P = \phi$

C. Both (a) and (b)

D. None of these

Answer: c

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17. If two sets are disjoint , then _____.

A. they have one element in common

B. they have 0 as the common element

C. they have two element in common

D. they have two elements in common

Answer: c

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18. If $A = \{5, 7, 12, 16, 1\}$, then which of the following is a correct statement ?

A. $\{1, 7\} \in A$

B. $\{1, 7\} \subset A$

C. $\{5, 8\} \subset A$

D. $16 \notin A$

Answer: b



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19. If $U = \{x : x \text{ is an alphabet}\}$ and $C = \{x : x \text{ is a consonant}\}$ then $C = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. $\{a, e, i, o, u\}$

B. $\{a, e, i\}$

C. $\{i, o, u\}$

D. $\{a, e, I, o, u\}$

Answer: d



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20. If $O = \{0\}$ then the number of all possible subsets of O is __.

A. 2

B. 3

C. 1

D. 4

Answer: a



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21. If $n(A) = 10$, $n(A \cap B) = 5$ and $n(A \cup B) = 35$ then $n(B) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

A. 30

B. 10

C. 40

D. None of these

Answer: a



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22. If $x = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ and $Y = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$ then $X - Y = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.

A. $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

B. $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

C. $\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$

D. $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$

Answer: c



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23. Given that $A = \{\text{Perfect cubes between 10 and 100}\}$ $B = \{\text{Perfect squares between 10 and 100}\}$ and $B = \{\text{Perfect squares between 10 and 100}\}$. Find $n(A \cap B)$

A. 2

B. 1

C. 5

D. 3

Answer: b



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Concept Application Level 3

1. If $\mu = \{\text{Natural number up to 30}\}$, $Q = \{\text{Multiples of 4 less than 30}\}$ then find $n[(Q \cap R)]$

A. 27

B. 26

C. 29

D. 28

Answer: d



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2. $A = \{\text{Natural number less than 200 divisible by 9}\}$

$B = \{\text{Natural numbers less than 200 divisible by 12}\}$

$C = \{\text{Natural numbers less than 200 divisible by 15}\}$. Then

$(A \cap B \cap C) = _ _ _ .$

A. $\{180\}$

B. $\{120\}$

C. $\{105, 150\}$

D. $\{120, 180\}$

Answer: a



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3. In the previous question,

A. $\{60, 120, 180\}$

B. $\{45, 90, 135, 180\}$

C. $\{36, 72, 108, 144, 180\}$

D. $\{36, 60, 84\}$

Answer: c



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4. If $P = \{\text{Factors of } 48\}$ and $Q = \{\text{Factors of } 60\}$ then find

$$n[(P - Q) \cap (Q - P)]$$

A. 5

B. 7

C. 8

D. 10

Answer: d



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5. Given that $E = \{ \text{Natural number up to } 30 \}$

$P = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = 4y + 1, x \in E \right\}$ and $Q = \left\{ \frac{x}{x} = 6y + x \in E \right\}$ Find

$n(P \cap Q)$

A. 0

B. 2

C. 1

D. 3

Answer: b



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6. A class has 50 student ,each student likes either cricket or football or both .Sixteen students like both the games .Find the number of students who like exactly one game .

A. 34

B. 32

C. 38

D. 36

Answer: a



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7. In a group of 36 persons, 20 take coffee but not tea. 16 take tea coffee. Find the number of persons who take neither tea nor coffee.

- A. 2
- B. 1
- C. 0
- D. 3

Answer: c



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8. In a locality there are 100 residents sixty of them read The Times of India. The number of residents who read both newspapers must be _____.

- A. more than the number of those who neither newspaper
- B. less than the number of those who read neither newspaper

C. equal to the number of those who read neither newspaper

D. Cannot say

Answer: c



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9. In a class, there are 80 students. The ratio of the number of those who like only chocolates, only ice creams, both of these, and neither of these is 4:3:2:1. How many like at most one of the chocolates and ice creams?

A. 72

B. 56

C. 64

D. 60

Answer: c



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10. In the question above how many do not like ice creams ?

A. 40

B. 44

C. 148

D. 36

Answer: a



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11. In a class each students plays chess or carom or both .The number of students who play chess carom ,and both are 11,12 and 3 respectively Find the percentage of those who play only chess.

A. 0.36

B. 0.4

C. 0.44

D. 0.48

Answer: b



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12. In the question above ,find the percentage of those who play only caroms

A. 0.45

B. 0.4

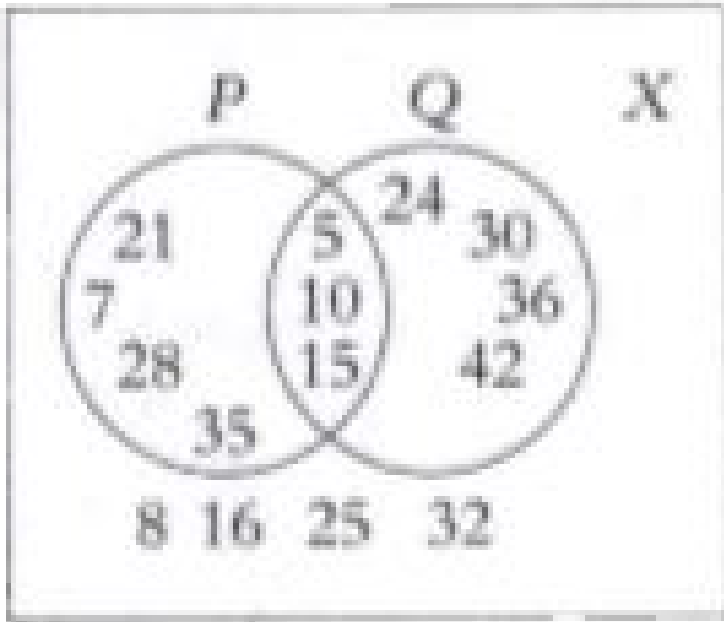
C. 0.5

D. 0.55

Answer: a



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13.

From the above Venn diagram , find $n(P \cap Q) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

- A. 8
- B. 3
- C. 5
- D. 4

Answer: B

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14. In a class of 50 students, each student passed Maths or English. If 10 students passed both Maths and English, and 30 students passed Maths, the find the number of students who passed English.

A. 30

B. 20

C. 10

D. 40

Answer: a



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15. If $A = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 4\}$ $B = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 8\}$ and $C = \{x/x \text{ is a factor of } 10\}$ then which of the following statements who passed English.

A. $A \subset C$

B. $C \subset A$

C. $A \subset B$

D. $B \subset A$

Answer: c



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16. Given that $X = \{ \text{Natural number less than 100 divisible by 6} \}$, $Y = \{ \text{Natural number less than 100 divisible by 8} \}$ and $Z = \{ \text{Natural number less than 100 divisible by 18} \}$

Find $n(X \cap Y \cap Z)$

A. 4

B. 1

C. 3

D. 2

Answer: b



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17. The strength of a class is 96. In it 56 students like cricket and 40 students like football. Which of the following can be concluded ?

- A. No student likes either cricket or football.
- B. Each student likes cricket or football.
- C. Neither (a) nor (b)
- D. Both (a) and (b)

Answer: c

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18. In an office, the ratio of the percentages of employees who like only tea, percentage of employees who like only coffee, percentage of employees who like neither of the drinks is 8 : 7 : 6 : 4. Find the percentage of employees who like neither of the drinks.

A. 0.12

B. 0.08

C. 0.2

D. 0.16

Answer: d



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19. If $X = \{\text{set of children liking football}\}$ then X' represents?



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Assessment Test 1

1. The mean of 36 observations is 22. If one observation 22 is deleted, then find the new mean

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange

then in sequential order .

$$\therefore \text{New arithmetic mean} = \frac{770}{35} = 22$$

(B) Arithmetic mean

$$= \frac{\text{The sum of the observations}}{\text{Total number of the observations}}$$
$$\Rightarrow 22 = \frac{\text{The sum of the observations}}{36}$$

(C) The sum of the observations 22 is deleted , the new sum = $792 - 22 =$

770 and the number of observations is $36 - 1$,i.e 35,.

A. BDCA

B. BCDA

C. DBAC

D. CBDA

Answer: b



Watch Video Solution

2.

If $A = \{x : x \in W, x \leq 10\}$ and $B = \{x : x \in N, x \leq 10\}$ then find $n(A \cup B)$

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order

(A) $\Rightarrow n(A \cup B) = 11$

(B) $A \cup B = \{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, 10\} \cup \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$

Form the given data $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$ and $B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$

$\therefore A \cup B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

A. CABD

B. CBDA

C. DCBA

D. BCDA

Answer: b



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3. If the mean of 4, x and y is 6, then the mean of x, y and 10 is _____.

A. 8

B. 9

C. 12

D. 10

Answer: a



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4. A bar graph is drawn to the scale $1 \text{ cm} = 4x \text{ units}$. The length of the bar representing a quantity 1000 units is 1.25 cm. Find x

A. 200

B. 175

C. 250

D. 275

Answer: A



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5. In a pie graph , a component is represented as a sector with sector angle 180° .Find the percetage of the component value in total .

A. 0.28

B. 0.3

C. 0.32

D. 0.35

Answer: b



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6. Find the mode of the data 2,4,6,7,6,7 and 8 .

A. 4

B. 6

C. 7

D. 8

Answer: b



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7. The mean height of a group of 30 students is 150 cm. If a 150 cm tall student is included in the group , then the mean height of the new group is ____.

- A. 151 cm
- B. 149 cm
- C. 150 cm
- D. 152 cm

Answer: c



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8. If the mean of 2,3, x ,7 ,8 is x, then find the value of x .

A. 3

B. 5

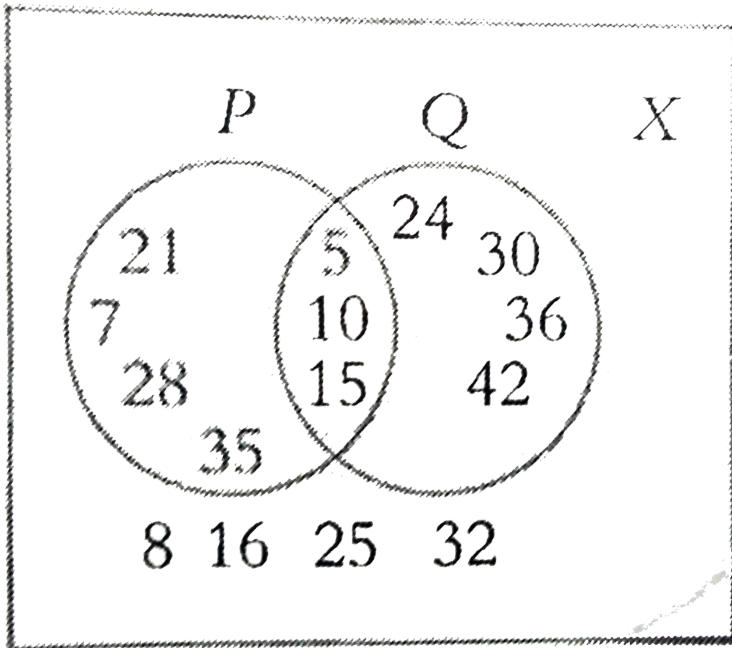
C. 4

D. 6

Answer: b



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9.

From the above Venn diagram, find $n(P - Q) + n(Q - P) =$ _____.

A. 10

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

Answer: d



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10. In a class of 50 students, each student passed Maths or English. If 10 students passed both Maths and English, and 30 students passed Maths, the find the number of students who passed English.

A. 30

B. 20

C. 10

D. 40

Answer: a



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11. There are 100 children in a colony. Of them, 70 watch Disney channel, 50 watch both Cartoon network and Disney channels, and 20 watch none of these. Find the number of children who watch only cartoon network.

A. 40

B. 30

C. 20

D. 10

Answer: d

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12. If $U = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ and $A = \{0, 1, 4\}$, then $n(A')$ = _ _

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13. If $A = \{b, c, y, a, q, r\}$ and $B = \{a, x, p\}$, then $n(A-B)$ = _____

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14. If $K = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$, then the number of subset = _____

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15. If $X = \{x : x \text{ is even}, x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 12\}$ and $Y = \{x \text{ is a prime}, x \in N \text{ and } x \leq 12\}$, then $n(X \cup Y)$ is _____.



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Assessment Test 2

1. The mean of 2, 12, x , 15, 20, and 17 is 16, then find the value of x .

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order.

(A) $16 = \frac{2 + 12 + x + 15 + 20 + 17}{6}$

(B) $96 = 66 + x$

(C) $\Rightarrow x = 96 - 66 = 30$

- (D) We have, arithmetic mean

$$= \frac{\text{The sum of observations}}{\text{Total number of observations}}$$

A. ADBC

B. DABC

C. CABD

D. DABC

Answer: b



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2. In a class, there are 100 students. Of them, 60 students attend music classes, 40 students attend dance classes, and 20 students attend both the classes. Find the number of students who attend neither of the classes.

The following steps are involved in solving the above problem. Arrange them in sequential order

(A)

$$n(M \cup D) = n(M) + n(D) - n(M \cap D) \rightarrow n(M \cap D) \rightarrow n(M \cup D) =$$

(B) \therefore Number of students who attend neither of the classes = $100 - 80 =$

20

(C) $n(M) = 60$, $n(D) = 40$ and $n(M \cap D) = 20$ (given)

(D) Let $n(M)$ be the number of students who attend music classes and $n(D)$ be the number of students who attend dance classes.

A. DACB

B. DCBA

C. ACDB

D. DCAB

Answer: d



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3. The mean of p , q , and r is same as the mean of q , $2r$, and s . then which of the following is correct ?

A. $p = q = r$

B. $q = r = s$

C. $q=r$

D. $p = r + s$

Answer: d



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4. A bar graph is drawn to the scale of 1 cm = 2 m units. The length of the bar representing a quantity of 875 units is 1.75 cm. Find m .

A. 125

B. 225

C. 250

D. 375

Answer: c



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5. In a pie graph , a component is represented as a sector with sector angle 72° . Find the percemage of the component value in total

- A. 0.21
- B. 27.5 %
- C. 22.5%
- D. 20 %

Answer: d



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6. The mode of the unimodal data 7, 8, 9, 8, 9, 10, 9, 10, 11, 10, 11, 12 and x is 10. Find the value of x.

- A. 10
- B. 9
- C. 8

D. 11

Answer: a



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7. The mean weight of 21 students is 21 kg. If a student weighing 21 kg is removed from the group, then what is the mean weight of the remaining students ?

A. 20 kg

B. 21 kg

C. 19 kg

D. 22 kg

Answer: b



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8. If the mean of 10,14,7,9 and x is x, then find the value of x ?

A. 4

B. 5

C. 8

D. 10

Answer: d



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9.

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A. 11

B. 9

C. 6

D. 7

Answer: d



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10. In a class of 70 students, each student passed Hindi or English. Of them, 15 students passed both Hindi and English, and 40 students passed Hindi. Find the number of students who passed English.

A. 35

B. 25

C. 55

D. 45

Answer: d



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11. In a school, there are 150 students. If 90 of them play chess, 70 of them play both chess and carrom and 40 play none of these games, then find the number of children who play only carrom.

A. 90

B. 10

C. 20

D. 30

Answer: c



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12. If $U = \{p, q, r\}$ and $A = \{p\}$ then $n(A')$ = _____



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13. If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ and $B = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$, then $n(A - B)$ is _____

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

14. If $A = \{5, 10, 15, 20, 25\}$, then the number of subsets of A are _____.

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15. If $A = \{x : x \text{ is an even prime } x \in N\}$ and $B = \{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number } x < 10\}$ then $n(A \cap B) =$ _____

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