



## MATHS

### BOOKS - NDA PREVIOUS YEARS

### SETS, RELATIONS, FUNCTIONS AND NUMBER SYSTEM

#### Mcq

1. Universal set,

$$U = \{x \mid x^5 - 6x^4 + 11x^3 - 6x^2 = 0\}$$

$$A = \{x \mid x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0\}$$

$$B = \{x \mid x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0\}$$

What is  $(A \cap B)'$  equal to ?

A.  $\{1, 3\}$

B.  $\{1, 2, 3\}$

C.  $\{0, 1, 3\}$

D.  $\{0, 1, 2, 3\}$

**Answer: C**



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2. Suppose that  $A$  denotes the collection of all complex numbers whose square is a negative real number. Which one of the following statements is correct ?

A.  $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$

B.  $A \supseteq \mathbb{R}$

C.  $A = \{x + iy \mid x^2 \in \mathbb{R} \mid x, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

D.  $A = \{iy \mid y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

**Answer: D**



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3. A relation  $R$  is defined on the set  $Z$  of integers as follows :

$$mRn \Leftrightarrow m + n \text{ is odd.}$$

Which of the following statements is/are true for  $R$  ?

1.  $R$  is reflexive
2.  $R$  is symmetric
3.  $R$  is transitive

Select the correct answer using the code given below :

- A. 2 only
- B. 2 and 3
- C. 1 and 2
- D. 1 and 3

**Answer: A**



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4. Let  $A$  and  $B$  be two non-empty subsets of a set  $X$ . If  $(A - B) \cup (B - A) = A \cup B$ , then which one of the following is correct?

A.  $A \subset B$

B.  $A \subset (X - B)$

C.  $A = B$

D.  $B \subset A$

**Answer: B**



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5. Let  $A = \{(n, 2n) : n \in N\}$  and  $B = \{(2n, 3n) : n \in N\}$ . What is  $A \cap B$  equal to ?

A.  $\{(n, 6n) : n \in N\}$

B.  $\{(2n, 6n) : n \in N\}$

C.  $\{(n, 3n) : n \in N\}$

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**

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6. Which one of the following operations on sets is not correct where  $B'$  denotes the complement of  $B$ ?

A.  $(B' - A') \cup (A' - B') = (A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$

B.  $(A - B) \cup (B - A) = (A' \cup B') - (A' \cap B')$

C.  $(B' - A') \cap (A' - B') = (B - A) \cap (A - B)$

D.  $(B' - A') \cap (A' - B') = (B - A') \cup (A' - B)$

**Answer: C**

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7. which one of the following sets has elements as odd positive integers

(a)  $S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 8x^2 + 19x - 12 = 0\}$  b)

$S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 9x^2 + 23x - 15 = 0\}$  c)

$$S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 7x^2 + 14x - 8 = 0\}$$

d)

$$S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 12x^2 + 44x - 48 = 0\}$$

A.  $S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 8x^2 + 19x - 12 = 0\}$

B.  $S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 9x^2 + 23x - 15 = 0\}$

C.  $S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 7x^2 + 14x - 8 = 0\}$

D.  $S = \{x \in R \mid x^3 - 12x^2 + 44x - 48 = 0\}$

**Answer: B**



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8. Which of the following statements is not correct for the R by aRb if and only if b lives within one kilometer from a (a) R is reflexive (b) R is symmetric (c) R is not anti-symmetric (d) None of the above

A. R is reflexive

B. R is symmetric

C. R is not anti-symmetric

D. Nonee of the above

**Answer: B**



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9. Let  $X$  be any non-empty set containing  $n$  elements. Then what is the number of relations on  $X$  ?

A.  $2^{n^2}$

B.  $2^n$

C.  $2^{2n}$

D.  $n^2$

**Answer: A**



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10. What is the region that represent  $A \cap B$  if  $A = \{(x, y) \mid x + y \leq 4\}$  and  $B = \{(x, y) \mid x + y \leq 0\}$ ?

A.  $\{(x, y) \mid x + y \leq 2\}$

B.  $\{(x, y) \mid 2x + y \leq 4\}$

C.  $\{(x, y) \mid x + y \leq 0\}$

D.  $\{(x, y) \mid x + y \leq 4\}$

**Answer: C**



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11. In a group of 500 students, there are 475 students who can speak Hindi and 200 can speak Bengali. What is the number of students who can speak Hindi only ?

A. 275

B. 300



C. 325

D. 350

**Answer: B**



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12. Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be two non-empty sets and let  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  be two relations from  $X$  into  $Y$ . Then, which one of the following is correct ?

A.  $(R_1 \cap R_2)^{-1} \subset R_1^{-1} \cap R_2^{-1}$

B.  $(R_1 \cap R_2)^{-1} \supset R_1^{-1} \cap R_2^{-1}$

C.  $(R_1 \cap R_2)^{-1} = R_1^{-1} \cap R_2^{-1}$

D.  $(R_1 \cap R_2)^{-1} = R_1^{-1} \cup R_2^{-1}$

**Answer: D**



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13. What is the value of

$$\frac{(1001)_2^{(11)_2} - (101)_2^{(11)_2}}{(1001)_2^{(10)_2} + (1001)_2^{(01)_2}(101)_2^{(01)_2} + (101)_2^{(10)_2}} ?$$

A.  $(1001)_2$

B.  $(101)_2$

C.  $(110)_2$

D.  $(100)_2$

**Answer: D**



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14. Let  $x > y$  be two real numbers and  $z \in \mathbb{R}, z \neq 0$ , Consider the following

1.  $x + z > y + z$  and  $xz > yz$  2.  $x+z > y-z$  and  $x-z > y-z$  3.  $xz > yz$  and  $x/z > y/z$

4.  $x-z > y-z$  and  $x/z > y/z$  then which are correct:

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. 1 and 2 only

D. 1,2,3 and 4

**Answer: D**



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15. If A, B and C are any three arbitrary events then which one of the following expressions shows that both A and B occur but not C ?

A.  $A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}$

B.  $A \cap B \cap \bar{C}$

C.  $\bar{A} \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}$

D.  $(A \cup B) \cap \bar{C}$

**Answer: B**



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16. Let  $P = \{p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4\}$

$Q = \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$  and

$R = \{r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4\}$ .

If  $S_{10} = \{(p_i, q_j, r_k) : i + j + k = 10\}$ ,

how many elements does  $S_{10}$  have ?

A. 2

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

**Answer: C**



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17. Which one of the following is correct ?

A.  $A \cup (B - C) = A \cap (B \cap C')$

B.  $A - (B \cup C) = (A \cap B') \cap C'$

C.  $A - (B \cap C) = (A \cap B') \cap C$

D.  $A \cap (B - C) = (A \cap B) \cap C$

**Answer: B**



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18. The maximum three digit integer in the decimal system will be represented in the binary system by which one of the following ?

A. 1111110001

B. 1111111110

C. 1111100111

D. 1111000111

**Answer: C**



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19. What is the difference between the smallest five digit binary integer and the largest four digit binary integer ?

- A. The smallest four digit binary integer
- B. The smallest one digit binary integer
- C. The greatest one digit binary integer
- D. The greatest three digit binary integer.

**Answer: C**



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20. If  $F(n)$  denotes the set of all divisors of  $n$  except 1, what is the least value of  $y$  satisfying  $[F(20) \cap F(16)] \subseteq F(y)$ ?

- A. 1
- B. 2

C. 4

D. 8

**Answer: B**



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21. On the set  $Z$  of integers, relation  $R$  is defined as " $aRb \Leftrightarrow a + 2b$  is an integral multiple of 3". Which one of following statements is correct for  $R$ ? (a)  $R$  is only reflexive (b)  $R$  is only symmetric (c)  $R$  is only transitive (d)  $R$  is an equivalence relation

A.  $R$  is only reflexive

B.  $R$  is only symmetric

C.  $R$  is only transitive

D.  $R$  is an equivalence relation

**Answer: D**



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22. For non-empty sets  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$ , the following two statements are given:

Statement  $P$ :  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup C$

Statement  $Q$ :  $C$  is a subset of  $A$

Which one of the following is correct ?

A.  $P \leq Q$

B.  $P \Leftrightarrow Q$

C.  $P \Rightarrow Q$

D. Nothing can be said about the correctness of the above three with certainty

**Answer: B**

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23. If  $X = \{x : x > 0, x^2 < 0\}$ , and  $Y = \{\text{flower, Churchill, moon, Kargil}\}$ , then which one of the following is a correct statement?

- A. X is well defined but Y is not a well defined set
- B. Y is well defined but X is not a well defined set
- C. Both X and Y are well defined sets
- D. Neither X nor Y is a well defined set

**Answer: C**



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24. Consider the following for any three non-empty sets, A, B and C.

1.  $A - (B \cup C) = (A - B) \cup (A - C)$
2.  $A - B = A - (A \cap B)$
3.  $A = (A \cap B) \cup (A - B)$

Which of the above is/are correct ?

- A. Only 1
- B. 2 and 3
- C. 1 and 2
- D. 1 and 3

**Answer: B**

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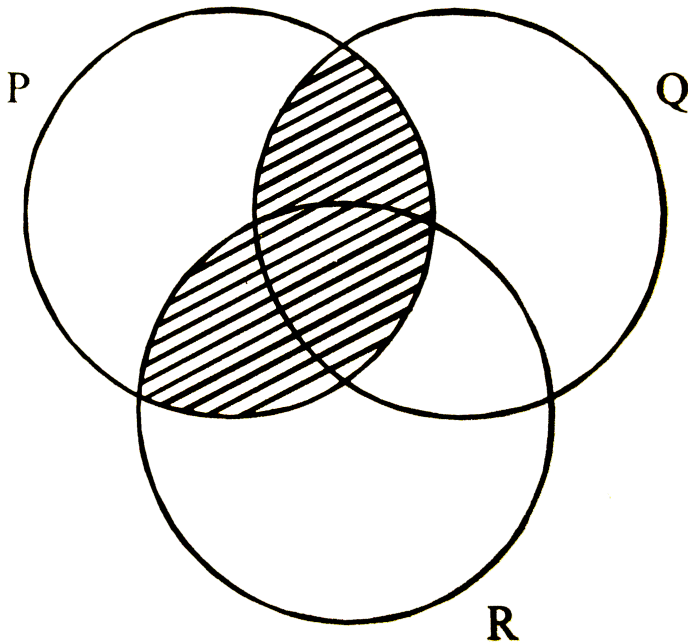
25. Consider the following statements There are infinitely many rational numbers between two distinct 1...integers. 2 rational numbers 3, real numbers Which of the statements above are correct (a) Only 1 and 2 ((b) Only 2 and 3 c) Only 1 and 3 (d) 1, 2 and 3

- A. Only 1 and 2
- B. Only 2 and 3
- C. Only 1 and 3
- D. 1, 2 and 3

Answer: D

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26. What does the shaded region represent in the figure given below ?



A.  $(P \cup Q) - (P \cap Q)$

B.  $P \cap (Q \cap R)$

C.  $(P \cap Q) \cap (P \cap R)$

$$D. (P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)$$

**Answer: D**



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27. If  $a^x = b$ ,  $b^y = c$ ,  $c^z = a$ , then what is the value of

$$\frac{1}{(xy + yz + zx)} \left( \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} \right) ?$$

A. 0

B. abc

C. 1

D. -1

**Answer: C**



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28. If  $2^x = 3^y = 12^z$ , then what is  $(x + 2y) / (xy)$  equal to ?

A.  $z$

B.  $\frac{1}{z}$

C.  $2z$

D.  $\frac{z}{2}$

**Answer: B**



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29. If a set  $X$  contains  $n$  ( $n > 5$ ) elements, then what is the number of subsets of  $X$  containing less than 5 elements

A.  $C(n, 4)$

B.  $C(n, 5)$

C.  $\sum_{r=0}^5 C(n, r)$

D.  $\sum_{r=0}^4 C(n, r)$

**Answer: D**



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**30.** Which one of the following is an infinite set ?

- A. The set of human beings on the earth
- B. The set of water drops in a glass of water
- C. The set of trees in a forest
- D. The set of all primes

**Answer: D**



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**31.** What is the value of  $0.\bar{2} + 0.\overline{23}$ ?

A.  $0.\overline{43}$

B.  $0.\overline{45}$

C.  $0.\overline{223}$

D.  $0.2\overline{23}$

**Answer: B**



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32. If  $3^{(x-1)} + 3^{(x+1)} = 30$ , then what is the value of  $3^{(x+2)} + 3^x$ ?

A. 30

B. 60

C. 81

D. 90

**Answer: D**



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33. Let  $f: [-100\pi, 100\pi] \rightarrow [-1, 1]$  be defined by  $f(\theta) = \sin \theta$ . Then what is the number of values of  $\theta \in [-100\pi, 1000\pi]$  for which  $f(\theta) = 0$

A. 1000

B. 1101

C. 1100

D. 1110

**Answer: B**



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34. For non-empty subsets  $A, B$  and  $C$  of a set  $X$  such that  $A \cup B = B \cap C$ , which one of the following, is the strongest inference that can be derived? a)  $A=B=C$  b)  $A \subseteq B = C$  c)  $A = B \subseteq C$  d)  $A \subseteq B \subseteq C$

A.  $A=B=C$



B.  $A \subseteq B = C$

C.  $A = B \subseteq C$

D.  $A \subseteq B \subseteq C$

**Answer: D**

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35. If  $\mu$  is the universal set and P is a subset of  $\mu$  then what is  $P \cap (P - \mu) \cup (\mu - P)$  equal to

A.  $\phi$

B.  $P'$

C.  $\mu$

D. P

**Answer: A**

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36. let  $\mu$  = the set of all triangles,  $P$  = the set of all isosceles triangles,  $Q$  = the set of all equilateral triangles,  $R$  = the set of all right-angled triangles. What do the sets  $P \cap Q$  and  $R - P$  represent respectively?

- A. The set of isosceles triangles, the set of non-isosceles right-angled triangles
- B. The set of isosceles triangles, the set of right-angled triangles
- C. The set of equilateral triangles, the set of right-angled triangles
- D. The set of isosceles triangles, the set of equilateral triangles

**Answer: A**



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37. Consider the following statements:

For non-empty sets  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$

1.  $A - (B - C) = (A - B) \cup C$

$$2. A - (B \cup C) = (A - B) - C$$

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: B**



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**38.** A relation R is defined over the set of non-negative integers as

$$xRy \Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 36 \text{ what is R?}$$

A.  $\{(0, 6)\}$

B.  $\{(6, 0), (\sqrt{11}, 5), (3, 3, \sqrt{3})\}$

C.  $\{(6, 0), (0, 6)\}$

D.  $\{(\sqrt{11}, 5), (2, 4\sqrt{2}), (5\sqrt{11}), (4\sqrt{2}, 2)\}$

**Answer: C**



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**39.** Consider the following statements:

1. Parallelism of lines is an equivalence relation.
2.  $x R y$ , if  $x$  is a father of  $y$ , is an equivalence relation.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- A. 1 only
- B. 2 only
- C. Both 1 and 2
- D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: A**



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40. Which one of the following binary number is the prime number?

A. 111101

B. 111010

C. 111111

D. 100011

**Answer: A**



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41. What is the product of the binary numbers 1001.01 and 11.1?

A. 101110.011

B. 100000.011

C. 101110.101

D. 100000.101

**Answer: B**



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**42.** Among the following equations, which are linear

1.  $2x + y - z = 5$

2.  $\pi x + y - ez = \log 3$

3.  $3^x + 2y = 7$

4.  $\sin x - y - 5z = 4$

Select the correct answer using the code given below

A. 1 only

B. 1 and 2 only

C. 3 and 4

D. 1, 2 and 4

**Answer: B**



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43. The multiplication of the number  $(10101)_2$  by  $(1101)_2$  yields which one of the following ?

A.  $(100011001)_2$

B.  $(100010001)_2$

C.  $(110010011)_2$

D.  $(100111001)_2$

**Answer: B**



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44. If A and B are two sets satisfying  $A-B = B-A$ , then which one of the following is correct? (a)  $A = \phi$  (b)  $A \cap B = \phi$  (d) None of these (c)  $A=B$

A.  $A = \phi$

B.  $A \cap B = \phi$

C.  $A = B$

D. None of the these

**Answer: C**

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45. Which one of the following is correct? The real number

$$\sqrt[3]{2 + \sqrt{5}} + \sqrt[3]{2 - \sqrt{5}} \text{ is :}$$

A. an integer

B. a rational number but not an integer

C. an irrational number

D. none of the above

**Answer: B**

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46. If  $(A - B) \cup (B - A) = A$  for subsets A and B of the universal set U, then which one of the following is correct?

- A. B is proper non-empty subset of A
- B. A and B are non-empty disjoint sets
- C.  $B = \phi$
- D. None of the above

**Answer: C**



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47. If A, B and C are three sets and U is the universal set such that  $n(U)=700$ ,  $n(A)=200$ ,  $n(B)=300$  and  $n(A \cap B) = 100$ , then what is the value of  $(A' \cap B')$ ?

- A. 100
- B. 200

C. 300

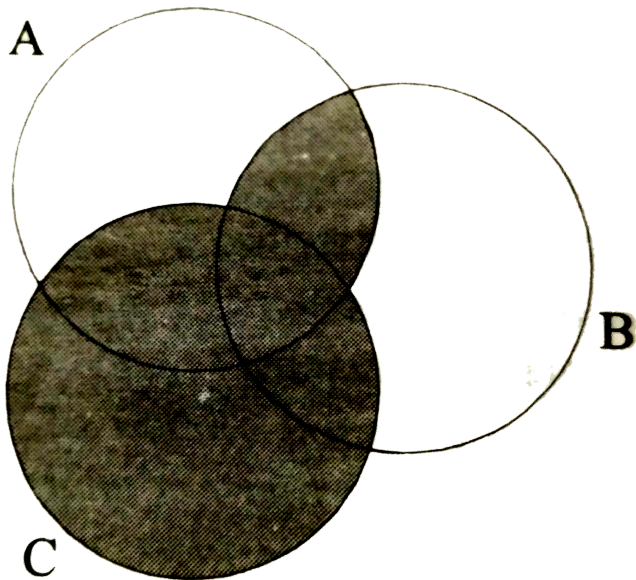
D. 400

**Answer: C**



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**48.** What does the shaded region in the Venn diagram given below represent ?



A.  $C \cap (A' \cap B')$

B.  $C \cup (C' \cap A \cap B)$

C.  $C \cup (C \cap A) \cup (C \cap B)$

D.  $C \cup (A/B)$

**Answer: B**



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**49.** Let  $N$  be the set of integers. A relation  $R$  on  $N$  is defined as  $R = \{(x, y) : xy > 0, x, y, \in N\}$ . Then, which one of the following is correct?

A.  $R$  is symmetric but not reflexive

B.  $R$  is reflexive but not symmetric

C.  $R$  is symmetric and reflexive but not transitive

D.  $R$  is an equivalence relation

**Answer: D**



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50. What is the value of

$$\frac{\log_{27} 9 \times \log_{16} 64}{\log_4 \sqrt{2}} ?$$

A.  $\frac{1}{6}$

B.  $\frac{1}{4}$

C. 8

D. 4

Answer: D



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51. Elements of a population are classified according to the presence or absence of each of 3 attributes A, B and C. What is the number of smallest ultimate classes into which is population is divided?

A. 5

B. 6

C. 8

D. 9

**Answer: C**



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**52.** The following question consist of two statements, one labelled as the 'Assertion (A)' and the other as 'Reason (R)'. You are to examine these two statements carefully and select the answer.

Assertion (A) : If events, A, B, C, D are mutually exhaustive, then  $(A \cup B \cup C)^C = D$ .

Reason (R):  $(A \cup B \cup C)^C = D$  implies if any element is excluded from the sets A, B and C, then it is included in D.

- A. Both A and R are individually true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
- B. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- C. A is true but R is false
- D. A is false but R is true

**Answer: A**



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53. For what value (s) of  $x$  is  $\log_{10} \left\{ 999 + \sqrt{x^2 - 3x + 3} \right\} = 3$ ?

- A. 0
- B. 1 only
- C. 2 only
- D. 1, 2

**Answer: D**



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**54.** Which one of the following is correct? The function  $f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  where

$$A = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}, -\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{2} \right\} \text{ defined by } f(x) = \tan x.$$

A. Injective

B. Not injective

C. Not Bijective

D. None Of These

**Answer: A**



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**55.** Which one of the following real valued functions is never zero?

- A. Polynomial function
- B. Trigonometric function
- C. Logarithmic function
- D. Exponential function

**Answer: D**

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**56.** Assertion (A) :  $\{x \in R \mid x^2 < 0\}$  is not a set. Here R is the correct of real numbers.

Reason (R) : For every real number  $x$ ,  $x^2 > 0$ .

- A. Both A and R are individually true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
- B. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- C. A is true but R is false



D. A is false but R is true

**Answer: A**



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57. Let  $R$  be a relation on the set  $N$  of natural numbers defined by  $n R m$  iff  $n$  divides  $m$ . Then,  $R$  is (a) Reflexive and symmetric (b) Transitive and symmetric (c) Equivalence (d) Reflexive, transitive but not symmetric

A.  $R$  is reflexive only

B.  $R$  is symmetric only

C.  $R$  is transitive only

D.  $R$  is reflexive and transitive

**Answer: D**



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58. If  $10^{(\log_{10} |x|)} = 2$ , what is the value of  $x$  ?

- A. 2 only
- B.  $-2$  only
- C. 2 or  $-2$
- D. 1 or  $-1$

**Answer: C**



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59. Consider the following statements

1.  $\phi \in \{\phi\}$
2.  $\{\phi\} \subseteq \phi$

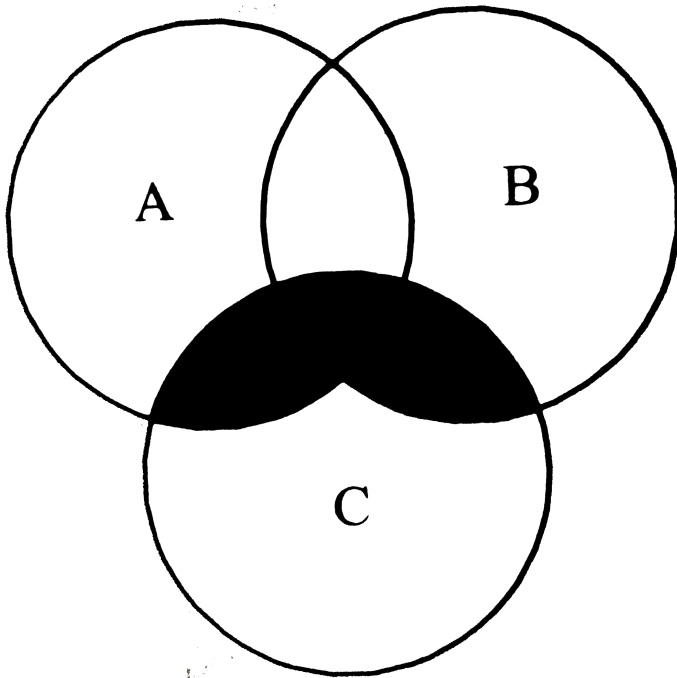
Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- A. 1 only
- B. 2 only
- C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

Answer: D

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60.

What does the shaded region in the above diagram represent?

A.  $(A \cap B) \cap C$

B.  $(A \cup B) \cap C$

C.  $(A \cup B) - C$

D. None of the above

**Answer: B**



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61. The binary number  $0.111111\dots$  (where the digit 1 is recurring) is equivalent in decimal system to which one of the following?

A.  $\frac{1}{10}$

B.  $\frac{11}{10}$

C. 1

D.  $\frac{10}{11}$

**Answer: C**



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62. The difference of two numbers 10001100 and 1101101 in binary system is expressed in decimal system by which one of the following?

A. 27

B. 29

C. 31

D. 33

Answer: C



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63.

Let

$A = \{x \in R \mid -9 \leq x < 4\}$ ,  $B = \{x \in R \mid -13 < x \leq 5\}$  and  $C = \{x$

.

Then, which one of the following is correct?

A.  $-9 \in (A \cap B \cap C)$

B.  $-7 \in (A \cap B \cap C)$

C.  $4 \in (A \cap B \cap C)$

D.  $5 \in (A \cap B \cap C)$

**Answer: B**



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**64.** Which one of the following is correct?

A.  $A \cup P(A) = P(A)$

B.  $A \cap P(A) = A$

C.  $A - P(A) = A$

D.  $P(A) - \{A\} = P(A)$

**Answer: A**



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65. A function  $f$  is defined by  $f(x) = x + \frac{1}{x}$ . Consider the following.

(1)  $(f(x))^2 = f(x^2) + 2$

(2)  $(f(x))^3 = f(x^3) + 3f(x)$

Which of the above is/are correct?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: C**



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66. If a set  $A$  contains 4 elements, then what is the number of elements in

$A \times P(A)$ ?

A. 16

B. 32

C. 64

D. 128

**Answer: C**



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67. If  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$  are three sets such that  $A \cap B = A \cap C$  and  $A \cup B = A \cup C$ , then (1)  $A = B$  (2)  $A = C$  (3)  $B = C$  (4)  $A \cap B = \varphi$

A.  $A=B$  only

B.  $B=C$  only

C.  $A=C$  only

D.  $A=B=C$

**Answer: B**



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68. The number  $(2 + \sqrt{2})^2$  is

- A. a natural number
- B. an irrational number
- C. a rational number
- D. a whole number

**Answer: B**



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69. If  $A$  and  $B$  are disjoint sets, then  $A \cap (A' \cup B)$  is equal to which one of the following?

- A.  $\phi$
- B.  $A$
- C.  $A \cup B$

D.  $A - B'$

**Answer: A**



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70. If  $A, B, C$  are three sets, then what is  $A - (B - C)$  equal to?

A.  $A - (B \cap C)$

B.  $(A - B) \cup C$

C.  $(A - B) \cup (A \cap C)$

D.  $(A - B) \cup (A - C)$

**Answer: C**



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71. If A and B are two subsets of a set X, then what is  $A \cap (A \cup B)'$  equal to?

A. A

B. B

C.  $\phi$

D. A'

**Answer: C**



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72.  $f: \{1, 2, 3\} \rightarrow \{4, 5\}$  is not a function if it is defined by which one of the following?

A.  $\{(2,4),(3,5),(1,5)\}$

B.  $\{(1,4),(2,4),(3,4)\}$

C.  $\{(1,4),(2,5),(3,4)\}$

D.  $\{(1,4),(1,5),(2,4),(2,5),(3,4),(3,5)\}$

**Answer: D**



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73. If  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $R = \{(1, 1), (1, 3), (2, 2), (3, 1), (3, 4), (4, 3), (4, 4)\}$  is a relation on  $A \times A$ , then which one of the following is correct?

- A. R is reflexive
- B. R is symmetric and transitive
- C. R is transitive but not reflexive
- D. R is neither reflexive nor transitive

**Answer: D**



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74. If  $X$  and  $Y$  are any two non-empty sets, then what is  $(X-Y)'$  equal to?

A.  $X'-Y'$

B.  $X' \cap Y$

C.  $X' \cup Y$

D.  $X - Y'$

**Answer: C**



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75. What is the binary equivalent of decimal number  $(0.8125)_{10}$ ?

A.  $(0.1101)_2$

B.  $(0.1001)_2$

C.  $(0.1111)_2$

D.  $(0.1011)_2$

**Answer: A**



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**76.** What is the total number of proper subsets of a set containing  $n$  elements?

A.  $2n-1$

B.  $2n-2$

C.  $2^n - 1$

D.  $2^n - 2$

**Answer: C**



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**77.** If  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$  are three finite sets, then what is  $[(A \cup B) \cap C]$  equal to?

A.  $A' \cup B' \cap C'$

B.  $A' \cap B' \cap C'$

C.  $A' \cap B' \cup C'$

D.  $A \cap B \cap C$

**Answer: C**



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**78.** If A and B are subsets of a set X, then what is  $\{A \cap (X - B)\} \cup B$  equal to?

A.  $A \cup B$

B.  $A \cap B$

C. A

D. B

**Answer: A**

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79. The total number of subsets of a finite set A has 56 more elements than the total number of subsets of another finite set B. What is the number of elements in the set A?

A. 5

B. 6

C. 7

D. 8

**Answer: B**

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80. Which one of the following is correct?

A.  $A \times (B - C) = (A - B) \times (A - C)$



$$B. A \times (B - C) = (A \times B) - (A \times C)$$

$$C. A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup C$$

$$D. A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap C$$

**Answer: B**



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**81.** In an examination out of 100 students, 75 passed in English, 60 passed in Mathematics and 45 passed in both English and Mathematics. What is the number of students passed in exactly one of the two subjects? (a) 45 (b) 60 (c) 75 (d) 90

A. 45

B. 60

C. 75

D. 90

**Answer: A**



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**82.** Let  $R = \{x \mid x \in N, x \text{ is a multiple of } 3 \text{ and } x \leq 100\}$

$S = \{x \mid x \in N, x \text{ is a multiple of } 5 \text{ and } x \leq 100\}$

What is the number of elements in  $(R \times S) \cap (S \times R)$ ?

A. 36

B. 33

C. 20

D. 6

**Answer: A**



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83. If  $A = \{a, b, c\}$  and  $R = \{(a, a), (a, b), (b, c), (b, b), (c, c), (c, a)\}$  is a binary relation of  $A$ , then which one of the following is correct?

- A.  $R$  is reflexive and symmetric, but not transitive
- B.  $R$  is reflexive and transitive, but not symmetric
- C.  $R$  is reflexive, but neither symmetric nor transitive
- D.  $R$  is reflexive, symmetric and transitive

**Answer: C**



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84. If  $\log_{10}(x + 1) + \log_{10} 5 = 3$ , then what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A. 199
- B. 200
- C. 299
- D. 300

**Answer: A**



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**85.** What is the value of  $2 \log_8 2 - \frac{1}{3} \log_3 9$ ?

A. 0

B. 3

C.  $8/3$

D.  $16/3$

**Answer: A**



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**86.** What is the decimal equivalent of  $(101.101)_2$ ?

A.  $(5.225)_{10}$

B.  $(5.525)_{10}$

C.  $(5.625)_{10}$

D.  $(5.65)_{10}$

**Answer: C**



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**87.** Let  $A = \{ x \mid x \leq 9, x \in \mathbb{N} \}$ . Let  $B = \{ a, b, c \}$  be the subset of  $A$  where  $(a+b+c)$  is a multiple of 3. What is the largest possible number of subsets like  $B$ ?

A. 12

B. 21

C. 27

D. 30

**Answer: D**

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88. Let  $A = \{-1, 2, 5, 8\}$   $B = \{0, 1, 3, 6, 7\}$  and  $R$  be the relation 'is one less than' from  $A$  to  $B$ , then how many elements will  $R$  contain?

A. 2

B. 3

C. 5

D. 9

**Answer: B**

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89. The series of natural numbers is divided into groups as follows ;  
(1), (2, 3), (4, 5, 6), (7, 8, 9, 10) and so on. Find the sum of the numbers in the  $n^{\text{th}}$  group is

A. 605

B. 615

C. 671

D. 693

**Answer: C**



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**90.** What is the value of

$$\frac{\log_{27} 9 \times \log_{16} 64}{\log_4 \sqrt{2}} ?$$

A. 1

B. 2

C. 4

D. 8

**Answer: C**



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91. If  $x = (1101)_2$  and  $y = (110)_2$ , then what is the value of  $x^2 - y^2$ ?

A.  $(1000101)_2$

B.  $(10000101)_2$

C.  $(10001101)_2$

D.  $(10010101)_2$

Answer: B



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92. If  $(10x010)_2 - (11y1)_2 = (10z11)_2$ , then what are the possible values of the binary digits  $x, y, z$  respectively?

A. 0, 0, 1

B. 0, 1, 0



C. 1, 1, 0

D. 0, 0, 0

**Answer: B**



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**93.** The number 0.0011 in binary system represents

A. rational number  $3/8$  in decimal system

B. rational number  $1/8$  in decimal system

C. rational number  $3/16$  in decimal system

D. rational number  $5/16$  in decimal system

**Answer: C**



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94. If  $A$  and  $B$  are two sets such that  $n(A) = 115$ ,  $n(B) = 326$ ,  $n(A - B) = 47$ , then write  $n(A \cup B)$ .

A. 373

B. 165

C. 370

D. 394

**Answer: A**



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95. If  $P(A)$  denotes the power set of  $A$  and  $A$  is the void set, then what is number of elements in  $P(P(P(P(A))))$

A. 0

B. 1

C. 4

D. 16

**Answer: D**



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**96.** During a certain plane period a state out of a total budget of Rs 1400 crores had spent 28% of the total amount on Agriculture, 35% on Industry, 12% on Energy and 8% on social Welfare, 105 crores on Education and the balance amount on Transport. What is the amount spent on Transport in crores of rupees?

A. 123

B. 145

C. 165

D. 133

**Answer: D**



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97. In a town 34.5% of the people are not literates 27% have education up to primary school, 18.6% have education up to middle school. The people with education up to high school are twice the number of people with education up to Pre-University. Of the remaining, 660 are graduates. If the population of the town is 15000, then what is the number of people with education up to high school?

A. 3120

B. 1560

C. 1550

D. None of these

**Answer: C**



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98. If  $(\log_3 x)(\log_x 2x)(\log_{2x} y) = \log_x x^2$ , then what is  $y$  equal to?

A.  $9/2$

B. 9

C. 18

D. 27

**Answer: B**



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99. If  $\log_k x \log_5 k = 3$ , then what is x equal to?

A.  $k^5$

B.  $5k^3$

C. 243

D. 125

**Answer: D**



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100. If  $N_a = \{ax \mid x \in N\}$ , then what is  $N_{12} \cap N_8$  equal to?

A.  $N_{12}$

B.  $N_{20}$

C.  $N_{24}$

D.  $N_{48}$

**Answer: C**



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101. If  $X = \{4^n - 3n - 1; n \in N\}$  &  $Y = \{9(n - 1); n \in N\}$  Prove that

$X \subset Y$

A. X

B. Y

C. N

D. A null set

**Answer: B**



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**102.** Sets  $A$  and  $B$  have  $n$  elements in common. How many elements will  $(A \times B)$  and  $(B \times A)$  have in common?

A. 0

B. 1

C.  $n$

D.  $n^2$

**Answer: D**



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**103.** Let  $f: R \rightarrow R$  be defined by  $f(x) = |x|/x, x \neq 0, f(0) = 2$ . What is the range of  $f$ ?

A.  $\{1,2\}$

B.  $\{1,-1\}$

C.  $\{-1,1,2\}$

D.  $\{1\}$

**Answer: C**



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**104.** What is the equivalent binary number of the decimal number 13.625?

A. 1101.111

B. 1111.101

C. 1101.101

D. 1111.111



**Answer: C**



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**105.** The order of a set A is 3 and that of a set B is 2. What is the number of relations from A to B?

A. 4

B. 6

C. 32

D. 64

**Answer: B**



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**106.** What is the value of  $\frac{\log_{\sqrt{\alpha\beta}}(H)}{\log_{\sqrt{\alpha\beta\gamma}}(H)}$ ?

A.  $\log_{\alpha\beta}(\alpha)$

B.  $\log_{\alpha\beta\gamma}(\alpha\beta)$

C.  $\log_{\alpha\beta}(\alpha\beta\gamma)$

D.  $\log_{\alpha\beta}(\beta)$

**Answer: C**



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**107.** For a set  $A$ , consider the following statements:

1.  $A \cup P(A) = P(A)$
2.  $\{A\} \cap P(A) = A$
3.  $P(A) - \{A\} = P(A)$

where  $P$  denotes power set.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. 3 only

D. 1, 2 and 3

**Answer: A**



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**108.** If  $A = P(\{1, 2\})$  where  $P$  denotes the power set, then which one of the following is correct?

A.  $\{1, 2\} \subset A$

B.  $1 \in A$

C.  $\phi \notin A$

D.  $\{1, 2\} \in A$

**Answer: D**



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**109.** Let  $X$  be the set of all graduates in India. Elements  $x$  and  $y$  in  $X$  are said to be related if they are graduates of the same university. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- A. Relation is symmetric and transitive only
- B. Relation is reflexive and transitive only
- C. Relation is reflexive and symmetric only
- D. Relation is reflexive symmetric and transitive

**Answer: D**



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**110.** What is the value of

$$\frac{(0.101)_2^{(11)_2} + (0.011)_2^{(11)_2}}{(0.101)_2^{(10)_2} - (0.101)_2^{(01)_2}(0.011)_2^{(01)_2} + (0.011)_2^{(10)_2}}$$

- A.  $(0.001)_2$
- B.  $(0.01)_2$

C.  $(0.1)_2$

D.  $(1)_2$

**Answer: D**



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111. If  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$ , then what is the number of proper subsets of A?

A. 16

B. 15

C. 14

D. 12

**Answer: B**



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112. Out of 32 persons, 30 invest in National Savings Certificates and 17 invest in shares. What is the number of persons who invest in both?

- A. 13
- B. 15
- C. 17
- D. 19

**Answer: B**



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113. What is  $(1111)_2 + (1001)_2 - (1010)_2$  equal to ?

- A.  $(111)_2$
- B.  $(1100)_2$
- C.  $(1110)_2$
- D.  $(1010)_2$

**Answer: C**



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**114.** The relation  $R = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), (1, 2), (2, 3), (1, 3)\}$  on a set  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  is

- A. reflexive, transitive but not symmetric
- B. reflexive, symmetric but not transitive
- C. symmetric, transitive but not reflexive
- D. reflexive but neither symmetric nor transitive

**Answer: A**



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**115.** If  $\log_3[\log_3[\log_3 x]] = \log_3 3$ , then what is the value of  $x$ ?

A. 3

B. 27

C.  $3^9$

D.  $3^{27}$

**Answer: D**



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**116.** What is the binary number equivalent of the decimal number 32.25?

A. 100010.10

B. 100000.10

C. 100010.01

D. 100000.01

**Answer: D**



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117. If  $A$  and  $B$  are two disjoint sets, then which one of the following is correct?

A.  $A - B = A - (A \cap B)$

B.  $B - A' = A \cap B$

C.  $A \cap B = (A - B) \cap B$

D. All of these

**Answer: A**



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118. Let  $N$  denote the set of natural nos and  $A = \{n^2 : n \in N\}$  and  $B = \{n^3 : n \in N\}$ . Which one of the following is correct?

A.  $A \cup B = N$

B. The complement of  $(A \cup B)$  is an infinite set

C.  $A \cap B$  must be a finite set

D.  $A \cap B$  must be a proper subset of  $\{m^6 : m \in \mathbb{N}\}$

**Answer: A**



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119. If  $A=\{2, 3\}$ ,  $B=\{4, 5\}$ ,  $C=\{5, 6\}$ , then what is the number of elements of  $A \times (B \cap C)$ ?

A. 2

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

**Answer: A**



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120. Let  $U = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 20\}$ . Let  $A, B, C$  be the subsets of  $U$ . Let  $A$  be the set of all numbers, which are perfect squares,  $B$  be the set of all numbers which are multiples of 5 and  $C$  be the set of all numbers, which are divisible by 2 and 3. Consider the following statements :

I.  $A, B, C$  are mutually exclusive.

II.  $A, B, C$  are mutually exhaustive.

III. The number of elements in the complement set of  $A \cup B$  is 12.

Which of the statements given above are the correct?

A. I and II only

B. I and III only

C. II and III only

D. I, II and III

**Answer: B**



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121. If the cardinality of a set A is 4 and that of a set B is 3, then what is the cardinality of the set  $A\Delta B$ ?

A. 1

B. 5

C. 7

D. Cannot be determined as the sets A and B are not given

**Answer: D**



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122. The range  $f(x) = \cos 2x - \sin 2x$  contains the set

A.  $[2, 4]$

B.  $[-1, 1]$

C.  $[-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

D.  $(-\sqrt{2}, 2)$

**Answer: C**



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**123.** If  $A=\{1,2,5,6\}$  and  $B=\{1,2,3\}$ , then what is  $(A \times B) \cap (B \times A)$  equal to?

A.  $\{(1,1),(2,1),(6,1),(3,2)\}$

B.  $\{(1,1),(1,2),(2,1),(2,2)\}$

C.  $\{(1,1),(2,2)\}$

D.  $\{(1,1),(1,2),(2,5),(2,6)\}$

**Answer: B**



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**124.** The students of a class are offered three languages (Hindi, English and French). 15 students learn all the three languages whereas 28 students do not learn any language. The number of students learning

Hindi and English but not French is twice the number of students learning Hindi French but not English. The number of students learning English and French but not Hindi is thrice the number of students learning Hindi and French but not English. 23 students learn only Hindi and 17 students learn only English. The total number of students learning French is 46 and the total number of students learning only French is 11. How many students learn precisely two languages?

A. 55

B. 40

C. 30

D. 13

**Answer: C**



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**125.** The students of a class are offered three languages (Hindi, English and French). 15 students learn all the three languages whereas 28

students do not learn any language. The number of students learning Hindi and English but not French is twice the number of students learning Hindi French but not English. The number of students learning English and French but not Hindi is thrice the number of students learning Hindi and French but not English. 23 students learn only Hindi and 17 students learn only English. The total number of students learning French is 46 and the total number of students learning only French is 11. How many students learn at least two languages?

A. 15

B. 30

C. 45

D. 55

**Answer: C**



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**126.** The students of a class are offered three languages (Hindi, English and French). 15 students learn all the three languages whereas 28 students do not learn any language. The number of students learning Hindi and English but not French is twice the number of students learning Hindi French but not English. The number of students learning English and French but not Hindi is thrice the number of students learning Hindi and French but not English. 23 students learn only Hindi and 17 students learn only English. The total number of students learning French is 46 and the total number of students learning only French is 11.

What is the total strength of the class?

A. 124

B. 100

C. 96

D. 66

**Answer: A**



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**127.** The students of a class are offered three languages (Hindi, English and French). 15 students learn all the three languages whereas 28 students do not learn any language. The number of students learning Hindi and English but not French is twice the number of students learning Hindi French but not English. The number of students learning English and French but not Hindi is thrice the number of students learning Hindi and French but not English. 23 students learn only Hindi and 17 students learn only English. The total number of students learning French is 46 and the total number of students learning only French is 11. How many students learn at least one languages?

- A. 30
- B. 43
- C. 45
- D. 73

**Answer: A**



**128.** The students of a class are offered three languages (Hindi, English and French). 15 students learn all the three languages whereas 28 students do not learn any language. The number of students learning Hindi and English but not French is twice the number of students learning Hindi French but not English. The number of students learning English and French but not Hindi is thrice the number of students learning Hindi and French but not English. 23 students learn only Hindi and 17 students learn only English. The total number of students learning French is 46 and the total number of students learning only French is 11. How many students learn at least one languages?

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**129.** What is

$$\log\left(a + \sqrt{a^2 + 1}\right) + \log\left(\frac{1}{a + \sqrt{a^2 + 1}}\right) \text{ equal to?}$$

A. 1

B. 0

C. 2

D.  $\frac{1}{2}$

**Answer: B**



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**130.** Consider the following with regard to a relation  $R$  on a set of real numbers defined by  $xRy$  if and only if  $3x+4y=5$

I.  $0 R 1$  II.  $1 R \frac{1}{2}$

III.  $\frac{2}{3} R \frac{3}{4}$

Which of the above are correct?

A. I and II

B. I and III

C. II and III only

D. I, II and III

**Answer: C**



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**131.** What is the value of

$$\log_{10} \left( \frac{9}{8} \right) - \log_{10} \left( \frac{27}{32} \right) + \log_{10} \left( \frac{3}{4} \right)?$$

A. 3

B. 2

C. 1

D. 0

**Answer: D**



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**132.** In a binary number system, assume that  $a=00111$  and  $b=01110$ , then in a decimal system  $\frac{b}{a}$ , which is equal to

A. 1

B. 2

C. 4

D. 5

**Answer: B**



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**133.** Let  $M$  be the set of men and  $R$  is a relation 'is son of' defined on  $M$ . Then,  $R$  is (a) an equivalence relation (b) a symmetric relation only (c) a transitive relation only (d) None of the above

A. an equivalence relation

B. a symmetric relation only

C. a transitive relation only

D. None of the above

**Answer: D**



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**134.** The number 10101111 in binary system is represented in decimal system by which one of the following numbers?

A. 157

B. 175

C. 571

D. 751

**Answer: B**



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**135.** If A, B and C are non-empty sets such that  $A \cap C = \phi$ , then what is  $(A \times B) \cap (C \times B)$  equal to?

A.  $A \times C$

B.  $A \times B$

C.  $B \times C$

D.  $\phi$

**Answer: D**

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**136.**

If

$A = \{4n + 2 \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$  and  $B = \{3n \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$

, then what is  $(A \cap B)$  equal to?

A.  $\{12n^2 + 6n \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$

B.  $\{24n - 12 \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$

C.  $\{60n - 30 \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$

D.  $\{12n - 6 \mid n \text{ is a natural number}\}$

**Answer: D**



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**137.** If P, Q and R are three non-collinear points, then what is  $PQ \cap PR$  equal to?

- A. Null set
- B. {P}
- C. {P, Q, R}
- D. {Q, R}

**Answer: B**



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**138.** In binary system the decimal number 0.3 can be expressed as



A.  $(0.01001\dots)_2$

B.  $(0.10110\dots)_2$

C.  $(0.11001\dots)_2$

D.  $(0.10101\dots)_2$

**Answer: A**

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**139.** If  $\tan \theta = \sqrt{m}$ , where  $m$  is non-square natural number, then  $\sec 2\theta$  is

A. a negative number

B. a transcendental number

C. an irrational number

D. a rational number

**Answer: A**

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140. If  $A = \{a, b, c\}$ , then what is the number of proper subsets of  $A$ ?

A. 5

B. 6

C. 7

D. 8

**Answer: C**



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141. What is the value of  $\log_2(\log_3 81)$ ?

A. 2

B. 3

C. 4

D. 9

**Answer: A**



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**142.** If  $\phi$  is a null set, then which one of the following is correct?

A.  $\phi = 0$

B.  $\phi = \{0\}$

C.  $\phi = \{\phi\}$

D.  $\phi = \{ \ }$

**Answer: D**



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**143.** Out of 500 first year students, 260 passed in the first semester and 210 passed in the second semester. If 170 did not pass in either semester, how many passed in both semesters?

A. 30

B. 40

C. 70

D. 140

**Answer: D**



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**144.** What is the decimal number representation of the binary number  $(11101.001)_2$ ?

A. 30.125

B. 29.025

C. 29.125

D. 28.025

**Answer: C**



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**145.** Let  $U = \{x \in N : 1 \leq x \leq 10\}$  be the universal set,  $N$  being the set of natural numbers. If  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $B = \{2, 3, 6, 10\}$  then what is the complement of  $(A - B)$ ?

A.  $\{6, 10\}$

B.  $\{1, 4\}$

C.  $\{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

D.  $\{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

**Answer: C**



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146. Let  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a square of a natural number and } x \text{ is less than } 100\}$  and  $B$  is a set of even natural numbers. What is the cardinality of  $A \cap B$ ?

A. 4

B. 5

C. 9

D. None of the above

**Answer: A**



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147. The number 292 in decimal system is expressed in binary system by

A. 100001010

B. 100010001

C. 100100100

D. 101010000

**Answer: C**



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**148.** The set  $A = \{x : x + 4 = 4\}$  can also be represented by:

A. 0

B.  $\varphi$

C.  $\{\varphi\}$

D.  $\{0\}$

**Answer: D**



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**149.** What is the percentage of persons who read all the three papers?

A. 20 %

B. 25 %

C. 30 %

D. 40 %

**Answer: B**



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**150.** What is the percentage of persons who read only two papers?

A. 19 %

B. 31 %

C. 44 %

D. None of the above

**Answer: A**



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151. What is the percentage of persons who read only one paper?

A. 38 %

B. 48 %

C. 51 %

D. None of the above

**Answer: B**



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152. What is the percentage of persons who read only A but neither B nor C?

A. 4 %

B. 3 %

C. 1 %

D. None of the above

**Answer: C**



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153. What is the value of  $2 \log_8 2 - \frac{1}{3} \log_3 9$ ?

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D.  $1/3$

**Answer: A**



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154. If  $A = \{0, 1\}$  and  $B = \{1, 0\}$ , then what is  $A \times B$  equal to?

A.  $\{(0,1),(1,0)\}$

B.  $\{(0,0),(1,1)\}$

C.  $\{(0,1),(1,0),(1,1)\}$

D.  $A \times A$

**Answer: D**

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**155.** If  $A$  and  $B$  are two non-empty sets having  $n$  elements in common, then what is the number of common elements in the sets  $A \times B$  and  $B \times A$ ?

A.  $n$

B.  $n^2$

C.  $2n$

D. zero

**Answer: B**



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**156.** If  $A$  and  $B$  are any two sets, then what is  $A \cap (A \cup B)$  equal to?

- A. Complement of  $A$
- B. Complement of  $B$
- C.  $B$
- D.  $A$

**Answer: D**



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**157.** The relation "has the same father as" over the set of children is:

- A. only reflexive

B. only symmetric

C. only transitive

D. an equivalence relation

**Answer: A**



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**158.** The decimal representation of the number  $(1011)_2$  in binary system is:

A. 5

B. 7

C. 9

D. 11

**Answer: D**



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159. The decimal number  $(57.375)_{10}$  when converted to binary number takes the form:

A.  $(111001.011)_2$

B.  $(100111.110)_2$

C.  $(110011.101)_2$

D.  $(111011.011)_2$

**Answer: A**



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160. If  $(\log_3 x)(\log_x 2x)(\log_{2x} y) = \log_x x^2$ , then what is  $y$  equal to?

A. 4.5

B. 9

C. 18

D. 27

**Answer: B**



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**161.** Let  $P = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and a relation on set  $P$  is given by the set  $R = \{(1,2), (1,3), (2,1), (1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (2,3)\}$ . Then  $R$  is:

- A. reflexive, transitive but not symmetric
- B. Symmetric, transitive but not reflexive
- C. Symmetric, reflexive but not transitive
- D. None of the above

**Answer: A**



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162. If a non-empty set  $A$  contains  $n$  elements, then its power set contains how many elements ?

A.  $n^2$

B.  $2^n$

C.  $2n$

D.  $n+1$

**Answer: B**



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163. Let  $A = \{x \in W, \text{ the set of whole numbers and } x < 3\}$ .

$B = \{x \in N, \text{ the set of natural numbers and } 2 \leq x < 4\}$  and  $C = \{3, 4\}$ ,

then how many elements will  $(A \cup B) \times C$  contain?

A. 6

B. 8



C. 10

D. 12

**Answer: B**



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**164.** What is the range of the function  $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}, x \neq 0$ ?

A. Set of all real numbers

B. Set of all integers

C.  $\{-1, 1\}$

D.  $\{-1, 0, 1\}$

**Answer: C**



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165. The binary representation of the decimal number 45 is

- A. 110011
- B. 101010
- C. 1101101
- D. 101101

**Answer: D**



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166. If  $d$  is the number of degrees contained in an angle,  $m$  is the number of minutes and  $s$  is the number of seconds, then the value of  $(s - m) / (m - d)$  is:

- A. 1
- B. 60
- C.  $\frac{1}{60}$

D. None of these

**Answer: C**



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**167.** In a state with a population of  $75 \times 10^6$ , 45% of them know Hindi, 22% know English, 18% know Sanskrit, 12% know Hindi and English, 8% know English and Sanskrit, 10% know Hindi and Sanskrit and 5% know all the three languages. What is the number of people who do not know any of the above three languages? What is the number of people who know only Hindi. What is the number of people who know only Sanskrit? What is the number of people who know only English? What is the number of people who know only one language? What is the number of people who know only two languages?

A.  $3 \times 10^6$

B.  $4 \times 10^6$

C.  $3 \times 10^7$

D.  $4 \times 10^7$

**Answer: A**



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**168.** विधार्थियों के एक समूह में, 100 विधार्थी हिंदी, 50 विधार्थी अंग्रेजी तथा 25 विधार्थी दोनों भाषाओं को जानते हैं! विधार्थियों में से में से प्रत्येक या तो हिंदी या अंग्रेजी जानते हैं! समूह में कुल कितने विधार्थी हैं!

A.  $21 \times 10^6$

B.  $25 \times 10^6$

C.  $28 \times 10^6$

D.  $3 \times 10^7$

**Answer: D**



**Watch Video Solution**

**169.** In a state with a population of  $75 \times 10^6$ , 45% of them know Hindi, 22% know English, 18% know Sanskrit, 12% know Hindi and English, 8% know English and Sanskrit, 10% know Hindi and Sanskrit and 5% known all the three languages What is the number of people who do not know any of the above three languages? What is the number of people who know only Hindi . What is the number of people who know only Sanskrit? What is the number of people who know only English? What is the number of people who know only one language? What is the number of people who know only two languages?

A.  $5 \times 10^6$

B.  $45 \times 10^5$

C.  $4 \times 10^6$

D. None of the above

**Answer: D**



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170. In a state with a population of  $75 \times 10^6$ , 45% of them know Hindi, 22% know English, 18% know Sanskrit, 12% know Hindi and English, 8% know English and Sanskrit, 10% know Hindi and Sanskrit and 5% know all the three languages. What is the number of people who do not know any of the above three languages? What is the number of people who know only Hindi. What is the number of people who know only Sanskrit? What is the number of people who know only English? What is the number of people who know only one language? What is the number of people who know only two languages?

A.  $5 \times 10^6$

B.  $45 \times 10^5$

C.  $4 \times 10^6$

D. None of the above

**Answer: C**



**Watch Video Solution**

171. In a state with a population of  $75 \times 10^6$ , 45% of them know Hindi, 22% know English, 18% know Sanskrit, 12% know Hindi and English, 8% know English and Sanskrit, 10% know Hindi and Sanskrit and 5% known all the three languages. What is the number of people who do not know any of the above three languages? What is the number of people who know only Hindi. What is the number of people who know only Sanskrit? What is the number of people who know only English? What is the number of people who know only one language? What is the number of people who know only two languages?

A.  $11.25 \times 10^5$

B.  $4 \times 10^6$

C.  $3 \times 10^7$

D.  $4 \times 10^7$

**Answer: B**



**Watch Video Solution**

172. In a state with a population of  $75 \times 10^6$ , 45% of them know Hindi, 22% know English, 18% know Sanskrit, 12% know Hindi and English, 8% know English and Sanskrit, 10% know Hindi and Sanskrit and 5% known all the three languages What is the number of people who do not know any of the above three languages? What is the number of people who know only Hindi . What is the number of people who know only Sanskrit? What is the number of people who know only English? What is the number of people who know only one language? What is the number of people who know only two languages?

A.  $11.25 \times 10^5$

B.  $11.25 \times 10^6$

C.  $12 \times 10^5$

D.  $12.5 \times 10^5$

**Answer: C**



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173. Which one of the following is a null set ?

A.  $\{0\}$

B.  $\{\{\emptyset\}\}$

C.  $\{\emptyset\}$

D.  $\{x \mid x^2 + 1 = 0, x \in R\}$

**Answer: D**



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174. If  $A=\{x,y\}$  ,  $B=\{2,3\}$  and  $C=\{3,4\}$  , then the number of elements in  $A \times (B \cup C)$  are :

A. 2

B. 4

C. 6

D. 8

**Answer: C**



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**175.** What is the value of  $\log_y x^5 \log_x y^2 \log_z z^3$  ?

A. 10

B. 20

C. 30

D. 60

**Answer: C**



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**176.** If  $A$  is a relation on set  $R$ , then which of the following is correct ?

A.  $R \subseteq A$

B.  $A \subseteq R$

C.  $A \subseteq (R \times R)$

D.  $R \subseteq (A \times A)$

**Answer: C**



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177. If  $A=\{1, 2\}$ ,  $B=\{2, 3\}$  and  $C=\{3, 4\}$ , then what is the cardinality of  $(A \times B) \cap (A \times C)$ ?

A. 8

B. 6

C. 2

D. 1

**Answer: C**



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178. If  $R$  is a relation on a finite set having  $n$  elements, then the number of relations on  $A$  is

A.  $2^n$

B.  $n^2$

C.  $2^{n^2}$

D.  $n^n$

**Answer: C**



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179. Which one of the following is an example of non-empty set ?

A. Set of all even prime numbers

B.  $\{x : x^2 - 2 = 0 \text{ and } x \text{ is rational}\}$

C.  $\{x : x \text{ is a natural number, } x < 8 \text{ and simultaneously } x > 12\}$

D.  $\{x:x \text{ is a point common to any two parallel lines}\}$

**Answer: A**



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**180.** The number 83 is written in the binary system as

A. 100110

B. 101101

C. 1010011

D. 110110

**Answer: C**



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**181.** Let  $Z$  be the set of all integers and  $R$  be the relation on  $Z$  defined as  $R = \{(a, b); a, b \in Z, \text{ and } (a - b) \text{ is divisible by } 5. \}$ . Prove that  $R$  is an equivalence relation.

- A. reflexive
- B. reflexive but not symmetric
- C. symmetric and transitive
- D. an equivalence relation

**Answer: D**



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**182.** In a group of 50 people, two sets were conducted, one for diabetes and one for blood pressure. 30 people were diagnosed with diabetes and 40 people were diagnosed with high blood pressure. What is the minimum number of people who were having diabetes and high blood pressure ?

A. 0

B. 10

C. 20

D. 30

**Answer: C**



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**183.** Let  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$  and  $B = \{x, y, z\}$ . What is the number of elements in

$A \times B$ ?

A. 6

B. 7

C. 12

D. 64

**Answer: C**

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184. If  $A$  is a subset of  $B$ , then which one of the following is correct ?

A.  $A^c \subseteq B^c$

B.  $B^c \subseteq A^c$

C.  $A^c = B^c$

D.  $A \subseteq A \cap B$

**Answer: B**

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185. Find the angle between the hour-hand and the minute-hand in circular measure at half past 4

A.  $\frac{\pi}{3}$

B.  $\frac{\pi}{4}$



C.  $\frac{\pi}{6}$

D. None of these

**Answer: B**



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**186.** Consider the following :

1.  $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$

2.  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$

Which of the above is/are correct ?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither

**Answer: D**



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**187.** A number in binary system is 110001. It is equal to which one of the following numbers in decimal system ?

A. 45

B. 46

C. 48

D. 49

**Answer: D**



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**188.** If  $A = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}$ , then what is the cardinality of the power set  $P(A)$ ?

A. 8

B. 15

C. 16

D. 17

**Answer: C**



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**189.** What is  $\log_{81} 243$  equal to ?

A. 0.75

B. 1.25

C. 1.5

D. 3

**Answer: B**



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**190.** Let  $X$  be the set of all citizens of India. Elements  $x, y$  in  $X$  are said to be related if the difference of their age is 5 years. Which one of the following is correct ?

- A. The relation is an equivalence relation on  $X$ .
- B. The relation is symmetric but neither reflexive nor transitive
- C. The relation is reflexive but neither, symmetric nor transitive
- D. None of the above

**Answer: B**



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**191.** Consider the following relations from  $A$  to  $B$  where

$A = \{u, v, w, x, y, z\}$  and  $B = \{p, q, r, s\}$ .

1.  $\{(u,p),(v,p),(w,p),(x,q),(y,q),(z,q)\}$
2.  $\{(u,p),(v,q),(w,r),(z,s)\}$
3.  $\{(u,s),(v,r),(w,q),(u,p),(v,p),(z,q)\}$

4.  $\{(u,q),(v,p),(w,s),(x,r),(y,q),(z,s)\}$

Which of the above relations are not functions ?

A. 1 and 2

B. 1 and 4

C. 2 and 3

D. 3 and 4

**Answer: C**



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**192.** Let  $S$  denote set of all integers. Define a relation  $R$  on  $S$  'aRb if  $ab \geq 0$

where  $a, b \in S$ . Then  $R$  is :

A. Reflexive but neither symmetric nor transitive relation

B. Reflexive, symmetric but not transitive relation

C. An equivalence relation

D. Symmetric but neither reflexive nor transitive relation

**Answer: C**

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**193.** What is the sum of the two numbers  $(11110)_2$  and  $(1010)_2$ ?

A.  $(101000)_2$

B.  $(110000)_2$

C.  $(100100)_2$

D.  $(101100)_2$

**Answer: A**

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194.  $p, q, r, s, t$ , are five numbers such that the average of  $p, q$  and  $r$  is 5 and that of  $s$  and  $t$  is 10. What is the average of all the five numbers ?

A. 7.75

B. 7.5

C. 7

D. 5

**Answer: C**



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195. The number 251 in decimal system is expressed in binary system by :

A. 11110111

B. 11111011

C. 11111101

D. 11111110

**Answer: B**



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**196.** In a survey of 25 students, it was found that 15 had taken Mathematics, 12 had taken Physics and 11 had taken Chemistry, 5 had taken Mathematics and Chemistry, 9 had taken Mathematics and Physics, 4 had taken Physics and Chemistry and 3 had taken all the three subjects.

The number of students who had taken only physics is :

A. 2

B. 3

C. 5

D. 6

**Answer: A**



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**197.** In a survey of 25 students, it was found that 15 had taken Mathematics, 12 had taken Physics and 11 had taken Chemistry, 5 had taken Mathematics and Chemistry, 9 had taken Mathematics and Physics, 4 had taken Physics and Chemistry and 3 had taken all the three subjects.

The number of students who had taken only physics is :

A. 7

B. 8

C. 9

D. 10

**Answer: C**



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**198.** In a survey of 25 students, it was found that 15 had taken Mathematics, 12 had taken Physics and 11 had taken Chemistry, 5 had taken Mathematics and Chemistry, 9 had taken Mathematics and Physics, 4 had taken Physics and Chemistry and 3 had taken all the three subjects,

4 had taken Physics and Chemistry and 3 had taken all the three subjects.

Consider the following statements :

1. The number of students who had taken only one subject is equal to the number of students who had taken only two subjects.
2. The number of students who had taken at least two subjects is four times the number of students who had taken all the three subjects.

Which of the above statements is/are correct ?

- A. 1 only
- B. 2 only
- C. Both 1 and 2
- D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: B**



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**199.** Consider the following statements :

1. The function  $f(x)=\sin x$  decreases on the interval  $(0, \pi/2)$ .

2. The function  $f(x)=\cos x$  increases on the interval  $(0, \pi/2)$ .

Which of the above statements is/are correct ?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: D**



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**200.** The relation  $S$  is defined on the set of integers  $Z$  as  $xSy$  if integer  $x$  divides integer  $y$ . Then

A.  $s$  is an equivalence relation

B.  $s$  is only reflexive and symmetric

C.  $s$  is only reflexive and transitive

D. s is only symmetric and transitive

**Answer: C**



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**201.** What is  $(1001)_2$  equal to ?

A.  $(5)_{10}$

B.  $(9)_{10}$

C.  $(17)_{10}$

D.  $(11)_{10}$

**Answer: B**



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**202.** A and B are two sets having 3 elements in common. If  $n(A)=5$ ,  $n(B)=4$ , then what is  $n(A \times B)$  equal to ?

A. 0

B. 9

C. 15

D. 20

**Answer: D**



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**203.** Let X be the set of all persons living in a city. Persons  $x, y$  in X are said to be related as  $x < y$  if  $y$  is at least 5 years older than  $x$ . Which one of the following is correct?

A. The relation is an equivalence relation on X.

B. The relation is transitive but neither reflexive nor symmetric

C. The relation is reflexive but neither transitive nor symmetric

D. The relation is symmetric but neither transitive nor reflexive

**Answer: B**



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**204.** In a class of 60 students, 45 students like music, 50 students like dancing, 5 students like neither. Then The number of students in the class who like both music and dancing is

A. 35

B. 40

C. 50

D. 55

**Answer: B**



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**205.** If  $\log_{10} 2$ ,  $\log_{10}(2^x - 1)$  and  $\log_{10}(2^x + 3)$  are three consecutive terms of an A.P, then the value of x is

A. 1

B.  $\log_5 2$

C.  $\log_2 5$

D.  $\log_{10} 5$

**Answer: C**



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**206.** Let  $R = \{(a, b) : a, b \text{ in } \mathbb{Z} \text{ and } (a-b) \text{ is divisible by } 5\}$ . Show that R is an equivalence relation on  $\mathbb{Z}$ .



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**207.** Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ . Then the number of subsets of  $A$  containing exactly two elements is

A. 20

B. 40

C. 45

D. 90

**Answer: C**



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**208.** The decimal number  $(127.25)_{10}$ , when converted to binary number, taken the form

A.  $(1111111.11)_2$

B.  $(1111110.01)_2$

C.  $(1110111.11)_2$



D.  $(1111111.01)_2$

**Answer: D**



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209. If  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 3\}$  and

$B = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 4\}$  and

$C = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 12\}$ , then which one of the following is a null set?

A.  $(A/B) \cup C$

B.  $(A/B)/C$

C.  $(A \cap B) \cap C$

D.  $(A \cap B)/C$

**Answer: D**



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210. If  $(11101011)_2$  is converted decimal system, then the resulting number is

A. 235

B. 175

C. 160

D. 126

**Answer: A**



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211. For each non-zero real number  $x$ , let  $f(x) = \frac{x}{|x|}$ . The range of  $f$  is

A. a null set

B. a set consisting of only one element

C. a set consisting of two elements

D. a set consisting of infinitely many elements

**Answer: C**



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**212.** Let  $X$  be the set of all persons living in Delhi. The persons  $a$  and  $b$  in  $X$  are said to be related if the difference in their ages is at most 5 years. The relation is

- A. an equivalence relation
- B. reflexive and transitive but not symmetric
- C. symmetric and transitive but not reflexive
- D. reflexive and symmetric but not transitive

**Answer: D**



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**213.** What is  $(1000000001)_2 - (0.0101)_2$  equal to ?

A.  $(512.6775)_{10}$

B.  $(512.6875)_{10}$

C.  $(512.6975)_{10}$

D.  $(512.0909)_{10}$

**Answer: B**

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**214.** If  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^2 + 6x - 7 < 0\}$  and  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^2 + 9x + 14 > 0\}$ , then which of the following is/are correct?

1.  $(A \cap B) = (-2, 1)$

2.  $(A/B) = (-7, -2)$

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

A. 1 only

B. 2 Only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: A**



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**215.** A, B, C and D are four sets such that  $A \cap B = C \cap D = \phi$ . Consider the following :

1.  $A \cup C$  and  $B \cup D$  are always disjoint.
2.  $A \cap C$  and  $B \cap D$  are always disjoint

Which of the above statements is/are correct ?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: B**



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216. If  $\log_8 m + \log_8 \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$ , then m is equal to

- A. 24
- B. 18
- C. 12
- D. 4

**Answer: A**



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217.  $f(xy)=f(x)+f(y)$  is true for all

- A. Polynomial function f
- B. Trigonometric function f
- C. Exponential function f

## D. Logarithmic function f

**Answer: D**



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**218.** Suppose there is a relation  $*$  between the positive numbers  $x$  and  $y$  given by  $x * y$  if and only if  $x \leq y^2$ . Then which one of the following is correct?

- A.  $*$  is reflexive but not transitive and symmetric
- B.  $*$  is transitive but not reflexive and symmetric
- C.  $*$  is symmetric and reflexive but not transitive
- D.  $*$  is symmetric and but not reflexive and transitive

**Answer: A**



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219. If  $f(x_1) - f(x_2) = f\left(\frac{x_1 - x_2}{1 - x_1x_2}\right)$  for  $x_1, x_2 \in (-1, 1)$ , then what is  $f(x)$  equal to? (a)  $\ln\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)$  (b)  $\ln\left(\frac{2+x}{1-x}\right)$  (c)  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)$  (d)  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)$

A.  $\ln\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)$

B.  $\ln\left(\frac{2+x}{1-x}\right)$

C.  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)$

D.  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)$

**Answer: A**



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220. What is the range of the function  $y = \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}$  where  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ ?

A.  $[0,1)$

B.  $[0,1]$

C.  $(0,1)$



D.  $(0,1]$

**Answer: A**



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**221.** What is the binary equivalent of the decimal number 0.3125?

A. 0.0111

B. 0.101

C. 0.0101

D. 0.1101

**Answer: C**



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**222.** Let  $R$  be a relation on the set  $N$  of natural numbers defined by  $nRm \Leftrightarrow n$  is a factor of  $m$  (ie.  $n|m$ ) Then  $R$  is

- A.  $R$  is reflexive, symmetric but not transitive
- B.  $R$  is transitive, symmetric but not reflexive
- C.  $R$  is reflexive, transitive but not symmetric
- D.  $R$  is an equivalence relation

**Answer: C**



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**223.** What is the number of natural numbers less than or equal to 1000 which are neither divisible by 10 nor 15 nor 25?

- A. 860
- B. 854
- C. 840

D. 824

**Answer: B**



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224. If  $\log_a(ab) = x$  then  $\log_b(ab)$  is equals to

A.  $\frac{1}{x}$

B.  $\frac{x}{x+1}$

C.  $\frac{x}{1-x}$

D.  $\frac{x}{x-1}$

**Answer: D**



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225. Let  $S$  be a set of all distinct numbers of the form  $\frac{p}{q}$ , where  $p, q \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ . What is the cardinality of the set  $S$

A. 21

B. 23

C. 32

D. 36

**Answer: B**



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226. If  $A = \{x \in R: x^2 + 6x - 7 < 0\}$  and  $B = \{x \in R: x^2 + 9x + 14 > 0\}$  then which of the following is/ or correct 1)  $A \cap B = \{x \in R: -2 < x < 1\}$

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: C**



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227. Let  $R$  be a relation from  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  to  $B = \{1, 3, 5\}$  such that  $R = \{(a, b) : a < b, \text{ where } a \in A \text{ and } b \in B\}$  then what is  $R \circ R^{-1}$  equal to?

A.  $\{(1,3),(1,5),(2,3),(2,5),(3,5),(4,5)\}$

B.  $\{(3,1),(5,1),(3,2),(5,2),(5,3),(5,4)\}$

C.  $\{(3,3),(3,5),(5,3),(5,5)\}$

D.  $\{(3,3),(3,4),(4,5)\}$

**Answer: C**



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**228.** If the number 235 in decimal system is converted into binary system, then what is the resulting number ?

A.  $(11110011)_2$

B.  $(11101011)_2$

C.  $(11110101)_2$

D.  $(11011011)_2$

**Answer: B**



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**229.** In an examination, 70% students passed in Physics, 80% students passed in Chemistry, 75% students passed in Mathematics and 85% students passed in Biology, and  $x\%$  students failed in all the four subjects. What is the minimum value of  $x$  ?

A. 10

B. 12

C. 15

D. None of the above

**Answer: D**



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**230.** A coin is tossed three times, consider the following events. A : No head appears, B: Exactly one head appears and C: Atleast two appear. Do they form a set of mutually exclusive and exhaustive events?

A.  $(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C) = B \cup C$

B.  $(A \cup B') \cap (A \cup C') = B' \cup C'$

C.  $A \cap (B' \cup C') = A \cup B \cup C$

D.  $A \cap (B' \cup C') = B' \cap C'$

**Answer: D**

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**231.** Let  $S$  be the set of all persons living in Delhi. We say that  $x, y$  in  $S$  are related if they were born in Delhi on the same day. Which one of the following is correct?

- A. The relation is an equivalent relation
- B. The relation is not reflexive but it is symmetric and transitive
- C. The relation is not symmetric but it is reflexive and transitive
- D. The relation is not transitive but it is reflexive and symmetric

**Answer: A**

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**232.** Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ . Then the number of subsets of  $A$  containing two or three elements is



A. 45

B. 120

C. 165

D. 330

**Answer: C**



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**233.** Three-digit numbers are formed from the digits 1, 2 and 3 in such a way that the digits are not repeated. What is the sum of such three-digit numbers?

A. 1233

B. 1322

C. 1323

D. 1332

**Answer: D**



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**234.** Consider the following in respect of sets A and B :

1.  $(A - B) \cup B = A$

2.  $(A - B) \cup A = A$

3.  $(A - B) \cap B = \phi$

4.  $A \subseteq B \Rightarrow A \cup B = B$

Which of the above are correct?

A. 1, 2 and 3

B. 2, 3 and 4

C. 1, 3 and 4

D. 1, 2 and 4

**Answer: B**



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**235.** In the binary equation

$$(1p101)_2 + (10q1)_2 = (100r00)_2$$

where  $p$ ,  $q$  and  $r$  are binary digits, what are the possible values of  $p$ ,  $q$  and  $r$  respectively?

A. 0, 1, 0

B. 1, 1, 0

C. 0, 0, 1

D. 1, 0, 1

**Answer: A**



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**236.** If  $S = \{x : x^2 + 1 = 0, x \text{ is real}\}$ , then  $S$  is

A.  $\{-1\}$

B.  $\{0\}$

C.  $\{1\}$

D. an empty set

**Answer: D**



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**237.** the mean weight of 150 students in a certain class is  $60kg$ . The mean of boys in the class is  $70kg$  and that of girls is  $55kg$ . The number of boys and the number of girls in the class, are respectively

A. 50

B. 55

C. 60

D. 100

**Answer: A**



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238. If  $x + \log_{10}(1 + 2^x) = x \log_{10} 5 + \log_{10} 6$  then  $x$  is equal to

- A. 2, -3
- B. 2 only
- C. 1
- D. 3

Answer: C



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239. The remainder and the quotient of the binary division  $(101110)_2 \div (110)_2$  respectively

- A.  $(111)_2$  and  $(100)_2$
- B.  $(100)_2$  and  $(111)_2$

C.  $(101)_2$  and  $(101)_2$

D.  $(100)_2$  and  $(100)_2$

**Answer: B**



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**240.** If  $E$  is the universal set and  $A = B \cup C$ , then the set  $E - (E - (E - (E - (E - A))))$  is same as the set

A.  $B' \cup C'$

B.  $B \cup C$

C.  $B' \cap C'$

D.  $B \cap C$

**Answer: C**



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241. If  $A = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 2\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 5\}$  and  $C = \{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 10\}$ , then  $A \cap (B \cap C)$  is equal to

A. A

B. B

C. C

D.  $\{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 100\}$

**Answer: C**



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242. Prove that the relation  $R$  on the set  $N \times N$  defined by  $(a, b)R(c, d) \iff a + d = b + c$  for all  $(a, b), (c, d) \in N \times N$  is an equivalence relation. Also, find the equivalence classes  $[(2, 3)]$  and  $[(1, 3)]$ .

A. symmetric only

B. symmetric and transitive only

C. equivalence relation

D. Reflexive only

**Answer: C**



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**243.** If  $n = (2017)!$ , then what is

$$\frac{1}{\log_2 n} + \frac{1}{\log_3 n} + \frac{1}{\log_4 n} + \dots + \frac{1}{\log_{2017} n} \text{ equal to?}$$

A. 0

B. 1

C.  $\frac{n}{2}$

D. n

**Answer: B**



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**244.** Let  $A$  and  $B$  be subsets of  $X$  and  $C = (A \cap B') \cup (A' \cap B)$ , where  $A'$  and  $B'$  are complements of  $A$  and  $B$  respectively in  $X$ . What is  $C$  equal to?

- A.  $(A \cup B') - (A \cap B')$
- B.  $(A' \cup B) - (A' \cap B)$
- C.  $(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$
- D.  $(A' \cup B) - (A' \cap B')$

**Answer: C**



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**245.** If  $x + \log_{15}(1 + 3^x) = x \log_{15} 5 + \log_{15} 12$ , where  $x$  is an integer, then what is  $x$  equal to?

- A.  $-3$
- B.  $2$

C. 1

D. 3

**Answer: C**



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**246.** In a class, 54 students are good in Hindi only, 63 students are good in Mathematics only and 41 students are good in English only. There are 18 students who are good in both Hindi and Mathematics. 10 students are good in all three subjects.

What is the number of students who are good in either Hindi or Mathematics but not in English?

A. 99

B. 107

C. 125

D. 130

**Answer: C**



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**247.** In a class, 54 students are good in Hindi only, 63 students are good in Mathematics only and 41 students are good in English only. There are 18 students who are good in both Hindi and Mathematics. 10 students are good in all three subjects.

What is the number of students who are good in Hindi and Mathematics but not in English?

- A. 18
- B. 12
- C. 10
- D. 8

**Answer: D**



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248. The binary number expression of the decimal number 31 is

- A. 1111
- B. 10111
- C. 11011
- D. 11111

Answer: D



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249. What is

$$\frac{1}{\log_2 N} + \frac{1}{\log_3 N} + \frac{1}{\log_4 N} + \dots + \frac{1}{\log_{100} N} \text{ equal to } (N \neq 1)?$$

- A.  $\frac{1}{\log_{100!} N}$
- B.  $\frac{1}{\log_{99!} N}$
- C.  $\frac{99}{\log_{100!} N}$

D.  $\frac{99}{\log_{99!} N}$

**Answer: A**

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**250.** What is the greatest integer among the following by which the number  $5^5 + 7^5$  is divisible?

A. 6

B. 8

C. 11

D. 12

**Answer: D**

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251. A survey of 850 students in a University yields that 680 students like music and 215 like dance. What is the least number of students who like both music and dance?

- A. 40
- B. 45
- C. 50
- D. 55

**Answer: B**



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252. If  $0 < a < 1$ , the value of  $\log_{10} a$  is negative. This is justified by

- A. Negative power of 10 is less than 1
- B. Negative power of 10 is between 0 and 1
- C. Negative power of 10 is positive

D. Negative power of 10 is negative

**Answer: B**



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**253.** A train covers the first 5 km of its journey at a speed of 30 km/hr and the next 15 km at a speed of 45 km/hr. What is the average speed of the train?

A. 35km/hr

B. 37.5km/hr

C. 39.5km/hr

D. 40km/hr

**Answer: D**



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254. the value of  $\log_7 \left[ \log_7 \sqrt{7\sqrt{7\sqrt{7}}} \right]$  is

A.  $3 \log_2 7$

B.  $1 - 3 \log_2 7$

C.  $1 - 3 \log_7 2$

D.  $\frac{7}{8}$

**Answer: C**



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255. If A, B and C are subsets of a Universal set, then which one of the following is not correct?

A.  $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$

B.  $A' \cup (A \cup B) = (B' \cap A)' \cup A$

C.  $A' \cup (B \cup C) = (C' \cap B)' \cap A$

D.  $(A \cap B) \cup C = (A \cup C) \cap (B \cup C)$



**Answer: C**



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**256.** Let  $x$  be the number of integers lying between 2999 and 8001 which have at least two digits equal. Then  $x$  is equal to

- A. 2480
- B. 2481
- C. 2482
- D. 2483

**Answer: B**



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**257.** A survey was conducted among 300 students. It was found that 125 students like to play cricket, 145 students like to play football and 90

students like to play tennis, 32 students like to play exactly two games out of the three games.

How many students like to play all the three games?

A. 14

B. 21

C. 28

D. 35

**Answer: A**



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**258.** A survey was conducted among 300 students. It was found that 125 students like to play cricket. 145 students like to play football and 90 students like to play tennis, 32 students like to play exactly two games out of the three games.

How many students like to play all three games?

A. 196

B. 228

C. 254

D. 268

**Answer: C**

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**259.** What is the value of  $\log_9(27) + \log_8(32)$

A.  $\frac{7}{2}$

B.  $\frac{19}{6}$

C. 4

D. 7

**Answer: B**

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260. The sum of the binary numbers  $(11011)_2(10110110)_2$  and  $(10011x0y)_2$  is the binary number  $(101101101)_2$ . What are the values of  $x$  and  $y$ ?

A.  $x=1, y=1$

B.  $x=1, y=0$

C.  $x=0, y=1$

D.  $x=0, y=0$

**Answer: B**



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261. If  $(0.2)^x = 2$  and  $\log_{10} 2 = 0.3010$ , then what is the value of  $x$  to the nearest tenth ?

A.  $-10.0$

B.  $-0.5$

C.  $-0.4$

D.  $-0.2$

**Answer: C**



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**262.** Suppose  $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $R$  is a relation on  $X$ . If  $R = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1), (2,3), (3,2)\}$ , then which one of the following is correct?

A.  $R$  is reflexive and symmetric, but not transitive

B.  $R$  is symmetric and transitive, but not reflexive

C.  $R$  is reflexive transitive, but not symmetric

D.  $R$  is neither reflexive nor transitive, but symmetric

**Answer: D**



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**263.** Let  $R = \{(x, y) : x, y \in N \text{ and } x^2 - 4xy + 3y^2 = 0\}$ , where  $N$  is

the set of all natural numbers. Then the relation  $R$  is

- A.  $R$  is reflexive and symmetric, but not transitive
- B.  $R$  is reflexive and transitive, but not symmetric
- C.  $R$  is reflexive, symmetric and transitive
- D.  $R$  is reflexive, but neither symmetric nor transitive

**Answer: D**



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**264.** Consider the following statements for the two non-empty sets  $A$  and

$B$  :

$$(1) (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap B) = A \cup B$$

$$(2) (A \cup (\bar{A} \cap \bar{B})) = A \cup B$$

Which of the above statements is/are correct ?

A. 1 only

B. 2 only

C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

**Answer: A**



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**265.** Let  $X$  be a non-empty set and let  $A, B, C$  be subsets of  $X$ . Consider the following statements :

(1)  $A \subset C \Rightarrow (A \cap B) \subset (C \cap B) \text{ and } (A \cup B) \subset (C \cup B)$

(2)  $(A \cup B) \subset (C \cap B)$  for all sets  $B \Rightarrow A \subset C$

(3)  $(A \cup B) \subset (C \cup B)$  for all sets  $B \Rightarrow A \subset C$

Which of the above statements are correct ?

A. 1 and 2 only

B. 2 and 3 only

C. 1 and 3 only

D. 1, 2 and 3

**Answer: B**



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266. If  $A = \{\lambda, (\lambda, \mu)\}$ , then the power set of A is

A.  $\{\phi, \{\phi\}, \{\lambda\}, \{\lambda, \mu\}\}$

B.  $\{\phi, \{\lambda\}, \{(\lambda, \mu)\}, \{\lambda, (\lambda, \mu)\}\}$

C.  $\{\phi, \{\lambda\}, \{\lambda, \mu\}, \{\lambda, \{\lambda, \mu\}\}\}$

D.  $\{\{\lambda\}, \{\lambda, \mu\}, \{\lambda, \{\lambda, \mu\}\}\}$

**Answer: B**



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**267.** In a school, all the students play at least one of three indoor games - chess, carrom and table tennis, 60 play chess, 50 play table tennis, 48 play carrom, 12 play chess and carrom, 15 play carrom and table tennis, 20 play table tennis and chess.

What can be the minimum number of students in the school?

A. 123

B. 111

C. 95

D. 63

**Answer: B**



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**268.** In a school, all the students play at least one of three indoor games - chess, carrom and table tennis, 60 play chess, 50 play table tennis, 48 play carrom, 12 play chess and carrom, 15 play carrom and table tennis, 20 play

table tennis and chess.

What can be the minimum number of students in the school?

A. 111

B. 123

C. 125

D. 135

**Answer: B**



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**269.** If  $f(x) = \log_{10}(1 + x)$ , then what is  $4f(4) + 5f(1) - \log_{10} 2$  equal to ?

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 4

**Answer: D**



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**270.** For  $r > 0$ ,  $f(r)$  is the ratio of perimeter to area of a circle of radius  $r$ .

Then  $f(1) + f(2)$  is equal to

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer: C**



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271. In a circle of diameter 44 cm, the length of a chord is 22 cm. What is the length of minor arc of the chord ?

A.  $\frac{484}{21}$  cm

B.  $\frac{242}{21}$  cm

C.  $\frac{121}{21}$  cm

D.  $\frac{44}{7}$  cm

**Answer: A**



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